BUSINESS



Yussuf Abdullah Harun Asia Insurance reelects chairman

STAR BUSINESS DESK

Asia Insurance Ltd has reelected its chairman Yussuf Abdullah Harun at a meeting of its board of directors on Monday

Harun is a former chairman of Southeast Bank Ltd, former president of the Federation of Bangladesh Chambers of Commerce and Industry, and former director of Infrastructure Development Company Ltd.

He obtained his bachelor's degree from the University of Dhaka and qualified as a chartered accountant from the Institute of Chartered Accountants in England and Wales, said a press release.

Jahangir Mohammed Alam, chairman of MI Cement Factory Ltd, and Abul Bashar Chowdhury have been reelected vice-chairman and chairman of the insurer's executive committee respectively.

Oil prices rise

REUTERS, New York

Oil prices rose to fresh three-month highs on Tuesday, as signs of tighter supplies and pledges by Chinese authorities to shore up the world's second-biggest economy lifted sentiment.

Brent futures gained 31 cents at \$83.05 a barrel by 11:03 am EDT, after hitting \$83.30 earlier, the highest since April 19. US West Texas Intermediate (WTI) crude rose 35 cents at \$79.09. The contract earlier rose to \$79.34 a barrel, the highest since April 19.



A farmer inspects his dried-out vegetable patch on which he had intended to grow sponge gourd. Though the monsoon is just two months in, there has been lesser rainfall than usual this year while a mild heatwave is sweeping over the districts of Dhaka, Tangail, Rajshahi, Pabna, Rangpur, Dinajpur, Nilphamari and Moulvibazar, according to Bangladesh Meteorological Department. Dhaka division is expected to receive around 330mm to 405mm of rainfall in July whereas the average is around 376mm. The photo was taken at Gazaria Chawk in Dighi union under Manikganj sadar upazila yesterday. PHOTO: ZAHANGIR SHAH

Govt names 73 firms for FY21 export trophy

STAR BUSINESS REPORT

A total of 73 exporters have been named as the winners of "National Export Trophy" for fiscal year 2020-21 for earning the highest amounts of foreign currencies.

Of the recipients which represent 32 sectors, 28 won the award in gold category, 25 in silver category and 19 in bronze category, according to a gazette issued by the commerce ministry yesterday.

Rifat Garments Limited, a concern of Ha-Meem Group, received the top accolade, "Bangabandhu Sheikh Mujib Export Trophy".

Snowtex Outerwear Ltd, Flamingo Fashions Ltd, Badsha Textiles Ltd, Ha-Meem Denim Ltd, Zaber & Zubair Fabrics Limited, Noman Terry Towel Mills Ltd, International Jute Traders, Akij Jute Sartaj Trade International (raw jute), Mills Ltd, Picard Bangladesh Limited and Bay Footwear Ltd were among those in the gold category.

The others in the category are Indigo Corporation, Pran Dairy, Rajdhani Enterprise. Karupannya Rangpur, Durable Plastic, Bengal Plastics (Unit 3), Shinepukur Ceramics, Meghna Bangladesh, Energypac Engineering, Safety System, Marine Beximco Pharmaceuticals, ServicEngine, Universal Jeans, Padma Spinning & Composite, Montrims, NR Trade International, Mir Telecom and Pioneer Knitwears (BD).

The silver category includes AKM Knit Wear Ltd, GMS Composite Knitting Ind Ltd, Square Textiles Ltd (oven), Envoy Textiles Ltd (textile fabrics), Momtex Expo Ltd (home and specialised textile),

Janata Jute Mills (jute), ABC Footwear Ind Ltd and Shoeniverse Footwear Ltd (leather goods), Monsur General Trading Co Ltd (agricultural products, excluding tobacco), Habiganj Agro (agroprocessing, except tobacco), Alin Food (flower and foliage) and BD Creation (handicraft).

The bronze category includes Tarasima Apparels and Liberty Knitwear Ltd, NZ Textile Ltd, Akij Textile Mills Ltd (textile fabrics), Jobaida Karim Spinners Ltd (jute), Alliance Leather Goods & Footwear Ltd (leather goods), Heritage Enterprise (agricultural products, excluding tobacco), Alin Food Products Ltd (agro-processing, except tobacco) and Classical Handmade Products BD (handicraft).

Burimari land port misses revenue target again

S DILIP ROY

The revenue collection target set for the Burimari land port by the National Board of Revenue has remained unmet for the last couple of years.

Businesses and customs authorities blame the dollar crisis, a ban on the import of some goods on which high taxes are imposed, and poor infrastructure in and adjoining the port.

Around Tk 94.60 crore was collected in the fiscal year of 2022-23, which is 28.23 per cent lower than the target.

In 2021-22, Tk 91.92 crore was collected against a target of Tk 137.93 crore.

The collection was Tk 111.11 crore in 2020-21 against the target of Tk 113.80 crore while it was Tk 56.72 crore against the target of Tk 104.8 crore in 2019-20, according to the port authority.

Importers are unwilling to use the port as the Lalmonirhat-Burimari highway is in a very bad state

Importers are unwilling to use the port as the Lalmonirhat-Burimari highway is in a very bad state, said Sayeduzzaman Sayeed, president of the port's clearing and forwarding agents' association. The port also has multiple infrastructural

problems, he said, adding that trade would get a boost if the two issues were addressed.

Imports have gone down for the dollar crisis and other global issues induced by the Russia-Ukraine war, said Ruhul Amin Babul, president of the port's group for importers and exporter.

A ban prevailing for the past 20 years on the import of 20 goods, which face higher duties, needs to be lifted, he said.

The fall in import is also taking a toll on the income of about 3,000 workers involved in loading and unloading of goods.

"The workers are mostly passing idle times," said Safar Uddin, president of the port's workers' union.

Revenue collection has dipped over the last couple of years for a fall in the export volume, said Abdul Alim, deputy commissioner of customs at the port.

"We are giving all-out efforts to boost revenue collection in order to meet the target set by the NBR in the current fiscal year."

Banks raising interest rates

FROM PAGE B1 Bangladesh's

average inflation rose to a 12-year high of 9.02 per cent in cent a month before. The the last fiscal year of 2022a year ago, according to increased to 8.71 per cent pace than the lending rate. the Bangladesh Bureau of from 8.42 per cent.

Svea

interest rate on the 364- requirement for funds and day treasury bill rose to 7.90 per cent from 6.63 per one of the reasons is the rising volume of forced loans. interest rate of the 5-year He said the deposit rate 2023, up from 6.15 per cent Bangladesh Treasury Bond is increasing at a faster

This is because banks are money that a bank earns in

The former chairman of imposition of an interest the Association of Bankers Bangladesh said the net interest margin (NIM) of banks will remain under pressure. NIM is the amount of

was acceptable considering the overall impact on investment and on the economy. "The real return from

Saudi oil exports down 40%

REUTERS, Dubai

Saudi oil exports fell almost 40 per cent in May from the same period a year ago, latest government data released on an extra production output cut on Tuesday showed, weighing on overall total top of a broader Opec+ deal and has exports, amid an extension of voluntary raised prices for most of its crude to production cuts and lower oil prices.

Authority for Statistics said, down 37.7

per cent, with the share of oil exports in

total exports down to 74.1 per cent from

per cent in May this year to 97.1 billion riyals from 143 billion riyals in May 2022.

Amid softer oil prices, Saudi Arabia said earlier this month it would prolong Asian customers in August for a second

statistics.

This means the real return Rahman, on deposits has remained negative, a situation that savers in Bangladesh have been facing since consumer prices have stayed at elevated levels for more than a year.

BB data showed that the overall interest rate on loans as well as treasury bills and bonds edged up in June from the previous month.

In June, the average

Bank Ltd, said there is liquidity tightness in the banking sector and many banks are offering higher rates to attract deposits to

maintain business. He said the central bank is extending liquidity through the repurchase

rate and the assured liquidity support. "Still. there

мапоиоиг managing director of Mutual Trust following the introduction rate, known as the SMART (six-month moving average rate of Treasury bill), as borrowers are against any

upward revision. he said. "But in some cases, depositors are asking for up to 9 per cent interest on deposits. We are repricing the interest rate on deposits

is а every day.

interest on loans compared not being able to raise the to the amount it pays on lending rate as expected deposits. of the reference lending

BB data showed that the spread between the weighted average lending rate and the deposit rate remained unchanged at 2.91 per cent in May.

Md Ahsan Shah Habib, a professor at the Bangladesh Institute of Bank Management, said depositors had been under pressure because of the

deposits became negative in view of higher inflation. From the viewpoint, the increase in the deposit rate is expected."

rate cap by the central bank

in April 2020, although it

According to Prof Habib, the removal of the ceiling on interest rates is positive from the perspective of ensuring fairness in the

market. "The spike in the lending rate will pile up pressure on private investment but depositors will benefit."

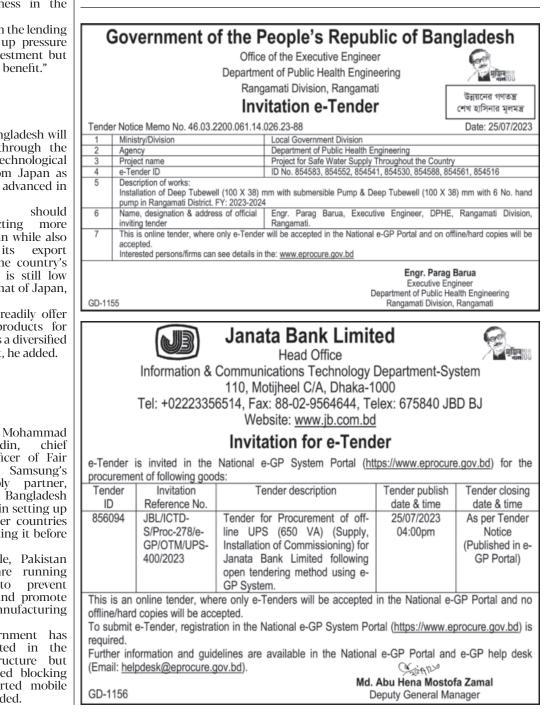
The value of oil exports declined to 72 billion riyals (\$19.20 billion) in May from 115.5 billion rivals last year, the General

80.8 per cent in May 2022.

month.

Recent data from the Joint Organizations Data Initiative (JODI) showed Saudi crude oil exports in May fell to a 19-month low.

Non-oil exports - excluding re-exports fell 19.2 in May this year from a year Overall merchandise exports fell 32.1 earlier.



Finalising study for EPA signing an EPA well before November 2026. FROM PAGE B1

that both sides are still taking stock of existing issues and nothing is final yet.

"The study will be which may take place either in Dhaka or Tokyo," he said, adding that the ongoing discussions would continue today.

"Our target is to start

2026," Senior Commerce Secretary Tapan Kanti finalised after another a free trade agreement and founder of the Policy

round of discussions, (FTA) as it includes not only Exchange of Bangladesh, a tariff structures, but also investment and services.

> negotiating with major trading partners for signing trade deals to

formal negotiations with retain duty facilities once it country and a member of Japan from December makes the United Nations' and we are hopeful that country status graduation regarded as one of the most we can reach the final from least developed to stable ones in the world, Reaz stage of negotiations for a developing nation in said. So, grabbing a bigger

Bangladesh will be immensely benefited if an Ghosh said over the phone. EPA can be signed with Japan, The EPA is broader than said Masrur Reaz, chairman private think-tank.

The benefits will come in Bangladesh has been three areas, one of which is increased inflow of foreign direct investment (FDI).

Japan is a developed the G-7, and its economy is

share of the high valueadded markets of Japan will brighten the image and credibility of Bangladesh, he added.

Reaz also said an EPA with Japan would inspire other countries to do the same with Bangladesh, if not at least increase trade. Japan has been Bangladesh observing over the past decade for signing an EPA for greater economic engagement, and both countries are sincere in this regard, he added.

Besides, Bangladesh will also benefit through the transfer of technological knowledge from Japan as the country is advanced in this regard.

Bangladesh FDI from Japan while also diversifying its export products as the country's export basket is still low compared to that of Japan, Reaz said.

at least 15 products for export as it has a diversified product basket, he added.

Local handset making plunges

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compelled to do so economic situation, he said.

Previously, consumers were more inclined to make phone purchases on a regular basis.

inflationary increased pressure, which is running at a decade high, has led individuals to prioritise essential needs over discretionary spending.

in Bangladesh has made impressive strides in recent years, aided by the government's huge tax benefits unveiled in fiscal year 2017-18.

Since then, 15 plants imposing more VAT at the have been set up, creating production stage. considering the worsening jobs for around 15,000 people.

Prior to the last fiscal year that began on July 1, 2022, there was about a 58 per cent tax on smartphone imports whereas the tax This shift comes as on locally assembled and manufactured handsets was 15 per cent to 20 per

cent. But now, it stands at 30 per cent to 35 per cent Production of handsets of 5 per cent VAT on each of the three stages of sales -- from the factory to distributors and retailers. And in a further blow to

From the upcoming

fiscal year, 2 per cent VAT will be applicable for the first time on production making use of wholly locally made components. Moreover, the VAT applicable on handsets produced with at least two components made locally has been increased from 3

per cent to 5 per cent. Similarly, the VAT on because of the imposition handsets assembled wholly with imported components has been increased from 5 per cent to 7.5 per cent.

Industry people have appealed to the government authority has proposed unfeasible,

measures should be implemented to eradicate the grey market.

The solution is to launch the National Equipment Identity Register (NEIR) to safeguard local smartphone the manufacturing sector.

Set up by the BTRC in 2021, the NEIR is a system to ensure the use of valid mobile devices in the country through the incorporation of their IMEI with the customer's national identification and SIM numbers.

its main However, functions, such as blocking fake, unauthorised or manufacturers, the revenue that if reducing taxes seems cloned handsets in the alternative network, are not yet

running. Earlier,

Mesbah Uddin, chief marketing officer of Fair Electronics, Samsung's local assembly partner, said although Bangladesh was a pioneer in setting up the NEIR, other countries are implementing it before Bangladesh.

For example, Pakistan and Nepal are running NEIR to prevent the illegal trade and promote manufacturing local opportunities.

"The government has already invested in the NEIR infrastructure but has not started blocking illegally imported mobile phones," he added.

should target attracting more Japan can readily offer