

BORDER CLASHES

Assam issues travel advisory for Mizoram

AFP, New Delhi

The Indian state of Assam has advised its residents to avoid travelling to neighbouring Mizoram after six policemen were shot dead in a rare border clash between the two regions.

India's northeast has been a hotbed of ethnic tensions since independence in 1947 and borders between its seven states are not clearly defined.

Assam and Mizoram have been wrangling over their frontier for decades, but tensions erupted on Monday with six police shot dead and more than 60 injured.

"Given the critical situation, the people of Assam are advised not to travel to Mizoram," the travel advisory issued Thursday said. It recommended those already there "exercise utmost caution".

Both states have blamed each other for the violence. K. Vanlalvena, a Mizoram politician in India's upper house, stoked tensions on Wednesday when he was quoted by media as saying his state was ready for more violence.

"More than 200 policemen entered our territory and they pushed back our policemen from our own posts and they gave firing orders first, before we fired," Vanlalvena reportedly said. "They are lucky that we didn't kill them all. If they come again, we shall kill them all."



Relatives of Shawkat Awad, who was killed by Israeli troops during clashes, according to the Palestinian health ministry, mourn during his funeral near Hebron in the Israeli-occupied West Bank yesterday. He was killed when Israeli troops clashed with protesters on Thursday during the funeral of a 12-year-old Palestinian boy who was shot dead by soldiers a day earlier, the Palestinian health ministry said.

PHOTO: REUTERS

NEWS

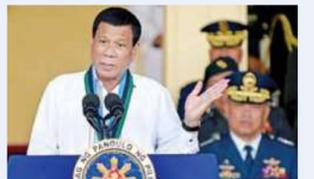
IN brief

Tunisia president promises democracy to US's Blinken

Tunisia's President Kais Saied on Thursday appointed a former national security adviser as interior minister, days after grabbing power in what his opponents labelled a "coup". The new appointee, Ridha Gharssalaoui, is also a top ranking former police official, local media reported. Tunisians are waiting for the appointment of a new prime minister and the announcement of a road map to emerge from the crisis. While the president's actions fuelled political turmoil, US Secretary of State Antony Blinken said Thursday that Saied had promised him he was committed to democracy. But Blinken also urged action, including the restoration of parliament, which the Tunisian president suspended on Sunday for 30 days as he seized all executive powers. The young democracy had often been cited as the sole success story of the Arab Spring.

Lanka ends work-from-home option for civil servants

Sri Lanka yesterday announced it was ending its work-from-home option for civil servants, ordering all 1.2 million back to the office from Monday despite a surge in coronavirus infections. The island's top bureaucrat, PB Jayasundera, said there was no need for officials to work from home since "the majority... have been vaccinated". The move came even as Sri Lanka recorded a doubling in daily Covid-19 cases to around 2,000 compared to early July, with hospitals struggling to cope. Government figures show that 9.17 million people, or 43 percent of the population, have had one vaccine dose, and more than two million people have received two shots. Sri Lanka has recorded at least 4,300 coronavirus deaths and almost 305,000 infections in total, according to official data seen widely as an underestimate.



Philippines restores key US military deal

Philippine President Rodrigo Duterte has walked back on a decision to end a key military deal with the United States, his defence secretary said yesterday during a visit by Pentagon chief Lloyd Austin. Duterte told the United States in February last year he planned to axe the Visiting Forces Agreement (VFA) after Washington cancelled the visa of a close ally who led his internationally condemned war on drugs. The 1998 VFA provides the legal framework for the US to hold joint military exercises and operations in the Philippines and is a key component of their decades-long alliance. It is also seen as a bulwark against China's growing clout in the region.

SOURCE: AFP, REUTERS

FIRST JAILING IN HONG KONG UNDER CONTROVERSIAL SECURITY LAW

Waiter gets 9 yrs in jail

REUTERS, Hong Kong

The first person convicted under Hong Kong's national security law was jailed for nine years yesterday for terrorist activities and inciting secession, judges said, in a watershed ruling with long-term implications for the city's judicial landscape.

Former waiter Tong Ying-kit, 24, was accused of driving his motorcycle into three riot police last year while carrying a flag with the protest slogan "Liberate Hong Kong. Revolution of our times."

Tong's lawyer, Clive Grossman, told reporters outside the court the defence would appeal both the verdict and the sentence. He made no further comment.

Judges Esther Toh, Anthea Pang and Wilson Chan - picked by city leader Carrie Lam to hear national security cases - ruled on Tuesday that the slogan was "capable of inciting others to commit secession".

Yesterday, the judges sentenced Tong to 6.5 years for inciting secession and 8 years for terrorist activities. Of these, 2.5 years will run consecutively, resulting in a total term of 9 years.

In their reasons for sentencing, the judges wrote: "whoever carries

out terrorist activities with a view to intimidating the public in order to pursue political agenda, whatever that is, should be condemned and punished.

"But when the political agenda is secessionist in nature, it is our view that there is an added criminality



in that such an agenda is seeking to undermine national unification."

Human rights groups have criticised Tong's conviction, saying it imposes new limits on free speech, as well as the precedents set by the trial, which they say contrast with Hong Kong's common law traditions.

"The sentencing of Tong Ying-kit to nine years confirms fears that the national security law is not merely a tool to instil terror into government critics in Hong Kong; it is a weapon

that will be used to incarcerate them," Amnesty International's Asia-Pacific Regional Director Yamini Mishra said in a statement.

The Hong Kong government did not immediately respond to a request for comment on the accusations but Secretary for Security Chris Tang told reporters he welcomed the sentence.

"The court has ruled that the slogan connotes Hong Kong independence," Tang said. "If you say this slogan, you need to bear the consequences."

Tong was denied bail in line with a provision of the national security law that puts the onus on the defendant to prove they would not be a security threat if released. Tong also did not get a trial by jury because of "a perceived risk of the personal safety of jurors and their family members or that due administration of justice might be impaired".

Hong Kong and Chinese authorities have repeatedly said that all the rights and freedoms promised to the former British colony upon its return to Chinese rule in 1997 were intact, but that national security was a red line. All cases have been handled in accordance with the law, both governments have said.

CDC: Delta variant as contagious as chickenpox

Warns strain causes more severe infection

REUTERS

The Delta variant of the coronavirus is as contagious as chickenpox and could cause severe illness, according to an internal document at the United States Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC), The New York Times reported.

The variant was also more likely to break through protections afforded by the vaccines, the report said, adding that CDC's decision to reverse course on masking guidelines for fully vaccinated citizens on Tuesday is based on the document.

The agency had previously said the vaccinated did not need to wear masks indoors.

Still, the CDC's figures show that the vaccines are highly effective in preventing serious illness, hospitalisation and death in vaccinated people, according to experts quoted by the newspaper.

The Delta variant is more transmissible than the viruses that cause MERS, SARS, Ebola, the common cold, the seasonal flu and smallpox, the report said.

The immediate next step for the agency is to "acknowledge the war has changed", the report cited the document as saying before adding that the CDC is expected to publish additional data on the variant on Friday.

CDC Director Rochelle Walensky told the Times that new research showed the vaccinated people infected with the Delta variant carried tremendous amounts of the virus in the nose and throat.

Washington has resorted to increasingly blunt methods to encourage the remaining citizens to be vaccinated, including requiring federal employees to get the job or be subject to mandatory testing and other restrictions. On Thursday, the Biden administration called on state and local governments to offer \$100 payments for newly vaccinated Americans, funded by \$350bn in aid granted under the American Rescue Plan Act.

3 Americans create enough emissions to kill one: study

The lifestyles of around three average Americans will create enough planet-heating emissions to kill one person, and the emissions from a single coal-fired power plant are likely to result in more than 900 deaths, according to the first analysis to calculate the mortal cost of carbon emissions. The analysis draws upon several public health studies to conclude that for every 4,434 metric tons of CO2 pumped into the atmosphere beyond the 2020 rate of emissions, one person globally will die prematurely from the increased temperature. This additional CO2 is equivalent to the current lifetime emissions of 3.5 Americans. The research, published in Nature Communications,



illustrates the vast disparities in the emissions generated by people's consumption in different countries around the world. While it takes just 3.5 Americans to create enough emissions in a lifetime to kill one person, it would take 25 Brazilians or 146 Nigerians to do the same, the paper found.

Half of Myanmar may get infected by Covid in 2 weeks!

Britain warned the United Nations Security Council Thursday that half of coup-wracked Myanmar's population of 54 million could become infected with Covid-19 within the next two weeks. The UN convened the meeting in response to what it called the "dire" coronavirus situation in Myanmar, which has "spiralled" since the military seized control in February. Britain urged the Council to ensure resolution 2565, which demands ceasefires in conflict zones to allow the safe delivery of coronavirus vaccines, is respected in Myanmar. The impoverished nation has been in turmoil since the junta took power, with many hospitals ill-

equipped to cope with a surging caseload after many medical staff walked out in protest at the coup. The UN estimates that only 40 percent of the Myanmar's health care facilities are still able to function. The world body also estimates that junta forces have carried out at least 260 attacks against medical personnel and facilities, detaining at least 67 medical officials. "With the new wave of COVID-19 spreading like wildfire across the country, it is unfortunate that more lives will be lost as the Myanmar military weaponizes COVID-19 against the people," said national unity government spokesperson Susanna Hla Hla Soe.

Russian space module mishap knocks ISS out of position

Flight controllers have regained control of the International Space Station (ISS) after it was knocked off course by a newly arrived Russian research module. Thursday's mishap saw the jet thrusters of the multipurpose Nauka module inadvertently fire about three hours after it had latched on to the orbiting outpost, briefly throwing it out of control, officials with the United States space agency NASA said. The module's jets inexplicably restarted, causing the entire ISS to pitch out of its normal flight position some 400km (250 miles) above the Earth. Flight teams on the ground managed to restore the ISS's orientation by activating thrusters on another module of the orbiting



platform, NASA officials said. The malfunction prompted NASA to postpone until at least August 3 its planned launch of Boeing's new CST-100 Starliner capsule on a highly anticipated uncrewed test flight to the space station.

SOURCE: AFP, REUTERS, THE NEWS TODAY



JULY 31

- 1658** - Aurangzeb appoints himself Mongol emperor
- 1792** - Cornerstone laid for 1st US government building: US Mint in Philadelphia
- 1954** - Mount Godwin-Austen (K2) in the Himalayas was first climbed by an Italian expedition led by Ardito Desio.
- 1971** - Apollo 15 astronauts take 6½ hour electric car ride on Moon.
- 1991** - Russia and US sign long range nuclear weapons reduction pact.
- 2006** - Cuba's President Fidel Castro undergoes surgery, delegates government functions to brother Raul.

SOURCE: REUTERS

Export-oriented factories reopen from August 1

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reopens everything, infections will definitely rise," Prof ABM Khurshid Alam, director general of DGHS, told reporters yesterday.

There is pressure to open factories, the DG said, adding, "But if the infection increases, we will not be able to accommodate patients in the hospital."

Three days ago, the government at a high-powered inter-ministerial meeting announced that it turned down the plea from businesspeople, including garment manufacturers, for letting them resume operation of factories, fearing a further surge in Covid deaths and infections.

Home Minister Asaduzzaman Khan Kamal chaired the meeting.

The government enforced the "strict lockdown" for 14 days from July 1. It, however, relaxed the lockdown for eight days for the Eid celebrations. The strict restrictions were again put in place on July 23 for two weeks to curb deaths and infections. This time the government also put restrictions on factories.

Yesterday, the government lifted bar on garment factories at a time when public transport movement is restricted and people have started rushing into Dhaka in congested pickups or rickshaw vans.

Experts fear the move will increase the infection as a huge number of workers who went home during the

Eid vacation will rush into the capital to join factories.

Issuing a circular, the cabinet division yesterday said taking the overall situation into consideration all the export-oriented industries and factories will be kept out of the purview of restrictions from August 1.

"Therefore, it is requested to take necessary measures," reads the circular signed by Rezaul Islam, deputy secretary, cabinet division.

On Thursday, leaders of the Federation of Bangladesh Chambers of Commerce and Industry (FBCCI) held a meeting with Cabinet Secretary Khandker Anwarul Islam at the latter's office at the Secretariat.

They requested the government to allow them to reopen all factories, including export-oriented industries, citing that export might suffer severely for the continued restrictions.

Among others, leaders of Bangladesh Garment Manufacturers and Exporters Association (BGMEA), Bangladesh Knitwear Manufacturers and Exporters Association (BKMEA) and Bangladesh Textiles Mills Association were present at the meeting.

The Cabinet secretary assured to place the issue of factory reopening to high-ups of the government.

According to DGHS data, the infection rate increased in Dhaka and its four adjacent districts Narayanganj, Munshiganj, Gazipur

and Manikganj in the last week of July compared to the third week.

The positivity rate in Dhaka in the third week of July was 33 percent. Last week it went up to 35 percent.

The positivity rate was 39 percent in Narayanganj, 44 percent in Munshiganj and Gazipur and 45 percent in Manikganj last week. These four districts are well known as industrial hubs.

Be-Nazir Ahmed, a former director of the DGHS, said there is no indication of decreasing infection rate and in such a situation this decision will do nothing but increase the infection.

"Now, people will start coming from different parts of the countries to their workstations mainly in Tongi, Gazipur and Savar areas. Infection will also travel from one place to another. Basically, infection decentralisation will take place," he said.

Dr Mohammad Shahidullah, chairman of National Technical Advisory Committee on Covid-19, said they had suggested the government to go for a two-week lockdown and the government enforced it.

"Science says a two-week strict lockdown will surely break down the chain of the transmission. But the latest decision of the government will surely increase the risk of infection transmission."

Key terminals, depots turn Aedes hotspots

FROM PAGE 1
depot in Gabtoli, these correspondents saw mosquito larvae in puddles in numerous discarded objects.

"Discarded tyres are one of the main places where the Aedes breeds," Prof Kabirul Bashar, entomologist at Jahangirnagar University, told this newspaper.

In a survey on the capital's terminals in June, a team from the university found Aedes larvae in 50 percent of the tyres that contained water.

Discarded tyres should not be left in places where those can get filled with clearwater.

At Sayedabad terminal, where mosquito larvae could be seen in the tyres left in the open, a bus driver said transport company employees dump tyres wherever they wish.

Noor Mohammad, owner of a garage, said he saw at least seven discarded tyres containing rainwater beside his garage after the lockdown began. The staffers of a tyre shop beside his garage had dumped those.

These correspondents also saw larvae in discarded tyres near the gate of a mosque at Tejaon Truck Terminal.

In the Gabtoli area, discarded tyres can be found not only at the terminal but also near different shops selling automotive products and on the Flood Protection Embankment.

On the terminal premises alone, at least 60 barrels with stagnant rainwater were left

out in the open. Rahmat, an employee of the owner of the barrels, said those were lying around because of the lockdown.

In response to a query, he said he had no idea that the dengue-spreading mosquito breeds in clear stagnant water.

Around 20 discarded tyres with rainwater were seen at Mohakhali terminal.

At BRTC bus depot, around 40 buses lying idle for several years can also be a good source of the Aedes.

Last week, both the Dhaka city corporations started conducting mobile courts to find Aedes mosquito larvae at houses, construction sites and other places. The courts fine owners of properties where Aedes larvae are spotted.

Meanwhile, at least 170 dengue patients were admitted to different hospitals in the capital in 24 hours till 8:00am yesterday. Only six of them are from outside Dhaka.

With them, a total of 2,462 patients have been diagnosed with dengue this year, according to the Directorate General of Health Services (DGHS).

Of them, only 67 are from outside Dhaka.

In July alone, at least 1,896 people were diagnosed with the virus. Last month, 272 cases were detected while 43 were detected in May.

At present, 709 patients are undergoing treatment at hospitals in Dhaka, and 30 elsewhere, according to the DGHS.