INTERNATIONAL

INSULTING REMARKS India rushes to quell outrage

REUTERS, Mumbai

India's government yesterday sought to calm anger at home and abroad after two officials of the ruling BJP party made remarks about the Prophet Mohammed (PBUH), with 38 people arrested for rioting in a northern city and a protest planned later in Mumbai.

The arrests in the city of Kanpur were part of an effort to quell sporadic religious tension that arose after two officials from Prime Minister Narendra Modi's Hindu nationalist



Bharativa Janata Party made remarks that have generated widespread anger among Muslims in India and overseas.

Some of India's top officials were engaged in managing the diplomatic fallout as nations including Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Oman, the UAE, Afghanistan, Pakistan and Iran demanded an apology from the government for allowing the derogatory remarks, an Indian foreign ministry official said. Over the weekend, Indian diplomats stationed in the Gulf were summoned by officials in those countries to protest against the comments by BJP officials.

The Organisation of Islamic Cooperation (OIC), in a statement, said: "These insults come in the context of the increasing intensity in hatred of and insults to Islam in India and the systematic harassment of Muslims."

India's foreign ministry said in a statement the offensive tweets and comments did not, in any way, reflect the views of the government.



Israeli soldiers argue with Palestinian demonstrators during a protest against Israeli settlements in Jordan Valley in the Israeli-occupied West Bank yesterday.

RESPONSE TO NORTH KOREA TESTS

S Korea, US launch 8 ballistic missiles

REUTERS, Seoul

South Korea and the United States said they fired eight surface-to-surface missiles off South Korea's east coast early yesterday, responding to a barrage of short-range ballistic missiles launched by North Korea on Sunday.

The action is a demonstration of "the capability and readiness to carry out

precision strikes" against the source of North Korea's missile launches or the command and support centres, South Korea's Yonhap news agency cited the South Korean military as South Korean President

Yoon Suk-yeol, who took office last month, has vowed to take a tougher line against the North

and agreed with US President Joe Biden at a May summit in Seoul to upgrade joint military drills and their combined deterrence posture.

North Korea has conducted a flurry of missile launches this year and Yoon said its missile and nuclear weapons programmes have reached a level at which they pose a threat to regional and world peace.

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Invitation for Tender

The South "will continue to build fundamental and practical security capabilities and deter the North's nuclear and missile threats," Yoon said at an event for South Korea's Memorial Day.

The militaries of South Korea and the United States fired eight surface-to-surface missiles over about 10 minutes starting at 4:45 am in response to the eight missiles fired by the North on Sunday, Yonhap reported.

An official from South Korea's Defence Ministry confirmed eight Army Tactical Missile Systems (ATACMS) had been fired.

US Indo-Pacific Command said the exercise included one US Army missile and seven from South Korea.

"The ROK-US Alliance remains committed to peace and prosperity on the Korean Peninsula and throughout the Indo-Pacific," it said in a statement, using the initials of South Korea's official name.

North Korea's short-range ballistic missiles, fired toward the sea off its east coast on Sunday, were probably its largest single test and came a day after South Korea and the United States ended joint military drills.

Johnson

removed.

The result Johnson backing of 59 percent of his lawmakers, lower than the support given to his predecessor Theresa May in a confidence vote she faced in 2018.

Having scored a sweeping election victory in 2019, the prime minister has been under mounting pressure after he and staff held alcohol-fuelled parties in his Downing Street office and residence when Britain was under strict Covid-19 lockdowns.

Such is the anger that the party triggered a challenge. forcing an anonymous vote of confidence in a leader who had once seemed unassailable.

The move led to lawmakers from different wings of the party revealing that they had turned against their leader. One former ally accused the prime minister of insulting both the electorate and the party by staying in power.

"You have presided over a culture of casual lawbreaking at 10 Downing Street in relation to Covid," Jesse Norman, a former junior minister, said before the vote.

Johnson's corruption chief John Penrose also quit.

Dozens of Conservative lawmakers have voiced concern that Johnson, 57, could be losing his authority to govern Britain, which is facing the risk of recession, rising fuel and food prices and strike-inflicted travel chaos in the capital London.

But his cabinet of leading ministers rallied around him and highlighted what they said were the successes of the government: a quick rollout of Covid-19 vaccinations and Britain's response to Russia's invasion of Ukraine.

Climate action must not be delayed by global crises

Negotiators from almost 200 countries yesterday met in Germany for climate talks tasked with reigniting momentum on tackling global warming, as Russia's invasion of Ukraine overshadows the threat from rising emissions.

The conference will set the stage for a fresh round of major United Nations talks later this year in Egypt.

It will also be a chance to test the resolve of nations facing a catalogue of crises, including escalating climate impacts, geopolitical tensions, bloodshed in Ukraine and the threat of a devastating global food crisis.

hold firm, outgoing UN climate change chief Patricia Espinosa told delegates it was "not acceptable to say that we are in challenging times".

"We must understand that climate change is moving exponentially. We can no longer afford to make just incremental progress," she said at the opening of the June 6 to 16 meeting.

"We must move these negotiations along more quickly. The world expects it." Governments have already accepted that climate change is a grave threat to humanity, and have advocated immediate action to cut fossil fuel emissions and prepare for the accelerating impacts of warming.

Taka sees steepest fall in 16 years

FROM PAGE 1

increase to some extent, and this will eventually make the taka dearer, he

The interest rate on post import financing, which now stands at 9 percent, will increase substantially, meaning traders will feel discouraged to import goods, said Ahsan, also a former official of the International Monetary Fund.

The local currency is likely to see a big depreciation if the interest rate cap is not lifted, he

Withdrawal of the cap will give the taka a respite from the ongoing pressure, Ahsan noted.

Hossain, Monzur director of research Bangladesh Institute of Development Studies, also made similar observations.

He said depreciation of the local currency might have an adverse impact on inflation as it would push up import costs.

If the interest rate cap is withdrawn, the credit flow will decrease and money circulation will ebb away due to higher costs of credits, Monzur observed.

Inflation shot up to 6.29 percent in April -the highest in 18 months amid persistent high prices of food and nonfood items, shows data of Bangladesh Bureau of

LOCAL MARKET **SCENARIO**

The Daily Star yesterday talked to officials of seven banks to know about the supply and demand of

market. They said banks are still reluctant to sell dollars through the interbank platform as the majority of them are still facing a

shortage of the greenback. Yesterday, the banks officially set the selling rate of bills for collection, the rate at which lenders sell greenback to importers, between Tk 92 and 92.50

per dollar. greenback to importers for as much as Tk 95.50 per dollar, ignoring their official rates. Such a violation is punishable, according to the BB rules.

Md Abdus Salam Azad, managing director of Janata Bank, said his bank offered importers Tk 92 per dollar yesterday.

"Now, we are running low on dollars to settle import bills ... No private bank has agreed to sell greenback to us through the interbank platform.

"Moreover, I have been informed that some banks are selling greenback to importers for Tk 94-95 per dollar," he said.

Emranul Huq, managing director of Dhaka Bank, said it will take two to

back stability to the forex market. GENESIS OF THE CRISIS

The country's import payments have shot up since the end of last year the greenback in the local because of the rise in prices of commodities in the global market.

The pent-up demand after the height of the Covid pandemic initially played a pivotal role in pushing up commodity prices. The pandemic disrupted the global supply chain, deepening the crisis.

The latest Russia-Ukraine war worsened the situation further.

Against the backdrop, But many of them sold import payments of the country escalated in recent months, creating an immense pressure on the taka against the dollar.

Between July and April this fiscal year, imports went up by 41 percent to \$68.66 billion, while exports grew 35 percent to \$41.10 billion. This resulted in a record trade deficit the gap between exports and imports -- of \$27.56 billion, up 53 percent yearon-year.

Moreover, remittance inflow fell 15.95 percent year-on-year to \$19.19 billion in the first 11 months of this fiscal year.

All these led to the decline in the foreign exchange reserves to \$42.11 billion on June 1 against \$46.15 billion on December three months to bring 31 last year.

was

Statistics.

means FROM PAGE 1 secured the Nirjala was hospitalised with stomach ache on

Saturday night, her uncle Monirul Islam told The Daily Star yesterday. "When we reached the hospital around 10:00am the next day, we were informed that her surgery

was completed. But they forced us to take her to Jashore Sadar Hospital as her condition worsening," he said. The girl was declared dead around 1:30pm on Sunday as soon as she was

taken to Jashore Sadar Hospital, Monirul added. Surgeon Soniya Sarmin, operation, blamed the

hospital owner for not informing her that it was sealed off on May 29. She claimed that she

had successfully removed the infected appendix and

left the hospital 10 minutes not avoid responsibility.

was the physician told this paper.

According to Soniya, the hospital authorities assigned one Haji Masud as the anesthesiologist of Nirjala.

Masud Contacted, said he is not an anesthesiologist, but he works as a helping hand in nearby upazila.

"I don't know Dr Soniya performed the Sarmin and I have no idea about the surgery," he added.

other On the district health hand, the officials said

"The surgeon is the chief of the team. So, anesthesiologist whose she should have followed responsibility was to up on the condition of bring the patient back the patient after the to consciousness. I had operation in collaboration nothing to do with it," the with the anesthesiologist," Civil said Shahidullah.

Asked about affiliations with any other healthcare organisations, declined Soniya comment.

Meanwhile. a threemember committee has been formed to investigate an operation theatre in a the incident within three working days.

Bisharul Islam, officerin-charge of Shalikha Police Station, said the victim's father filed a case against six people, including three unidentified.

He said they arrested surgeon,anesthesiologist one accused, and the and hospital owner could others would be held soon.

পল্লী কর্ম-সহায়ক ফাউন্ডেশন (পিকেএসএফ) প্রট: ই-৪/বি, আগারগাঁও প্রশাসনিক এলাকা, শের-ই-বাংলা নগর, ঢাকা-১২০৭। ফোন: ৮৮০-২-৮১৮১৬৫৮-৬১, www.pksf-bd.org, www.facebook.com/PKSF.org

পিকেএসএফ–এর নাম ও লোগো ট্রেডমার্ককরণ এবং তা ব্যবহারে সতর্কীকরণ বিজ্ঞপ্তি

পল্লী কর্ম-সহায়ক ফাউভেশন (পিকেএসএফ)-এর পরিচালনা পর্যদের অনুমোদন মোতাবেক (১) সাদা ব্যাকগ্রাউন্ডের মাঝে গাঢ় সবুজ রংসহ সুষম ষড়ভুজ (ঘরের আদলে) মাপের মনোগ্রামসহ পল্লী কর্ম-সহায়ক ফাউন্ডেশন (পিকেএসএফ) বাংলায়; (২) মনোগ্রামসহ "Palli Karma-Sahayak Foundation (PKSF)" ইংরেজিতে; (৩) "পিকেএসএফ" বাংলায়; (৪) "PKSF" ইংরেজীতে; এবং (৫) সাদা ব্যাক্থাউন্ডের মাঝে গাঢ় সবুজ রংসহ সুষম ষড়ভুজ (ঘরের আদলে) মাপের পিকেএসএফ-এর মনোগ্রাম-এর নিবন্ধন শিল্প মন্ত্রণালয়ের আওতাধীন পেটেন্ট, ডিজাইন ও ট্রেডমার্কস অধিদপ্তর হতে ইতোমধ্যে সম্পন্ন হয়েছে এবং উক্ত ট্রেডমার্কস অধিদপ্তর কর্তৃপক্ষ পিকেএসএফ-এর নামে বিগত ০৯/০৫/২০২২ তারিখে ৫টি সার্টিফিকেট ইস্যু করে।

ইস্যুকৃত সার্টিফিকেট অনুযায়ী, বর্তমানে পিকেএসএফ বর্ণিত ৫টি বিষয়ের একক মালিক।

সেক্ষেত্রে, পিকেএসএফ-এর পক্ষ হতে এই মর্মে সতর্ক করা যাচ্ছে যে, এই বিজ্ঞপ্তি প্রকাশের পর প্রতারক কোন ব্যক্তি বা প্রতিষ্ঠান পিকেএসএফ-এর নাম ও মনোগ্রাম/লোগো ব্যবহার করলে বা পিকেএসএফ-এর নাম ও লোগো ব্যবহার করে ভুয়া বিজ্ঞপ্তি প্রকাশ করলে, তাদের বিরুদ্ধে যথাযথ আইনী ব্যবস্থা গ্রহণ করা হবে।

পল্লী কর্ম-সহায়ক ফাউন্ডেশন (পিকেএসএফ) কর্তৃপক্ষ



5 mwar 2022 (Md. Sarwar Jahan)

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