

Mamata's cabinet sworn

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The School and Higher Education portfolio this time has gone to actor Bratya Basu.

Mamata's trusted lieutenant Firdah Hakim, the MLA from Kolkata Port Trust locality, with the key portfolio of Transport, once held by Suvendu.

Amit Mitra, who did not contest the recent elections recently, citing ill health, has been retained in the cabinet with Finance portfolio.

As per the Indian constitution, Mitra will have to get elected in a by-election within six months, like Mamata, who lost in Nandigram.

In forming her new ministry, Mamata drafted in 16 new faces, including former cricketer Manoj Tiwari and ex-police officer Humayun Kabir. The 17 others included women and Muslims.

In the new ministerial council, comprising 24 cabinet ministers and 19 state ministers, Mamata has retained almost all the senior ministers in her previous government like Subrata Mukherjee, Partha Chatterjee, Firdah Hakim, Amit Mitra, Sobhandeb Chatterjee, Jyoti Priya Mallick, Moloy Ghatak, Aroop Biswas, Shashi Panja, Javed Ahmed Khan and Bratya Basu.

A notable absentee in the new ministry is that of Madan Mitra, who was Transport Minister in Mamata's 2011 government. Madan won this time from Kamarhati constituency after having lost there in 2016.

The unveiling of Mamata's new ministerial council came on a day when West Bengal Governor Jagdeep Dhankhar, upon a request made by the Central Bureau of Investigation, sanctioned the prosecution of four senior TMC leaders -- Firdah Hakim, Subrata Mukherjee, Madan Mitra and Sovan Chatterjee -- in connection with purported Narada sting tapes that showed the TMC leaders allegedly accepting money in return for favours.

"The honourable governor is the competent authority to accord sanctions in terms of law as he happens to be the appointing authority for such ministers in terms of Article 164 of the constitution," a statement, issued by the officer on special duty (communication) at the

Raj Bhavan, said on Sunday night.

The Narada sting tapes, made public before the 2016 assembly elections in West Bengal, were claimed to have been shot in 2014 by a news portal.

Hakim, Mukherjee, Mitra and Chatterjee were ministers in the Mamata cabinet when the tapes were allegedly made in 2014.

All of them, with the exception on Chatterjee, have been re-elected as TMC MLAs in the just-concluded assembly elections, while Chatterjee, who left the TMC to join the BJP, has severed links with both the camps.

The Calcutta High Court had ordered a CBI probe into the sting operation in March, 2017.

Besides Mamata, Shashi Panja is the only other woman member of the new cabinet.

Another veteran Manas Bhuniya, who was a minister in Mamata's first cabinet in 2011, has been brought back this time following Trinamool Congress' impressive show in Purbo Medinipur district. Manas is a legislator from Sabang.

A prominent new face is Akhil Giri, district president of Purbo Medinipur where Nandigram is located, who has been included as a junior minister with independent charge for his loyalty in a region where Suvendu's defection to BJP had dealt Trinamool Congress a blow.

In Bengal's neighbouring Assam, astute strategist Himanta Biswa Sarma, who is credited with BJP's return to power in the state and the party's rise in north eastern region, today took his oath as Chief Minister, along with 13 other ministers.

Addressing his first press conference, 51-year-old Sarma appealed to fugitive United Liberation Front of Assam chief Paresh Baruah to come overground and join the peace process and demanded reverification of 20 percent of the names included in contentious NRC list in Assam's districts bordering Bangladesh and 10 percent of names in other areas.

The controversial final National Register of Citizens in Assam was published on August 31, 2019, by excluding 19.6 lakh people. A total of 3,11,21,004 names were included out of the 3,30,27,661 applicants.

Weekly Jai Bangla launched

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world opinion in favour of the liberation of Bangladesh, and thereby enlisting international support in favour of the cause.

The Jai Bangla was sponsored by the Department of Publication, Information, Radio and Cinema of the Bangladesh government in exile. Abdul Mannan MNA in charge of the department was vested with the responsibility of overall management and publication of the paper.

BANGLADESH ENVOY ON WORLD MISSION

An envoy of the Bangladesh government today left Calcutta on a tour of Europe, the Soviet Union and the US to represent the cause of the newborn republic. The envoy, who would first attend the International Peace Conference at Budapest, would visit London and Moscow before going to New York to meet delegations of different countries at the United Nations. The envoy carried a special message from Bangladesh Prime Minister Tajuddin Ahmad and acting president Syed Nazrul Islam to heads of different states. He also carried photographs and films on military

atrocities in Bangladesh. The tour was expected to last about a month.

RELIEF AIRLIFT PROPOSED

Senator Edward M Kennedy, Democrat of Massachusetts, called today for an immediate international "mercy mission and airlift" to Bangladesh. He warned that within a month the condition of about 72 million Bangladeshis would become "acute."

Edward Kennedy was the lead off witness at a two day hearing on Pakistan before the House Foreign Affairs Subcommittee on Asian and Pacific Affairs.

UN RELIEF TEAM VISITS REFUGEE CAMPS

The three-member team of UN refugee relief organisation visited Agartala today to assess the needs of the refugees from Bangladesh who had taken shelter in Tripura. The mission would visit Sabroom tomorrow where about 150,000 refugees are concentrated from the Chittagong area. About 500,000 refugees so far arrived in Tripura.

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Cases hold close to record

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proportions," Vipin Narang, a political science professor at the Massachusetts Institute of Technology (MIT) in the United States, said on Twitter.

Sonia Gandhi, the chief of the main opposition Congress party, blamed the government for abdicating its responsibility by leaving vaccinations to states, Reuters partner ANI said on Twitter.

Delhi's health minister said the city was running out of vaccines, with just three to four days of supplies remaining of AstraZeneca, made by the Serum Institute of India and branded Covishield, the NDTV news channel reported.

By yesterday, the world's largest vaccine-producing nation had fully vaccinated just over 34.8 million, or about 2.5%, of a population of about 1.35 billion, government data shows.

Dozens of bodies believed to be Covid-19 victims have washed up on the banks of the Ganges river in northern India, officials said yesterday.

Local official Ashok Kumar said that about 40 corpses washed up in Buxar district near the border between Bihar and Uttar Pradesh, two of India's poorest states.

"We have directed concerned officials to dispose of all bodies, to either bury or cremate them," Kumar told AFP.

Some media reports said the number of corpses could be as high as 100.

SHUT DOWN NEEDED

On Sunday, top White House coronavirus adviser Dr. Anthony Fauci said he had advised Indian authorities they needed to shut down.

"You've got to shut down," Fauci said on ABC's "This Week" television show. "I believe several of the Indian states have already done that, but

you need to break the chain of transmission. And one of the ways to do that is to shut down."

The Indian Medical Association (IMA) has also called for a "complete, well-planned, pre-announced" lockdown.

The government has told doctors to look out for signs of mucormycosis or "black fungus" in Covid-19 patients as hospitals report a rise in cases of the rare but potentially fatal infection.

The state-run Indian Council of Medical Research (ICMR) said at the weekend that doctors treating Covid-19 patients, diabetics and those with compromised immune systems should watch for early symptoms including sinus pain or nasal blockage on one side of the face, one-sided headache, swelling or numbness, toothache and loosening of teeth.

Global support for India, in the form of oxygen cylinders and concentrators, ventilators and other medical gear, continues to pour in.

US company Eli Lilly and Co said it had signed licensing deals with Indian drugmakers, such as Cipla Ltd, Lupin and Sun Pharma to make and sell its arthritis drug baricitinib for the treatment of Covid-19 patients.

India's drug regulator has approved the drug for restricted emergency use in combination with remdesivir for hospitalised adult sufferers requiring oxygen.

Meanwhile, Britain yesterday announced a further easing of its coronavirus lockdown, joining several European nations in gradually reopening their economies.

Prime Minister Boris Johnson announced the latest measures -- effective May 17 -- in a press conference, including the reopening of indoor seating in pubs and restaurants.

Ansar Al Islam leader had links with Hefajat

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links with militant outfits."

Police officials added that they have also found "close contacts" between a Pakistani militant outfit and Hefajat former joint secretary general Mamunul Haque.

On April 25, while addressing reporters, Harun-Or Rashid, deputy commissioner of Tejgaon (division) police, disclosed the findings.

Harun said Mamunul and his brother-in-law Niamatullah visited Pakistan in 2005 and stayed there for around 45 days.

A CTTC official said a close relative of Mamunul is still in Pakistan and the relative maintains close connections with the militant outfit in the country.

The official, requesting anonymity, said, "We have also discovered a suspicious transaction of around Tk 6 crore in Mamunul's account and a significant portion of that money came from Dubai. We are investigating all these issues."

Regarding Mamunul's links with the Pakistani militant outfit, Md Asaduzzaman, the CTTC unit head, on Sunday said, "We have come to know that Mamunul Haque had militant links. We are working on it and he would be interrogated on the issue."

However, Zafarullah Khan, naybe-ameer of now defunct Hefajat committee, told this correspondent yesterday that "Hefajat did not have any connections with any militant outfits."

"We do not believe in any kind of

jihad. The country's people believe in democracy, so there is no need of jihad," he added.

INDIA LINKS

CTTC officials said arrested Ansar Al Islam's spiritual leader Osama had a close contact with a group of militants in India.

Osama visited India several times and held meetings with the militants hiding in the neighbouring country, a CTTC official, involved in interrogation, told this paper.

One of his close associates in India -- Nazibullah -- was arrested by Special Task Force in India for his alleged militant links on December last year, said the official, wishing not to be named.

"We have so far found that around 10 people hiding in India had links with Osama," said the official, adding that Osama is also believed to have connections with Al Imran, the head of Ansar Al Islam.

DC Saiful said Osama was giving misleading information during interrogation. "But we have got some information and we are now analysing it," he added.

CTTC officials are also quizzing Al Sakib, 22, a member of Ansar Al Islam, who is on a five-day remand. Sakib was arrested from the capital on May 5. Sakib got inspired to militant activities and he plotted for creating an anarchy in the country listening to Osama's speech, they said.

ROKOMARI UNDER WATCH

CTTC officials said Osama has written

40 to 50 books, some of which have instigating speeches and contents of inspiring people to militancy.

The online platform, Rokomari.com, was allegedly selling those books, which are instigating militancy, after giving advertisement, they added.

"We have got some other writers' books in the online platform, which are instigating militancy. We have kept the online platform under surveillance and we may interrogate the responsible person," said DC Saiful.

Asked about it, Mahmudul Hasan Sohag, chief executive of the platform, told this paper that Rokomari is an online platform, where any publishers and writers can post their books after opening an account.

"We have no relations with any of the books," he said.

"We only take action and form a team to scrutinise the books whenever any controversy arises. We have removed a number of books earlier," said Sohag.

Regarding that the books on militancy, Sohag said, "We have no idea about it, but we removed all the books soon after we learnt about it. There are over two lakh writers' books in the platform and we have no idea whether there are any other such books or not."

He further requested people to provide them information if anyone has information about any books instigating militancy, so that they can take action.

Cops detain

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treated. Law enforcers caught them and brought them back to the hospital on April 26 and 27.

Meanwhile in Maheshpur, Jhenaidah, border guards yesterday arrested 27 people, including women and children, for entering the country illegally through Matila and Samanta areas, reports UNB.

A team of Border Guard Bangladesh Khalishpur-58 Battalion, raided the areas and arrested them.

The government closed the borders with India on April 26 amid a devastating surge of the pandemic in the latter.

[A correspondent from Jashore contributed to the report]

38 more die

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2,115 patients recovered in 24 hours, taking the recovery rate to 91.90 percent.

The country reported its first coronavirus cases on March 8 last year and the first death on the 18th of that month.

Mexico City

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underneath the bustling travel destination.

However, the lake bed had become so dry that clay sheets are cracking and compressing, causing it to decompress.

If the rate of sinking continues, it will end up contaminating drinking water for millions. Metropolitan Mexico City is the largest city in North America, with a population of over 21 million people.

More than three-quarters of its drinking water comes from wells that extract water from the ground and continue to deplete the area's aquifers.

Experts first noticed the city was sinking in 1900, when it was recorded at a rate of about 3.5 inches a year.

Drilling for groundwater wasn't capped until the late 1950s, by which time Mexico city was sinking at a rate of 11 inches a year.

Scientists from the US and Mexico analyzed more than a century of data, including more recent information from GPS and Interferometric Synthetic Aperture Radar (InSAR).

According to their findings, the level of subsidence in Mexico City is no longer even affected by how much water is being removed from the ground.

"Instead, it reflects the steady compacting of the ancient lake bed on which the city was built," reports the American Geophysical Union.

Mexico City was built on what was once Lake Texcoco, home of the Aztec capital Tenochtitlan.

Lebanon detains

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Cyprus and had paid a smuggler \$2,500 each.

The army has said it also stopped another 69 Syrians in the last week of April.

Security sources told AFP that the number of smuggling attempts has been on the rise since last month.

Lebanon, home to more than six million people, is just 160 kilometres (100 miles) from Cyprus.

As well as hosting more than one million refugees from war-torn Syria, Lebanon is grappling with its most severe economic crisis for decades.

10 RMG workers

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they were trying to stop the workers when the latter started throwing brick chips at them.

Photos of the injured workers obtained by The Daily Star showed that some of them were peppered with over 50 projectiles from the "rubber bullets". Worker leaders said police shot from up close.

At least 22 injured workers were taken to Tongi Shaheed Ahsan Ullah Master General Hospital. Of them, 13 were sent to Dhaka Medical College Hospital as their physical conditions kept deteriorating, said Khairul Kabir, a medical officer of the Tongi hospital. Jalal Hawlader, additional superintendent of Gazipur Industrial Police, said, "They kept the main road blocked for around 15 minutes. The police then lobbed tear gas shells to disperse the workers. At one stage, police shot rubber bullets to calm the situation."

Normally returned around 3:00pm, said locals and police.

Garment workers' associations severely criticised the police actions.

"The workers were shot point blank, resulting in serious injuries. Incidents like these keep happening because the police shoot at workers with absolute impunity whenever they protest," said a statement by the GWTUC.

Most of the workers have been giving up their weekends, to be able to see their families during the Eid, said Bangladesh Garments Shramik Samhati in a statement. "It is quite normal for the workers to work overtime to meet production goals before Eid. Then they enjoy a substantial break," it added.

Contacted, A K Azad, managing director of Ha-Meem Group, said, "The workers demanded a 10-day break. We agreed for seven days... The workers even did not give us time to negotiate... and vandalised the factory."

5.92m students at risk of learning loss

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rest from urban areas. It was carried out between March 11 and 31.

Based on the survey findings, the PPRC and the BIGD claimed that 5.92 million primary and secondary students in the country were at the risk of facing learning loss as a result of the closure.

The term learning loss refers to any specific or general loss of knowledge and skills or to reversals in academic progress, most commonly due to extended gaps or discontinuities in a student's education, according to education and development forum UKFIET.

The government closed schools and other education institutions across the country on March 17 last year as part of its efforts to contain the spread of the Covid-19.

Minimum 19pc primary school and 21pc secondary school students surveyed are at the risk of learning loss. This translates into 3.42 million primary students and 2.50 million secondary students, said the study.

The researchers said the learning loss was caused as students were not studying at all, they were not studying without supervision and they became irregular in their studies.

"The actual learning loss is likely to be even severe ... Because of the learning loss, students face higher risks of dropping out without the issue being addressed," PPRC Executive Chairman Hossain Zillur Rahman said at the press conference.

He said the learning loss was causing students to lose their skills, eventually making it difficult for them to become human resources in the future.

BIGD Executive Director Imran Matin said, "A significant portion of the school-going children are at the risk of facing learning loss. So schools should be reopened after ensuring several measures to cover the loss and help children cope with the situation."

This risk of learning loss is more prominent among students of secondary schools in urban areas. Thirty percent boys and 26 percent

girls going to such urban schools face the risk, the survey said.

When his attention was drawn to the matter, Prof Syed Md Golam Faruk, director general of the Directorate of Secondary and Higher Education (DSHE), said the government was working to find out the number of students who were facing the risk.

The survey said 51 percent of primary students and 61 percent of secondary students were availing coaching and private tuitions to continue education during the school closure.

It said out-of-pocket education expenditure of rural families rose by 11 times between June 2020 and March 2021. It went up by 13 times for urban poor families, it said.

"This has imposed economic burden on the families, especially on the poorer families," said Zillur.

Overall, only around 10 percent of students had access to or used distance learning opportunities during the school closure. TV classes were availed by only 2 percent primary students and 3 percent secondary students, the survey found.

The DSHE DG, however, differed with this finding. According to their information, he said, at least 40 percent of students attended online classes. "Even in some cases, 60 to 80 student attend one online class"

As the survey was done in March when the government was considering reopening schools, many teachers were busy with the preparations. The number of online classes and the percentage of students may have come down in the survey because of that, said the DG.

Students' interest in attending TV classes lowered after the introduction of online classes. The interest dropped even further after the government asked teachers to hand assignments to students, he added.

According to the survey, 28 percent primary and seven percent secondary students studied taking help from their mothers while five percent primary and three percent secondary students took support from their

Home rush set to get madder still

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On Sunday, it was 26,223 and the previous day's number was around 25,000.

This day-on-day increase reflects the increase in number of homebound people on the highways, despite a ban on inter-district buses and restrictions on movement.

Traffic congestion on the Dhaka-Tangail highway increased yesterday.

Due to the pressure of extra vehicles, there was slow movement over an area of about 13 kilometres from the east bank of Gangabandhu Bridge to Elenga of Kalihati Upazila, reports our Tangail correspondent.

Home-goers faced immense difficulty as long-haul buses were not operating on the road during daytime. Although the more fortunate could afford seats in private cars, low-income people were taking the risk of boarding the backs of trucks, small pick-up trucks and motorcycles.

Mozaffar Hossain, officer-in-charge of Gorai Highway Police Station, told The Daily Star, "Pressure of vehicles increased sharply. The flow of home-goers will increase from tomorrow (Tuesday) as the garment factories will be closed ahead of Eid," he added.

Meanwhile, like the previous three days, people in their thousands thronged the capital's inter-district bus terminals in Gabtoli and Sayedabad yesterday.

From Gabtoli, many went to

Amin Bazar on foot to take a bus and other transports like private cars, microbuses, CNG-run auto-rickshaw, motorcycles, trucks and pick-up trucks.

Amin Bazar has turned into a makeshift transport hub as all kinds of vehicles were taking on passengers. A tailback was created from Gabtoli to Hemayetpur due to the rush.

Talking to this newspaper, many passengers said they were being charged almost double the usual fare.

Mamun Ali, who worked at an RMG factory in Keraniganj, came to Amin Bazar with his son to go to his hometown of Rajbari.

His journey back was not just due to Eid, but because he had lost his job in April as the garment factory he worked for was facing losses. Keeping his wife and daughter at his in-laws' in Keraniganj, Mamun was going back home.

"I only have Tk 2000. I don't know whether I can complete the journey," he said.

Transport workers however said they charge hiked fares to "manage" police. Whoever does not pay is caught and fined by law enforcers, they alleged.

Around 12:30pm, this correspondent saw a passenger bus, which was headed out of the capital, disobeying a police signal to stop. A few metres ahead, police stopped the bus and the on-duty officer was

fathers.

Twenty-one percent primary and 13 percent secondary students took help from siblings and relatives for their studies during the pandemic.

The survey also found that 12 percent of the children aged between 10 and 20 were suffering from mental stress.

In the urban slums 15.7 percent and in rural areas 8.4 percent were suffering from mental stress.

Parents said their children were easily getting irritated, they were afraid to go out and showing anger or violent behaviour.

Again, eight percent school-going boys and three percent girls were engaged in income-generating activities.

About 46 percent guardians were concerned regarding the cost of education, 59 percent were concerned whether their children will be as attentive as they were earlier and 57 percent were concerned over the school reopening, the survey found.

The survey also said four percent primary students and 1 percent secondary students shifted to madrasas during the school closure for two reasons -- Qwami madrasas were open and they typically provided some support such as food.

Taking into consideration the second wave of the Covid, PPRC-BIGD recommended an early reopening of schools to prevent "learning and motivation loss" and dispel parental fears around education.

Arranging additional classes outside normal class hours is also required as a recovery process. Otherwise, a large part of our population will become unskilled, said the survey.

It also recommended that existing primary and secondary stipend programmes be used to redress the out-of-pocket education cost burdens. "Using the established database, the government can quickly provide a cash boost by allocating Tk 2,960 crore in the 2021-22 budget for the primary stipend programme," PPRC and BIGD proposed.

handed a phone to talk to someone.

After a "negotiation" over phone, the officer let the bus to go.

FERRY RUSH

Authorities have suspended daytime ferries and deployed BGB troops, but the surge could not be stopped.

Ferry services on the Paturia-Daulatdia and Shimulia-Bangla Bazar routes, gateways to the 21 south and southwestern districts of the country, have seen a massive rush for the last four days.

When ferries anchored at the terminals to take ambulances and vehicles carrying dead bodies, hundreds of people forcibly boarded them. Three ferries were seen leaving Shimulia terminal after such a scene during daytime yesterday.

Safayat Ahmed, manager (commerce) of BIWTC Shimulia terminal, said people cannot be barred from coming to the terminal. If the ferries are not operated, there would be even bigger crowds at the terminal.