

## PM flags

FROM PAGE 14

Capacity of carrying 150 tonnes in its five wagons, will run on the route every day. The transport cost is up to Tk 1.3 per kg and Tk 1,300 per tonne of mango.

The train will stop at 14 stations on the route for loading mangoes. It may make stoppages at other stations based on parcel booking and unloading.

At the function, the prime minister also virtually laid the foundation stone of Madhukhali (Faridpur)-Kamarkhali-Magura New Rail Line Construction Project.

Bangladesh Railway is implementing the project to build the 24.80 km broad-gauge track at an estimated cost of Tk 1,202 crore in 18 months.

Speaking at the programme, Hasina said the government has been working to expand the rail network throughout the country.

She said there is also a plan to construct a high speed rail line on the Dhaka-Chattogram route. The government will construct the high speed line if the soil is found suitable after conducting a feasibility study, she added.

Besides, the rail connectivity with neighbouring India on different routes, which remained suspended after the 1965 war, is now being restored and the connectivity on some routes has already been resumed, she said.

Hasina said there is a plan to extend the railway connectivity to Siliguri, India.

Talking about the Madhukhali-Kamarkhali-Magura rail line, the PM said the people of Magura will be benefited from the rail connectivity in a larger way once the construction of Padma Bridge is completed.

She directed the authorities concerned to expand the new rail line to Kushtia and Meherpur districts.

Railways Minister Nurul Islam Sujan presided over the function joining the event from Magura.

## Israeli strikes

FROM PAGE 14

leave the Al Aqsa mosque compound in East Jerusalem and later launched rockets towards Israel.

## NBR seeks bank

FROM PAGE 14

2021, was suspected to have amassed wealth by receiving bribes against large-scale unlawful recruitment, according to probe reports of the UGC and a committee of the education ministry.

In his office, Prof Sobhan lowered the standard for recruitment of teachers for appointing his daughter and son-in-law as teachers and they allegedly cooperated with him in other recruitment as well.

The NBR letter asked the banks to provide all updated information regarding any of their banks accounts or joint accounts or any organisation run by the persons since July 1, 2014.

The letter sought information of their accounts that were even closed by the given time.

It also sought information of all types of their accounts -- savings, current, fixed deposits, savings instrument, investment schemes, and deposit schemes.

Prof Sobhan recruited at least 364 teachers and 595 staffers and the investigation teams found evidence of taking bribes from the job seekers.

On his last day in office on May 6, Prof Sobhan recruited at least 137 staffers, including nine teachers, giving rise to protests on the campus. The education ministry termed the recruitment illegal on the same day.

Later, a ministerial committee found the recruitment to be illegal and recommended enquiring into bank accounts of Prof Sobhan and his family members.

In the NBR letter, the banks were warned of legal action for not providing the information in given time and the actions include fines Tk 25,000, Tk 500 for each day of delay and jail terms.

## Ancient Roman

FROM PAGE 14

Researchers with the University of Cadiz (UCA), who have led the dig, have called the find "exceptional" and estimate it dates back to the 5th century AD.

Now, the discovery could completely alter the way historians think about the area: the existence of such a large bathing complex suggests it may have been a far more significant post within the Roman Empire than has previously been thought.

Archaeologist Dario Bernal said the baths would have provided hygiene and leisure to the workers of the fish traps and salting factories in the area.

The find was part of the university's Arqueoetra project in which researchers hope to learn more about the production of fish products and sauces during the period of Roman occupation in the region.

Some medieval ceramics were also found nearby during the dig.

At a separate UCA excavation at nearby Cape Trafalgar, meanwhile, at least seven Roman salting pools -- used to preserve food -- were found, with depths ranging from 5 feet to 6.5 feet. Some remains of preserves were also found inside.

As well as the Roman artefacts, researchers also discovered an intact prehistoric tomb at the Cape Trafalgar site.

The university said the burial site was 4,000 years old and contained the remains of several individuals.

"It is wonderful," Patricia del Pozo, Andalusia's culture minister, said, adding that the excavations showed that the region was "an incredibly attractive area for all types of civilizations, which endows us with incredible history".



Palestinian Hamas militants attend an anti-Israel rally in Khan Younis, in the southern Gaza Strip yesterday.

PHOTO: REUTERS

## New mothers skip check-ups for fear of Covid

FROM PAGE 14

where to go for help. "That I am not happy with the miracle of life also makes people judge me."

In terms of consultation, Radifah said, "I'm just heavily relying on the internet for every symptom but this is not how I had envisioned my pregnancy."

The fear that new mothers have during the pandemic had become even more real after Rifat Sultana, senior newsroom editor of Ekattor, died of Covid-19 after giving birth at the capital's Impulse Hospital on April 16, even before she could hold the baby in her arms.

According to experts, in order to ensure safe a safe pregnancy, it is essential that all pregnant women, including those with confirmed or suspected Covid-19 infections, receive high-quality care, before, during and after childbirth. This includes antenatal, new-born, postnatal, intrapartum and mental health care.

However, the pandemic has created a real challenge for the government to ensure the major pillars of safe motherhood -- family planning, antenatal and postnatal care, safe

delivery and essential obstetric care -- for a large number of women, even though, Unicef last year predicted that some 2.4 million babies will be born during Covid-19 pandemic in Bangladesh.

Data from the Directorate General of Health Services showed that only 33 out of 63 district hospitals are performing all key functions of emergency obstetric care.

"Trends in maternal health services in Bangladesh before, during and after Covid-19 lockdowns: Evidence from national routine service data", a study by The Bangladesh Population Council, also indicated that antenatal and postnatal visits were 50 percent lower in April 2020 compared to April 2019.

Even after signs of improvement in June and July 2020, the figures remained 20 to 25 percent lower than those in July 2019, the study said.

At the same time, both normal delivery (42 percent) and C-sections (41 percent) in health care facilities saw a considerable decline during the 2020 lockdown, the study found.

Experts also believe that since the number of child marriage increased drastically during the pandemic,

it could lead to a real health consequence, because when a girl is married during childhood, pregnancy occurs quicker than women who marry at older ages.

A recent study by Manusher Jonno Foundation found that at least 13,886 children from 84 upazilas in 21 districts were forced into marriages from April to October, last year, 48 percent of whom were between 13-15 years old.

Dr Mohammad Sharif, director of maternal and child health services of Directorate General of Family Planning, also admitted that there was a service disruption during last year's lockdown as health facilities were closed at that time.

"According to our MIS data, normal deliveries at Union Health and Family Welfare Centres decreased by only nine percent, and antenatal visits were at 11 percent in 2020. However, the situation has improved this year, as all the centres were opened, and all health workers received protection kits.

"What is more important is during the last year's lockdown, the number of patients were higher in all our maternity hospitals in the capital, due

to the closure of all private clinics. This time, we have also been trying to ensure quality services [in all hospitals and clinics]," he added.

According to Pulak Raha, team leader at Advance Family Planning, on this year's Safe Motherhood Day, special attention needs to be paid through massive campaigns to prevent and minimise negative consequences of Covid-19 for pregnant women and new-borns.

Monjun Nahar, head of advocacy and communication at Marie Stopes Bangladesh, said antenatal and postnatal care must be given at least over phone or through mobile apps so that pregnant mothers can avoid the risk of Covid-19 infection through face-to-face visits at health facilities.

She also stressed that in rural and hard-to-reach areas, government hospitals must have a budget for vehicles to transport pregnant mothers from their homes to health facilities.

On the other hand, Pulak said that to ensure antenatal and postnatal visits, and safe delivery in rural areas, the government needs to initiate alternative door-to-door services.

## Nixon asks India, Pakistan to show maximum restraint

FROM PAGE 14

**NIXON'S LETTER TO YAHYA**  
In another letter dated May 28, 1971, Nixon expressed his satisfaction to Pakistan President Yahya Khan over the latter's positive response to the suggestions made by the US to restore peace in East Pakistan. "I was gratified to learn of your statesmanlike decision to accept formally the assistance of the United Nations in organizing an international humanitarian relief effort for the people of East Pakistan and of your letter to Secretary

General U Thant confirming that decision. I have also noted with satisfaction your public declaration of amnesty for the refugees and commitment to transfer power to elected representatives. I am confident that you will turn these statements into reality," said Nixon.

The US president expressed his particular concern for the people of the coastal area who had been affected by the cyclonic disaster in November, 1970. "I can assure you that my government and countrymen are already prepared not only to resume

humanitarian relief efforts in this special area but to extend them to the rest of East Pakistan under the aegis of the United Nations in accordance with arrangements now under discussion," added Nixon.

He also urged Yahya to continue to exercise restraint both along Pakistan's borders with India and the country's general relations with that country. "I believe, therefore, that it is absolutely vital for the maintenance of peace in the Subcontinent to restore conditions in East Pakistan conducive to the return of refugees from Indian

territory as quickly as possible," emphasised Nixon.

**RESISTANCE FIGHT CONTINUES**  
Bangladeshi freedom fighters blew off Kalikapur Railway Bridge near Comilla today. On the same day, the Pakistan army brought a company of soldiers at Raghunathpur, near the Comilla-Brahmanbaria road. Freedom fighters ambushed the enemy unit and several Pakistani soldiers and an officer were killed.

Shamsuddoza Sajen is a journalist and researcher. He can be contacted at sajen1986@gmail.com

## High salinity threatens fish spawning in Halda river

FROM PAGE 14

The government last year declared the river as Bangabandhu Fisheries Heritage, banning 12 types of activities, including fishing, sand lifting, water withdrawal, plying of mechanised boats, construction of dams, and dumping of any industrial or domestic waste in the river.

Apart from this, a unit of river police was deployed to oversee the river.

Visiting the areas on the banks of the Halda, this correspondent talked to around 20 egg collectors who attributed the poor spawning of fish to their bad luck.

Monindro Jolodas of Ramdasmunir Hat in Hathazari told this paper that once they used to live

off by fishing in the Halda. As there has been a ban on fishing in the river since 2010, they wait for this time to collect eggs.

"This year, we never thought that there would have been such poor spawning of fish. It is our bad luck as there was no enough rain and water from hills. And on top of that, a rise in salinity in Halda water forced the brood fish to lay less eggs," he said.

He added that he collected three buckets of eggs last year, but this year he only got half a bucket of eggs.

Abu Bakkar, a resident of Pondit Bari along the Halda, said he sold fish fry worth Tk 18,000 last year. This year the eggs he managed to catch would not hatch as those are affected by

salinity. Echoing the view of Bakkar, Elias Hossain, a seasoned egg collector of Halda, said such salinity was seen in 1991 when a strong cyclone hit the Chattogram coast.

"I have never seen such salinity except this time since then. The cyclone that hit India contributed to a steep rise in salinity in the Halda water this time," he added.

Manzoorul Kibria, professor of Zoology department at Chattogram University, also a renowned Halda researcher, has found 77 times more salinity in Halda water in three consecutive tests at Halda Research Laboratory on Tuesday.

"The salinity found in Halda water is 36.9 PPT [parts per thousand] where

the standard is 0.5 PPT," he said.

No one has ever seen this massive level of salinity. Cyclone storm Yaas has brought saline water to the Halda river from the sea, he said.

Farhana Lovely, fisheries officer of Chattogram Fisheries Department, told The Daily Star that they were collecting information of egg collection.

The fisheries and livestock ministry has formed a committee to assess the egg collection, which will send their tally to the secretary of the ministry. Later, the ministry will reveal the total amount of egg collection, she added.

Around 25,536kg of eggs were collected from the Halda last year.

About 1,000 people collect eggs from the river.

## 5 Bangladeshis arrested in Bengaluru

FROM PAGE 2

"Based on a video clip, wherein one woman was subjected to physical abuse and torture by a group of people, five culprits including a woman, visible in the clip were immediately traced and secured by Bengaluru City police," India's Deccan Herald quoted Bengaluru police as saying in a release.

Kamal Pant, commissioner of police in Bengaluru city, said on his official Twitter handle that a rape and assault case has been registered with Ramamurthygar Police Station in this connection.

"According to the information

revealed so far, all of them are part of the same group and are believed to be from Bangladesh. The victim who is also a Bangladeshi was brought to India for trafficking and was tortured and brutalised due to a financial matter," Pant said in the tweet.

Indian newspaper The Hindu reported that the perpetrators have been identified as Sagar, Mohammed Baba Sheikh, Ridoy Babu and Hakeel. The identity of the female perpetrator could not be confirmed.

Earlier yesterday, Deputy Commissioner Md Shahidullah said in a media briefing that both the victim and the perpetrator are

Bangladeshi. Ridoy, 26, was identified by Tejgaon division police. He was identified through his social media account and family members.

Ridoy's mother, uncle and some local residents identified him from the video, police said.

Quoting his mother and an uncle, the deputy commissioner said Ridoy lived with his family in the capital's Moghbazar until he went to India three or four months ago.

When police contacted Ridoy through his uncle's WhatsApp, he admitted that he was one of those seen in the video and that the incident

happened 15-16 days ago.

Through Ridoy, police identified the victim and from the information given by him, found the victim's family, who also recognised her from the video, the DC said.

Police seized Ridoy's NID Card and JSC exam registration card from his Moghbazar house.

The deputy commissioner added that they would investigate whether the culprits and the victim entered India illegally. Police suspect that they went to India separately.

The investigation is going to identify those who participated in the torture, he said.

and purposes are clear", Zhao Lijian a ministry of foreign affairs spokesman said yesterday, rejecting the need for a new investigation into the pandemic.

"The dark history of the US intelligence community has long been known to the world," he added, referring

to the US' unfounded allegations of weapons of mass destruction which led to its invasion of Iraq.

Reviving the lab leak theory "is disrespectful to science... and also a disruption to the global fight against the pandemic", Zhao said.

## 50 officials

FROM PAGE 2

Rajshahi Metropolitan Police as an. Fazlul was recently promoted to SP.

The circulars did not elaborate the reasons for their suspension but mentioned that the steps were taken in public interest. The IGP was asked to send complaints to the home ministry for filing departmental cases against the two, read the circulars.

Lt Col Mohammad Iftekhar Uddin, director (operations) of Rab, recently wrote to the Police Headquarters asking it to take Fazlul back to the police force from Rab and take administrative steps against him.

The Rab official mentioned that Fazlul had a sensitive phone conversation with Nazmul in which he made "unacceptable, false and indecent" remarks regarding the elite force and its officials, which created confusion among various quarters.

There is a possibility of unexpected misunderstanding between the two forces due to his sensitive remarks and activities, which are unacceptable and punishable offence, Iftekhar mentioned in the letter to the deputy inspector general (administration and discipline wing) of Police Headquarters.

## Covid cases

FROM PAGE 2

Against a total of 15,915 tests yesterday, the positivity rate was 8.12 percent while it was 9.11 percent on the previous day.

With this, the overall positivity rate was 13.50 percent.

At least 1,291 Covid-19 patients have recovered in this period.

With this, the total number of recoveries has reached 735,157, and the recovery rate at 92.47 percent.

Among the 22 dead, 14 were males and eight females.

Of them, one was aged between 21 and 30 years, one between 31 and 40 years, three between 41 and 50 years, six between 51 and 60, and 11 were above 60 years, added the release.

Meanwhile, the number of new Covid-19 cases continued rising in Satkhira district.

According to the Satkhira civil surgeon office, a total of 58 samples were collected for rt-PCR test on Tuesday. Of those, 25 were positive.

Due to public holidays, sample collection was kept stopped on Wednesday.

According to the official, there were 100 patients in the 88-bed Covid-19 unit of Satkhira Medical College Hospital yesterday.

"We have never seen such rush of Covid-19 patients since the beginning of Covid-19 emergency. The number of patients is rising; we are considering lockdown to control the virus transmission," Hussain Shafaat, civil surgeon in Satkhira, told The Daily Star yesterday.

## Internet

FROM PAGE 14

This could force the international terrestrial cable companies to procure transborder bandwidth from India as backup.

The submarine cable which will be operated on today is called SEA-ME-WE-4. Bangladesh was connected to it in 2005.

The government later allowed several private entities to import bandwidth from India using underground cables.

BSCCL plugged Bangladesh with SEA-ME-WE 5, the second submarine cable, in 2017.

BSCCL Managing Director Mashiur Rahman said users will not suffer much because internet traffic remains low on Fridays.

He added that no significant problem will arise during voice calls and other internet services as additional bandwidth will be available, thanks to the second submarine cable.

Industry insiders said BSCCL's profits almost doubled in the first nine months of the 2020-21 fiscal year and it should make the connectivity more resilient.

Contacted, Abu Saeed Khan, senior policy fellow at Colombo-based regulatory and policy research outfit LIRNEasia, termed BSCCL's business model primitive and obsolete.

The users do not buy cable-specific internet bandwidth and BSCCL should divert one cable's traffic to another without issuing a statement.

He added that the company enjoys monopoly and makes immense profit by abusing its power. He urged the telecom regulator to intervene and encourage competition.

BSCCL made Tk 124 crore in profits in the first nine months of this fiscal year, a 90 percent increase from last year.

The bandwidth consumption of the first cable increased to 500 Gbps while the second cable uses 1,000 Gbps out of its 1,200 gbps capacity, according to Rahman.

The country currently uses 2,500 Gbps, of which 1,500 Gbps is provided by the BSCCL while the other companies provide the rest.

Work from home and distance learning have significantly increased data use amid the pandemic.

Bandwidth usage was just over 1,000 Gbps before the pandemic and in April 2020, it ballooned to over 1,400 Gbps.

Industry insiders said Bangladesh could run out of internet bandwidth in one and a half years.

Rahman said an additional 900 Gbps will be available through SEA-ME-WE-5, a consortium of countries for submarine cable systems connecting different countries.

A BSCCL source said Bangladesh needs an investment of \$1.2 million for the additional 900 Gbps.

Bangladesh is going to be connected to a third submarine cable in 2024, the official said.