# 

Bangladesh will become a major export market for soybean products, according to an expert on the industry.

Story on B4



# Govt takes over Nagad

#### Licence of digital bank under review

STAR BUSINESS REPORT

The Bangladesh Post Office (BPO) owns Nagad and it has now been taken over as a government organisation, Bangladesh Bank Governor Ahsan H Mansur said

"Since it was shown as a postal department organisation, and the post office has a large share in it, the government has taken control of it on behalf of the BPO," he said at a press briefing at the central bank headquarters.

He added that the process of the digital bank's licensing would be reviewed.

"Those who received the licence, if they are eligible upon review, will retain it," Mansur said.

The central bank governor's comments came a day after the BB appointed an administrator to Nagad amid allegations of irregularities in the mobile financial service (MFS) provider's operations and dealings.

Earlier in the day, during a separate press conference at Nagad's headquarters in Dhaka, its newly-appointed administrator Badiuzzaman Dider said the current board and the post of CEO had been abolished through the appointment of an administrator.

Nagad, without any MFS licence, has been operating



under the postal department with approval from the BB,

"There are some rumours about Nagad, but such propaganda shouldn't impact it. If Nagad is affected or damaged, it will negatively impact the financial system,"

Entering the market in March 2019 as the digital financial service provider of the BPO, Nagad, with the blessings of the former Awami League government, has been running on a temporary licence from the BB.

In June, the central bank extended the tenure of its temporary licence to operate as an MFS for the seventh

The licence will expire in June next year.

BB officials said they heard there was a revenuesharing agreement with a company named Third Wave Technologies, which was later renamed as 'Nagad Ltd'. Mansur said Third Wave Technologies was only

appointed as an outsourcing firm by the BPO. Nagad applied for a licence of a non-bank financial

nstitution (NBFI) after the central bank brought changes in regulations allowing NBFIs to run MFS.

It received the licence in 2023, naming itself 'Nagad

It surrendered the NBFI licence later and applied for a digital bank licence in line with guidelines issued by the central bank. The BB then issued the licence of the country's first

digital bank - Nagad Digital Bank PLC. At the press briefing yesterday, the BB governor said

they would conduct an audit on Nagad. "If Nagad is restructured and can stand on its own feet,

it may receive a licence in the future," Mansur said.

According to him, the intervention in Nagad was made in the interest of the public because the company holds deposits of the people.

"There are questions about the ownership of Nagad. It does not have full legal certification and has been operating on the basis of an interim approval," he said.

READ MORE ON B3

#### **AT A GLANCE**

Interim govt plans to utilise more foreign aid to bolster reserves

Bangladesh's historical foreign aid utilisation average is 14-15%, indicating inefficiency in fund

up foreignfunded project implementation ERD to release \$3b to \$4b from

Govt to speed

### : moving projects

\$45.88b foreign aid in pipeline as of July 1, 2024

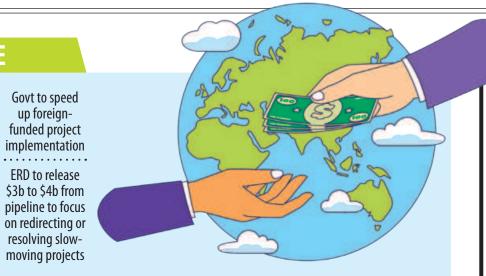
BY THE NUMBERS

**21.95**% of foreign aid utilised in FY24 from pipeline

\$4b unutilised from total \$12.21b for Rooppur Nuclear Power Plant \$3.33b unutilised from China's

\$12.2b loan commitment

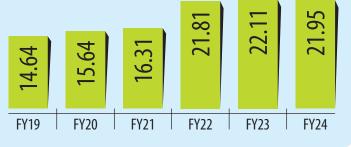
\$**5.62**b unused from total \$**7.73**b committed by India



#### **DISBURSEMENT OF FOREIGN AID**

In % of the amount in pipeline

SOURCE: ERD



# Govt to speed up foreign aid utilisation

#### The amount in the pipeline reaches nearly \$46b

REJAUL KARIM BYRON

As foreign aid in the pipeline reached nearly \$46 billion at the start of this fiscal year, the interim government will take initiatives to utilise those funds to bolster the country's foreign currency reserves.

Foreign aid is considered to be in the pipeline as soon as a loan agreement is signed between authorities and a development partner.

On his first day at the planning ministry, Planning and Education Adviser Wahiduddin Mahmud directed the planning commission officials to speed up the implementation of the foreignfunded projects.

He also instructed the officials to sit with their counterparts from the Economic Relations Division (ERD) to identify problems in projects and take immediate steps to resolve them, ensuring that projects can be implemented in the shortest possible time.

After the meeting, Wahiduddin told reporters that one of his priorities as planning adviser is to make the most of foreign funds that development partners have already committed to providing.

"If we could release those funds, the existing problem over the foreign currency reserves may be resolved to some extent."

According to ERD statistics, foreign aid amounting to \$45.88 billion was in the pipeline on July 1 this year.

ERD officials said it takes about

utilising 20 percent of the foreign funds in the pipeline each fiscal year is considered satisfactory. In 2023-2024, Bangladesh utilised \$9.89 billion of foreign

funds, which accounted for about 21.95 percent of the funds in the pipeline. The utilisation rate was 22.11

percent in the previous fiscal year. ERD official Bangladesh's utilisation of foreign funds increased in the last three

fiscal years because large chunks of budgetary support had arrived. In the past four to five years, Bangladesh has taken big loans from

non-traditional sources like Russia, China and India, which combinedly have more than \$12.5 billion in the pipeline

Historically, however, Bangladesh's record in utilising foreign aid in the pipeline is unsatisfactory. It has hovered around 14 to 15

percent, contributing to a pile-up in the unutilised total. In the past four to five years,

Bangladesh took big loans from nontraditional sources like Russia, China and India, which combinedly have more than \$12.5 billion in the pipeline.

For the country's biggest-ever project, the Rooppur Nuclear five years on average to complete a Power Plant, Bangladesh took

foreign-funded project. Therefore, \$12.21 billion from Russia. Around \$8.07 billion was utilised till June 2024, leaving over \$4 billion in the pipeline.

However, Russia does not disburse money while offering loans for projects in a foreign country. Instead, necessary equipment is provided and the costs are calculated later as the loan amount.

As a result, although fund utilisation for the project increased, it did not contribute to boosting foreign currency reserves.

China committed \$12.20 billion to Bangladesh, of which \$8.87 billion was utilised till June this year, leaving \$3.33 billion in the

Besides, after 2009, India committed \$7.73 billion under three special agreements. Bangladesh has utilised \$2.18 billion so far, leaving more than \$5 billion in the pipeline.

The World Bank, Asian Development Bank, and Japan have committed to providing a majority of the funds in the pipeline, accounting for over \$32 billion.

An official of one of Bangladesh's development partners said they would take immediate steps to release at least \$3 billion to \$4 billion from the pipeline.

The official added that there are slow-moving foreign-funded projects, in which the total committed funds might not be utilised. Funds from such projects could be diverted to other projects.

Both the World Bank and ADB have a soft stance in this regard, the official further said.

# BB to hike policy rate by 50 basis points to 9% next week

STAR BUSINESS REPORT

Bangladesh Bank (BB) is expected to hike the policy rate or repo rate by 50 basis point to 9 percent from the existing 8.50 percent next week to tame skyrocketing inflation.

Inflation hit 11.66 percent in July, the highest at least since fiscal year 2010-11, driven mainly by food prices, reflecting the worsening situation of the purchasing capacity of people, according to the Bangladesh Bureau of Statistics (BBS).

Bangladesh concluded fiscal year 2023-24 with consumer price index at 9.73 percent, much higher than the authorities' target of 7.5 percent. This was the fifth year that inflation overshot the goal of government.

And the first month of the FY25 showed no sign of easing.

At a press briefing yesterday, BB Governor Ahsan H Mansur said the policy rate or repo rate, at which commercial banks borrow from the central bank, would have to be hiked until inflation cools down.

**BB Governor Ahsan H Mansur** said the policy rate or repo rate would have to be hiked until inflation cools down

An increase in the policy rate is expected to lead to bank borrowing turning costlier, for which people will cut down on expenditures, thereby curtailing demand and subsequently bringing down inflation.

"We are going to hold a meeting of the monetary policy committee early next week and hope to announce the new rate later," BB Governor Ahsan H Mansur told The Daily Star later.

He hoped for the inflationary pressure to come down within seven to eight months. It is expected to come down to 5-6 percent then, he said.

A senior official of the central bank, seeking anonymity, said in the first phase, the policy rate is going to be hiked by 50 basis points.

In an interview with the BBC recently, the newly appointed governor said the rates would be hiked to 10 percent or more in the coming months to tame inflation.

The BB last increased the policy rate on May 8 by 50 basis points to 8.5 percent in line with the prescription of International Monetary Fund (IMF) in its fight against the spiralling prices.

Since inflation has stayed above 9 percent, the BB has been following a contractionary policy READ MORE ON B3



Tomason &	Gold 🔻	Oil 🔺
	<b>\$2,506.53</b> (per ounce)	<b>\$71.97</b> (per barrel)

MUMBAI	токуо	SINGAPORE	SHANGHAI
0.19% 81,061.76	▲ 0.68% 38,211.01	0.01% 3,373.58	0.27% 2,848.77

# FBCCI urges army to beef up security

STAR BUSINESS REPORT

The Federation of Bangladesh Chambers of Commerce and Industry (FBCCI) has sought cooperation from the army to prevent extortion and strengthen security around industries and business establishments. The apex trade body also

demanded a business-friendly environment in the country, according to a press release of the chamber. A delegation made the

demands during a courtesy call on army chief General Waker-Uz-Zaman at the Army Headquarters in Dhaka. FBCCI President Mahbubul

Alam thanked Bangladesh Army

for conducting various activities

and patrolling industrial areas to

ensure safety. The army chief said, "We will properly fulfill the responsibility to ensure the security of all citizens as well as the business

community of the country." He said Bangladesh Army is always active so that the local and foreign investors can carry out commercial activities without any

urged the business community to cooperate with law enforcement agencies by providing information if any industrial establishment is subject to any kind of threat.

Former FBCCI presidents Mahbubur Rahman, Abdul Awal Mintoo, Mir Nasir Hossain, AK Azad and Md Jashim Uddin were also present at the event.

Chowdhury, Tapan managing director of Square Pharmaceuticals, Ashraf Ahmed, president of the Dhaka Chamber of Commerce and Industry, Khandoker Rafiqul Islam, acting president of the Bangladesh Garment Manufacturers and Association, and Exporters Naser Ezaz Bijoy, chief executive officer of Standard Chartered Bangladesh, were also present.

Business establishments were hit hard by the anti-discrimination protests, which began in July.
As violence flared, their

production units were shuttered for a number of days in phases while transportation of goods was almost completely disrupted.



**Abdul Awal Mintoo** 

## **National Bank** gets Mintoo as chairman

STAR BUSINESS REPORT

Trouble-ridden National Bank Ltd (NBL) yesterday elected Abdul Awal Mintoo, a businessman and vice-chairman of the Bangladesh Nationalist Party, as chairman of its board of directors, a development that came two days after the Bangladesh Bank (BB) dissolved the previous board to protect the interests of depositors.

The latest occasion marked the third time since December 2023 that the oldest private bank in the country had to form a new board.

READ MORE ON B3

# BB forms new board for Islami Bank

Obayed Ullah Al Masud named chairman

STAR BUSINESS REPORT

The Bangladesh Bank has formed a new board of directors for crisis-hit Islami Bank Bangladesh, appointing five independent directors at the Shariah-based lender.

Md Obayed Ullah Al Masud, former managing director of Rupali Bank, has been appointed as an independent director and chairman of the board, according to a letter issued by the central bank.

The central bank constituted the new board just a day after it had dissolved the previous board of the country's largest private sector bank, which became mired in irregularities after the S Alam Group seized control.

The others appointed as independent directors Khurshid Wahab, Mohammad former executive officer of the Bangladesh Bank, Mohammad Abdul Jalil, former deputy general manager of Al-Arafah Islami Bank, M Masud Rahman, a former professor of finance at the University

#### **MAJOR POINTS** Five independent directors have

been appointed by BB

A new board was formed just a day after its previous board was dissolved on Aug 21

Individuals linked to S Alam Group had dominated the board for 7 years, misappropriating nearly Tk **95,000**cr

BB to seize all S Alam's shares of Islami Bank to offset liabilities

The company may reclaim shares by repaying outstanding debts to Islami Bank

of Dhaka, and Md Abdus Salam, a

chartered accountant. Bangladesh Bank Governor Ahsan H Mansur said their first initiatives will be aimed at bringing

stability to banks. The dissolution

of the prior Islami Bank board was a

"We will not run the bank with the boards we nominated forever," he said while addressing a press conference at the central bank vesterday afternoon.

on their own feet and then hand them over to private ownership." Mansur added that they are going

"We will try to help banks stand

to form a banking commission, which will inspect all weak banks and identify their problems. "We will also try to recover the

through both local and internal channels. We are trying to create an institute to look into the issue." The decision to remove the previous board on August 21 freed Islami Bank

money that has been laundered

from the S Alam Group's grip. Individuals linked to conglomerate had dominated the board for seven years, which they used to engage in rampant

misappropriation of nearly Tk

100,000 crore.

READ MORE ON B3

# # BUSINES

## Oil prices steady

Oil prices were steady on Thursday, after falling for four straight days as investors worried about the global demand outlook, but a decline in US fuel inventories provided a floor.

Brent crude futures gained 31 cents, or 0.41 percent, to \$76.36 a barrel, while US West Texas Intermediate crude futures inched 18 cents up, or 0.25 percent to \$71.80, at 1031 GMT.

So far this week, Brent has fallen 4.2 percent while WTI crude is down

Prices plunged on Wednesday as revisions to jobs data in the United States, added to concerns about crude demand after weak economic data out of China last week.

The United States is the world's biggest oil consumer and China is the world's largest oil importer.

A report of revised employment statistics released on Wednesday showed fewer jobs were added this year in the United States than previously reported.

"The potential weakness in the US economy coupled with a lacklustre recovery in China suggests oil demand growth is to be towards the lower end of expectations," said Panmure Liberum analyst Ashley Kelty.

# BRAC Bank, BRAC Kumon sign deal to support expansion of education franchisees



Syed Abdul Momen, deputy managing director and head of SME banking at BRAC Bank, and Nehal Hasan, chief business officer of BRAC Kumon, pose for photographs after signing a memorandum of understanding at the bank's head office in Dhaka recently.

STAR BUSINESS DESK

BRAC Bank recently signed memorandum of understanding (MoU) with BRAC Kumon, an initiative of the KUMON Institute of Education (KIE), to provide essential financing support for the latter's franchisees.

Under this strategic collaboration, the bank will finance BRAC Kumon franchisees who have reached the peak of their business capacity and need to

expand to enhance their capacity and serve more children and students.

Syed Abdul Momen, deputy managing director and head of SME banking at the bank, and Nehal Hasan, chief business officer of BRAC Kumon, penned the MoU at the bank's head office in Dhaka, according to a press release.

"We are privileged to contribute to the mission of imparting knowledge and enhancing education in a unique way through BRAC Kumon," Momen said.

"This aligns closely with BRAC Bank's values and commitment to community development.

"We are thrilled to partner with BRAC Bank to empower women entrepreneurs for the BRAC-Kumon network," said

"This collaboration will provide them with the financial support needed to enhance their capacity and drive business growth, contributing to the sustainable academic development of the country."

Mohammad Abu Jafar, managing director and CEO of Premier Bank, poses for photographs after inaugurating a new financial service titled "Premier Bank Quick Account" at its head office in Dhaka recently.

## Premier Bank launches 'Quick Account'

STAR BUSINESS DESK

Premier Bank recently launched a new financial service, titled "Premier Bank Quick Account", which enables users to instantly open a bank account from anywhere with just a few clicks.

Mohammad Abu Jafar, managing director and CEO, inaugurated the service at the bank's head office in Dhaka, according to a press release.

"Users can now open a bank account safely and securely from home using digital signature through iBanking (for desktops) and Pmoney (banking app)," said Jafar. "The service allows users to open both conventional and Islamic accounts and start conducting digital transactions immediately through the Pmoney app."

Shamsuddin Chowdhury, additional managing director, Syed Abul Hashem, deputy managing director and chief financial officer, and Md Marufur Rahman Khan, senior executive vice-president and head of cards and alternate delivery channels, were among those present.

# **IDLC Finance** gets new AMD and two DMDs

STAR BUSINESS DESK

IDLC Finance yesterday promoted an official to the post of additional managing director (AMD).

The official, Syed Javed Noor, had been serving the non-bank financial institution (NBFI) as deputy managing director, according to a press release.

Noor has been with IDLC Finance since 2001, contributing significantly to various divisions, including corporate and consumer banking.

He previously worked for Standard Chartered and HSBC Bank.

His extensive experience in the banking sector places him well to continue driving IDLC's strategic vision.

Noor obtained his master's degree in pharmacy from the University of Dhaka and completed an MBA from the Institute of Business Administration at the same university.

The NBFI also promoted Mir Tariquzzaman and Mesbah Uddin Ahmed to the post of the deputy managing director (DMD) at its 343rd board

Tariquzzaman had been serving as general manager and chief technology officer concurrently

prior to his promotion. He joined IDLC Finance as a management trainee in 1995.

His leadership in establishing and managing IDLC's dynamic IT infrastructure has been instrumental to the company's technological advancements.

Tariquzzaman completed his MBA from the Institute of Business Administration at the University of Dhaka.

#### PRICES OF KEY ESSENTIALS IN DHAKA CITY % CHANGES PRICE % CHANGE (AUG 22 FROM A FROM A 2024) Tk 60-Tk 80 2.86 9.09 Fine rice (kg) Tk 52-Tk 55 2.88 Coarse rice (kg) 9.18 🕇 Loose flour (kg) Tk 40-Tk 45 -13.27 🔱 Lentil (kg) Tk 105-Tk 110 10.26 Tk 145-Tk 152 -1.00 🔱 -5.71 🖶 Soybean (litre) -8.70 👃 Potato (kg) Tk 50-Tk 55 34.62 Onion (kg) Tk 105-Tk 115 -4.35 👃 29.41 Egg (4 pcs) Tk 50-Tk 52 6.25 -.97 👃

# **BASIC Bank holds** 35th AGM

STAR BUSINESS DESK

BASIC Bank Limited recently organised its 35th annual general meeting (AGM) at its head office in Dhaka. Abul Hashem, chairman of the state-owned bank,

presided over the meeting, according to a press release. Hashem emphasised proper planning and implementation to regain the lost glory of the bank in the days ahead. The shareholders at the meeting also approved the financial statements for the year 2023.

Md Shah Alam, additional secretary of the Financial Institutions Division under the finance ministry, attended the meeting as a government representative.

Md Abdul Khaleque Khan, Md M Latif Bhuiyan and Md Rafiqul Islam, directors, and Md Anisur Rahman, managing director and CEO, were also present.



Abul Hashem, chairman of BASIC Bank, presides over the bank's 35th annual general meeting at its head office in Dhaka recently.

## National Finance, InnStar strike MoU on home loan services



Irteza Ahmed Khan, managing director of National Finance, and Arman Haque, managing director of InnStar Limited, pose for photographs after signing a memorandum of understanding on home loan services in Dhaka recently. PHOTO: NATIONAL FINANCE

Pragati Life Insurance declares 14% cash dividend

STAR BUSINESS DESK

Pragati Life Insurance announced a 14 percent cash dividend for the year that ended on December 31, 2023.

The announcement came at the insurer's 24th annual general meeting (AGM), which was held virtually yesterday. Syed M Altaf Hussain, director, presided over the meeting, according to a press release.

Mohammed Abdul Awwal, Md Shafiur Rahman, Mohammed Abdul Hamid, Suhel Ahmed Choudhury, Sayed Quamrul Hossain and Anwar Faruque, directors, joined the AGM. Jagadish Kumar Bhanja, company secretary, conducted the meeting. Among others, Md Jalalul Azim, chief executive officer, and Chandra Shekhar Das, chief financial officer, also joined the meeting.



National Finance Limited (NFI) recently signed a memorandum of understanding (MoU) with InnStar Limited, a high-end real estate and construction company in Bangladesh.

Irteza Ahmed Khan, managing director of the non-bank financial institution, and Arman Haque, managing director of the real estate and construction company, penned an MoU to this end in Dhaka, according to a press release.

"This collaboration strongly re-emphasises NFL's commitment to extending the best service experience to valued home loan customers and partners of the real-estate company," Khan said.

Under this agreement, InnStar's home loan customers will now get

preferential rates and services. Emon Ahmed Khan, vice-president and head of business at National Finance, Kopil Uddin Mahmud Chowdhury, head of CRM,

and Muktadir Hossain, head of home loan, were present. KHM Arifur Rahman, manager (sales and marketing) at the real estate and construction company, alongside other senior officials from both organisations were also present.



Syed M Altaf Hussain, a director of Pragati Life Insurance, presides over the life insurer's 24th annual general meeting, which was held virtually yesterday. The meeting announced a 14 percent cash dividend for 2023.



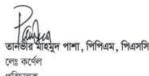
গণপ্রজাতন্ত্রী বাংলাদেশ সরকার

র্যাপিড এ্যাকশন ব্যাটালিয়ন-১১ আদমজীনগর, নারায়ণগঞ্জ

আরক নম্বর-র্যাব-১১/৯৭৫২/কিউ/

২০২৪-২০২৫ অর্থ বৎসরে ২য় কোরার্টারে ০১ অক্টোবর ২০২৪ হতে ৩১ ডিমেম্বর ২০২৪ পর্বন্ত (লট নং ১, ২ ও ৩) র্যাব-১১ এর সদস্যদের নিম্নলিখিব কাজের জন্য "The Public Procurement Regulation Act-2006" and "The Public Procurement Regulation Act-2008" মোতাবেৰ ঠিকাদার নিয়োগের নিমিতে প্রকৃত বাংগাদেশী ঠিকাদার/সরবরাহকারী প্রতিষ্ঠানের নিকট হতে সীলমোহরকৃত খামে প্রতিযোগীতায়লক দরপর আহবান করা যাচেছ

31	মন্ত্ৰণালয়/বি	বভাগ	ছরাষ্ট্র মন্ত্রণালয়/বাংলাদেশ পুলিশ (র্যাব)।			
21	দরপত্র আ	হবানকারী দপ্তরের নাম	র্য়াপিড এ্যাকশন ব্যাটালিরন-১১, আদমজীনগর, নারায়ণগঞ্জ।			
01	ত্রন্য/সংগ্রহ	হর স্বত্বাধিকারীর নাম	পরিচালক, র্যাপিড এয়াকশন ব্যাটালিয়ন-১১, আদমজীনগর, নারায়ণগঞ্জ।			
81	দরপত্র বিং	এপ্তির ত্মারক নং ও তারিখ	র্যাব-১১/৯৭৫২/কিউ/৪২৬ তারিখ্য ২১ আগন্ট ২০২৪।			
¢ 1	যে কাজে হইয়াছে	র জন্য দরপত্র আহবান কর	ক্রমিক নং ১৫ এ বর্ণিত লট অনুযায়ী			
91	কাজের সং	ख्नीमा	২০২৪-২০২৫ অর্থ বৎসরের ০১ অক্টোবর ২০২৪ হতে ৩১ ডিসেম্বর ২০২৪ তারিখ পর্যন্ত (লট নং ১,২ ও ২য় কোয়ার্টারের জন্য।			
91	অর্থের উৎ	স	পিএলএ খাতে সরকারী বাজেট প্রাপ্তি সাপেক্ষে।			
bІ	দরপত্র (সি	ভিউল) তফসীল বিক্রয়ের সময়সীমা	২৫ আগস্ট ২০২৪ তারিখ হতে ০৪ সেপ্টেম্বর ২০২৪ তারিখ পর্যন্ত অফিস চলাকালীন সময় সকল কার্যদিবসে।			
51	দরপত্র (ফি	ভিউল) প্রাপ্তির খ্বান	অধিনায়কের কার্যালয়, ব্যাব-১১, আদমজীনগর, নারায়ণগঞ্জ।			
301	দরপত্র পদ	তি	উনুক্ত দরপত্র পদ্ধতি (ওটিএম)।			
22 1	দরপত্র দার্	খলের শেষ তারিখ ও সময়	০৫ সেন্টেম্বর ২০২৪ তারিখ কেলা ১০০০ ঘটিকা, র্যাব-১১, আদমজীনগর, নারারণগঞ্জ।			
25	দরপত্র থো	লার তারিখ ও সময়	০৫ সেপ্টেম্বর ২০২৪ তারিব বেলা ১১০০ ঘটিকা, ব্যাব-১১, আদমজীনগর, নারায়ণগঞ্চ এ দরদাতাণ (যদি কেহ উপস্থিত থাকেন) খোলা হবে।			র , নারায়ণগঞ্জ এ দরদাতাগণের সন্দুর
٥٤	টিইসি'র স	[8]	১০ সেন্টেম্বর ২০২৪ তারিখ কেনা ১২০০ ঘটিকার।			
44.1	নিরপত্র সিডিউল ক্রয়ের প্রাক যোগ্যতা ও শর্তাবলী		নিজস্ব প্যাতে পরিচালক র্যাব-১১ এর বরাবর আবেদন করতে হবে এক্ং প্রাক্যোগ্যতা যাচাইরের ক্ষেত্রে নিম্নোর্থ শর্তসমূহ পূরণ করতে হবে। দরপত্র ক্ররের সময় নিম্নের্থিত কাগজপত্রের মূল কপি অবশ্যই প্রদর্শন করিছে হবে, অন্যথায় দরপত্র তহুসিল বিক্রর করা হবে নাঃ (ক) নাগরিকত্বের সনদপত্র (খ) ট্রেড লাইসেন্স হালসনে নবায়নকৃত (গ) যে কোন তক্ষসিল ভুক্ত বাণিজ্যিব ব্যাংক হইতে হালসনের আর্থিক স্বচ্ছলতা সনদপত্র (ঘ) টিআইএন নম্বর উল্লেখসহ হালসনের আয়কর পরিশোধের সনদপত্র (৬) ভাটে রেজিট্রেশন সনদপত্র (চ) প্রতিনিধির ক্ষেত্রে মালিকের ক্ষমতা অর্পণ পত্র (নোটারি পাবলিক কর্তৃক) এবং সত্যায়িত ০৩টি নমূনা স্বাক্ষর (ছ) দরপত্রে অংশগ্রহণকারী মালিক এব প্রতিনিধির সদ্য তোলা ০১ (এক) কপি পাসপোর্ট সাইজের ছবি (জ) দরপত্রে ক্ষেত্রে মান্তিক রহের ইছুক প্রতিষ্ঠানক "কালো তালিকা ভুক্ত নয়" এই মর্মে নিজ প্রাতিষ্ঠানিক প্যাতে প্রতিষাক্ষরিত মুচলেকা দিতে হবে (ঝ)। দরপত্রের সকল কার্যক্রম "The Public Procurement Regulation Act-2006" and "The Public Procuremen Regulation Act-2008" এবং তলীয় সংশোধনী বিধি মোতাবেক পরিচালিত হবে।			
1.00		কাজের নাম	পরিমান		দরপত্র জামানতের পরিমান	কাজের সময়সীমা
	नंडे गर-५	ভোজ্য ভৈল সরবরাহ (সমাবিন)	চাহিনা মোতাব্ৰেক	3000/-	-\000, 10	০১ অক্টোবর ২০২৪ তারিখ হতে ৩১ ভিসেম্বর ২০২৪ তারিখ পর্যন্ত।
	नंहें नर-२	উন্নতমানের দেশী মন্তর ভাগ সরবরাহ	চাহিদা মোতাবেক	3000/-	-\000,09	<u>A</u>
	नाउँ गर-७	দেশীয় চিনি	চাহিদা মোতাবেক	@00/-	-\000,00	- Pa
	माउँ सः-७	দেশীয় চিনি	চাহিদা যোতাবেক	600/-		ঐ নৱ দর গ্রহণে কর্তৃপক্ষ বাধ্য



পরিচালক ফোলঃ ৭৬৯৪৪৩৩

### Gold price hits fresh record

STAR BUSINESS REPORT

Bangladesh Association (Bajus) yesterday set gold prices at a historic high of Tk 126,006 a bhori and decided to bring it into effect from today.

In a meeting yesterday, the standing committee on pricing and price monitoring of the Bajus took the decision of raising the price citing an increase in pure gold prices in the local market, according to a press release shared by the Bajus.

Earlier, on August 21, Bajus increased gold prices to Tk 124,501 per bhori, which was the previous record.

Bangladesh saw gold prices rise above Tk 100,000 per bhori for the first time on July 20 last year.



scarce since the recent unrest leading to the resignation of the Sheikh Hasina-led government. On a normal day they can earn anywhere from Tk 650 to Tk 700. The photo was taken last Tuesday.

# Stocks rebound after 5-day losses

STAR BUSINESS REPORT

Stock markets in Bangladesh rebounded yesterday, snapping a five-day losing streak on the back of an appreciation of banking shares.

Shares of banks like Islami Bank Bangladesh, BRAC Bank, City Bank, Pubali Bank and National Bank drew investors the most along with the shares of BAT Bangladesh, Square Pharmaceuticals, Olympic Industries, Grameenphone and Renata.

Of them, only two entities -- Islami Bank Bangladesh and BAT Bangladesh -recorded a double-digit growth in share prices. Islami Bank logged the highest gain of 18.58 percent.

As a result, the DSEX, the benchmark index of the Dhaka Stock Exchange,

jumped 96.96 points, or 1.66 percent, from that on the day prior to close at 5,699.

The DSES, the index for Shariah-based companies, also rose 17.66 points, or 1.47 percent, to 1,219 and the DS30, the index for the blue-chip firms, added 42.96 points, or 2.10 percent, to 2,090.

The CDSET, the large-cap index or of companies accounting for large amounts in market capitalisation, which is the total value of their shares at present, also increased 2.54 percent to 1,134 points.

The Chittagong Stock Exchange also witnessed an identical trend as its allshare price index grew 175.52 points, or 1.08 percent, to settle the day at 16,378.

However, Beximco Pharmaceuticals, Beacon Pharmaceuticals, Orion Pharma, Heidelberg Materials Bangladesh, Best Holdings, JMI Hospital Requisite Manufacturing, Khan Brothers PP Woven Bag Industries, Navana Pharma, Orion Infusion, Taufika Foods and Lovello Icecream showcased poor performances at

Turnover, which indicates the total value of shares traded on the day, increased 45 percent to Tk 778.5 crore.

Block trades, meaning high-volume transactions in a security that are privately negotiated and executed outside of the open market, contributed 2.4 percentage points to the day's overall market turnover.

Grameenphone was the most traded share, with a turnover of Tk 84.7 crore.

All large-cap sectors posted positive performances yesterday, according to the daily market update by BRAC EPL Stock

#### Bank accounts of Mustafa Kamal, Tipu Munshi frozen

STAR BUSINESS REPORT

Bangladesh Financial Intelligence Unit (BFIU) yesterday asked banks to freeze the accounts of former finance minister AHM Mustafa Kamal and former commerce minister Tipu Munshi and their family members.

The family members include Kamal's spouse and his two daughters and Munshi's wife and his two daughters.

The accounts, alongside lockers, will be frozen for the next 30 days, as per the order.

The latest move followed a series of such directives by the anti-money laundering agency on people, including ministers of the former Awami League government, which was recently ousted by a student-led mass protest.

## **BSEC** freezes BO account of Nafeez Sarafat

STAR BUSINESS REPORT

The Bangladesh Securities and Exchange Commission has suspended all types of trades and transfers of securities of any beneficiary owner's account of Chowdhury Nafeez Sarafat, chairman of Race Asset Management.

The regulator also froze the management company's Managing Director Hasan Imam's BO

The regulator instructed the account freeze yesterday through an order.

The order mentioned that an inquiry committee did a spot visit to the office of Multi Securities and Services on August 21, but officials of the stock broker refused to assist the committee.

As Race Asset is owned by Multi Securities, the BSEC decided to freeze the BO accounts of the asset manager's chairman and managing director.

Also, the regulator froze the BO account of Jalal Ekramul Kabir, who is the representative of Multi Securities.

In the order, the BSEC said payment of dividends due against the ownership shares of the stock exchanges by Multi Securities shall be suspended till further notice.

## Bangladesh could be key transit for regional trade: ICCB

STAR BUSINESS REPORT

Bangladesh could become a key transit route for trade between northeast India and the rest of India as well as provide better port access for Bhutan and Nepal due to its strategic location, according to the International Chamber of Commerce Bangladesh (ICCB).

If integration occurs, the Consumer Unity and Trust Society (CUTS) International estimates the region's combined GDP could surpass \$8.3 trillion by 2035, as per an editorial on the current news bulletin (April-June 2024 issue) of the ICCB released yesterday. According to the ICCB, the Bangladesh, Bhutan, India and Nepal (BBIN) initiative was officially launched in 2015 to tackle the logistical and economic challenges that have historically hindered South Asia's development.

The ICCB said a key objective of the initiative is to strengthen economic collaboration by streamlining the cross-border flow of goods and services.

READ FULL STORY ONLINE

### US jobs data points to weaker than expected market

AFP, Washington

The US jobs market was probably cooler March, Labor Department data showed Wednesday, signaling weaker but stillpositive growth.

US employers were estimated to have added 818,000 fewer jobs than initially reported for the 12-month period, meaning job growth in the world's biggest economy was lowered by around 68,000 per month.

While this marks a significant decline, it was less dramatic than the loss of up to one million predicted by some economists, and could be revised further.

"You're looking at something that is significantly cooler than previously but still positive and still relatively robust," said EY chief economist Gregory Daco.

"The nuance there is very important," he added, telling AFP the data "does not point to a weak labor market."

The revisions also do not account for unauthorized immigrants who have contributed strongly to employment growth in recent years, noted Nationwide chief economist Kathy Bostjancic.

These initial benchmark revisions are done annually, with the final numbers due in early 2025.

## National Bank gets Mintoo

The new board features three directors and four independent In a statement, the NBL said

Moazzam Hossain, another sponsor director of the bank, was unanimously elected as vice-chairman of the board. The dissolution of the

previous board on August 20 caused the S Alam Group and its associates, who were allegedly the beneficiaries of the recently ousted Awami League government, to lose control of the private bank.

Associates of the S Alam Group came to the board in May this year after Parveen Haque Sikder lost her directorship, loosening the Sikder family's grip on the bank.

The NBL has been suffering from losses for the last two years thanks to a high amount of default loans.

The lender incurred losses of Tk 1,497 crore in 2023, down 54 percent from Tk 3,285 crore in the previous year. In the first quarter of 2024, losses increased 145 percent year-onyear to Tk 766 crore.

said Mintoo is a prominent industrialist and business leader in Bangladesh. He is a former president of the Federation of Bangladesh

In a statement, the NBL

Industry (FBCCI). Additionally, he serves as the chairman of several companies, including Lal Teer Seed Ltd,

Chambers of Commerce and

North South Seed Ltd, and Pragati Life Insurance Ltd. On the other hand, Hossain

is the founder of the Hosaf Group of Companies. He was a former chairman of the NBL.

#### stance in its efforts to in May 2022 as inflation

BB to hike policy rate

reduce demand and contain prices. It has raised the cost of money.

much behind the rest of the world in raising policy rates and making them more as funds were still cheaper

increase the repo rate had been in place since went up following a sharp

yielded the expected results Fund. The BB started to interest rate ceiling, which cost-of-living crisis.

April 2020. The central bank,

increase in commodity however, fully withdrew the policy rate several times prices driven by the crisis the lending rate cap on since May 2022 to increase brought on by the Russia- May 8 of this year to meet Ukraine war. The rate has conditions attached to But the BB has been since been revised upwards. an \$4.5 billion loan of But the hikes had not International

> But higher inflation has owing to the 9 percent already brought about a

## FBCCI urges army

The law and order deteriorated further following the fall of the Sheikh Hasina-led government on August 5.

In the aftermath, trade and business establishments started to be targeted by extortionists and vandals.

entrepreneurs Multiple voiced that they were being targeted by extortionists, who

offices and production units

The army chief assured the business leaders that the Bangladesh Army will stay beside them by providing security to their factories and industrial areas, according to an ISPR press release.

On August 9, an industrial security cell was formed by the Bangladesh Army in a often threatened to set their bid to ensure security in the industrial areas amid the volatile situation.

Under the auspices of the security cell, the factories which were temporarily shut down reopened with the help of Industrial Police, RAB and BGB.

Bangladesh Army's efforts will continue to keep the wheels of the economy rolling and ensure the security of the industrial areas, the press release said.

সাইজ: 8.৫ x ৪ক.

## Govt takes over Nagad He added that Nagad also he said, "Our purpose is immediate

they had in deposits. "This but it was happening." Mansur said the

customers' interests and the long-term aim is to for save Nagad from being abolished. "We want Nagad to

compliant, and

created more money than to increase competition changes in Nagad." in the MFS sector, but should not have happened, not through unfair wishes to transform it into competition."

The BB governor said organisation. immediate purpose of Nagad was given many all government through disbursements to be made without through its services.

internationally recognised should be a level playing said.

organisation like bKash," field. There will be no

He said Professor Yunus an international standard

"Digital payment is this move is to safeguard favourable terms in the the main goal of MFS, past, including a provision and this will be ensured competition, affecting the customers' money. The "This was not a market- current commission, fees become a transparent, based decision; it was a and discounts in Nagad biased decision. There will remain unchanged," he

## BB forms new board for Islami Bank

Ahsanul Alam, the eldest Chairman Mohammed Saiful Alam, was the chairman of the recently dissolved board. Following

dissolution of the previous bank's shares through loans were obtained by board, the central bank has also decided to seize documents show. all shares of Islami Bank belonging to S Alam Group in 2017, S Alam Group to offset its liabilities.

these shares by repaying its them hailed from Alam's outstanding debts to the Shariah-based bank. Documents reveal that

S Alam Group holds as much as an 82 percent stake in Islami Bank. However, affiliated Once a profitable financial stability began to of March.

deteriorate after S Alam Group started exerting ownership change.

had no stake in Islami Bank. The conglomerate the central bank. the then began buying the seven shadow companies,

After fully taking charge appointed 7,240 employees The Chattogram-based and officials, violating rules conglomerate may reclaim and regulations. Most of hometown of Patiya in by Chattogram.

this year, the Chattogrambased conglomerate and the conglomerate claims borrowed Tk 74,900 crore, percent of Islami Bank's institution, Islami Bank's total outstanding loans as largest conglomerates.

These loans secured in the names of Until 2015, S Alam Group and associated officials, according to sources within

> circumventing standard regulations, banking showcasing the significant influence S Alam Group wielded over the country's banking sector, as detailed

Mohammad Saiful Alam, a relative of From 2017 to June of former Awami League politician Akhtaruzzanan Chowdhury Babu and companies former Land Minister central bank governor Saifuzzaman Chowdhury, hinted that the bank's ownership of only 32 percent. which accounted for 47 S Alam Group has grown current board may be into one of Bangladesh's

son of S Alam Group influence following an Mohammad Saiful Alam, at the Shariah-based bank his wife, daughter, relatives, staged a demonstration The bulk of these

in bank documents. Founded in

Following the fall of the

were Sheikh Hasina government, a group of officials and staff at the bank's head office, demanding the resignation of employees appointed by S Alam Group.

Subsequently, August 19, the bank terminated the contracts of eight senior officials, including an additional managing director and deputy managing director closely associated with S Alam Group.

Meanwhile, a meeting with former board members of Social Islami Bank, another bank controlled by S Alam, the dissolved soon, according to an official of Bangladesh Bank.

এসেনসিয়াল ড্রাগস্ কোম্পানী লিমিটেড

৩৯৫-৩৯৭, তেজগাঁও শিল্প এলাকা

णका- **১२०৮**। দরপত্র বিজ্ঞপ্তি

ইডিসিএল নিম্নোক্ত আইটেমটি প্রকৃত প্রস্তুতকারী/সরবরাহকারীদের (সংশ্লিষ্ট ব্যবসার সহিত জড়িত) নিকট হইতে সীলমোহরকৃত খামে দরপত্র আহবান করছে ৪-

ক্রমিক নং	দরপত্র নং ও তারিখ		দরপত্র নং ও তারিখ বিবরণ		পরিমান
০১। ইডিসিএল/ক্রয়/লোকাল/টেন্ডার/২০২৪/৩৪৮ তারিখঃ ২২/০৮/২০২৪ইং		[H. 14] [H. 15]	Dextrose Anhydrous BP (সিডিউল মোতাবেক)	৫০,০০০ কেজি	
সিকিউরি আর্নেষ্ট :	11.	দরপত্র শিভিউলের মূল্য (অফেরৎযোগ	দরপত্র গ্রহণের শেষ তারিখ ও সময়	দরপত্র খোলার তারিখ ও সময়	
2.0%		টাকা ১,৬০০.০০ প্রতি সেট	০৯/০৯/২০২৪ইং বেলা ১২-০০ ঘটিকা	০৯/০৯/২০২৪ইং বেলা ১২-১৫ ঘটিকা	

সকল কার্যদিবসে অফিস চলাকালীন সময়ে উপরোক্ত কার্যালয় হইতে শর্ত ও নিয়মাবলীসহ দরপত্র শিভিউল ক্রয় করা যাইবে। উল্লেখ্য যে, যাহাদের ভ্যাট রেজিষ্ট্রেশন নাই তাহাদের দরপত্তে অংশগ্রহণ করার প্রয়োজন নাই।

দরপত্র খোলার দিনে কোন দরপত্র শিডিউল বিক্রয় করা হইবে না। কর্তৃপক্ষ যে কোন দরপত্র গ্রহন বা বাতিল করার ক্ষমতা সংরক্ষন করেন।

মহাব্যবন্তাপক প্রকিউরমেন্ট

পক্ষেঃ ব্যবস্থাপনা পরিচালক

# BUSINESS

#### **PwC China** faces 6-month business ban

REUTERS, Hong Kong

Chinese regulators will order business suspension for a big part of PricewaterhouseCoopers' auditing unit in mainland China for six months, as part of punishment for its work on troubled property developer Evergrande, five sources said.

The business ban is expected to be imposed on PwC Zhong Tian LLP, the registered accounting entity and the main onshore arm of PwC in China, said the sources, who have knowledge of the matter but declined to be named as the information was private.

The six-month ban is expected to focus on PwC Zhong Tian's securitiesrelated business - which would affect the firm's work for clients including listed firms, IPO-bound companies, and investment funds on the mainland, said the sources.

It will be accompanied by a fine which is expected to be at least 400 million yuan (\$56 million), three of the people said. Combined

The business ban is expected to be imposed on PwC **Zhong Tian LLP,** the registered accounting entity and the main onshore arm of **PwC in China** 

with the business suspension, it would be the toughest ever penalty received by a Big Four accounting firm in China, the three people added.

The PwC penalties, which are being mainly handled by China's Ministry of Finance (MOF), the primary regulator of accounting firms in the country, are yet to be finalised, said one of the sources. "Given this is an ongoing regulatory matter, it would not be appropriate to comment," a PwC spokesperson said in statement.

The MOF did not immediately respond to requests for comment.

PwC has been under regulatory scrutiny for its role in auditing China Evergrande Group since the troubled property developer was accused in March of a \$78-billion audited PwC fraud. Evergrande for almost 14 years until early 2023.

Chinese regulators are expected to announce PwC's penalties in the coming weeks, three of the people said.

The Financial Times first reported on Thursday that PwC China expected a six-month business ban by Chinese authorities as early as September.



The growing middle-income consumer segment is driving demand for edible oil in Bangladesh, with global analysts and industry experts saving that the country will become a major export destination in the years to come.

# Bangladesh to become major soybean export market

Says US Soybean Export Council

**REFAYET ULLAH MIRDHA,** from San Francisco

Bangladesh will become a major export market for soybean products as the changing dietary habits of its growing middle-income population are boosting demand, according to an expert on the industry.

This is because catering to increasing consumption of meat, fish and edible oil in the country will necessitate the use of more soybean products, such as soybean cakes and

Soybean cakes are a protein-rich source of animal feed and a by-product of crushing soybean seeds for edible oil.

Bangladesh is an emerging economy in South Asia and its growing middle-class needs more edible oil, fish and meat, raising the country's requirement for sovbean products, said David Mielke, a senior analyst

Oil World is an independent global market analysis and forecast service that provides statistics on major commodities such as palm, soybean, rapeseed and sunflower oil.

Bangladesh can produce only up to eight lakh tonnes of soybean seeds each year, forcing the country to import more than 4 million tonnes to meet demand.

Mielke made these comments at this year's Soy Connext, an annual global summit of the US Sovbean Export Council (USSEC) comprising American soybean farmers, traders, millers, distributors, exporters and consumers.

The event, held at the Marriott Hotel in San Francisco on August 20, aims to provide

participants with key insights on current the World Trade Organisation focus more market developments and future supply

Responding to queries after delivering a keynote on the supply and demand outlook, Mielke said the global soy complex is just that:

He also said emerging markets like those in Africa will be major export destinations for soybean products as their demand is rising in line with the peoples' growing income and changing diets.

Bangladesh is an emerging economy in South Asia and its growing middle-class needs more edible oil, fish and meat, raising the country's requirement for soybean products, said an expert

Meanwhile, India will be the biggest market for soybean products in the next decade because of the rising income and changing dietary habits of its sizeable population.

However, the country is already one of the largest soybean producers worldwide, Mielke

Another speaker at the event Anja Manuel, a former US diplomat, author, and adviser on foreign policy and technology, warned that ongoing geopolitical tensions will affect global trade.

Manuel also mentioned how the severe fallouts of Covid-19 and higher shipping charges are affecting commodity prices. Against this backdrop, she suggested that August 21.

on resolving trade disputes involving its members.

Kevin Roepke, the USSEC's regional director for South Asia and Sub-Saharan Africa, in a written reply to queries said Bangladesh's soybean imports peaked in 2021-2022 at about 2.5 million tonnes.

A steep drop has been witnessed since then, with imports now hovering between 2 tonnes and 2.5 million tonnes with another million tonnes of soybean meal imported

"Moreover, we're seeing several new largescale plants coming online and being built to satisfy the expectations of increased growth opportunities," he added.

Bangladesh has already emphasised the need for and importance of food security through the zeroing out of tariffs on both soybeans and soybean meal, he said regarding the tariff issue.

However, free trade agreements could be beneficial to lock these tariffs into place.

"Throughout the course of history, we've seen that leaning into trade has been a major impetus to achieving rapid economic growth," Roepke said.

Moreover, the US is not only the world's largest exporter of food, but also the largest importer.

"This paradox highlights the need for looking at global markets to increase consumer choice and build more resilient and sustainable food supply chains," he added.

USSEC Board Chairman Lance Rezac also spoke at the summit, which ended on

## Office gossip: A double-edged sword

MAHTAB UDDIN AHMED

In Bangladesh, gossip is a national pastime, both inside and outside the workplace. During tea breaks, or "cha breaks", employees gather to exchange the latest news, often drifting from work-related topics. A significant portion of time is also spent gossiping over the phone or through messages after office hours. Unfortunately, much of this chatter focuses on negative news. Here, there's a saying that negative news flies fast and sounds juicy because it makes the person engaged in the gossip feel superior or smarter.

In my last job at Robi, the senior management was alarmed by numerous business secrets being leaked. After some scrutiny, we discovered that a few "chatter cum smokers" among the senior leaders preferred to have their smoke and tea breaks at the kiosk downstairs, where company secrets like strategy and tactics became well known to the tea boy managing the kiosk. So, if you wanted insider info about your competition, you knew exactly where to go.

According to a study by the American Psychological Association, nearly 15 percent of work time is spent gossiping. This figure might be even higher in places like Bangladesh, where socialising is deeply embedded in the culture. A survey in Dhaka revealed that 60 percent of employees admitted to spending significant time gossiping during work hours, and 75 percent acknowledged continuing these conversations after work via phone or messages. Alarmingly, only 10 percent of this gossip was considered positive or constructive (Dhaka Tribune, 2023).

Gossip at work-who doesn't love a bit of juicy office Whether it's about who's dating whom the latest managerial blunder,

> holding many workplaces together. While some might clutch their pearls at the thought, everyone dabbles in it. And guess what? It's not all bad.

gossip is the unofficial glue

Gossip, by definition, is just informal talk about someone not present. Sure, it can bite, like when you find out a colleague from accounting thinks your

presentation "sucks". But sometimes, gossip is another way of processing information and understanding our surroundings.

There's this thing called positive gossip. Think of it as spreading the good word, like when Azim from IT heroically fixes the server five minutes before a major crash. Sharing these pieces of heroism can boost morale faster than a Thursday evening email announcing early dismissal. And let's face it, it's much more fun to talk about someone's triumphs.

Then there's the dark side, harmful gossip. It's like the office equivalent of junk food-tasty but not necessarily good for us. However, it can sometimes shine a light on real issues. For example, when the whispered complaint about the coffee machine turns out to be the catalyst for finally getting a decent one. Plus, bonding over mutual frustrations can create an "us against the world" friendship that, oddly enough, strengthens team dynamics.

Let's not forget that while gossip has its pluses, it also has some significant downsides. For one, it can make your workplace a productivity black hole. Remember when you spent 30 minutes talking about Adil's third vacation this year? And then there's the problem of misinformation. Office gossip is like a game of telephone. By the time the story makes the rounds, it's completely changed, like your mild comment about Karim's newborn baby having a dark complexion turning into a wild story that the baby was not human but a crow.

So, how do we navigate this minefield without blowing up our careers or company interests? Simple. Stick to positive or neutral topics. Share constructive and helpful things, like feedback, that can help someone get better rather than bringing them down. And remember the golden rule: if you wouldn't say it to their face, don't say it at all. Confidentiality is crucial, and knowing when to keep quiet is valuable in today's open-plan offices.

Gossip at the workplace is like fire; it can keep you warm or burn everything down. Use it wisely.

The author is the founder and managing director of BuildCon Consultancies Ltd

## India surpasses China to become Russia's top oil buyer

REUTERS, New Delhi

India overtook China as the world's biggest importer of Russian oil in July as Chinese refiners bought less because of lower profit margins from producing fuels, a comparison of import data showed.

Russian crude made up a record 44 percent of India's overall imports last month, rising to a record 2.07 million barrels per day (bpd), 4.2 percent higher than in June and 12 percent more than a year ago, data on Indian shipments from trade and industry sources showed.

That surpassed China's July oil imports from Russia of 1.76 million bpd via pipelines and shipments, based on Chinese customs data.

Indian refiners have been gorging on Russian oil sold at discounts after Western nations imposed sanctions against Moscow and curtailed their energy purchases in response to Russia's invasion of Ukraine.

"India's requirement for Russian oil is going to go up as long as there are no further tightening of sanctions," an Indian refining source said.

India's trade with Russia has increased since Russia began its war against Ukraine in February 2022 mainly because of oil and fertiliser imports, a move helping to keep a lid on global prices and controlling inflation.

India's rising purchases are changing the flow of Russian ESPO Blend crude from traditional Chinese buyers to South Asia. ESPO imports to India jumped in July to 188,000 bpd as larger Suezmax vessels were used, according to the data.

Refiners in northeast China are typically the biggest ESPO buyers because of their close proximity, but their demand has fallen because of tepid fuel demand.

# King dollar's crown is slipping

REUTERS

the tumult at the start of the month has abated, nobody told the dollar.

The US currency remains on the back foot -- trading near its lowest level in more than a year versus the euro and Britain's pound, . The dollar index, reflecting the currency's value against a basket of peers, is down 2.7 percent so far this month and is set for its biggest monthly drop since November.

For sure, the end of dollar resilience has long been anticipated and long been proved wrong, given strength in the economy and interest rates staying higher for longer.

Still, the latest developments suggest dollar pain will continue for now. First, Wednesday's minutes from the Federal Reserve's July meeting suggest the central bank appears to be set for a September interest rate cut.

Second, data showed US employers added far fewer jobs than originally reported in the year through March, adding to a sense that labour market conditions are weakening.

And third, data on Thursday shows euro zone business activity displayed surprising strength in August despite the European Central Bank this year.

If the pressure on global markets from in just over 100 basis points of Fed easing by year-end, compared to roughly 65 bps in the euro area.

Worth noting is that the ECB has already delivered a quarter point rate cut. are also due out.

Thursday's US data calendar is light, Interest-rate futures are back to pricing with some focus on the release of the S&P Global flash August snapshot of business activity - the Purchasing Managers Index

July US existing home sales numbers



firms raising prices, potentially weakening A woman walks in front of an electronic board displaying the exchange rates for expectations for two more rate cuts from various currencies, including the US dollar, in Tokyo on August 1.

US stock futures were just a touch firmer, suggesting the positive momentum on Wall Street could continue.

Oil prices are also in many people's sights after falling for a fifth straight day on concern about weakening demand in the global economy.

US West Texas Intermediate crude, trading around \$71.64 in early London trade, is hovering near its lowest levels since February.

Elsewhere, eyes are on plans for an unprecedented rail stoppage in Canada that could badly damage its economy and have a significant impact on cross-border trade with the United States. Canadian National Railway and

Canadian Pacific Kansas City have shut down their rail networks in the country on Thursday and locked out nearly 10,000 workers after unsuccessful negotiations with a major labor union.

The Canadian and US economies are highly integrated, with rail transport accounting for 14 percent of total bilateral trade of roughly \$382 billion between the countries for the first half of 2024, according to the U.S. Department of Transportation.

Vice President Kamala Harris, the Democrat candidate for the Nov. 5 US presidential election, will address the Democratic National Convention in Chicago on its final night.