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EC, AL already in election mode

JP planning to go it alone

PARTHA PRATIM BHATTACHARJEE and MOHIUDDIN ALAMGIR

The Election Commission and Awami League seem to have started taking preparations for the coming national election.

The Jatiya Party, the main opposition in parliament, is also making preparations to participate on its own, not part of the AL-led alliance.

The AL and the JP are currently finalising their election manifestos and the lists of lawmaker nominees.

AL chief Sheikh Hasina started campaigning on August 2 in Rangpur by seeking votes. She asked the AL lawmakers to stay in their constituencies, make door-to-door visits to the constituents and quell feuds within the party.

To set an example, she even stayed at her Gopalganj-3 constituency for two days in July and met voters.

Almost all members of the ruling 14-party alliance are also getting ready for polls slated for January next year.

AL Joint General Secretary Mahbubul

Alam Hanif told The Daily Star that the AL is completely focused on the 12th national election.

"We are taking all-out preparations for the election. We are meeting people, highlighting our government's achievements, collecting information

The EC has redrawn 10 constituencies, registered two new political parties, updated the voters' list, and made a primary list of 42,350 polling centres.

to find the fittest nominees, organising rallies across the country, taking steps to keep grassroots united by resolving rifts, making door-to-door visits to woo voters, and drafting our manifesto," he said.

Meanwhile, the EC has redrawn 10 constituencies, registered two new political parties, updated the voters' list, and made a primary list of 42,350 polling centres.

SEE PAGE 2 COL 4

BNP to go all out to unseat the govt

The party to announce fresh programmes today

MOHAMMAD AL-MASUM MOLLA

While the ruling Awami League is already gearing up for the election, opposition BNP is concentrating its efforts on forcing the government to accept the demand for polls under a non-partisan interim administration.

BNP sources say the party would intensify its movement in the coming days to press home its demand.

As part of this, it will announce a series of rallies and road marches for this month to build up a momentum for the final push.

Sources said the party wants to achieve the goal of its movement -- resignation of the government and formation of a nonparty administration -- ahead of the announcement of the election schedule, expected in November.

The general election is slated for early January next year.

"Our programmes in September and mid-October will prepare the ground for the final phase of the movement," said a BNP standing committee member, wishing anonymity.

He said the programmes will be announced in phases to bring people on board its movement for a non-partisan polls-time government.

SEE PAGE 2 COL 2

12 hurt as microbus torched in Natore

Claims BNP

STAR REPORT

BNP leaders in Natore yesterday alleged that Awami League activists set fire to a microbus of BNP activists while they were going to join the party's road march in Bogura.

A team of police and firefighters rushed to the spot and brought the fire under control around 10:30am in Dalsarak area of Natore, said Akhter Hamid Khan, deputy assistant director of Natore fire service.

Natore district BNP convener Shahidul Islam Bachchu said, "Led by Awami League activist Rashidul Islam Koyel, ruling party activists attacked BNP leaders and activists and set fire to the microbus. At least 12 leaders and activists of Bagatipara upazila unit of Chhatra Dal were injured."

SEE PAGE 6 COL 4

Potato price keeps ticking up despite cap

SUKANTA HALDER and TANJIL HASAN

The price of potato went up further after the government on Thursday announced a price cap for the tuber and began market drives to check the soaring price of the tuber.

On Thursday, the government fixed the price of potatoes, long considered the cheapest staple on the dinner table, at Tk 35-36 a kilogram,

After the government announced the price cap, potato sales at the various cold storages in Munshiganj district, which accounts for about one-third of potato supplies, have almost stopped.

after prices were going beyond the reach of the poor and the low-income demographic at Tk 42 to Tk 45 a kg.

Yesterday, a kg of potato sold for Tk 45 to Tk 50, the highest since October 2020, according to data from the state-run Trading Corporation of Bangladesh.

Wholesalers and retailers say that it is not possible to bring down the price of potatoes without increasing the supply.

"You cannot bring down the price in this way," said Mohammad Sabur, a wholesaler in Karwan Bazar.

Sabur has been able to procure half the quantity of potatoes that he normally does.

"This is why the price is rising," he said.

What cost Tk 2,900 last week cost Tk 3,000 yesterday, said Humayun Kabir, a retailer in the West Tejuri Bazar area at the capital's Farmgate.

He is selling potatoes, which he sources in sacks of 65 kg, at Tk 46-50 a kg.

"The price keeps rising at the wholesale level -- what can I do other than raise the price too? I bought a sack of potatoes last week for Tk 2,900. Today, I got the same sack for Tk 3,000," he said yesterday.

And it is unlikely that the price would be coming down any soon.

After the government announced the price cap, potato sales at the various cold storages in Munshiganj district, which accounts for about one-third of potato supplies, have almost stopped.

No one took out their potato from the cold storage in the last two days, said Abdul Malek, manager of Tongibari Cold Storage at East Mukterpur in Munshiganj.

"Maybe they are not able to sell their potatoes or did not want to," he added.

On September 13, potatoes from the cold storage were selling at Tk 36-37 per kg, said

SEE PAGE 2 COL 1

BUSINESS

Eskayef's 3rd unit wins FDA nod

SK+F

Eskayef Pharmaceuticals Limited, one of the top pharmaceutical companies in Bangladesh, has received approval from the United States Food and Drug Administration (US FDA) for its third manufacturing unit located in Gazipur's Tongi.

The company got the go-ahead recently for its sterile manufacturing unit at Faraaz Ayaaz Hossain Building from the most stringent regulatory authority in the world. Eskayef secured approval for its Sterile Unit-1 in September 2022 and Oral Solid Unit in March 2022, becoming the lone company in Bangladesh to have won approval for three manufacturing units from the FDA.

It has become the only Bangladeshi company to have injectable manufacturing units approved by the FDA.

STORY ON B1

Siraj sets up India's 8th Asia Cup crown

AFP, Colombo

Pace bowler Mohammed Siraj returned figures of 6-21 to lead India's rout of Sri Lanka by 10 wickets as they clinched their eighth Asia Cup title on Sunday.

Siraj got four wickets in one over to help skittle Sri Lanka out for 50, a total the Indian openers Ishan Kishan and Shubman Gill surpassed in 6.1 overs for an impressive victory ahead of next month's ODI World Cup at home.

Sri Lanka's miserably low total in the 50-over contest left a nearly packed house disappointed after they witnessed just 116 minutes of play.

The hosts elected to bat first following a delayed start due to rain and pace spearhead Jasprit Bumrah struck first with the wicket of Kusal Perera, caught behind for a duck in the first over.

Siraj soon took over as

SEE PAGE 6 COL 4



Mohammed Siraj jumps in the air as Virat Kohli and Shubman Gill join in celebration following one of his six wickets during India's 10-wicket victory over Sri Lanka in the final of the Asia Cup at the R Premadasa Stadium in Colombo yesterday.

PHOTO: AFP

UNIVERSAL PENSION SCHEME About 13,000 sign up in first month

STAFF CORRESPONDENT

About 13,000 people enrolled on the universal pension system in the month since Prime Minister Sheikh Hasina flagged it off, with private sector employees making the majority.

As of 5:00pm yesterday, 12,972 people enrolled for the UPS, depositing a total of Tk 7.7 crore, according to the National Pension Authority (NPA).

The Progoti scheme, which is meant for private sector employers, saw 6,194 enrolments. They deposited a total of Tk 4.1 crore.

The Surokkha scheme, which is designed for the self-employed and the informal sector workers like farmers, rickshaw pullers and day labourers, saw the next highest number of enrolments: 5,020.

Some 1,360 people signed up for the ultra-poor group's Somota scheme, while the Probash scheme for the expatriates had 398 takers.

People belonging to the 31-40 age group have so far enrolled the most for the month-old pension scheme, according to NPA officials.

Two separate funds will be created: one to meet the administrative expenses of the NPA and the other will be created with the money deposited by the subscribers, said finance ministry officials.

The money deposited by the subscribers will be invested in profitable ventures and a set of rules will be formulated soon in this regard, they added.

Citizens above the age of 18 can register for the scheme at the dedicated portal www.upension.gov.bd.

People will have to submit an application through the online portal of the pension authority for enrolment.

SEE PAGE 2 COL 1



PM leaves for New York to attend UNGA

UNB, Dhaka

Prime Minister Sheikh Hasina left Dhaka for New York last morning to attend the 78th session of the United Nations General Assembly (UNGA).

A VVIP flight of Biman Bangladesh Airlines carrying the PM and her entourage departed from Hazrat Shahjalal International Airport at 10:10am.

The flight is scheduled to land at John F Kennedy International Airport in New York at 10:50pm local time after a four-hour stopover at Heathrow Airport in London.

Bangladesh Ambassador and Permanent Representative to the UN Muhammad Abdul Muhith and Bangladesh Ambassador to the USA Muhammad Imran will receive the prime minister at the airport.

During her stay in New York from September 17-22, the premier will attend the first day of the high-level General Debate of the 78th UNGA session at the General Assembly Hall of the UN Headquarters on September 19. She will address it on September 22 between 1:00pm to 2:00pm local time.

Hasina has also been invited to join a dinner hosted by US President Joe Biden on September 19.

On the sidelines of the UNGA session, she will also attend a number of high-level side events, including Rohingya and climate change, sustainable development goals (SDGs), universal health, and finance alongside taking part in several bilateral and courtesy meetings.

She is expected to deliver a keynote speech at a high-level conference titled "Thought for Food - Collaborating for Food Supply Chain Innovation to Accelerate the SDGs," organised by the UNIDO and Deloitte at Rockefeller Center, New York, on September 18.

She will also address another conference titled "SDG Summit Leaders' Dialogue 4 (strengthening integrated policies and public institutions for achieving the SDGs) at the Trusteeship Council Chamber on the same day.

In the evening, the PM is likely to attend a high-level private dinner to mark the UN's 2023 Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) Summit hosted by Gordon Brown, UN Secretary General's Special Envoy for Global Education and WHO Ambassador for Global Health Financing and Sarah Brown Executive Chair of the Global Business Coalition for Education at Lexington Venue, New York.

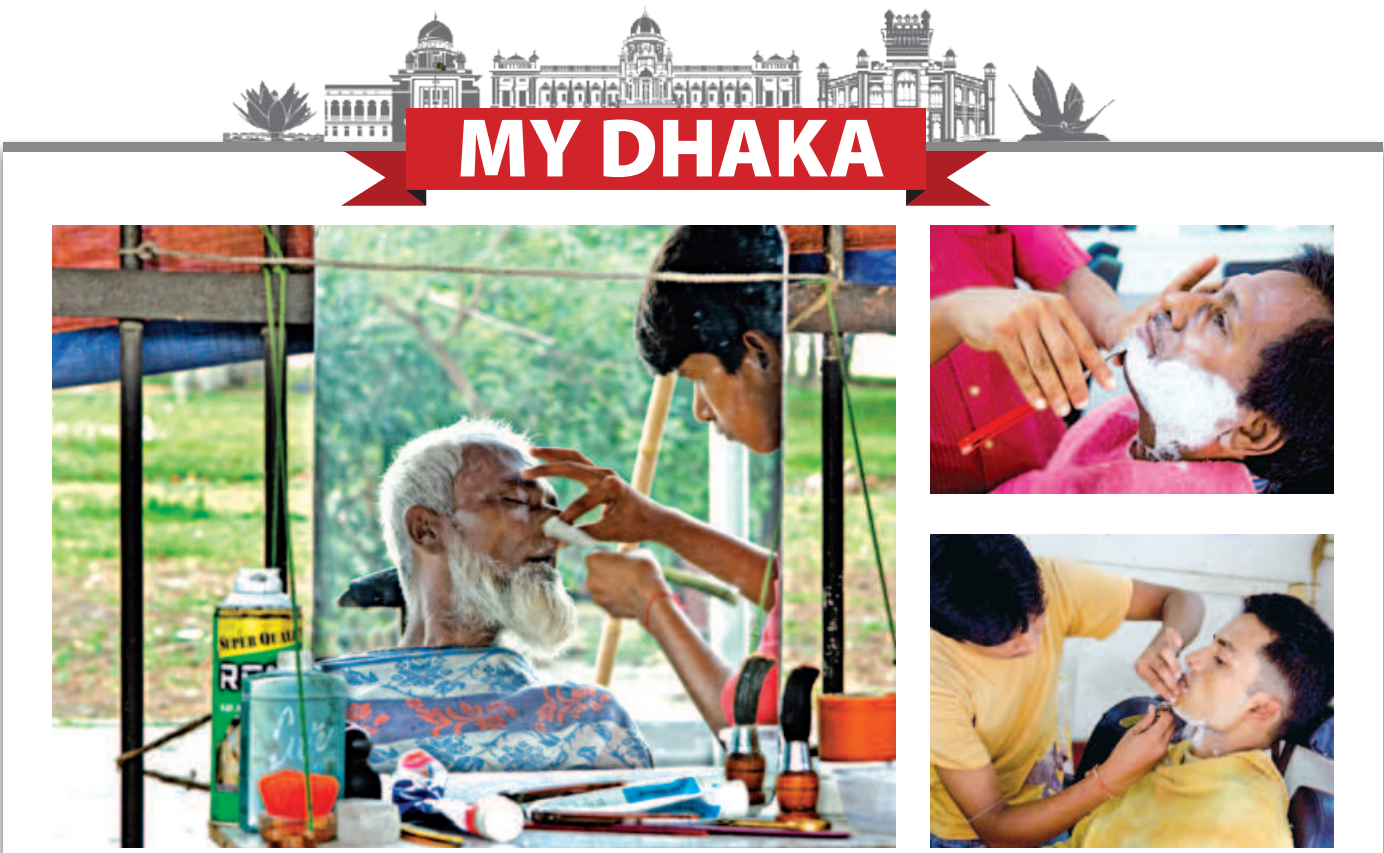


PHOTO: LS ARCHIVE/ SAZZAD IBNE SAYED

Barbershop tales

AAQIB HASIB

On a Friday afternoon, you sit there in one of the most comfortable chairs you have ever sat on. Your eyes are closed as you relax after a long week of school or work, with the only noise in the background being a 30-year-old Bollywood film and the relentless snip-snip-snap, almost like ASMR.

As the kids would say, the vibes are immaculate.

The scene I am describing is that of a quintessential, local barbershop. Not the fancy high-end ones that charge you Tk 500 to give you a light trim but the old-school neighbourhood one, where you can get a haircut or a shave for just Tk 100.

These barbershops are institutions that hold culture and history, shaping the lives of men and boys.

As a child, I remember being rather hesitant to visit these salons. My young mind hated having to sit still for 30 minutes to an hour, as back then I always felt I could make better use of that time by playing video games or watching TV.

However, as I grew older, I learned to value this age-old ritual. See, that one hour of sitting in that ridiculously



comfortable chair while someone takes care of my hair almost feels like an act of meditation. It gave me the opportunity to let all the thoughts in my head play out and process until it was fully organised.

For almost 20 years, I went to the same barbershop in Mohammadpur, sometimes once a month, other times once every two months.

My barber, Riaz mama, always knew what cut would suit me best and kept my trim on point. I only switched barbershops once they closed, but those countless hours spent at my local one, listening to Bollywood hits or watching everyone trash talk over a cricket match are core memories to me.

With my barbershop gone, I bounced around between different barbers for a couple of years.

I even ventured into the fancier shops and while the haircuts were great, I struggled to find the same connection I had with my old salon.

One correlation I discovered was that more upscale a barbershop the

more it lacked that homely feeling one would get at their neighbourhood counterpart.

The services were the same, albeit pricier, but it only felt like a detached transaction. There was no classic banter between the barbers, no cricket or Bollywood playing like white noise and definitely no Riaz mama.

Last year, a friend took me to this new barbershop called Dallas Salon. After stepping foot in Dallas, I have not gone to another barbershop since.

It almost felt like my ratatouille moment, where I had a flashback to five-year-old me stepping inside my childhood salon.

After speaking with the person cutting my hair, I learned that Dallas had been around for 15 years. Over this decade and a half, they have preserved that quintessential barbershop culture that many of us have grown up loving.

For so many of us who have grown up with the classic neighbourhood barbershop, we do not simply go there for a haircut or a shave.

Rather, it has become a meditative and relaxing ritual.

Though childhood nostalgia comes with memories of mostly old friends and moments, the times spent in these barbershops are often overlooked for what they contribute to our lives.

With Dhaka rapidly growing, these institutions may soon all be replaced by corporate, high-end salons. But we can hope they receive the appreciation they deserve while they are still around.

Potato price

FROM PAGE 1

Mostafa Azad Chowdhury, president of the Bangladesh Cold Storage Association.

Three days later, the Directorate of National Consumers' Rights Protection instructed the potato traders to sell at Tk 26 to 27 per kg from September 17.

The traders say that they will incur huge losses if they sell at the price instructed by the DNCRP.

"For this reason, many businesspeople have stopped selling potatoes – they are observing the situation," Chowdhury added.

Price control does not go with the concept of a free market economy, said Ghulam Rahman, president of the Consumers Association of Bangladesh.

"The government should create a formal supply chain. Then many problems will be solved and consumers will also benefit," he said, adding that the government's current steps are doomed to failure.

About 13,000

FROM PAGE 1

Upon successful registration, the beneficiaries will be able to pay instalments at a bank branch or through the mobile financial service platform, online bank transfer or a bank card.

Primarily, Sonali Bank has been selected to receive money from subscribers. Later, more banks will be included for this purpose, officials said.

Under the Surokha scheme, people can deposit Tk 1,000, Tk 2,000, Tk 3,000 or Tk 5,000 in monthly instalments.

The monthly instalment fee under the Somota scheme is Tk 1,000 whereas under the Prohash scheme, the monthly fee is Tk 5,000, Tk 7,500 or Tk 10,000.

For the Progoti scheme, monthly instalment options are Tk 2,000, Tk 3,000 and Tk 5,000.

As per the rules, anyone paying monthly instalment fees for 10 consecutive years is eligible to receive the monthly pension.

BNP to go all out to unseat

FROM PAGE 1

BNP Secretary General Mirza Fakhrul Islam Alamgir is likely to announce the programmes at a press conference today.

Sources said the party will announce public rallies and road marches from Tuesday, which will continue till October 3.

The BNP has already decided

BNP's programmes

- » Sept 19 – Rallies in Keraniganj, Tongi
- » Sept 21 – Road march from Bhairab Bazar to Sylhet
- » Sept 22 – Rally by pro-BNP professional bodies in Dhaka
- » Sept 23 – Rallies in Jatrabari, Uttara
- » Road march from Barishal to Patuakhali
- » Sept 25 – Rallies in Nayabazar, Amin Bazar
- » Sept 26 – Road march in Khulna division
- » Sept 27 – Rallies in Gabtoli, Narayanganj's Fatullah
- » Sept 29 – Women's rally in Dhaka
- » Sept 30 – Krishak-Sramik rally in Dhaka
- » Oct 1 – Road march from Mymensingh to Kishoreganj
- » Oct 3 – Road march from Cumilla to Chattogram

in principle to hold road marches in Sylhet, Khulna, Barishal and Chattogram regions.

Three front and associate bodies of the party have already held road marches over the last two days in some northern districts where Fakhrul announced they won't quit road marches until the government is deposed.

"Through these programmes, we want to complete the mass campaign aimed at making people aware about

our programmes to ensure their participation," he said.

After October 3, the party will announce fresh programmes mainly for Dhaka city and its periphery, which will continue until the announcement of the election schedule.

The BNP started its one-point movement on July 12, and has since been holding various programmes, including sit-ins at the entry points of Dhaka on July 29.

Party leaders said they want to hold peaceful programmes. But if the government does not pay heed to their demand, they will go for tougher programmes from October.

"From now on, we will hold nonstop programmes. There will be no pause in our movement till our goal is achieved," said BNP Standing Committee Member Iqbal Hasan Mahmud Tuku.

Govt finally okays

FROM PAGE 1

The imported eggs are expected to reach the market within a week after opening a Letter of Credit (LC), which should happen in a couple of days, the ministry official said.

According to the commerce ministry, the country requires four crore eggs a day.

Notably, chicken eggs were sold for 26 rupees (Tk 34.29) per four pieces in Kolkata yesterday, or Tk 8.5 per piece.

On September 14, the government fixed the price of eggs at Tk 12 per piece at the retail level amid a price hike of the essential protein source.

While making the announcement, Commerce Minister Tipu Munshi said the government also decided to import eggs if the price on the local market does not come down.

The price cap on eggs barely made an impact on the runaway prices, as shopkeepers in the capital have not complied with the order.

At different kitchen markets across the capital, only a few shops were selling an egg for Tk 12, while most were demanding Tk 13.50.

EC, AL already in election mode

FROM PAGE 1

Amendments to an electoral law have also been made.

Election Commissioner Brig Gen (ret'd) Ahsan Habib Khan said, "We are making preparations to hold a free, fair, acceptable and participatory election in line with our roadmap announced in September last year."

Political parties are presumably making their own plans and policies for their preparations, he told The Daily Star yesterday.

Election Commissioner Anisur Rahman at a programme in Kishoreganj yesterday said the schedule for the polls would be announced in November.

"The participation of all parties in the election does not depend on us. Parties are to decide individually if they want to take part in the polls. But we will create a conducive atmosphere for elections," he said.

The current parliament expires on January 29. According to the constitution, the national election must be held anytime during the final 90 days of the parliament's tenure. The 90-day countdown starts on November 1.

EC'S PREPARATIONS

The EC has approved 66 local observers to monitor the polls and invited more organisations to observe the elections. It is also at the final stage of changing the policy for approving international observers and journalists.

The procurement of election materials like transparent ballot boxes, seals for the ballot boxes, stamp pads, indelible ink markers, official seals, and marking seals will be completed between this month and November, EC officials said.

THE AL CAMPAIGNING

The ruling party's manifesto will highlight the government achievements. It will organise concerts in every district town to publicise the achievements.

Teams are being formed to run social media campaigns highlighting the achievements and "misrule during the BNP-Jamaat alliance".

The promise of a "Smart

Bangladesh" by 2041 will also be prominent in its manifesto.

The AL has conducted several surveys to find suitable candidates and another survey is going on. It wants to make sure no disgruntled AL leader runs against the party nominees. The AL plans to field independent candidates so that the election appears participatory even if the BNP shuns it.

AL's top leaders are in talks with like-minded political parties to bring them under its fold and with other parties to get them to take part in the polls and make the election look participatory.

It has also had preliminary talks with allies over the share of seats in parliament.

"After the PM returns from the US, she will start campaigning across the country," said an AL praesidium member.

Hasina will inaugurate a number of mega projects before November to impress the voters.

An AL insider said, "An election-time government with a small number of cabinet members will likely be formed in the first half of November."

THE JP GETTING READY

The JP is asking its probable nominees to get ready for the election, according to sources.

It is looking for the best candidates in areas where there are not many supporters of the party. It believes that without a good number of MPs in parliament, the party will become weak, said a JP leader.

"We want to make the party vibrant through holding local councils," JP Chairman GM Quader told this newspaper.

"We will try our best to field candidates in all 300 constituencies," he added.

President of AL ally Workers Party of Bangladesh Rashed Khan Menon yesterday said, "We are collecting names of probable candidates from the districts." He said they were in discussion with AL over seat-sharing but no final decision has been made.

Two children drown

OUR CORRESPONDENT, Cumilla

Two children drowned in a pond in Cumilla's Chandina upazila yesterday afternoon.

The victims are Afnan, 7, son of Abdullah Al Noman Shiblu, and Adnan, 8, son of Shariar Sumon, of Mohonpur village in Batagachi union.

They were cousins, said Shahabuddin Khan, officer in charge of Chandina Police Station.

Quoting locals, the OC said the incident took place around 2:00pm when the two cousins went to take a bath in a pond after returning home from school. When they did not come home, locals searched for them and found their bodies floating in a pond.

Recovering the bodies, the families rushed them to Cumilla Medical College Hospital, where doctors declared them dead.

The OC said the bodies were handed over to the families without an autopsy.

19kg gold seized in Panchagarh

OUR CORRESPONDENT, Thakurgaon

Border Guard Bangladesh on Sunday recovered 19 gold bars, each weighing around a kilogramme, while they were being smuggled to India through the border at Haribhasha Prodhanpara village in Panchagarh Sadar upazila.

Md Juwel, 32, of the upazila's Modhupur village, was detained at that time.

Acting on a tip-off, BGB men from Ghagra border outpost intercepted Juwel's motorbike in the morning near Haribhasha border pillar 755/4-S and recovered the gold bars worth about Tk 15.12 crore from his possession.

Tk 24,690 in cash and a cell phone were also seized from his possession.

Contacted, Lt Col Md Asaduzzaman Hakim, commander of BGB-56 (Nilphamari), said Juwel was handed over to police.

He added that the gold bars would be handed over to customs officials after completing the necessary formalities.

Man sentenced to death for rape, murder

OUR CORRESPONDENT, Narayanganj

A Narayanganj court yesterday sentenced a man to death in a case filed over the killing of a 9-year-old girl after rape in Rugganj upazila two years ago.

Judge Nazmul Haque Shyamal of the Women and Children Repression Prevention Tribunal announced the verdict in presence of the convict, Md Mosharaf Mia, 45, of the upazila.

The court also sentenced the convict to five years imprisonment for hiding the girl's body after the murder, said Public Prosecutor Rakibuddin Ahmed.

On October 22, 2021, Mosharaf abducted the girl and raped her at an isolated place near her home before murdering her and subsequently hiding her body, according to the case statement.

A day later, a case was filed when her body was recovered.

On March 29, 2022, police filed a chargesheet against Mosharaf.

The court gave the verdict after hearing the testimony of 11 witnesses, PP added.

BRTC buses

FROM PAGE 12

is passenger demand. These buses will leave Farmgate's Khejur Bagan and take the expressway to Uttara's Jasimuddin Road before returning to the Khejur Bagan area," he explained.

The BRTC service has been launched for the convenience of passengers so that they can travel quickly on Dhaka's first Elevated Expressway. The buses will only ply on the expressway, said BRTC officials.

Passengers won't have to pay extra to use the expressway, just the usual fare, BRTC sources said.

The BRTC chairman also told journalists that no toll will be added to the fare for the time being. "Later, when the toll is added, the government will set a fare, and that is the fare we will charge."

The toll for buses on the expressway is Tk 160.

The usual bus fare from Khejur Bagan to the airport is Tk 35 for 15km and the fare for 17km to Jasimuddin has been set at Tk 40.

The per km fare is Tk 2.45. As there is e-ticketing, there is no scope for charging extra fare, said BRTC sources.

On September 2, Prime Minister Sheikh Hasina inaugurated the Dhaka Elevated Expressway from Kawla in the airport area to Farmgate.

Don't refer

FROM PAGE 12

are engaging in deceptive practices for financial gains. We have directed the health authorities to take decisive measures, such as imposing fines and, if necessary, involving law enforcement agencies to ensure accountability."

He said that while the number of dengue patients in hospitals has remained static for the last few days, it has been rising outside the capital.

Yesterday, 18 dengue patients died across the country.

With the latest count, dengue fatalities rose to 822 and cases to 1,67,684.

REQUIREMENTS

YOUR NID

NOMINEE'S INFO

NOMINEE'S PHOTO

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9TH WAGE BOARD

BFUJ urges Noab, BSP to pay arrears

STAFF CORRESPONDENT

Bangladesh Federal Union of Journalists (BFUJ) yesterday urged the Newspaper Owners' Association of Bangladesh (Noab) and Bangladesh Sangbadpatra Parishad (BSP) to pay the arrears of the 9th Wage Board Award.

"The government announced the 9th Wage Board Award on September 12, 2019. But Noab immediately filed a case against the award, even though Noab and BSP leaders participated in the preparation of the recommendations for the award," BFUJ President Omar Faruque and Secretary General Dip Azad said in a joint statement yesterday.

As the court did not impose any restrictions on the wage board award, there was no obstacle in implementing it, they said.

"Despite repeated

SEE PAGE 4 COL 2



While one bus is parked in the background illegally, waiting to pick up passengers, another crashes into a rickshaw. Witnesses alleged that the bus hit the three-wheeler intentionally. The photo was taken near Gulistan yesterday.

PHOTO: AMRAN HOSSAIN

3 fraudsters held from Uttara: PBI

STAFF CORRESPONDENT

The Police Bureau of Investigation arrested three members of a gang involved in fraudulent activities from Dhaka's Uttara on Saturday.

The arrestees are -- Abdul Bari, 65; Rashed alias Rasel, 37; and Naeem, 43. They used to scam people by pretending to be businessmen, said Jahangir Alam, special superintendent of PBI (North) yesterday.

Abdul Bari was identified as the mastermind of the group, who used fake identities while scamming unsuspecting individuals.

This gang has swindled over a crore taka from victims, the official estimated.

The PBI was tasked with investigation of a case filed against the fraud gang with Airport Police Station on July 30.

SEE PAGE 4 COL 4

3 defunct airlines owe CAAB Tk 1,192cr

Novoair, currently in operation, also owes it Tk 29cr

RASHIDUL HASAN

Four domestic airlines, three of which are now defunct, owe BDT 1,222 crore to the Civil Aviation Authority of Bangladesh (CAAB) for various aeronautical and non-aeronautical fees.

The four airlines are Regent Airways, United Airways, GMG Airlines and Novoair. Of them, only Novoair is now in operation.

CAAB is owed over Tk 1,192 by the three defunct airlines.

CAAB yesterday placed this information before the parliamentary standing committee on the Civil Aviation Ministry during a meeting at the Jatiya Sangsad Bhaban.

Sources in CAAB said the aviation authority is owed the money by the four airlines in landing, parking, housing of aircraft and route navigation and embarkation fees.

The CAAB solely depends on the

fees to meet its revenue expenses and finance its development projects.

Earlier, the committee wanted to know how much money CAAB would get from the country's domestic airlines in arrears.

As of last May, two other private airlines, US Bangla and Air Astra, both of which are still in business, have no dues.

According to the CAAB report, the regulatory authority will get a total of Tk 1,222 crore 98 lakh 25 thousand from Regent Airways, Novo Air, United Airways and GMG Airlines.

As of last May, two other private airlines, US Bangla and Air Astra, both of which are still in business, have no dues, it added.

SEE PAGE 4 COL 4

Participatory polls not on EC Says commissioner

UNB, Dhaka

The participation of all political parties in the next general election would be determined by the political parties themselves, rather than by the Election Commission, Election Commissioner Anisur Rahman said yesterday.

"We are determined to create an election-friendly environment and we'll do it. In the past one and half years we have urged the political parties to participate in the election and we are urging them repeatedly even now," he said, while talking to reporters at Kishoreganj Circuit House.

"Whether the election would be participatory will depend on the decision of the political parties. The EC has no scope to interfere in it. We have taken preparations to hold elections as per the constitution," he added.

Protect the ozone layer

Speakers urge compliance with Montreal Protocol

STAFF CORRESPONDENT

Bangladesh has been phasing out use of Ozone Depleting Substances (ODS), by setting a specific timeframe to comply with Montreal Protocol—an international treaty designed to protect the ozone layer, said Md Shahab Uddin, Minister for Environment, Forest and Climate Change.

The minister shared this remark at an event organised by Department of Environment (DoE), marking World Ozone Day, at DoE headquarter in Agargaon, yesterday.

Md Shahab Uddin said they will phase down HCFC (Hydrochlorofluorocarbon) by 67.50 percent by 2025. HCFC is an Ozone Depleting Substance, which is widely used in fire extinguishing equipment, refrigerators, and air conditioning devices.

The minister also said that all alternative technologies, which will protect the ozone layer, are encouraged. By implementing this plan, Bangladesh will enter a new era in the field of air cooler production, opening the door for export of manufactured products.

Manufacturers who use energy efficient technology in refrigeration and air conditioning devices are receiving incentives from government, he said.

He also noted that Bangladesh has been praised by United Nation's Environmental Programme for implementing the clauses stipulated in the Montreal Protocol.

Ziaul Haque, Director of DoE (Air Quality Management) gave the keynote presentation in the event.

Habibun Nahar, Deputy Minister for Environment, Forest and Climate Change, also emphasised the need to protect the ozone layer.

Canadian cops, FBI official allowed to testify in Niko case

COURT CORRESPONDENT

A Dhaka court yesterday allowed the Anti-Corruption Commission (ACC) to produce an official of Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI) and two officials of Royal Canadian Mounted Police as witnesses in the Niko graft case.

The officials are Debra LaPrevotte Griffith of FBI and Kelvin Duggan and Lloyd Schoepp of Royal Canadian Mounted Police.

Judge Sheikh Hafizur Rahman of the Special Judge's Court-9 passed the order after a hearing from the prosecution and defence on an application submitted by ACC on September 12.

Later, the judge set October 10 for next hearing of the case, ACC lawyer Khurshid Alam Khan said.

Attorney General AM Amin Uddin on September 12 submitted the application with the court seeking permission to produce the three officials as witnesses in the Niko graft case.

The ACC filed the case in December 2007, accusing Khaleda and several others of abusing power to award a gas exploration and extraction deal to Canadian company Niko when she was prime minister between 2001 and 2006.

On May 5, 2008, the ACC pressed charges against 11 people, including Khaleda Zia, accusing them of causing a loss of more than Tk13,000 crore to the state exchequer by signing that deal.

Ensure gender-inclusive infrastructures

Speakers tell workshop

STAFF CORRESPONDENT

Infrastructural designs and implementation must be inclusive and accessible for all genders, especially women and non-binary individuals, to enhance gender equality and achieve SDG 5, said speakers at a workshop yesterday.

They made the remarks at an event titled "Pathways to Progress: Strengthening Bangladesh through Gender Responsive and Resilient Infrastructure", jointly organised by United Nations Office for Project Services (UNOPS) and UN Women, held at a hotel in the capital.

The chief guest, Dr Md Sarwar Bari, director general of the Local Government Division's Monitoring, Inspection, and Evaluation Wing, said gender-responsive infrastructure is a fundamental aspect of sustainable development.

"We need to acknowledge that infrastructure is not gender-neutral. So, we must ensure that our infrastructure-related investments promote gender equality and social inclusion," he said.

Infrastructure should enhance the safety and security of women and girls. Adequate street lighting, well-maintained public spaces, and reliable public transportation are essential to minimise the fear of violence and harassment, he added.

Gwyn Lewis, UN resident coordinator in Bangladesh, said gender mainstreaming in infrastructure is vital because it is not just about physical structures but also about meeting the diverse needs of the communities, ensuring equal access to essential services, and uplifting

SEE PAGE 4 COL 6



A group of women gather at an OMS truck, after waiting for hours to purchase daily essentials at lower prices. The continuous rise in prices of commodities has left many people struggling to make ends meet. The photo was taken in the capital's Khilgaon area yesterday.

PHOTO: SK ENAMUL HAQ

First test-tube baby doing well at DMCH

STAFF CORRESPONDENT

Doctors at Dhaka Medical College Hospital recently reported that their first ever "test-tube baby" is in good health. The girl is the first child to be born using the in vitro fertilization (IVF) method at any public hospital in the country.

"This marks the first successful attempt. Both baby and mother are doing well," Prof Dr Fatema Rahman, head of the Infertility Department at DMCH told The Daily Star yesterday.

She shared that the success rate of IVF is around 30 percent.

"Given that IVF is an expensive and lengthy procedure, having such facilities at DMCH can offer hope to many infertile couples, who cannot afford the costs at private facilities," she added.

According to Dr Fatema, the primary cost associated with IVF is related to medication.

SEE PAGE 4 COL 5

(2010-2015). He also served the Suprobhat Bangladesh and Dainik Purbokone as associate editor.

"If you can give me Tk 2 lakh, I will record the case and arrest them," her complaint quoted the OC.

Sahara recorded the conversation with the OC on her mobile phone, which she mentioned in her complaint.

Sahara recorded the conversation with the OC on her mobile phone, which she mentioned in her complaint.

Awami League MP
RAM Obaidul Muktadir
Chowdhury chaired the
meeting. Committee
members Mosharraf
Hossain, Ashek Ullah,
Syeda Rubina Akhtar, Kaniz
Fatema Ahmed participated

The PBI official said that Bari used to introduce himself as a big businessman. He used to live in Malaysia. After returning from there in 2013, he started scamming people.

Jatiya Party MP and chairman of the standing committee Rawsan Ara Manna presided over the meeting at the Jatiya Sangsad Bhaban.

Committee members Md Abu Zahir, Md Salim Uddin Tarafder, Sheikh Salahuddin, Rabeya Alim and Marina Jahan participated in the meeting.

According to the CHT Peace Accord, primary and secondary levels of education were supposed to be handed over to the Hill District Councils, but only primary level education

Sharmeen Murshid, Nurjahan Murshid (May 22, 1924-September 1, 2003) is remembered for her activism and writings aimed at empowering women. She also served as a minister in the first cabinet of post-independence Bangladesh and was one of the initial members of parliament for the Jukta Front in 1954.

The workshop also showcased its groundbreaking Gender Marker Toolkit, aimed at increasing gender mainstreaming in all aspects of infrastructure development.

"I've heard that this school ranks 27th on the list of schools needing new buildings. If this one is at 27, then who should be at the top of the list?" she said. "Hopefully, we will be

When contacted, Abdul Kalam Azad, the district primary education officer in Tangail, stated that they are aware of the problem and that new buildings, similar to flood shelters, will be constructed for the schools in the area.



Government of the People's Republic of Bangladesh
Bangladesh Textile Mills Corporation
 7-9 Kawran Bazar, Dhaka 1215, Bangladesh



Memo No. 24.03.0000.103.73(4).110.22-131

Date: 17 September 2023

Corrigendum

Subject: _____

Corrigendum to the Invitation for Bid (IFB) " Development of Magura Textile Mills Site at Magura, Bangladesh through Public Private Partnership (PPP)"

The following change is hereby made against the IFB issue dated 13 July 2023 on the above project:

Reference Section	Existing Clause	Revised Clause
IFB Page 34, Clause 6.4.1	Bids shall be submitted on or before 12:00 hours BST, on 18 September 2023 , i.e. the "Due Date" to the address provided in section 6.3.11 above, in the manner and form as detailed in this IFB.	Bids shall be submitted on or before 12:00 hours BST, on 18 October 2023 , i.e. the "Due Date" to the address provided in section 6.3.11 above, in the manner and form as detailed in this IFB.

This corrigendum will be the part of IFB Document.


(Kazi Feroz Hossain)
 Project Director
 Mob: 01781-180656, E-mail: feroz775@gmail.com

ঢাকা দক্ষিণ সিটি কর্পোরেশন

নগর ভবন, ঢাকা
www.dsc.gov.bd

শেখ হাসিনার মূলনীতি
গ্রাম শহরের উন্নতি

স্মারক সংখ্যাঃ ৪৬.২০৭.০০০.০৩.০২.২৭১৯.২০১৯৯-৮১৬

তারিখঃ ২ অশ্বিন ১৪৩০ বঙ্গাব্দ
১৭ সেপ্টেম্বর ২০২৩ খ্রিস্টাব্দ

মৌখিক পরীক্ষার সংশোধিত বিজ্ঞপ্তি

ঢাকা দক্ষিণ সিটি কর্পোরেশনের সহকারী প্রকৌশলী (পুর) পদে ১৮.০৯.২০২৩খ্রিঃ তারিখে অনুলেখ্য মৌখিক পরীক্ষা অনিবার্হ কারণবশতঃ পরিবর্তিত সময়সূচি অনুযায়ী গ্রহণ করা হবেঃ

ক্রমিক নং	পদ নাম	মৌখিক পরীক্ষার জন্য নির্ধারিত প্রার্থীদের রোল নাম্বারসমূহ					মৌখিক পরীক্ষার তারিখ, সময় ও বার	স্থান
১।	সহকারী প্রকৌশলী (পুর)	১৩০০০১০ ১৩০০০৬৫ ১৩০০১৩১ ১৩০০১৪৬ ১৩০০১৬১ ১৩০০১৬২	১৩০০০৩৪ ১৩০০১০০ ১৩০০১৩৭ ১৩০০১৪২ ১৩০০১৬৩ ১৩০০১৬৪	১৩০০০৪৪ ১৩০০১১৭ ১৩০০১৪১ ১৩০০২০৮ ১৩০০১৬২ ১৩০০১৬৩	১৩০০০৫৩ ১৩০০১১৮ ১৩০০২০৮ ১৩০০১৬৩ ১৩০০১৬৩ ১৩০০১৬৩	১৩০০০৫৯ ১৩০০১২৬ ১৩০০২১৭ ১৩০০১৬৭ ১৩০০১৬৭ ১৩০০১৬৭	৯.১০.২০২৩ সোমবার বিকোঃঃ ৩:০০মঃ	মেয়র সজা কক্ষ, নগর ভবন, ঢাকা দক্ষিণ সিটি কর্পোরেশন
						= ২৫ জন		
২।	সহকারী প্রকৌশলী (পুর)	১৩০০৭৯৩ ১৩০১১৩৪ ১৩০১৩৯২ ১৩০১৬১৫ ১৩০১৭৫০	১৩০০৮২০ ১৩০১১৬৭ ১৩০১৩৯৭ ১৩০১৬৩৯ ১৩০১৭৫৩	১৩০০৯২৫ ১৩০১১৭২ ১৩০১৪০৯ ১৩০১৪৮৩ ১৩০১৭৬৮	১৩০১১১৪ ১৩০১২৪০ ১৩০১২৪২ ১৩০১২৪২ ১৩০১২৪২	১৩০১১৩০ ১৩০১২৯২ ১৩০১২৯২ ১৩০১২৯২ ১৩০১২৯২	৯.১০.২০২৩ সোমবার বিকোঃঃ ৫:০০মঃ	মেয়র সজা কক্ষ, নগর ভবন, ঢাকা দক্ষিণ সিটি কর্পোরেশন
						= ২৫ জন		

২। নিম্নবর্ণিত শর্তাবলী মৌখিক পরীক্ষার অংশগ্রহণের ক্ষেত্রে আবশ্যিকভাবে অনুসরণ করতে হবেঃ

- (১) সকল শিক্ষাগত যোগ্যতার সনদপত্র, জাতীয় পরিচয়পত্র/জন্মনিবন্ধন সনদ ও ন্যায়িকত্ব সনদ এর মূলকপি প্রদর্শন করতে হবে। প্রথম শ্রেণীর গেজেটেড কর্মকর্তা কর্তৃক সত্যায়িত সকল সনদপত্রের একসেট ফটোকপি এবং Online-এ পূরণকৃত আবেদনপত্রের একটি প্রিন্ট কপি দাখিল করতে হবে;
- (২) সরকারি/আধা-সরকারি/খায়তুলসিটি প্রতিষ্ঠানে কর্মরত প্রার্থীকে নিয়োগকারী কর্তৃক প্রদত্ত অনাপত্তি/ছাড়পত্রের মূলকপি মৌখিক পরীক্ষার সময় জমা দিতে হবে;
- (৩) পরীক্ষার জন্য নির্ধারিত সময়ের ৩০ মিনিট পূর্বে যথাস্থানে উপস্থিত থাকতে হবে;
- (৪) পরীক্ষার অংশগ্রহণের জন্য কোন প্রকার টি/এডি প্রদান করা হবে না।

আকরামুজ্জামান

সচিব

ঢাকা দক্ষিণ সিটি কর্পোরেশন

ডিএসসি/পিআর/৭৪/২০২৩-২০২৪

জিডি-১৪২৮

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Cell # 01678-121809, 01712-485252

Arannayk Foundation
Wasi Tower (6th Floor), 572/K, Matikata ECB Chattar, Dhaka-1206

Invitation for Tender

Tenders are invited from interested Bangladeshi registered firms/authorized dealers for supplying of one reconditioned microbus with the following minimum technical specifications:

Vehicle type: Toyota Esquire, Hybrid, Gl, Year- Not before 2018, White/Pearl/Silver color, Led head lamp, 7 seat including 2 captain seats, 5D,AT,AAC,PS,PW,Air Bag, ABS, Fog, Navi, Back Monitor, Audio Steering, Precrash safety System, 1790cc, Cruise control, left & Right Power Slide Door, Seat Heater, Winker Mirror, Nickle Handle, Idling stop, Alloy wheel, wheel base, mm 2850, turning radius, m 5.5 wheel spacing front 1480 rear 1480.

The tender schedule may be obtained from the AF website
www.arannayk.org

<h1 style="margin: 0;">Government of the People's Republic of Bangladesh</h1> <p style="margin: 0;">Office of the Executive Engineer Department of Public Health Engineering Rangamati Division, Rangamati</p>		 <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; text-align: center;"> উন্নয়নের গণতন্ত্র শেখ হাসিনার স্বপ্নমন্ত্র </div>
<h2 style="margin: 0;">Invitation e-Tender</h2>		
Tender Notice Memo No. 46.03.2200.061.14.026.23-323		Date: 17/09/2023
1	Ministry/Division	Local Government Division
2	Agency	Department of Public Health Engineering
3	e-Tender ID	ID No: 875011, 875020, 875160, 875165, 875171
4	Description of works: Installation of deep tube well with submersible pump/Installation of community base piped water supply scheme with submersible pump/Construction of twin pit latrine, Repair of Ringwell/Repair of Gravity Flow System (GFS) under UNICEF supported emergency WASH response program of Department of Public Health Engineering (DPHE), Rangamati District.	
5	Name, designation & address of official inviting tender	Engr Parag Barua, Executive Engineer, DPHE, Rangamati Division, Rangamati.
6	This is online tender, where only e-Tender will be accepted in the National e-GP Portal and on offline/hard copies will be accepted. Interested persons/firms can see details in the: www.eprocure.gov.bd	
Engr. Parag Barua Executive Engineer Department of Public Health Engineering Rangamati Division, Rangamati		



গণপ্রজাতন্ত্রী বাংলাদেশ
গণসভা

Government of the People's Republic of Bangladesh

Bangladesh Textile Mills Corporation

7-9 Kawan Bazar, Dhaka 1215, Bangladesh



বাংলাদেশ টেক্সটাইল মিলস কর্পোরেশন

Memo No. 24.03.0000.103.06(5).110.22-132
Date: 17 September 2023

Corrigendum

Subject: Corrigendum

Corrigendum to the Invitation for Bid (IFB) "Development of Dost Textile Mills Site at Feni, Bangladesh through Public Private Partnership (PPP)"

The following change is hereby made against the IFB issue dated 13 July 2023 on the above project:

Reference Section	Existing Clause	Revised Clause
Page 34, Clause 6.4.1	Bids shall be submitted on or before 12:00 hours BST, on 18 September 2023 , i.e. the "Due Date" to the address provided in section 6.3.11 above, in the manner and form as detailed in this IFB.	Bids shall be submitted on or before 12:00 hours BST, on 18 October 2023 , i.e. the "Due Date" to the address provided in section 6.3.11 above, in the manner and form as detailed in this IFB.

This corrigendum will be the part of IFB Document.



(Kazi Feroz Hossain)
Project Director

Mob: 01781-180656, E-mail: feroz775@gmail.com

Janata Bank PLC

Estate Department Head Office, Dhaka

Invitation for Enlistment.

1	Ministry/Division	Ministry of Finance/Finance Division
2	Agency	Janata Bank PLC.
3	Procuring Entity Name	Deputy General Manager
4	Procuring Entity District	Dhaka
5	Invitation for	New Enlistment (Civil, Electrical & Mechanical group)
6	Invitation Ref No.	JBPLC/ED/Contractor Enlistment/2023/562
7	Date	17/09/2023
8	Procurement Method	Limited Tendering Method
9	Budget and Source of Funds	Janata Bank PLC's own fund.
10	Application Selling Date and Time Application Receiving Date and Time	Before 05.00 PM of 10/10/2023. Up to 02.30 PM of 11/10/2023.
11	Name & Address of the office(s) - Application Form Availability - Receiving Application Form	Estate Department, Janata Bank PLC, Head Office, Dhaka. Tender boxes at Estate Department, Janata Bank PLC, Head Office (5 th floor), 110-Motijheel C/A, Dhaka-1000.
12	Eligibility of Applicant	1. The contractor firm should be Proprietorship/ Partnership/Limited Company. In case of Limited company it should be registered in Joint Stock Company. 2. The contractor firm should have up-to-date trade license, VAT & Income Tax certificates. 3. The contractor firm should have at least one office set up either in own space or on a rental space (at least 02(two) years of rental agreement should be remained), which will be physically visited by the bank authority. 4. The contractor firm should have minimum 01(one) no. of Diploma Civil/Electrical/Mechanical Engineer having minimum 05(five) years of Experience for the enlistment of Civil/Electrical/Mechanical group respectively. All firms should have minimum 02 (two) nos. of skilled labours having minimum five years of Experience & 03(three) nos. of non-skilled labors 5. The contractor firm must have previous 03(three) years of working Experience in the related field in Government /Semi-government/ Autonomous body/Scheduled Banks in a single Experience certificate including work order. Those who have not 03(three) years of experience need not to apply.
13	Brief Description of Goods or Works	Design & decoration (civil works) for all branch/office premises, supplying-fitting-fixing of electrical related works; supply and installation of Air Conditioners, for all branch/office premises of Janata Bank PLC.
14	Brief Description of Related or Physical Services	Repair & Maintenance of own buildings, all branch/office premises; servicing of Air Conditioners for all branch/office premises of Janata Bank PLC.
15	Price of Application Form (Tk.)	Tk.500-(five hundred) only in the form of Cash.
16	Name & Designation of Official Inviting Application	Md. Monzurul Alam, Deputy General Manager.
17	Address & Contact details of Official Inviting Application	Estate Department, Janata Bank PLC, Head Office (5 th floor), 110-Motijheel C/A, Dhaka-1000. Phone: 02-55110085
18	a. The procuring entity reserves the right to reject all the applications. b. Contractors are requested to collect and submit different applications for 3(three) different groups (Civil, Electrical and Mechanical). c. No application will be received after 02.30 PM. of 11/10/2023.. d. Application including any kind of false or fabricated documents, information or hiding any information will be treated as void and invalid.	

Md. Monzurul Alam
Deputy General Manager

GD- 1427

Three women honoured for remarkable contributions

STAFF CORRESPONDENT

Three pioneering women were honoured with the Uttarsury-Nurjahan Murshid Smrity Padak 2023 yesterday for their remarkable contributions to education, rights, and culture.

The awards were presented during a programme titled "Ek Jiboner Alo", commemorating the 20th death anniversary of Nurjahan Murshid, a prominent women's rights activist, at the Chhayanaut auditorium in the capital.

The awardees are: language movement activist and educationist Pratibha Mutsuddi; artiste and mentor Krishnakumari Sinha, for her role in preserving the Manipuri culture by ensuring the continuation of the Raashleela and other traditional performances; and human rights activist Hameeda Hossain, who worked towards rehabilitation of the Biranganas and for development of traditional handicraft sector by co-founding Karika.

Sharmeen Murshid, the secretary of Uttarsury-Nurjahan Sarwar Murshid Cultural Centre, remarked, "We are recognising individuals who emerged as architects of the future during the 1950s and 60s. Their cultural, political, artistic, literary, and scholarly contributions have led the nation towards an era of enlightenment. This award signifies our commitment to acknowledging those who are less celebrated

SEE PAGE 4 COL 4



Students from Gausia Muniria Tahfizul Model Academy take to the beach to play football on their holiday. Their faces flush with joy, it is clear that activities like these bring people closer together. The photo was taken at Gohira, Anwara in Chattogram recently.

PHOTO: RAJIB RAIHAN

CHT students want 5pc quota at univs

STAFF CORRESPONDENT

Students from Chattogram Hill Tracts (CHT) at a rally yesterday demanded the authorities concerned to introduce a five percent education quota for them at all universities.

They also demanded appointment of skilled teachers and construction of new infrastructures at schools and colleges in CHT areas that are currently running amid shortage of teachers and poor facilities.

They called upon the authorities concerned of the government for full implementation of the CHT Peace Accord.

Parbatya Chattogram Pahari Chhatra Parishad (PCPCP) and Hill Women's Federation jointly organised the students' rally at the base of Aparajeyo Bangla on

SEE PAGE 4 COL 4

Students suffer as school stays submerged

Construction of new building demanded

OUR CORRESPONDENT, Tangail

As the floodwaters receded a couple of days ago, following several weeks of flooding due to rising water levels during the monsoon, Tanzila Akhtar Tanni went to her school, only to find it still closed and waterlogged. Water hyacinths had completely taken over the entire compound.

"While other schools are open, ours remains closed. The compound is still underwater, and water hyacinths are floating everywhere. It's even difficult to navigate a boat near the school," said Tanni, a fourth-grader at Rashra Government Primary School in Tangail's Basail upazila.

"We want to study in a pleasant environment, but here we are falling behind others; because our school is shut due to waterlogging," she lamented.

Basail is primarily a low-lying area among the 12 upazilas in

the Tangail district. Every year during the monsoon, educational institutions, along with other structures, become submerged under rising water levels, preventing students from accessing their schools and colleges, and thus disrupting their academic activities.



Locals, as well as teachers and students, have been requesting for the construction of new buildings for the institutions, similar to flood shelters, but their pleas have gone unanswered.

Meanwhile, teachers and

students must use boats to reach their schools during the monsoon.

Rashra Government Primary School is one such institution facing this predicament.

Confirming the situation, Abdul Kader, the former president of the school's management committee, said, "For the past two years, we have been hearing promises of a new school building. However, no progress has been made in this regard."

He added, "A new school building should be constructed soon for the sake of the students."

"The school building is submerged under a foot of water. There are water hyacinths floating all over the school premises. Recently, we had to arrange three tests of the second terminal examination at a nearby kindergarten," said Hosne Ara Akhtar Poppy, the head teacher of the school.

"I joined this school in 2018

SEE PAGE 4 COL 7

Nazrul Islam's death anniv today

STAR REPORT


Today is the 52nd death anniversary of Shaheed Engineer Nazrul Islam, a freedom fighter, said a press release.

His wife Prof Hazera Nazrul has arranged a Qurankhwani and a milad mahfil before Maghrib prayers at 204/A, Gulshan Tejgaon Link Road, Dhaka.

During the 1971 Liberation War, he conducted an operation to blow up five power stations in Dhaka. He was also an adviser on electrical and power issues to the then newly-formed Bangladesh government in 1971.

The Hatkhola road has been officially named after him and Shaheed Nazrul Girls School was established in his own district Shariatpur.





Office of the Brahmanbaria Pourashava
Dist: Brahmanbaria
Improving Urban Governance and Infrastructure Programme (IUGIP)
Memo No. Brah.Poura./Engg./2023/338 Date: 17/09/2023

e-Tender Notice: 04/2023-2024 (OTM)

e-Tender are invited through e-GP Portal (<https://www.eprocure.gov.bd>) by Executive Engineer, Brahmanbaria Pourashava for the procurement of following package, which will be available at e-GP website (<https://www.eprocure.gov.bd>) from date: 18-Sep-2023 12:00.

SL No.	Tender ID	Package No.	Scheme name	Last selling date & time	Closing, opening date & time
1.	865530	IUGIP/BRAH/UT-DR/02/2023	Construction/Improvement of Roads of 3,601m in 5 locations, RCC Cross Drain of Three (3) Nos. (Size: 1m X 1m), and RCC Drains of 1,665m in 3 locations at Brahmanbaria Pourashava, District: Brahmanbaria.	22-Oct-2023 16:00	23-Oct-2023 14:00

This is an online tender, where only e-Tenders will be accepted in the National e-GP Portal and no offline/hard copies will be accepted. To submit e-Tender, please register on e-GP System Portal (<https://www.eprocure.gov.bd>).

Further information and guidelines are available in National e-GP System Portal and from e-GP help desk (helpdesk@eprocure.gov.bd).

Md. Kawsar Ahmed
Executive Engineer
Brahmanbaria Pourashava
Brahmanbaria
Tel: 0851-58828

GD-1430

PRAYER TIMING

SEPTEMBER 18


Fazr Zohr Asr Maghrib Esha

AZAN	JAMAAT
4:35 12:45 4:30 6:09 7:45	5:10 1:15 4:45 6:12 8:15

SOURCE: ISLAMIC FOUNDATION

শেখ হাসিনার নির্দেশ
জলাবায় সহিষ্ণু বাংলাদেশ

Government of the People's Republic of Bangladesh
Bangladesh Forest Department.
Sustainable Forests and Livelihoods (SUFAL) Project
Chattogram South Forest Division, Chattogram



Memo No: 22.01.0000.731.29.001.23. Date: 17/09/2023

e-Tender Notice


e-Tender is invited in the National e-GP System Portal (<http://www.eprocure.gov.bd>) for the procurement of the following goods:

Tender ID No.	Package No	Description	Online Notice Publication date & time	Online Tender last selling Date and Time	Online Tender Closing Date
875318	GD-1	Supply of Poly-propylene bags for Nursery raising	18-09-2023 10.00 AM	01-10-2023 17.00 PM	02-10-2023 14.00 PM
875315	GD-2	Supply of Decomposed Cowdung, Loamy Soil, Chemical Fertilizer & Insecticide for Nursery raising	18-09-2023 10.00 AM	01-10-2023 17.00 PM	02-10-2023 14.00 PM
875320	GD-3	Supply of Bariala Bamboo, Bamboo Chatai, Sungrass, Temporary Shed, MS Wire, Nursery Equipment's & Water Supply materials for Nursery raising.	18-09-2023 10.00 AM	01-10-2023 17.00 PM	02-10-2023 14.00 PM

This is an online Tender, where only e-Tender will be accepted in the National e-GP Portal and no offline/hard copies will be accepted. To submit e-Tender, registration in the National e-GP system portal (<http://www.eprocure.gov.bd>) is required.

The fees for selling/downloading the e-Tender Documents from the National e-GP system portal have to be deposited online through any registered banks branches.

Further information and guidelines are available in the National e-GP system portal and from e-GP help desk (helpdesk@eprocure.gov.bd, +8809609112233, +8801762625528, +8801762625529)


Abdullah-Al-Mamuh
Divisional Forest Officer
Chattogram South Forest Division, Chattogram
Phone: 02333- 357328

GD- 1429

Government of the People's Republic of Bangladesh
Office of the Upazila Health & Family Planning Officer
Dakshin Surma, Sylhet
Email: southsurma@uhfpo.dghs.gov.bd

Ref No. UHC/DakshinSurma/e-tender/2023-24/672 Date: 16.09.2023

e-Tender Notice


This is an online Tender, where only e-Tenders will be accepted in e-GP Portal and no offline/ Hard copies will be accepted. To submit e-tender, please register on e-GP system portal (<https://www.eprocure.gov.bd>), For more details, please contract support desk contract numbers.

e-Tender are invited in e-GP system portal (www.eprocure.gov.bd) by Dr. Md. Mainul Ahsan , UH&FPO, Dakshin Surma, Sylhet for the Procurement of;

Tender Id	Name of Goods	Tender/Proposal Last Selling Date & Time	Tender/Proposal Closing/Opening Date & Time
875240	Procurement of Medicine (Non EDCL) for the F.Y 2023-2024 at Upazila Health Complex, Dakshin Surma, Sylhet.	02-Oct-2023 16:00	03-Oct-2023 13:00
875241	Procurement of Medical Equipment for the F.Y 2023-2024 at Upazila Health Complex, Dakshin Surma, Sylhet.	02-Oct-2023 16:00	03-Oct-2023 13:00
875242	Procurement of Gauge, Bandgae, Cotton etc for the F.Y 2023-2024 at Upazila Health Complex, Dakshin Surma, Sylhet.	02-Oct-2023 16:00	03-Oct-2023 13:00
875243	Procurement of Linen for the F.Y 2023-2024 at Upazila Health Complex, Dakshin Surma, Sylhet.	02-Oct-2023 16:00	03-Oct-2023 13:00
875244	Procurement of Chemical Reagents for the F.Y 2023-2024 at Upazila Health Complex, Dakshin Surma, Sylhet.	02-Oct-2023 16:00	03-Oct-2023 13:00
875245	Procurement of Furniture for the F.Y 2023-2024 at Upazila Health Complex, Dakshin Surma, Sylhet.	02-Oct-2023 16:00	03-Oct-2023 13:00

e-Tender details can be downloaded on e-GP system portal (<https://www.eprocure.gov.bd>) for pursuer.

e-Tender will be accepted only as stated in above list; accepted tenders will be opened online immediate as stated in above list.


(Dr. Md. Mainul Ahsan)
Upazila Health & Family Planning Officer
Dakshin Surma, Sylhet.

GD- 1426



‘1971: Shei Shob Din’

Hridi Huq’s herculean effort brings Liberation War to life

RAFI HOSSAIN

There has been a stereotype established amongst the audience that the directors, who emerge into the world of cinema from television medium, fail to bring a cinematic essence in their works. To my understanding, one of the major reasons behind that is—they fail to understand that the way of representing a story on the silver screen has significant additional elements that need to be paid attention to. These are—framing, art direction, costume, makeup and sound design—which create an individualistic language in cinema. The reason that I bring this up is, after watching *1971 Shei Shob Din* (initially released on August 18, countrywide), I had to give Hridi Huq her due props for nailing all the essential elements of cinema, that too on her first try.

A lot of the times, producers and directors tend to neglect their own product while making government-granted films, and tend to just get done with it without accounting for the actual quality, which was far from the case in *1971 Shei Shob Din*. Hridi Huq’s cast selection, and each crewmembers deserve salute. For instance, we have always known Litu Anam as an actor. Although he acted in this film, he is also the art director of the project, which many were unaware of. Personally, I became nostalgic due to the ambience and costume of the film, since I have personally witnessed the post-Liberation time of Bangladesh while growing up. I could feel the essence of the time through

the visual depiction of the film’s environment, the way the female characters draped sharee, and much more. The entire film was shot in Thakurgaon, and I have to appreciate their choice of the location. Kamruzzaman Ronnie, the chief assistant director, also played the role of one of the cinematographers. Not only that, he also lent his voice to the beautiful song *Jachchho Kothay* in the film, and his efforts were herculean. Coming back to the captain of the ship, the way she managed and controlled the entire team is commendable. Her research on the script was top notch and this reflects on the screen very well. Although the story has originally been written

by her father, Enamul Haque, Hridi has completely scripted the film from the ground up. Even though all of the cast did their job well, a special mention for Ferdous is absolutely necessary, as I feel like it was his most believable work since *Hothath Brishty*. I felt this is the right approach to present the Liberation War to the new generation, who have been brought up by listening to stories of the horrific event. Of course, there will be research and documentaries on the event, but to reach a wide range of masses, films are noteworthy, to say the least. We really need more formidable efforts like this, if we are to retell the stories of our great Liberation War.

Rafi Hossain is a journalist and former Editor of Star Showbiz, The Daily Star.



‘Jawan 2’: Vikram Rathore to get spin-off, SRK as lead

Director Atlee’s Bollywood debut, *Jawan*, smashed box office records by raking in over Rs 735 crore globally within just nine days. The movie’s overwhelming success has prompted Atlee to announce his plans for *Jawan 2*, once again featuring Shah Rukh Khan. During an exclusive interview with Pinkvilla, Atlee also revealed his eagerness to create a spin-off centred around Vikram Rathore’s character. “Without a doubt, Vikram Rathore is my hero, and I aspire to craft a spin-off for him someday. I have a deep affection for strong father characters, as I am a daddy’s boy,” the filmmaker remarked. *Jawan* concludes with a promise for a sequel, as Azad and Vikram Rathore prepare to embark on another mission, this time targeting corruption within the Swiss Bank system.



Pori Moni and Mahfuz Ahmed to pair up for Chayanika Chowdhury’s web film



Renowned director Chayanika Chowdhury has informed The Daily Star recently that she is counting the days until she begins filming her scheduled web film, starring Pori Moni and Mahfuz Ahmed. The *Prohelika* director added that she is still considering a suitable title for the web film. Chayanika confessed to being rather exuberant about the story of the production, revolving around a commoner falling in love with a superstar. She also hinted that the genre of it will mostly be a love story mixed with thrills.

COUNTRYWIDE

Barguna road in awful condition

OUR CORRESPONDENT, Patuakhali

Hundreds of villagers in Barguna’s Taltali upazila have been suffering immensely since an important road at Baro Amkhola village has not been repaired for long. Protesting the delay in repair work, local people have continued their agitation and even planted paddy seedlings on the muddy road on Saturday to press for their demand. Villagers said about 2,500 residents of the village use the awfully dilapidated two-kilometre-long road to go to their destinations including the upazila headquarters. During the monsoon, villagers have to suffer a long as the road turns muddy and becomes completely unusable. School and college going students, elderly ones and critical patients are the worst sufferers due to the present condition of the road. Moreover, local farmers have to bear the brunt as most of them cannot take their agricultural products to nearby

markets. One of the villagers Mosharraf Hossain said despite their suffering for long, no initiative has been taken to repair the road. “We have urged the local chairman and members on several occasions to repair the road, but nothing has been done so far,” Mosharraf said. Finding no other alternative, agitated locals planted paddy seedlings on the muddy road on Saturday to press home their demand, he added. Aleya Begum, another resident of the village, said the road needs to be renovated immediately to reduce the sufferings of hundreds of villagers. Mizanur Rahman, assistant teacher at Dr AKM Majumdar Government Primary School, said the school kids have to suffer immensely to reach the institution during the rainy season. Sonakata Union Parishad (UP) Chairman Yunus Faraji said decision has been taken to repair the unpaved road within the current fiscal year.



People of Baro Amkhola village in Barguna’s Taltali upazila plant paddy seedlings on the muddy road protesting the authorities’ indifference to repair it. PHOTO: STAR

Gita Mehta

FROM PAGE 12

Critiquing the exoticisation of India, Mehta writes, “The upmarket Indian hoteliers didn’t try to make India a home away from home. They set out to show that India was infinitely more glamorous than anything at home.” Mehta wryly observed how for “an enchanted travel expert” such spectacle confirms that this is how they always “dreamed India would be.” Her other notable titles include “Raj” (1989), “A River Sutra” (1993), and “Snakes and Ladders” (1997). To the Bangladeshi audience however, Mehta is perhaps better known for her coverage of the 1971 Liberation War for the American television network NBC, where she worked as a war correspondent from 1970 to 1971. She also directed the documentary film “Dateline Bangladesh” based on her time stationed in Bangladesh during the war. It opens with the immortal lines from Father of the Nation Bangabandhu Sheikh Mujibur Rahman, who asked, “Do you know that nobody can suppress 70 million people? That when 70 million people are determined to achieve something, nobody can suppress it?” A powerful documentary detailing the critical and crucial history of the birth of a nation, Dateline Bangladesh bears witness to both the horrors and the triumph of 1971. Born in 1943, Mehta studied in India and later at the University of Cambridge. She was married to Sony Mehta, former head of the publishing house Alfred A Knopf. She leaves behind a son. With Mehta’s passing, Bangladesh loses a valued friend and the literary world, a powerful voice.

Siraj sets up India’s 8th Asia Cup

FROM PAGE 1

he made the ball swing and seam in overcast conditions to easily surpass his previous ODI best of 4-32. He got Pathum Nissanka for two and then struck on successive balls to send back Sadeera Samarawickrama (0) and Charith Asalanka (0), but a hat-trick was averted. Dhananjaya de Silva hit a boundary but Siraj had him caught behind with the next ball, much to the delight of the Indian fans. Siraj got his fifth with the wicket of Sri Lankan captain Dasun Shanaka, equalling

an ODI record for the fastest five-wicket haul from his first 16 balls of the match. Kusal Mendis hit three boundaries before becoming Siraj’s sixth wicket, although Sri Lanka avoided the lowest ever ODI total of 35 by Zimbabwe. After Virat Kohli’s overthrow went for a boundary, and six more runs to the total, Sri Lanka pushed past their lowest ODI total of 43 scored against South Africa in 2012. Hardik Pandya took three wickets to wrap up the innings in just 90 minutes.

Mendis’ 17 and an unbeaten 13 by Dushan Hemantha were the only double-digit scores in an innings that featured five ducks. Shubman Gill, a centurion in the previous match, began with a boundary in the opening over on his way to an unbeaten 27 and fellow opener Ishan Kishan (23) soon joined the party. The left-handed Ishan smashed fast bowler Matheesha Pathirana for two successive boundaries, and three more in a row

from Gill gave India victory in the tournament’s shortest final. Rohit Sharma’s India dropped just one match in the tournament after they lost an inconsequential Super Four contest against Bangladesh. Sri Lanka, who won the previous edition of the Asia Cup played in the T20 format, came in as underdogs and snuck into the Super Fours with a dramatic win over Afghanistan but went down without a fight in their 11th final.

12 hurt as microbus

FROM PAGE 1

General Secretary Shariful Islam Ramzan said neither BNP nor AL had any scheduled programmes in Natore. BNP leaders themselves might have set fire to the microbus or there might have been an explosion, he added. Fire service official Akhter said, “The actual reason for the fire is not known. It will be known after investigation.” Meanwhile, speaking at a programme before the road march in Arulia of Bogura, BNP Secretary General Mirza Fakhrul Islam Alamgir said the biggest theft is the theft of the right to vote and the AL was planning to steal again. He said people would not allow their right to vote to be stolen again. Natore district AL

Three pro-BNP bodies—Jubo Dal, Swachchhasebak Dal, and Chhatra Dal—organised the road march to press home the party’s one-point demand, the resignation of the government and general elections under a neutral interim government. Fakhrul said, “After 52 years of independence, we have to struggle again. Why do we have to struggle? We have to fight to get our right to vote, right to have rice; and right to live.” He said if Prime Minister Sheikh Hasina is in power, fair polls are impossible. “People across the world now believe that the last two elections in Bangladesh were not fair. “But what are they doing? They are filing false

cases and arresting people like before so that the opposition party cannot run in the election. They filed false cases against 40 lakh people,” Fakhrul said. Alleging that the government is not providing treatment to BNP Chairperson Khaleda Zia, he said, “The doctor said that she needs a liver transplant if she is to be saved. It is not possible without going abroad” Fakhrul demanded immediate release of Khaleda so that she could have treatment abroad. The road march started around noon and traversed 129km to Rajshahi. Our Bogura and Natore correspondents contributed to this report.

7-year-old murdered

FROM PAGE 12

Road area for a passenger around 8:45am, a girl came to me and said that my daughter was found dead at the house. “I rushed to the house and found my daughter lying on the bed. My cousin and neighbours had already

reached the spot. They told me that her hands and legs were tied and a black bruise was found on her neck. “My cousin lives beside our house, and she went to see my daughter but found the door locked from inside. When she kept knocking, the door

was suddenly opened, and a man came out and ran away,” said Baker. Sub-Inspector Riyadus Salehin of Chandgaon Police Station told The Daily Star, “On information we went to the spot and found the body on the bed. Locals chased the man and

spotted him in a pond 500 metres from the victim’s house. Later, we detained him and took him to CMCH for primary treatment. “Primarily, we suspect that she was strangled after rape. But without a post-mortem, it is difficult to confirm,” he added.

Lead pollution is killing us

Where is the action plan to stop this poisoning?

Lead poisoning has been a global problem for decades, having devastating effects on people's health, especially that of children. Bangladesh happens to be the fourth most affected country in terms of the number of children affected, according to a report launched in 2020 by Unicef and Pure Earth. Last Tuesday, the Lancet Planetary Health journal published the World Bank's study on the health and economic burden of lead poisoning around the world.

The harm caused by lead exposure has turned out to be far worse than previous estimations. The report has found that lead poisoning causes cognitive deficiency in children and fatal cardiovascular diseases among adults. In specific terms, children below five years of age lose around 20 million IQ points and the economic cost is estimated at \$10,897 million or 3.6 percent of the country's GDP. Lead damages the brains of children below five, causing lifelong neurological, cognitive, and physical impairment. It also causes heart diseases and strokes in adults. Exposure to lead damages the foetuses of pregnant women. In Bangladesh, the sources are ubiquitous: used lead acid battery recycling, lead in paints, aluminium cookware, ceramic crockery, spices, toys, cosmetics, food, electronic waste, fertilisers, and cultured fish feed. Around 35.5 million children are affected.

Despite local and international studies with such frightening findings, there does not seem to be any comprehensive plan of action to address this silent killer that is practically everywhere. Has the government, for instance, made any effort to stop children from working in informal battery recycling plants and factories where they are directly exposed to lead and other toxins? Why are we still using lead paint to paint our walls? Why have we not devised safe waste disposal of batteries and electronics? Why is there lead in turmeric powder? The questions are endless.

It is a gross understatement to say that we are far behind in addressing such a debilitating health crisis that has huge implications for the nation's future. The study has recommended a 10-point plan to reduce lead pollution. This includes analysing the sources of lead, designing specific interventions, developing an efficient blood lead level surveillance, reviewing existing policies and enforcing laws and regulations, identifying and cleaning toxic sites as well as raising public awareness about the issue. It is mind-boggling that previous studies and expert recommendations have not had any impact in terms of provoking the government to take immediate steps to reduce lead pollution and exposure. Given that the situation has worsened markedly, it is high time that the government gives this issue the greatest priority and implements an action plan.

Bay of Bengal drowning in plastic

When will authorities implement policies to stop plastic pollution?

It is extremely distressing that, despite repeated warnings about the grave dangers of plastic pollution in the Bay of Bengal, unsustainable waste management continues to wreak havoc in our nation's most treasured natural resource. According to a recent study conducted by Enhanced Coastal Fisheries in Bangladesh (ECOFISHBD) – an initiative funded by the United States Agency for International Development (USAID) – around 15 tonnes of non-biodegradable waste are dumped into the sea by fishermen alone. The waste includes plastic bags, bottles, and polythene bags, all of which are disastrous for the environment, wildlife, and human health. The latest study undoubtedly serves as yet another reminder of the dangerous and persisting lack of awareness resulting from the lacklustre implementation of environmentally sustainable policies.

Just last year, another study by ECOFISHBD found that around 22.77kg of non-biodegradable waste is dumped daily on the Kuakata sea beach by tourists and locals. Experts have warned that the large-scale plastic pollution and proliferation of harmful bacteria are likely to make the Bay of Bengal unusable in the next 30-50 years. It goes without saying that the nation would not have descended to this situation had authorities implemented the bold steps taken to protect our environment since 2002, when Bangladesh became the first country in the world to ban polythene bags. Furthermore, in 2010, the country adopted the Jute Packaging Act to promote alternative packaging – with little effect 13 years later. In 2020, the High Court ordered the government to impose a ban on single-use plastic products by 2021, yet no effective measures have been taken to promote multi-sectoral change.

As destruction from plastic pollution continues to plague the environment, all the strides in policy and legislative arrangements have only served as mere rhetoric. It's time we put the jute packaging law into effect to replace the widespread use of plastic. Authorities should also diligently conduct regular drives to stop the indiscriminate use and illegal production of polythene bags and single-use plastics. Measures should also include multi-ministerial monitoring divisions to rigorously prevent the dumping of non-biodegradable waste into water bodies. It is of utmost importance to protect the Bay of Bengal against environmental degradation.

EDITORIAL

Odhikar duo's convictions are regrettable



Kamal Ahmed
is an independent journalist.
His X handle is @ahmedkal

KAMAL AHMED



PHOTO: COLLECTED

It is no wonder that 72 global human rights organisations have termed the duo's conviction as a punishment for their work.

should exist between the state and the party in power by capturing all the state institutions using loyalists.

Adilur Rahman Khan and Nasiruddin Elan have been convicted of criminal offences for allegedly harming the nation's image by falsely claiming that 61 people died in the mayhem following Hefazat-e-Islam's Dhaka siege on May 5, 2013. This figure is almost five times higher than the government's official count of 11. But there were other tallies that also showed huge variations and, till now, there has been no attempt to establish the full facts of one of the most unsettling incidents in Bangladesh's history.

On May 7, Amnesty International said that unofficial figures from hospitals obtained by them confirmed 22 deaths in Dhaka and 22 more in places outside of Dhaka. In total, Amnesty International claimed that it was able to confirm the protest-related deaths of at least 41 civilians and three police or security force personnel across the country on May 5-6.

US-based global rights group Human Rights Watch (HRW), in its August 2013 report titled "Blood on the Streets," said, "Based on hospital logs, eyewitness accounts, and well-sourced media reports, Human Rights Watch believes that at least 58 people died on May 5 and 6, seven of whom were members of the security forces. However it is likely the death toll was even higher."

Ekattorer Ghatok Dalal Nirmul Committee, an advocacy group closely

and Awami League activists. And, according to the group, another nine people were killed on the morning of May 6 during clashes between Hefazat and Jamaat activists and law enforcers at Kanchpur on Chittagong Road, Madanipur, and Narayanganj.

All these figures are much higher than the officially admitted numbers. Yet, the government sued only the two executives of Odhikar. In July 2013, the information ministry asked Odhikar for the addresses and names of the relatives/family members of the deceased persons that it had listed. Odhikar declined that request, claiming that doing so could jeopardise the family members' safety. This wasn't unreasonable as we have heard of such allegations of intimidation and harassment by members of the security forces from the families of enforced disappearance victims. Odhikar, however, said if the government formed an independent inquiry commission, it would hand over the names and addresses to the commission.

Though Odhikar did not publish the list of victims, ruling party activists and a section of the media claimed that they had traced some victims listed by Odhikar to be alive and commenced a smear campaign against Adilur, Odhikar, and the fact-finding report. Some ruling party supporters are now arguing that Adilur had 10 years to clear his name, but have conveniently forgotten that the latter's computers and server were taken away by police, making them inaccessible.

case after the completion of witness testimonies. The lead prosecutor, Nazrul Islam, responding to a post-verdict query, told *Prothom Alo* that the supplementary investigation (after 10 years) was necessary for the conviction.

The verdict under the ICT Act, a law which has already been replaced twice and is still being criticised as unfair and repressive, is another reason for it to be seen as unfair. Besides, the ruling party's policies of appeasing Hefazat in the years following makes one wonder whether their aggravement towards Odhikar can be justified any longer.

It is no wonder that 72 organisations working across the globe to defend human rights have termed the Odhikar duo's conviction as a punishment for their work. The organisations stated that the hearings had been accelerated following the designation of US sanctions against Rapid Action Battalion (Rab) and its officials in December 2021, and that this acceleration was based on allegations that Odhikar was behind these sanctions.

The European Parliament's resolution, and concerns expressed by at least four Western governments – namely the United States, the United Kingdom, France, and Germany – should not be taken lightly. The regret expressed in the France-Germany joint statement for convicting the Odhikar duo may prove regrettable for us sooner than the government may believe.

Rich countries can gain a lot by helping Bangladesh



RMG NOTES
Mostafiz Uddin
is managing director of Denim Expert Limited. He is also the founder and CEO of Bangladesh Denim Expo and Bangladesh Apparel Exchange (BAE).

MOSTAFIZ UDDIN

Did you know that nearly 60 percent of Bangladesh's population is exposed to high risk of floods, much higher than any other country except the Netherlands? Climate change is worsening the situation and the financial and humanitarian costs brought by this calamity are racking up.

This is one of the headline findings of a new report by the Grantham Research Institute on Climate Change and the Environment, part of the prestigious London School of Economics.

The report is timely and arrives on the back of a sustained period of extreme weather patterns. It also comes just before a major conference, Bangladesh Climate Action Forum, which will analyse climate change in context of the global fashion industry – an industry critical to the country's economic prospects.

According to the findings, Bangladesh is highly prone to flooding because of its location in the Bengal Delta and its low-lying, flat topography. Meanwhile, several

factors linked to climate change are increasing the country's flood risk, including the increasing frequency of extreme precipitation and more erratic rainfall. Therefore, effective flood policies are ever more important to increase resilience and adaptation and reduce the likelihood of cascading humanitarian and economic impacts.

While the report focuses on Bangladesh, anybody with business ties to our country should sit up and take notice. The fact is that climate change is an existential threat that transcends borders and affects every corner of our planet. However, it disproportionately burdens the poorest and most vulnerable nations.

I will argue that rich countries, with their historical contributions to greenhouse gas emissions and greater economic capacity, have a moral and practical obligation to assist developing countries such as Bangladesh in addressing the adverse impacts of climate change. Fashion retailers can play an integral role in this.

One of the most compelling

arguments for this is historical responsibility. The majority of the emissions causing climate change have originated from developed nations during their industrialisation. These emissions have led to the current global crisis, which impacts poor countries disproportionately. Thus, rich nations bear a significant moral responsibility; they must take proactive steps to help rectify the situation.

Moreover, climate change is not constrained by national borders. The effects of greenhouse gas emissions in one part of the world can have far-reaching consequences globally. Hurricanes, droughts, rising sea levels, and other climate-related disasters do not respect geopolitical boundaries. Rich countries should recognise that they too are vulnerable to the spillover effects of climate change, so by helping developing countries adapt and build resilience, rich countries ultimately protect their own citizens from the consequences of a warming planet.

Assisting developing countries in addressing climate impacts can also yield economic benefits for rich nations. Climate change can disrupt global supply chains, affect agricultural production, and lead to increased market volatility. By helping developing countries, rich nations can stabilise the global economy and safeguard their own economic interests. Moreover, investing in clean technologies – in garment production,

for example – and green infrastructure in poor countries can open up new markets for rich nations' products and services, creating economic opportunities for both sides.

Climate change has a disproportionate impact on vulnerable populations within poor countries, exacerbating existing inequalities and causing significant human suffering. Rich nations, guided by principles of empathy and humanitarianism, should assist those who are most affected.

Addressing climate change is a collective endeavour that requires global cooperation. The Paris Agreement, signed by nearly every nation, emphasises the need for wealthy countries to provide financial support to developing nations to help them reduce emissions and adapt to climate impacts. Fulfilling these commitments is essential for achieving international climate goals. Rich nations should not only meet their financial obligations but also go beyond them, as this is crucial for the success of global climate efforts.

By working collaboratively to combat climate change and reduce its disproportionate impact on poor countries, the global community can move closer to a more equitable, sustainable, and resilient future for all. It is not only a matter of ethical duty but also a strategic investment in the well-being and prosperity of our shared planet.

What if an earthquake of 6.9 magnitude hits Dhaka?



Dr Adil Mohammed Khan is executive director at Institute for Planning and Development (IPD) and professor at the Department of Urban and Regional Planning of Jahangirnagar University. Reach him at adilmk@juniv.edu

ADIL MOHAMMED KHAN

Shortly after noon on Sunday, Tangail and its nearby areas were struck by an earthquake of 4.4 magnitude. While this was a minor quake and resulted in no casualties, earthquakes have been observed at a higher rate recently not only in Bangladesh, but worldwide. On the afternoon of September 9, for instance, a 4.4-magnitude quake shook Sylhet. Another 3.9-magnitude earthquake, the epicentre of which was in Bhulta of Narayanganj, hit Dhaka on April 25.

Against the background of such frequent quakes, we must ask: is Dhaka adequately prepared to face a 6-7 magnitude earthquake? Are we planning our cities, buildings, and infrastructure in a way that would make the capital safe for our lives and properties, given its vulnerability to earthquakes? Are our development authorities diligently enforcing planning laws and building codes?

Unlike cyclones, earthquakes cannot be accurately predicted. Hence, requisite preparations are needed from urban development authorities. Unplanned urbanisation, unsafe building development, coupled with the expansion of urban areas in low-lying or marshy areas have greatly aggravated the capital's earthquake vulnerability, which has a population of nearly 20 million people. We must remember that a large portion of this population dwells in poorly built structures, and even in semiformal and informal housing in unsafe and precarious conditions.

Better preparation in terms of maintaining building codes and planning rules could save lives to a great extent, which has been seen in the experiences of recent earthquakes in Chile, Haiti, and Türkiye. In 2010, Chile experienced a quake of 8.8 magnitude, which killed 700 people, while the Haiti 7.0-magnitude earthquake killed around 220,000 people in the same year. Chile established strict building codes in 1985 following a 7.8-magnitude earthquake; and Haiti had no national building code and no means of checking building safety.

The 7.8-magnitude earthquake that hit Türkiye on February 6

resulted in a death toll of over 50,000, while more than 160,000 buildings collapsed or were severely damaged. This gave rise to questions about whether the natural disaster's impact was made worse by a lack of building and planning compliances.

Reports on the Türkiye-Syria earthquake revealed that unplanned urbanisation, material weaknesses, insufficient inspection processes, and illegal constructions were the main factors behind the extensive destruction. These factors are also prevalent in the urban development and building construction practices for urban areas in Bangladesh.

At least 65 percent of Dhaka and its surroundings are at high risk of earthquakes, as the buildings have been constructed on landfills due to unrestricted urbanisation, and have not taken into consideration the nature of the soil or earthquake vulnerabilities of the area in general. Rapid construction of housing and high-rise infrastructure on weak land, without carrying out proper study on geological features, have alarmingly increased the risk of earthquakes and other urban disasters in Dhaka.

The expansion of Dhaka city to the east and southwest has therefore made it more vulnerable to liquefaction during earthquakes, since buildings in these areas are erected by filling up water reservoirs and wetlands, in violation of building codes.

In order to ensure building safety, we have the Bangladesh National Building Code (BNBC), updated in 2020, and the Dhaka Building Construction Rules, 2008. There are also physical plans like the Detailed Area Plan that provide detailed guidelines for urban development in different land-use zones in Dhaka. Despite this, a large number of buildings in the capital have not been designed properly or have been constructed violating land use guidelines, which may turn out to be dangerous in case of a moderate to strong earthquake.

According to a survey by the Rajdhani Unnayan Karttripakkha (Rajuk), nearly 865,000 buildings

would collapse in Dhaka city if an earthquake of 6.9 magnitude strikes at Madhupur fault in Tangail. Additionally, 210,000 people would die and another 229,000 would sustain injuries if the quake strikes during the day. As per a survey conducted by Rajuk in 2018, an alarming 67 percent of buildings were found violating building codes, out of 1.95 lakh buildings surveyed.

We may recall the March 13 declaration by Rajuk relating to the evacuation and demolition of 42 dangerous buildings identified by its Urban Resilience Project. It also listed around 342 buildings, owned by various government organisations, as being risky for living. But no significant progress has been made since Rajuk provided the notice to the owners of the buildings to vacate the structures. This is proof of the utter disregard and apathy towards building safety and earthquake preparedness from different authorities and building owners.

A devastating earthquake could hit anytime and would be quite catastrophic for us. Yet, we are wildly ill-prepared to face something like this. A specific authority should be formulated on an urgent basis to enforce the Bangladesh National Building Code in order to increase building safety. Urban development in low-lying areas should be strictly prohibited, even for government projects. The government should no longer allow the violation of planning guidelines and building codes, and must take appropriate measures against violators. Planning and investment is required so that our utility services and facilities do not collapse in the case of a major earthquake.

The corruption in the supervision and monitoring system of Rajuk and related bodies must be checked. We welcome recent directives from Rajuk to mandate the submission of architectural, structural, fire safety, electrical, and plumbing plans before building construction. However, making planning permits – which still does not exist in Bangladesh – mandatory is required as well to increase building safety and urban resilience. Third-party monitoring of building construction, as planned by Rajuk, could help push this forward. However, there is no scope for laxity by development authorities and urban bodies in monitoring the overall urban development process. We cannot prevent earthquakes; but we should be properly prepared against them to save invaluable lives.



VISUAL: SALMAN SAKIB SHAHRYAR

Our cities need animals



Naimul Alam Alvi is a member of the editorial team at The Daily Star.

NAIMUL ALAM ALVI

"I have a surprise for you!" – I think I was four or five that morning when I was trying to: rub the morning sleep out of my eyes, and figure out what surprise Ammu had for me under the blanket. I was ready to put an end to my curiosity right then and there. But Ammu said hush, and not to wake him up. The big reveal came with a story – there came a kitten in our kitchen. He came down the window to have some rice. But he was so small, and his belly so full, that he tried and tried but couldn't get out. So, he was going to live with us.

It was through him, I think, that I started to truly grasp the concept of the "self" – that you don't have to talk, dress or look like us to deserve care and affection. You can be even more of an "other" than our house-help Khala's son and still not be timid about demanding food, attention or distance. No amount of moral lessons, criticisms or "Ah! Dushumi kore na loke ki bolbe?" could manipulate him. The only way to come to terms with his Nawabi self was with careful interaction. He didn't have the slightest care about our family hierarchy, or the concrete walls that restricted us. He would go out at his will and only return if you offered a liveable place. And there he was, a curled-up thief sleeping on my mother's lap – an object of jealousy (why wasn't it me the one sleeping there?!) and fascination; and a free individual where I can project my "self" and pretend to explore reality from different perspectives. I wonder, when we complete our endeavours of cleansing our urban space from animals, how will it affect us and our society?

When I was growing up in Tongi, it still had some wildlife left. We didn't hear jackals howling at night like the stories our elders told us, but in the pond behind our home, I used to see snakes coiling around fish, in an attempt to eat them. I'd get mixed feelings – a sense of excitement for the snake and a lump in my throat for the fish. After asking around, I eventually learned that this is just nature. I'd see birds of all kinds sitting on my veranda, snails scaling the walls, goats running around, and sometimes even monitor lizards. But within just 15-20 years, that place has lost almost all of its biodiversity. Our "development" has detached my niece's sense of reality from the stories of her grandparents, along with our fables, poems, songs, philosophy, and cultural legacy. This is not just the story of Tongi but the countless places in Dhaka that have died within decades.

The core problem is that we have placed development against conservation, civilisation against nature, and separated humans from natural environments. In urban Western philosophy, which we try to blindly copy, this segregation perhaps took root when Descartes started considering animals as non-

living objects. In our part of the world, although our Central Asian conquerors initiated the reduction of animals into objects, it was the British colonisers who brought their capitalist worldview and started the wildlife genocide.

Just like us non-Caucasian humans, nature was also just an infinite source of profit for them. Vast forestlands were cut down for wood, and the cleared grounds were used for agricultural spoils. The East India Company disregarded native traditions of replantation and cohabitation. The colonisers persecuted entire communities when there were protests. After the crown took over, they created forest departments and conservation laws – not because they cared for nature, but because their once seemingly infinite source was extorted to near extinction. For them, native animals

We are creating roads and railroads that cut through habitats, industries that poison water, construction works that make the air toxic, and "development" that excludes animals. Maybe we humans can somehow survive living in the most unliveable place in the world, but animals can't. Our policymakers are oblivious to the layers of life inside the forests and under the rivers.

served three purposes: tools you can control (elephants and cows); games that you hunt for food and sport; and beasts that you must kill as a Sahib saviour. Tigers were hunted down to such an extent that the Raj had to make protected areas to try and keep some for the European customers travelling for a fun week of hunting.

Unfortunately, like many other things, we inherited this culture from our oppressors. Deforestation and destruction of biodiversity continued and even escalated after our independence. We are creating roads and railroads that cut through habitats, industries that poison water, construction works that make the air toxic, and "development" that excludes animals. Maybe we humans can somehow survive living in the most unliveable place in the world, but animals can't. Our policymakers are oblivious to the layers of life inside the forests and under the rivers. They don't seem to notice the greens declining and rivers dying until someone points out that a species has gone extinct. Isn't it surprising that we've somehow

become more ruthless in colonising our nature than the British, and turned one of the most fertile and biodiverse patches of land in the world into an ecologically dead city?

If we really want to move away from this path of destruction, we need to ensure environments where wildlife and humans can harmoniously coexist. We have to focus on places like Dhaka, where wildlife has been completely uprooted; new cities or city extensions, where relatively conserved areas will eventually be urbanised; and rural areas, where village and (toxic) city life are melding. But first and foremost, we must include biodiversity as an essential part of development. It has to be incorporated into our policies, city regulations, and urban designs. For instance, it's commendable that there are certain percentages of green patches reserved in the designs of the new economic zones and city extensions. But that is nowhere near what is required. None of the designs addresses how the establishments will affect migration, food sources, life cycles of different species, or how the city interacts with wildlife. And what about when a city needs to expand further? Will it just "save" another small percentage of green and conquer the rest? When you put "development" against nature, it's always "development" that wins.

There's a German development company that is advocating the philosophy of "animal-aided design" – using which urban planners incorporate biodiversity as a foundational block, not a late addition that designers have to somehow manage, making compromises. If we, the people who barely raise such issues, adopt a similar policy, it will make us take a hard look at our geography, weather, biodiversity, and society. We can even study native traditions, get inspired by "Aranya Sanskriti," a social order that revolves around forests, from the Maurya and Gupta empires, or come up with a new design philosophy of our own.

I know it sounds bizarre to hope for a human-nature utopia in this country, given the track record. But this delta is now once again at the crossroads of becoming an economic powerhouse. This is the time to decide what path we will take in our journey towards a developed nation. And even if we fail to make proper implementations, the mere acceptance of cohabitation in our policy can push our environmental standards higher. Animals are great environmental health indicators, even for the aspects we don't usually consider to be important, like sound or light pollution. During Covid, we've seen how mere days of non-interference brought back dolphins to our coast. Why can't I hope to see dolphins in our rivers like my father used to on his way to Bhola? Maybe places like Dhaka can never bring back many that are already lost, but if we invest in reparation for all the wrongs we've done – maybe there's a chance squirrels, owls, and monkeys will come out of the last remaining sanctuaries in the city.

We must realise we can't afford the audacity to exclude ourselves from the ecosystem. We need animals to have a liveable environment, even in the artificial worlds we create.

গণপ্রজাতন্ত্রী বাংলাদেশ সরকার

সিভিল সার্জন কাম তত্ত্বাবধায়কের কার্যালয়

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স্মারক নং-জেহাম/এমএসআর/দরপত্র/২০২৩-২৪/৩১৩৮

তারিখ: ১৭/০৯/২০২৩খ্রিঃ

এম.এস.আর দরপত্র বিজ্ঞপ্তি (OTM)

সিভিল সার্জন কাম তত্ত্বাবধায়ক, ২৫০ শয্যা জেলা হাসপাতাল মাদারীপুর এর জন্য ২০২৩-২০২৪খ্রিঃ আর্থিক বৎসরের এম.এস.আর সামগ্রী ক্রয়ের নিমিত্তে গণ্যযোগ্য সজ্জাহ আইন/বিধিমালা ২০০৩, ২০০৬, ২০০৮ ও ২০০৯ এবং তৎপত্রবন্ত্রী সংশোধিত বিধিবিধান অনুযায়ী নিম্নোক্ত "ছক" মোতাবেক প্রাপ্ত ভিত্তিক পৃথক পৃথকভাবে সীলমোহরকৃত গালানুভূক্ত খামে দরপত্র আহ্বান করা যাচ্ছে।

১	মন্ত্রণালয়/বিভাগ	স্বাস্থ্য ও পরিবার কল্যাণ মন্ত্রণালয়, বাংলাদেশ সচিবালয়, ঢাকা-১০০০।	
২	এজেন্সি	২৫০ শয্যা জেলা হাসপাতাল, মাদারীপুর।	
৩	সজ্জাহক সংস্থার নাম	সিভিল সার্জন কাম তত্ত্বাবধায়ক, ২৫০ শয্যা জেলা হাসপাতাল মাদারীপুর।	
৪	সজ্জাহক সংস্থার জেলার নাম	মাদারীপুর।	
৫	দরপত্রের নাম	এম.এস.আর, সামগ্রী ক্রয়/সজ্জাহ।	
৬	দরপত্র সজ্জাহের পদ্ধতি (ওটিএম)	উন্মুক্ত দরপত্র পদ্ধতি।	
৭	বাজেট এবং অর্থের উৎস	(ক) রাজস্ব ও অন্যান্য।	
৮	দরপত্র সিডিউল বিক্রয়ের শেষ তারিখ, সময় ও স্থান	১৭/১০/২০২৩খ্রিঃ অফিস ঢাকালালীন সময় (সকাল ০৮.০০ ঘটিকা হতে দুপুর ০২.৩০ ঘটিকা পর্যন্ত)। সিভিল সার্জন কাম তত্ত্বাবধায়কের কার্যালয়, ২৫০ শয্যা জেলা হাসপাতাল মাদারীপুর।	
৯	দরপত্র দাখিলের তারিখ, সময় ও স্থান	১৮/১০/২০২৩খ্রিঃ দুপুর ১২.৩০ ঘটিকা পর্যন্ত। সিভিল সার্জন কাম তত্ত্বাবধায়কের কার্যালয়, ২৫০ শয্যা জেলা হাসপাতাল, মাদারীপুর ও পুলিশ সুপারের কার্যালয়, মাদারীপুর।	
১০	দরপত্র খোলার তারিখ, সময় ও স্থান	১৮/১০/২০২৩খ্রিঃ দুপুর ১.০০ ঘটিকায় সিভিল সার্জন কাম তত্ত্বাবধায়কের কার্যালয়, ২৫০ শয্যা জেলা হাসপাতাল, মাদারীপুর।	
১১	দরপত্রাদাতার যোগাযোগ	এম.এস.আর, সামগ্রী স্ব স্ব প্রাপ্ত অভিজ্ঞতাসম্পন্ন সরবরাহকারী প্রতিষ্ঠান (দরপত্রের শর্তাবলী মোতাবেক)।	
১২	কাজের সর্বক্ষণ বিবরণ	এম.এস.আর, সামগ্রী সরবরাহ।	
১৩	প্রাপ্ত নাম	দরপত্র সিডিউলের মূল্য (অফেরতযোগ্য)	দরপত্রের সহিত দাখিলকৃত জামানতের পরিমাণ (বায়নার টাকা) (ফেরতযোগ্য)
	"ক"	ঔষধ (ইউসিএল বহির্ভূত)	১০০০/- (এক হাজার টাকা মাত্র)
	"খ"	সার্জিক্যাল যন্ত্রপাতি	১০০০/- (এক হাজার টাকা মাত্র)
	"গ"	দিলেন সামগ্রী	১০০০/- (এক হাজার টাকা মাত্র)
	"ঘ"	পত্র, ব্যাজেট ও তুল্য	১০০০/- (এক হাজার টাকা মাত্র)
	"ঙ"	কেমিক্যাল রি-এজেন্ট	১০০০/- (এক হাজার টাকা মাত্র)
	"চ"	অসুবিধাপত্র	১০০০/- (এক হাজার টাকা মাত্র)
১৪	দরপত্র আহ্বানকারীর নাম	ডাঃ মুনীর আহমদ খান।	
১৫	দরপত্র আহ্বানকারীর অফিসের ঠিকানা	সিভিল সার্জন কাম তত্ত্বাবধায়ক, ২৫০ শয্যা জেলা হাসপাতাল, মাদারীপুর।	
১৬	দরপত্র আহ্বানকারীর সাথে যোগাযোগ	টেলিফোন নম্বর-০২৪৭৮৮১০৬১৪	
১৭	সজ্জাহক সত্ত্বার ক্ষমতা ও বিশেষ নির্দেশাবলী	<p>ক) অগ্রাধী দরপত্রাদাতাপ্রাপ্ত বিজ্ঞপ্তি প্রতিকার ও সিপিটিইউ এ প্রকাশের তারিখ এর পর হতে প্রতিদিন অফিস ঢাকালালীন সময়ে (সকাল ০৮.০০ হতে দুপুর ০২.৩০ মিনিট পর্যন্ত) সপ্তকটি প্রাপ্তের দরপত্র দিলের মূল্য বাদে অর্থ কোড নং-১-২৭১১-০০০০-২০৬৬ এ ট্রেজারী চালানের মাধ্যমে সোনালী ব্যাংক, মাদারীপুর প্রধান শাখায় জমানদপূর্বক চালানের মূলকপি ও সিটিআর কপি সহ এবং প্রতিষ্ঠানের নিজস্ব প্যাতে সিল ও স্বাক্ষর সহ সরবরাহকারী নিজে অথবা প্রতিনিধি প্রেরণ করলে তার নমুনা স্বাক্ষর সত্যায়িত প্রদানপূর্বক দরপত্র প্রাপ্তির আবেদনপত্র জমা দিয়ে অত্র কার্যালয়ের হিসাব শাখা হতে সিডিউল সজ্জাহ করা যাবে।</p> <p>খ) কোন কারণ দর্শানো ছাড়াই দরপত্র গ্রহণ বা বাতিল করার ক্ষমতা দরপত্র মূল্যায়ন কমিটি সর্বক্ষণ করেন। দরপত্র মূল্যায়ন কমিটির সিদ্ধান্ত চূড়ান্ত বলে গণ্য হবে।</p>	

ডাঃ মুনীর আহমদ খান
সিভিল সার্জন কাম তত্ত্বাবধায়ক
২৫০ শয্যা জেলা হাসপাতাল মাদারীপুর

জিউ-১৪২৪



Souls performing the song “Bhule Gecho Tumi” in 1977 at Hotel Agrabad, Chittagong



(From L to R) Subrata Barua Rony- Tajul Imam- Sazed Ul Alam- Rudy Thomas- Ahmed Newaz

SOULS

Through the eyes of its founder, Sazed Ul Alam

It's true that I created Souls, but Souls would never have become what it is, if it wasn't for all of us and the many people inside and outside the band we met.

ASRAR CHOWDHURY

PART I: THE BIRTH OF SURELA

I returned to Chattogram from the Liberation War on December 20, 1971 with my nephew, Shahed Ul Alam. After signing at MA Aziz Stadium, we went home to Kajir Dewri, which was a walking distance. My home would soon become the centre of many tales and memories.

Over the next few weeks, I became friends with the Indian officers who were stationed in Bangladesh. Some of them used to visit our house. Seeing my love for music, one of the officers invited me to the 31st night at Chittagong Club.

I reached Chittagong Club at 7pm. Lightnings, one of the leading bands of

said he would be able to play it. That night, we decided to form a band.

The next morning, I asked my father for a name. He spontaneously said, 'Surela'. And that was it. Surela was born.

I thought of Subrata Barua Rony, another friend from Collegiate School. Rony played beautiful tabla in our school days. Lulu told me that Rony was living as a tenant in their house. I invited Rony to my house for practice.

I wondered if Rony could play the conga (congo) like Giovanni Hidalgo. There was one problem, though. Congas weren't available in Chattogram. We collected a picture of a conga and went to a tabla maker near St Placid's. He made a conga for us.

The initial line-up of Surela included: Subrata Barua Rony (conga), Momtazur Rahman Lulu (accordion), my cousin Tauhid Ul Alam, and me (lead guitar). My Bhabi, Nargis Ul Alam played the sitar. My niece, Selina Baby was on vocal.

We now had one single target. Surela would perform at the 31st night of 1972 at Chittagong Club. I met the Director, Mr Shahzada. I convinced him.

A few days later, Wadudul Islam visited my house. He was a friend of my elder cousin, Anwar Ul Alam. Wadudul lived in the UK. Seeing our practice, he gifted us an accordion and two maracas on one of his return trips from the UK.

We now needed to do what all bands do, practice, and stay focused.

The 31st night finally arrived. Our line-up at Chittagong Club was me (accordion & guitar), Lulu (the same), Rony (conga), and Tauhid (bongo). I remember, we played two tunes that made the crowd go ecstatic. 'Dum Maro Dum', and 'Nishithe Jaiyo Phoolo Bone'.

Little did we realize that night, the band was destined for bigger things.

PART II: THE BIRTH OF SOULS

Rony's sharp eye for spotting talent influenced changing line-ups and character of the band.

Rony brought his friends Rudy and Lorenzo. We jammed on 'Cotton Fields' by Creedence Clearwater Revival. Their harmonization blew me. Rudy and Lorenzo joined the band.

At a birthday party, Rony introduced me to Tapan Chowdhury. He said Tapan had a good voice. I asked Tapan to sing. He sang a ghazal. I asked him to sing a Bangla song. Tapan sang Kishore Kumar's 'Akash Keno Dake'. That was it. Tapan was on board.

External factors also contributed to changing line-ups. Tauhid left. The line-up was now: Rony, Lulu, Rudy, Lorenzo, Tapan and me. Tapan specialized in Bangla songs. Rudy and Lorenzo specialized in English songs.

One day Rudy proposed that the name of the band needs to be in English. We all bought his idea. I asked my nephew Fariadul Islam to choose ten English names. Among them, I liked 'Bound Souls'. I went upstairs and asked my elder brother, Moyeen Ul Alam. He dropped 'bound'. From that day on, the band was Souls.

PART III: THE FIRST SOULS CONCERT

At the end of 1973, Rudy and Lorenzo convinced the Father of St Mary's Church to rent us their hall for the first concert of Souls. We decided to sell tickets and market through word of mouth. We were amazed. All the tickets sold out.

There was a twist. Soon after the concert started, fighting broke out. There were gunshots. People got scared. It was our first concert. We didn't know what to do. The concert was cancelled.

The next day, Souls was on the front page of Azadi newspaper with photos from the concert. The title read, 'Souls-er Shurute Londo Bhondo' (Souls in dire straits as they start). Rony was heartbroken. He decided to give up. I said, 'No. We will carry on'.

That front page story was a blessing. People now knew who we were. Slowly, we started to get offers for shows. The commercial beginning of Souls would have twists for me some years later.

PART IV: SOULS BECOMES A NATIONAL BAND

Balark was a popular band in those days. I was good friends with them. Balark had a super-hit commercial instrumental introduction in Chattogram Betar. I was a part of that piece.

Souls was 'envious' of Balark. They had a beautiful keyboard with a wonderful amplifier. Naquib Khan was their keyboard player. Naquib and I developed a good synergy in music collaboration. When Balark disbanded, Souls managed to acquire their keyboard. I invited Naquib to join Souls.

At the end of 1974, Souls decided to arrange a big concert. We wanted Souls to look good. My photographer friend, Newaz, did a wonderful poster with the band in long hair and bell-bottom trousers, the fashion of the day.

The venue was the Concert Hall of Muslim Institute. Once again, tickets were sold out. This time, Souls was forced to open gates to the public.



(From L to R) Sitting- Naquib Khan, Sazed Ul Alam, Rouf Chowdhury, Ahmed Newaz. Standing- Shahed Ul Alam, Subrata Barua Rony, Tapan Chowdhury, Asiful

People were standing on rickshaws to watch and hear us. Once again, in the middle of the concert, there was fighting. This time, I had a presence of mind. I told Tapan to start singing, 'Mon Amar Deho Ghor'. The audience calmed down. The concert ended successfully.

It was now 1976. Lorenzo had left Souls. After joining an airline, Rudy became irregular. I called on my nephew, Shahed. I trained him in bass. Again, Rony came to the rescue. He introduced Tajul to the band.

Souls was to encounter another watershed moment.



Members of the Lightnings Band. Top- Farid Rashid- Neo Mendes. Bottom- Noel Mendes- Shakil.

Hasan Zaman Rumi and three others came from Dhaka for a few days. They stayed at my house. Rumi said that they would like Souls to participate in the All Bengal Rock Concert in Dhaka later that year.

Initially, we were in two-minds. Souls was extremely popular in Chattogram. The thought of Dhaka never crossed our minds. In the end, we decided to go. Like the 31st night in Chittagong Club, the competition was our next single target.

We were focused from day one. We practiced and organized each move with careful planning.

Souls was one of the last acts. We sang, 'Mone Koro', and 'Bhule Gecho Tumi'. We harmonized the songs in the style of Crosby, Stills and Nash. This was new in Bangladesh at the time. We got this idea from a group of Danish development workers, Klaus Laurssen, Poul Erik Rasmussen and Helle Rasmussen. They worked for DANIDA and were based in Chattogram. They

paid band in Bangladesh. Numerous times we would do three shows in a day. We once went from Chattogram to Jashore to attend a concert. We went by plane and returned by plane. This was unheard of at the time. Fans waited at the airport to greet us. Fans saw us off when we left. The feeling was not too far away from Beatlemania.

This brings me to the end part of my story with Souls.

PART V: THE BEGINNING OF AN END

I think it was 1977. Rauf Chowdhury was at my house. I played 'Born on the Bayou' by Creedence Clearwater Revival on the guitar. Rauf spontaneously started singing. I was astonished at how well he could hit the high notes in the song. He sounded just like John Fogerty of CCR. To cross-check his high-pitch, I then played 'Hotel California' by the Eagles. Rauf's mesmerized me again. We had to have him in our band.

By the end of 1979, the commercial pressure of Souls became too much for me to handle. Music was no longer a soul-searching experience. I was looking for an exit. Klaus proposed on going to Denmark to learn music. I liked the idea. The problem was, how do I let go of Souls? Klaus, Poul and Helle gave me an idea. I kept it secret from Souls.

It was now July 1980. I invited Souls, Klaus, Poul and Helle to a Chinese restaurant at Agrabad. During dinner, I declared I was leaving Bangladesh in a few days for Denmark to study music.

Everybody was shell-shocked. In my own words, I told Souls what Klaus, Poul and Helle advised.

'It's true that I created Souls, but Souls would never have become what it is, if it wasn't for all of us and the many people inside and outside the band we met'.

'I'm leaving Souls to you on the condition you won't break Souls. The band will continue to exist and create music. In return, I shall not ask for any royalty the band makes from this day on'.

I entrusted the management to Rony. I asked Tapan to carry on singing Bangla songs and Rauf to carry on singing English songs. I asked Naquib to do his mastery with chords on the keyboard. As a final request, I asked Souls to take Ayub Bachchu in my place as the guitarist of the group.

On July 17, 1980, I left Bangladesh for another journey in music.

I'm indebted to Souls. Today I am where I am because of Souls. Souls taught me a big lesson in life. How to start small and stay focused to achieve a large goal.

Because of Souls I met many talented musicians. Happy Akhand for his overall talent, and Larry Bernavi of Windy Side of Care for his musicianship with the guitar are two special friendships I will always cherish.

In hindsight, I'm happy I did what I did. Souls kept their word. For fifty years, the band has kept the memory of many of us alive. I pray the band remains active to celebrate a Centennial Jubilee.

Sazed Ul Alam resides in Spain. He is the owner of Dolça Bellas Artes. His latest project in Bangladesh is the Dreams of Artist Society based in Chattogram. Email: sandmusic.es@yahoo.es

Asrar Chowdhury is a Professor of Economics at Jahangirnagar University. He has contributed to the Daily Star since 1993. Email: asrarul@juniv.edu



Sazed Ul Alam playing sitar.

One day Rudy proposed that the name of the band needs to be in English. We all bought his idea. I asked my nephew Fariadul Islam to choose ten English names. Among them, I liked 'Bound Souls'. I went upstairs and asked my elder brother, Moyeen Ul Alam. He dropped 'bound'. From that day on, the band was Souls.



Scan the QR code to watch Sazed Ul Alam's interview



India romped to a 10-wicket victory with 263 balls remaining against co-hosts Sri Lanka in the Asia Cup final in Colombo yesterday. This is the highest-margin victory in terms of wickets and balls remaining in the Asia Cup final.

Sri Lanka were bundled out for 50 in just 15.2 overs – their second-lowest total in ODIs behind 43 all out against South Africa in 2012.

It is also the second-shortest innings for a full-member nation.

In terms of balls played, this was the shortest Sri Lanka lasted in a full-length ODI. They played 92 deliveries.

India finished the chase in 6.1 overs, making it the third-shortest full-length ODI ever. The game lasted all of 129 legal deliveries.

It is also the lowest total in ODIs against India.

It took India's Mohammad Siraj only 16 deliveries to complete a fiver, the joint-quickest with Chaminda Vaas and USA's Ali Khan, since 2002, which is when the definitive ball-by-ball records were started to be recorded.

Siraj got four wickets in the fourth over yesterday, making him only the fourth bowler, since 2002, to have done so in ODIs.

Siraj's six for 21 is the second-best bowling figure in the Asia Cup final behind Ajantha Mendis' six for 13 against India in 2008 in Karachi.

'It's like a dream'

SPORTS REPORTER

India kept their best reserved, or, Sri Lanka their worst, for Sunday's one-sided final of the Asia Cup, a tournament played as a prelude to the World Cup in India next month.

With the game lasting a total of 129 deliveries, the third-shortest in terms of balls bowled in ODIs, the Rohit Sharma-led side not only portrayed their ruthlessness but also sent a warning to nine other nations who would be travelling to their home for the World Cup in less than a month's time.

The destroyer in chief yesterday was Mohammad Siraj, only the fourth bowler to take four wickets in an over in ODIs.

After breaking the backbone of the Lankan batting lineup with the wickets of Pathum Nissanka, Sadeera Samarawickrama, Charith Asalanka, and Dhananjanaya de Silva in the



fourth over to have the co-hosts reeling at 12 for five in Colombo, Siraj went on to finish with career-best figures of six for 21 in seven overs, including a maiden.

"It's like a dream," Siraj said during the innings break.

"I got four early wickets last time I played Sri Lanka (earlier this year) but unfortunately I could not register a five-wicket haul.

"I realised you get whatever is in your destiny. I just tried to bowl my line and length, and wickets kept coming.

"The ball did not swing much in the early matches here but today it swung a lot. My effort was to draw the batters forward and make them play the ball," Siraj added.

Siraj also credited his pace-bowling partners Jasprit Bumrah and Hardik Pandya, who accounted for one and three wickets, respectively.

"I was missing the edges earlier but found them today. The wicket was seaming earlier, but there was swing today. When there's good bonding between fast bowlers, it's helpful for the team," Siraj said.

Sri Lanka coach Chris Silverwood bemoaned his team's "below-par" performance with the bat, probably hinting at making some adjustments when they announce the 15 for the World Cup. Sri Lanka played the tournament without four of their regular starters.

"The way we got dismissed is very disappointing. I think there's a lot of reflection to be done in the dressing room. I think we need to sleep on this and make some decisions tomorrow, best to assess this in the morning and discuss with the other coaching staff as well," he said.

'Unsung heroes' rewarded

AFP, Colombo

All too often ignored in favour of the big name sport stars, cricketing groundstaff who kept the rain-hit Asia Cup running were promised a \$50,000 shared bonus by organisers on Sunday.

Mohammed Siraj, who lead India's rout of Sri Lanka, also vowed to donate his \$5,000 man of the match prize winnings to those who looked after the pitches.

The nearly three-week-long event was only saved by an army of around 100 Sri Lankan groundstaff wearing



orange tops, who sprinted out with the covers each time rain halted play kin the tournament.

Jay Shah, president of the ACC and BCCI, said the ACC and SLC were "proud to announce a well deserved prize money of \$50,000 for the dedicated curators and groundsman."

Kiwis to train today

SPORTS REPORTER

The New Zealand team arrived in Bangladesh yesterday to play a three-match ODI series, slated to begin on September 21, and the visitors will have their first practice session at the Sher-e-Bangla National Stadium in Mirpur today.

Meanwhile, Bangladesh's first practice session for the series will be held on Monday. The Tigers returned from the Asia Cup on Saturday.



Bangladesh will be without skipper Shakib Al Hasan, with Liton Das set to lead the side in the series against the Kiwis.

With the ODI series being played just days before the World Cup, beginning on October 5 in India, it should provide the team management an opportunity to assess the side and finalise the team combinations before the mega event. Stand-in skipper Liton himself would love to get some runs under his belt

before the World Cup.

Eyes will be on the two veteran returnees to the side -- former ODI skipper Tamim Iqbal and Mahmudullah Riyad. Both stalwarts will be back in the fold after a long gap.

Tamim was expected to feature from the beginning of the New Zealand series after recovering from a back injury while Riyad, who last played in the home series against England in March, will have a final opportunity to make his case for the lower-middle-order after Afif Hossain and Shamim Hossain failed to flourish in the role during the Asia Cup.

New Zealand, led by right-arm quick Lockie Ferguson, do not have the batters who will be featuring in the upcoming World Cup but their pace attack also includes an experienced Trent Boult.

With the Tigers hoping to sort out their combinations, especially in terms of finding backup openers and a suitable lower middle-order batter, the duo of Boult and Ferguson should provide enough challenges ahead of the World Cup.



Bangladesh batter Mahmudullah Riyad trained at the Sher-e-Bangla National Stadium in Mirpur yesterday to ramp up preparations for the ODI home series against New Zealand starting on September 21. The 37-year-old was named in the 15-member squad for the first time since March and will be looking to make his point for a place in the Tigers' World Cup squad.

PHOTO: FIROZ AHMED

Brook makes it into England World Cup squad

REUTERS

England named batter Harry Brook at the expense of Jason Roy on Sunday in the squad for their 50-over World Cup title defence.

Brook, who was left out of England's provisional World Cup squad, made the cut despite a string of failures in the recent series against New Zealand.

But he was impressive in the Indian Premier League and the Hundred so skipper Jos Buttler has kept faith with the 24-year-old.

David Malan, who plundered 277 runs in three ODIs against New Zealand to be named player of the series, also made the squad, with Roy sidelined due to a back injury.

"We have selected a squad we are confident can go to India and win the World Cup," England men's national selector Luke Wright said in a statement.

"We are blessed with an incredibly strong group of white-ball players which was underlined by the performances in the series win against a very good New Zealand team.

"The strength of the group has meant that we have had to make some tough decisions on world-class players, with Jason Roy missing out and Harry Brook coming into the squad."

England Test captain Ben Stokes also returns having reversed his decision to retire from ODIs.

Joty and Co expect 'best result'

SPORTS REPORTER

The Bangladesh women's cricket team embarked on their Asian Games journey on Sunday night, having undergone a camp in Sylhet where fitness, apart from skills, was high on the agenda. The team left for China's Hangzhou and will play from the quarterfinal stage as one of the top-ranked ICC T20I outfits.

Captain Nigar Sultana Joty said that she and the rest of the team were satisfied with the work they had done in the camp.

"It's important for the team how we prepare. I would say that we have worked extremely hard in the last one month and we will see the result of our hard work going forward. The new faces are not really new at the moment. They played the India series and gained lot of experience. They are here because they are capable. We are in good shape and our goal would be to do well as a team," Joty told the media in Mirpur yesterday. The Tigresses have won silver medals in the

past two Asian Games and for Joty, the feeling of winning a gold medal would be a different experience compared to winning a trophy. Joty, who would be appearing in the Asian Games for the first time, was hopeful of getting the desired result.

"I feel that there is a big difference between winning a trophy and winning a medal. We won the gold medal in the 2019 South Asian Games and I felt that the enjoyment factor was different compared to winning a trophy. I would say that everyone's wish is to get the best result for Bangladesh. Bringing gold would be a big achievement and there are expectations," she said.

The Bangladesh team would play their first game on September 22 against quarterfinal opponents, who would be determined following draw after the initial group stage matches. India, Pakistan and Sri Lanka are the other sides to have been seeded directly to the quarterfinal stage.



N Korean athletes travel to Asian Games

AFP, Seoul

North Korean athletes have travelled to China for the Asian Games, state media said, signalling an end to the country's more than three-year isolation from global multisport competitions.

The country closed its already-tight borders in early 2020 following the outbreak of the Covid-19 pandemic and skipped the Tokyo Olympics, which were pushed back to 2021 because of the coronavirus.

It was then banned from the 2022 Beijing Winter Olympics, for failing to take part in Tokyo.

But Pyongyang said late Saturday it had sent athletes to the Asian Games, to be held in the city of Hangzhou later this month.

"A DPRK team left here on Sept. 14 to take part in the 19th Asian Games to be held in China," the Korean Central News Agency reported, using the country's official name.

North Koreans are also listed on the Games' website as competing in sports including athletics, gymnastics, basketball, football, boxing and weightlifting.

They were similarly down to compete at a weightlifting tournament in Cuba in June, but failed to show.

Japan tie excites Sabina, Titu

SPORTS REPORTER

Bangladesh women's football team captain Sabina Khatun is excited about the prospect of playing against former World champions and Asian Games winners Japan in debut Asian Games appearance IN in Hangzhou, China next week.

The women in red and green would kick off their campaign against the 2011 World Cup winners on Friday, a day before the official inauguration of Asia's biggest sporting extravaganza.

"Personally, I'm very excited about the Japan match because they are one of the top teams in the world and I also supported them during the World Cup. Besides, it will be a huge experience for us," Sabina told reporters during a press conference at the BFF House yesterday, hours before flying out to China.

"Playing against Japan and Vietnam will be new experience which could help us to progress further. It will make the players more passionate to perform better," Sabina added.

Bangladesh will play their second match on September 25 against Vietnam – another World Cup participant – before wrapping up the group campaign against familiar foes Nepal three days later.

Although Nepal (101) are 41 places above Bangladesh in FIFA ranking, the

victory over the Himalayan nation in last year's SAFF Women's Championship and the two draws against them at home this year will give Bangladesh some confidence.

Coach Saiful Bari Titu, who represented the country in the 1990 Asian Games in Beijing as a player, said that beating Nepal will be their main target while



the matches against Japan and Vietnam would be learning experience.

"It will be the first time Bangladesh football team will play against a world champion. It would be a unique experience and a test for us to know our level. But our main target would be to win against Nepal and it would be more than a realistic target," said Titu, who has been given charge of the women's team for the Asian Games following the resignation of long-term coach Golam Rabbani Choton earlier this year.



Don't refer dengue patients to Dhaka

DGHS directs health officials outside capital, says local hospitals have adequate facilities; record 3,122 hospitalised in a day

STAFF CORRESPONDENT

The health directorate has instructed all health officials outside the capital not to send any dengue patients to Dhaka for treatment.

The Directorate General of Health Services issued the instruction as 3,122 dengue patients were hospitalised in the last 24 hours till 8:00am yesterday, marking the highest single-day hospitalisations ever recorded.

Of them, 849 were in Dhaka. “We have strictly instructed all health officials outside Dhaka to ensure the treatment of critical patients instead of sending them to Dhaka. All public hospitals, including upazila health complexes, have adequate arrangements to treat dengue patients,” Prof Ahmedul

Kabir, additional director general (planning and development) of the DGHS told a press briefing after a meeting in this regard yesterday.

Civil surgeons, upazila health and family welfare officers and other health officials from across the country joined the virtual meeting.

Kabir said wasting time transporting critical dengue patients to Dhaka was futile. “This puts the patients’ lives at risk.”

He also said there is no shortage of normal injectable saline in the country.

“But some dishonest people are trying to create an artificial crisis. We have instructed civil surgeons to take action against those involved in the malpractice,”

About patient exploitation in ICUs, Kabir said, “Numerous private hospitals

SEE PAGE 2 COL 6



Four-year-old Eva was trying to cheer up her elder brother Raihan, 6, when she went to see him at Dhaka Shishu Hospital yesterday. Raihan was first admitted to a clinic in Kishorganj after being diagnosed with dengue. As his condition deteriorated, he was brought to Dhaka on an emergency basis.

PHOTO: RASHED SHUMON

7-year-old murdered ‘after rape’

STAFF CORRESPONDENT, Ctg

Police in Chattogram yesterday detained a 21-year-old man for allegedly murdering a seven-year-old girl “after raping” her last morning.

The victim’s father is a rickshaw-puller and her mother is a worker at a garment factory. The family lives in a tin shed house in the port city’s Chandgaon area.

Talking to The Daily Star in front of the Chattogram Medical College Hospital (CMCH) morgue around 3:00pm, the victim’s father said, “We left our house for work around 7:30am.

“I gave her some money to have some snacks before I left for the rickshaw garage. When I was waiting on the Moulavi Pukurpar

SEE PAGE 6 COL 4



Gita Mehta no more

STAFF CORRESPONDENT

Writer, journalist, and documentary filmmaker, Gita Mehta passed away in Delhi on Saturday evening. She was 80.

A renowned author of novels, short stories, and collections of essays, Mehta’s work has been translated into 21 languages.

Her first book “Karma Cola” (1979) brilliantly satirises the western desire to get instant spiritual enlightenment by visiting India and getting a guru.

SEE PAGE 6 COL 3

Prepare for a long war in Ukraine

Nato chief warns; Russia says Ukrainian drones strike Crimea, Moscow, oil depot

AFP, Frankfurt

Nato chief Jens Stoltenberg has warned there will be no swift end to the Ukraine war, in an interview published yesterday, as Kyiv pushes on with its counteroffensive against Russia.

“Most wars last longer than expected when they first begin,” Stoltenberg said in an interview with Germany’s Funke media group. “Therefore we must prepare ourselves for a long war in Ukraine.”

The conflict began in February, 2022 when Moscow sent its forces into Ukraine, bringing war back to Europe for the first time in decades.

“We are all wishing for a quick peace,” said Stoltenberg. “But at the same time we must recognise: if President (Volodymyr) Zelensky and the Ukrainians stop fighting, their country will no longer exist.

“If President (Vladimir) Putin and

Russia lay down their weapons, we will have peace.”

On Ukraine’s ambitions to join the alliance, Stoltenberg said: “There is no doubt that Ukraine will eventually be in Nato.”

Kyiv had “moved closer to Nato” at a summit of the alliance in July, he said. “When this war ends, we need security guarantees for Ukraine. Otherwise, history could repeat itself,” he added.

Meanwhile, Russia said it had thwarted a coordinated Ukrainian attack on Crimea early yesterday, while drones also targeted Moscow, disrupting air traffic in the capital, and caused a fire at an oil depot in the southwest of the country.

Ukraine in recent days has launched a series of strikes on Russian military targets in occupied Crimea, including the Russian Navy Black Sea Fleet’s facilities, seeking to undermine Moscow’s war efforts in the critical region.

UTTARA- FARMGATE BRTC buses to start using expressway today

STAFF CORRESPONDENT

The Bangladesh Road Transport Corporation (BRTC) will begin operating buses on the Uttara-Farmgate route via the Dhaka Elevated Expressway today.

Initially, eight shuttle buses will ply on a trial basis from 11:00am.

Speaking to this newspaper yesterday, BRTC Chairman Fazul Islam said, “From tomorrow [today], eight buses will start plying on the expressway at 11:00am. The number of buses will be increased based on passenger demand.”

“Buses will run from 7:30am daily and continue to operate as long as there

SEE PAGE 2 COL 6



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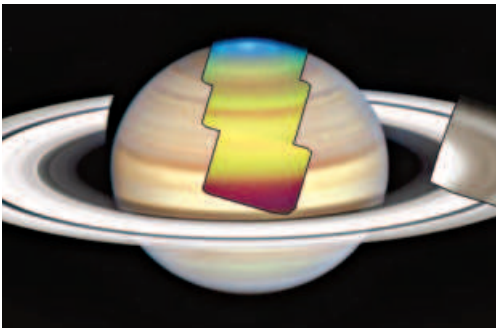
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New Saturn images show a change of seasons



INDEPENDENT.CO.UK

As much of Europe has experienced an unusually warm September, Saturn’s late northern summer is experiencing a cooling trend, scientists have found.

The new observations have also provided a last glimpse of Saturn’s north pole, with its enormous warm vortex filled with hydrocarbon gases, before the pole begins to recede into the darkness of polar winter.

The weather report is thanks to new images analysed by a team led by the University of Leicester from the James Webb Space Telescope (JWST).



Published in JGR: Planets, the researchers have provided new insights into the changing seasons on the massive outer planet, famous for its icy rings.

Professor Leigh Fletcher, from the University of Leicester School of Physics and Astronomy, said: “The quality of the new data from JWST is simply breathtaking – in one short set of observations, we’ve been able to continue the legacy of the Cassini mission into a completely new Saturnian season, watching how the weather patterns and atmospheric circulation respond to the changing sunlight.

“JWST can see in wavelengths of light that were inaccessible to any previous spacecraft, producing an exquisite dataset that whets the appetite for the years to come.

“This work on Saturn is just the first of a programme of observations of all four giant planets, and JWST is providing a capability beyond anything we’ve had in the past – if we can get so many new findings from a single observation of a single world, imagine what discoveries await.”

সকল সরকারি এবং বেসরকারি মেরিটাইম প্রশিক্ষণ প্রতিষ্ঠানে প্রি-সী রোটিং প্রশিক্ষণ কোর্সে ভর্তির বিজ্ঞপ্তি



সমুদ্রগামী জাহাজে রোটিং হিসেবে যোগদানের জন্য প্রশিক্ষণ গ্রহণ করুন

নিয়োগিত মেরিটাইম প্রশিক্ষণ প্রতিষ্ঠানে ২০২৩ (খ্রীষ্টাব্দ) প্রি-সী নাবিক (রোটিং) কোর্সে ভর্তির জন্য অনলাইনে আবেদন আহ্বান করা হচ্ছে

- ১। ন্যাশনাল মেরিটাইম ইনস্টিটিউট, উট্টরাঃ আসন সংখ্যাঃ ডেক-০৩, ইঞ্জিন-০৩, স্টয়ার্ড-০৩, কুক-২০, ফিটার-কাম-ওয়েল্ডার-০৩, ইলেকট্রিশিয়ান-২০ জন = ২০০ জন।
- ২। ন্যাশনাল মেরিটাইম ইনস্টিটিউট, মাদারীপুরঃ আসন সংখ্যাঃ ডেক-০৩, ইঞ্জিন-২৫, স্টয়ার্ড-১০, কুক-১০, ফিটার-কাম-ওয়েল্ডার-১৫, ইলেকট্রিশিয়ান-১০ জন = ১০০ জন।
- ৩। ইস্টারন্যাশনাল মেরিটাইম একাডেমি, গাজীপুরঃ আসন সংখ্যাঃ ডেক-২৫, ইঞ্জিন- ৫, স্টয়ার্ড-১০ জন = ৫০ জন।
- ৪। মাস মেট্রিন একাডেমি, উট্টরাঃ আসন সংখ্যাঃ ডেক-০৩, ইঞ্জিন-২৬, স্টয়ার্ড-১০, ইলেকট্রিশিয়ান-১০ জন = ৭৬ জন।
- ৫। ইস্টারন্যাশনাল মেরিটাইম ট্রেনিং একাডেমি, ঢাকাঃ আসন সংখ্যাঃ ডেক-৬৫, ইঞ্জিন- ৫, স্টয়ার্ড- ৫, ফিটার-কাম-ওয়েল্ডার- ৫ জন = ৮০ জন।
- ৬। ওশেন মেরিটাইম একাডেমি, উট্টরাঃ আসন সংখ্যাঃ ডেক-৪০, ইঞ্জিন- ১০, স্টয়ার্ড- ১০, কুক- ১০, ফিটার-কাম-ওয়েল্ডার- ১০ জন = ৮০ জন।
- ৭। ওয়ার্ল্ড মেরিটাইম ইনস্টিটিউট, নারায়ণগঞ্জঃ আসন সংখ্যাঃ ডেক-৩০, ইঞ্জিন-২০, কুক-১০ জন = ৬০ জন।
বিঃদ্রঃ প্রয়োজনীয়তা বিবেচনা করে সরকার আসন সংখ্যা কমা/বেশি করতে পারে।

আবেদনের যোগ্যতাঃ

(ক) বয়সঃ ০৮-১০-২০২৩ তারিখে সাধারণ প্রার্থীদের বয়সসীমা ১৬ হতে ২৫ বছর, ডিম্বোন্মুক্তরা প্রার্থীদের ক্ষেত্রে বয়সসীমা ২০ হতে ৩৫ বছর এবং নৌবাহিনীর প্রার্থীদের ক্ষেত্রে বয়সসীমা ২৫ হতে ৪৫ বছর। প্রার্থীর এসএসসি/সমমান সনদ কেবলমাত্র বয়স বিবেচনা করা হবে। বয়স সম্পর্কিত অন্য কোন সনদ দিচ্ছে হালফনামা গ্রহণ করা হবে না।

(খ) আবেদনকারীদের শিক্ষাগত যোগ্যতা (যে কোন একটি গ্রুপে আবেদন করতে পারবে)ঃ
ডেক ও ইঞ্জিন নাবিক (গ্রুপ-১)ঃ নূনতম এসএসসি, জিপিএ সর্বনিম্ন ২.৫ অথবা সমমানের।
স্টয়ার্ড ও কুক নাবিক (গ্রুপ-২)ঃ নূনতম এসএসসি, জিপিএ সর্বনিম্ন ২.৫ অথবা সমমানের।
ইলেকট্রিশিয়ান নাবিক (গ্রুপ-৩)ঃ সরকার অনুমোদিত কোন করিগরি শিক্ষা প্রতিষ্ঠান হতে সর্বোচ্চ বিদ্যে ডিপ্লোমা অথবা নূনতম এসএসসি/সমমান পরীক্ষায় উত্তীর্ণ হতে (২) বছরের ট্রেন কোর্স অথবা উচ্চ শিক্ষাগত যোগ্যতা সম্পন্ন ব্যাবসায়িক নৌবাহিনীর ইলেকট্রিক্যাল ট্রাঙ্ক হতে সেক্সেজেনক চাকরি শেষে অবসরপ্রাপ্ত নাবিকদের মধ্যে নূনতম নেভি ইন্সপেক্টরাল ওয়ার্ল্ডপে ৬ (ষা) মাসের প্রশিক্ষণসহ সর্বোচ্চ ক্ষেত্রে ২ (দুই) বছরের বাক্স অভিজ্ঞতাসম্পন্ন।

ফিটার-কাম-ওয়েল্ডার নাবিক (গ্রুপ-৪)ঃ সরকার অনুমোদিত কোন করিগরি শিক্ষা প্রতিষ্ঠান হতে মেট্রিন/মেকানিকাল/পাওয়ার/অটোমোবাইল ইঞ্জিনিয়ারিং/শিপ বিল্ডিং এ ডিপ্লোমা পশ অথবা নূনতম এসএসসি/সমমান পরীক্ষায় উত্তীর্ণ হতে (২) বছর মেসারী ট্রেন কোর্স পশ অথবা নূনতম এসএসসি/সমমানসহ রিটিক বা সমমানের প্রতিষ্ঠান থেকে ওয়েল্ডিং অথবা মেশিনশাপে ৩ মাসের প্রশিক্ষণ।

উচ্চতাঃ

নূনতম ৫' ২"।
ওজনঃ বিশ্ব স্বাস্থ্য সংস্থার BMI চার্ট মোতাবেক BMI নূনতম ১৭ এবং সর্বোচ্চ ২৭।
মেসন উচ্চতা ৫' ২" এর ক্ষেত্রে ৪২-৬৭ কেজি।

দৃষ্টিশক্তিঃ

ডেক রোটেশনের জন্য দুই চোখ ৬/৬ এবং অন্যান্য রোটেশনের জন্য দুই চোখ কমপক্ষে ৬/১২ এবং **কোন দৃষ্টিভঙ্গি কনক্লুসিভ (কন্সলিউসিভ) হতে হবে।**

কোটাঃ

(ক) সিভিলসিয়ারী (সুত, অবসরপ্রাপ্ত বা কর্মরত) নাবিকদের সন্তানের জন্য অর্ধেক ৫% কোটা সংরক্ষিত থাকবে। নাবিক সন্তান কোটা পূর্ণ না হলে সে ক্ষেত্রে অবশিষ্ট আসন মেথার ভিত্তিতে পূরণ করা হবে।
(খ) দক্ষ প্রশিক্ষণার্থী রোটিং (নাবিক) নির্বাচনে নৌবাহিনীর নাবিক শাখার প্রাক্তন নৌ-সেনাদের জন্য ১০% কোটা সংরক্ষিত থাকবে। নৌবাহিনীর কোটা পূর্ণ না হলে সে ক্ষেত্রে মেথার ভিত্তিতে নির্বাচিত প্রার্থীদের মধ্য থেকে নির্বাচন করা হবে।

চূড়ান্ত নির্বাচন পদ্ধতির ধাপসমূহঃ

(ক) এস.এস.সি./ সমমানের পরীক্ষায় প্রাপ্ত রিপিং এবং ভর্তি পরীক্ষায় প্রাপ্ত নম্বরের ভিত্তিতে প্রার্থীদের মূল্যায়ন করা হবে।
এস.এস.সি./সমমান পরীক্ষায় প্রাপ্ত রিপিং এর ২০ গুণ = ১০০ নম্বর (সর্বোচ্চ);
ভর্তি পরীক্ষায় পদ্ধতিঃ মেরিটিক (MCO) পদ্ধতিতে মোট ১০০ টি প্রশ্ন থাকবে।
প্রশ্নগুলোর বিষয় ভিত্তিক নম্বর বিভাজন নিম্নলিখঃ-
পলি-৩০, ইংরেজী-৩৫, ব্যাবসায়িক ও সাধারণ জ্ঞান-৩৫
(খ) ভর্তি পরীক্ষার পশ নম্বর ৪০%।
(গ) পরীক্ষার সময়, ৯০ মিনিট।

প্রশিক্ষণঃ

চূড়ান্তভাবে মাসেন্ডিত নাবিকগণ বিভিন্ন সরকারি ও বেসরকারি মেরিটাইম প্রশিক্ষণ প্রতিষ্ঠানে প্রশিক্ষণ পেয়ে সনদপ্রাপ্ত হবেন।

অনলাইনে আবেদন পদ্ধতিঃ

নৌপরিবহন অধিদপ্তরের ওয়েবসাইট (dos.gov.bd) এর মাধ্যমে অনলাইনে আবেদন গ্রহণ করা হবে। আবেদন করতে কোন সমস্যা হলে dosratings.solution@net এর মাধ্যমেও আবেদন করা যাবে। আবেদনের নির্দেশিকা বর্তিত ওয়েবসাইটে প্রদান করা হয়েছে। আবেদন ফি ৩৫০/- (সকল সার্ভিস চার্জ সহ)।
প্রয়োজনে যোগাযোগঃ ০১৮১০০০১১৯০, ০১৮১৫৩০৫৩৯।

আবেদন ও লিখিত পরীক্ষার তারিখ/সময়/কেন্দ্রঃ

লিখিত পরীক্ষার তারিখ/সময়/কেন্দ্র পর্বকর্তা মেসারী এসএমএস/ওয়েবসাইট এর মাধ্যমে জানা যাবে।

আবেদনের শেষ তারিখঃ

১৬ অক্টোবর ২০২৩

বিশেষ নির্দেশনাঃ

সরকারি মেরিটাইম ইনস্টিটিউট হতে পাশকৃত সকল নাবিকদের চাকরির বিষয়ে 'খ' খ ইনস্টিটিউট সকল ধরনের সহযোগিতা প্রদান করবে। বেসরকারি মেরিটাইম ইনস্টিটিউট কর্তৃপক্ষের নাবিকদের জাহাজে চাকরি পেওয়ার ব্যাবাধকতা রয়েছে। সরকারি ও বেসরকারি মেরিটাইম ইনস্টিটিউট নাবিক (রোটিং) ভর্তির ক্ষেত্রে তাদের নিজস্ব নিয়মাবলি অনুসরণ করবে এবং তাদের প্রশিক্ষণ খরচে ভিন্নতা রয়েছে।

সতর্কবাণীঃ

!!! কোন ব্যক্তি ভর্তির নিয়মমাি নিজে আশপাশে বিকট অর্থ লই করলে দণ্ডিত জেদে করুন। যে আশপাশ প্রচলিত হচ্ছেন : যে কোন প্রকার সুপারিশ ছাড়াই অসমাপ্তা হিতসের বিবেচিত হবে !!!

আবেদন করতে ভিজিট করুনঃ www.dos.gov.bd

