

EDU GUIDE

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"Why did you take (insert any pure science major) instead of engineering or medical?"

This is the question pure science majors continuously face from the beginning of their undergrad life. There is a hidden assumption in the current social scenario that more students should pursue engineering, medical, or at least applied science majors, and pure sciences are negligible. Even in Dhaka University, Jahangirnagar University, and Rajshahi University, once known for strong pure sciences departments, students who get admitted are far more interested in applied science subjects such as Computer Science, Biotechnology, Genetic Engineering, etc.

But don't pure science subjects deserve more attention? Should undergraduate students be more interested in pure sciences?

The answer is an emphatic YES.

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Passion

Four years at university can be very stressful in one's life and it is important to spend that time studying a subject one loves, or else university quickly becomes miserable. Physics, Chemistry, Mathematics, Statistics, Botany, and Zoology are some subjects which can be included in the pure science category. These are taught to students from class nine in the NCTB curriculum and a bit earlier in the English Medium curriculum. Many are involved with olympiads such as Math Olympiad, Physics Olympiad or Biology Olympiad in their early years, and have proven a certain level of expertise in that area. The result is that students grow a passion for these subjects early on, which can be very effective in latter stages.

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While Engineering and Medical
Sciences are important, it is
pure science which provides
the knowledge that can be
implemented in those fields.

"Without the advances in pure sciences as such, the country can't be expected to excel in applied sectors like Engineering or Medical Sciences," says Professor Feroz Alam Khan, Professor of Physics at BUET. On the other hand, intellectual patents come from research, which can be helpful to researchers. So,

research is not only important for the general population but also researchers themselves.

Transitioning to applied science

For those wanting to pursue engineering, medical, or other applied subjects, majoring in pure sciences can help. Pure science majors are an important portion of post-graduate engineering students.

As Muntasir Alam, Assistant Professor in Applied Mathematics at Dhaka University opines, "Studying in Energy and Environmental Engineering opened up a new horizon for me after completing undergrad in Applied Mathematics. Those who fear that transitioning from pure sciences to engineering is not practical are simply misguided."

As the world becomes more and more specialised, a pure science background in the undergraduate level and pursuing applied sciences in post graduate is becoming more and more valuable.

Career

For any university student, career choices are important factors. In recent times, the drop in interest in pure sciences

is mostly due to
the common
perception
that there
are fewer
career choices in
pure sciences. However,
upon closer inspection, this
assumption can be challenged.

Firstly, the most obvious career choice for a pure science major is being a researcher. Working in universities is an attractive option for pure science majors, in Bangladesh or abroad.

Statistics and Mathematics are in high demand in many sectors such as Computer Science because of their universality. Likewise, every pure

science subject has its specific applications – such as the physics majors are in demand in the electronics industry as well as in nuclear engineering, chemistry majors in various chemical industries, etc. The bottom line is that there are feasible career options for those who are passionate about pure sciences, and there is no reason to be disheartened.

While in our country pure sciences have taken a backseat, this scenario is not true for other countries. Top universities invest in pure science research because of multiple incentives – profit from intellectual property rights, industry development or just pure knowledge for which there might be unexplored benefits. While Bangladeshi universities are struggling to make research facilities better, students also need to come

