#### No honking in airport area starting Oct 1

STAFF CORRESPONDENT

Starting from October 1, the Hazrat Shahjalal International Airport and its surrounding areas will declared horn-free single-use plasticfree, with mobile courts in operation to ensure compliance.

Civil Aviation Authority Bangladesh (CAAB) made the announcement in a press release yesterday.

Stainless steel bins and biodegradable or reusable materials will replace dustbins polythene in the area.

CAAB also announced its plan to make the airport and surrounding areas free of noise pollution.

This initiative will cover a three-kilometre stretch from Le Méridien Hotel to Scholastica School, prohibiting vehicles from using horns.

Awareness banners and billboards will be placed to remind drivers not to honk, and promotional activities SEE PAGE 4 COL 7

## **Expedite** repatriation process of our stolen assets'

**TIB urges host** countries like UK, US, Canada

STAFF CORRESPONDENT

Transparency International Bangladesh called upon governments of the host countries of Bangladesh's laundered money like the UK, US, Dubai Canada. Singapore to proactively identify and freeze any illegal assets owned by Bangladeshi nationals or entities in their respective jurisdictions.

anti-graft watchdog also governments take immediate actions to dismantle and hold account syndicates facilitators of accumulation of money and wealth through illicit transfers.

ın a statement yesterdav TIB Executive Director Iftekharuzzaman host countries to cooperate with the government of Bangladesh to start and expedite the process of repatriation of the stolen assets and hold the money launderers to account through the available international processes including mutual legal assistance and technical support.

countries Host should do this as part their international SEE PAGE 4 COL 1

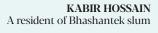


A line of buses blocks the entrance to the Mohakhali flyover connected to Banani. Even though these buses are not heading onto the flyover, they irresponsibly block the entrance, causing a huge tailback. The photo was taken yesterday.

# Debt, desperation and displacement

The vicious cycle of borrowing and repaying in Dhaka slums

To repay, I took a microcredit loan and turned to lenders with 15-20 percent monthly rates to pay the microcredit installments. With no profits and lenders taking earnings, my debt ballooned to Tk 20 lakh.





As per the law, lending money with exorbitant interest rates by the informal moneylenders is illegal, and the High Court has multiple times ordered the authorities to take measures to address this issue.

SHAHEEN MOLLAH and NILIMA JAHAN

Just six years ago, 37-year-old Kabir Hossain, capital, enjoyed a comfortable life with his family of six.

By 2018, he owned Tk 12 lakh in cash, a meat shop, a motorcycle, and a leased car.

However, by 2020, he found himself indebted to 30 creditors, owing a total of Tk 20 lakh. Of this amount, only around Tk 5 lakh was the principal; the remainder consisted of high-interest charges from loan

To manage these debts, Kabir borrowed from microcredit organisations, only to fall into a cycle of borrowing to repay, further escalating his debts.

Facing mounting pressures, Kabir eventually fled his home, leaving his family to sell their belongings to survive.

Like Kabir, many slum dwellers in the city are enduring a miserable phase with mounting informal loan burdens.

While banks and Non-Bank Financial

Institutions (NBFIs) typically offer loans with annual interest rates ranging from 10-15 percent, these loan sharks provide loans a butcher from Bhashantek slum in the at much higher rates, often between 15-20 percent per month.

as "emergency loans", and are taken for urgent needs like paying microcredit loan installments, medical expenses, business stock purchases and spot gambling.

"After several months of constant losses that depleted most of my savings, I borrowed Tk 1.5 lakh to expand my business, agreeing to supply 15-kg of meat monthly. However, I couldn't repay the amount on time, and had to keep supplying meat, which caused further osses," Kabir shared.

"To repay, I took a microcredit loan and turned to lenders with 15-20 percent monthly rates to pay the microcredit installments. With no profits and lenders taking earnings, my debt ballooned to Tk 20 lakh," he explained.

"At one point, a lender detained and beat me for money, but my father-in-law bailed me

"In 2019, I fled due to constant pressure, because they would crowd my house demanding money. A year later, upon my return after an arbitration, I resumed The Daily Star found that such loans, in business, but if they didn't receive payment, different slums of the capital, are known they would take away my meat, preventing any profit," he explained.

"I then tried selling vegetables, but it wasn't profitable enough to repay loans," he said.

"Failing, I had no choice but to send my 11-year-old son to work at a hotel for Tk 6,500 per month. We had to sell everything -- fridge, TV, furniture, plates, and glasses.'

After Eid-ul-Azha this year, Kabir fled the slum again due to lender pressure. Despite promising to repay through sacrificial animal butchering, he couldn't earn enough to satisfy the creditors.

Two days before Eid, Kabir's son broke his hand while working, needing Tk 40,000 for surgery. Hindered by lenders, Kabir risked permanent damage to his son's hand.

According to Johura Hossain, Kabir's wife,

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Vehicles pass through thick dust on the Dhaka-Narayanganj old road in the Pagla area, causing hardship for locals, drivers, and pedestrians. The dust clouds reduce visibility and pose health risks, highlighting the urgent need for action. The photo was taken recently

## **SALAM** Petition seeks restrictions on property transfer

STAFF CORRESPONDENT

A Supreme Court lawyer has filed a petition with the High Court seeking its order on the authorities to attach all immoveable properties owned by S Alam Group, its shareholder directors and their family members and to impose restrictions on transfer or sell of those properties.

Barrister Rukunuzzaman submitted the petition on September 17, praying to the court to direct Bangladesh Bank to provide information regarding total credit facilities availed by S Alam Group, its shareholder directors and other business concerns from the financial institutions or banks and the present status of outstanding liabilities and to bring laundered money back to Bangladesh from abroad.

In the petition, he urged SEE PAGE 4 COL 5

**METRO RAIL** 

# Kazipara station reopens today

Services to remain available on Fridays from now

STAFF CORRESPONDENT

The metro rail authority is going to reopen the Kazipara station today with special arrangements, two months after the suspension of the operation of the station.

However, the Mirpur-10 station is to remain closed, and the authority could not give any possible date to reopen it.

In another development, the authority will start the operation of metro rail on Fridays from today to meet the passengers' demand.

Mohammad Abdur Rouf, managing director of

the Dhaka Mass Transit Company Ltd (DMTCL), gave the announcement at a press conference at DMTCL's headquarters yesterday. Unidentified people went on a rampage at

Mirpur-10 and Kazipara metro stations on July 19 amid the student movement for quota reform, which later turned into a people's uprising and ousted the Sheikh Hasina-led government.

The then Road Transport and Bridges Minister Obaidul Quader had said the reopening of metro stations is not possible within even a year.

Following the ouster of the AL government, metro rail operations resumed on August 25, but the two stations remained closed.

Abdur Rouf said they have prepared the Kazipara station by bringing some equipment from Mirpur-10 station and DMTCL training centre, alongside using some local equipment.

He said the original glass used at the station was brought from abroad, but they have now used

The MD said they had to spend Tk 20.5 lakh, SEE PAGE 4 COL 5

# Chief justice to outline roadmap for judiciary tomorrow

STAFF CORRESPONDENT

Chief Justice Syed Refaat Ahmed will address the lower court judges tomorrow (Saturday) to outline a roadmap for the country's judiciary.

The programme will be held at the Supreme

Court where the chief justice will also elaborate on various issues related to the judiciary

Around 2,000 judicial officers will participate in the programme which will start at 10:00am, said an SC press release yesterday.

Law Adviser Asif Nazrul and judges of the Appellate and High Court Divisions of the SC, among others, will attend the event.

## Fazlur Rahman new Dhaka Wasa MD

STAFF CORRESPONDENT

Md Fazlur Rahman, additional secretary to the water supply division under the Local Government Division, was appointed managing director of Dhaka WASA on Wednesday.

Fazlur was assigned this additional responsibility temporarily, a notification of the Local Government Division said.

The new MD will replace former managing director Taqsem A Khan, who had been the Dhaka WASA MD for the last 15 years.

Taqsem resigned on August 14.

## Aziz, Benazir sued over extortion

COURT CORRESPONDENT

Five people, including former army chief General (retd) Aziz Ahmed and his two brothers, were sued yesterday for demanding Tk 100 crore as extortion from a businessman in September 2019.

The four others are Aziz's brothers Tofayel Ahmed Joseph and Haris Ahmed alias Haris Hasan, former inspector general of police Benazir Ahmed and Shafi Ullah Bulbul, former captain of

Selim Prodhan, chairman of Japan-Bangladesh Security Printing and Papers Ltd, yesterday filed the case with the court of Dhaka Metropolitan Magistrate Md Ali Haider, said court sources.

The magistrate asked the Criminal Investigation Department (CID) to submit a report after an investigation into the complaint.

# AL presidium member Zafarullah held in Gulshan

STAFF CORRESPONDENT

Awami League presidium member Kazi Zafarullah was arrested in

Gulshan area early yesterday. He fell ill after he was arrested, but he is well now, police said.

A team of police arrested him in a murder case filed with Paltan Police Station, said Talebur Rahman, deputy commissioner (media) of Dhaka Metropolitan

Zafarullah fell ill after he was taken to the DB

office. He was later taken to the National Institute of Cardiovascular Diseases.

Several cases were filed against Zafrullah after Sheikh Hasina fled on August 5.