The Daily Star

SHAH



MIGRANT WORKERS STUCK HOME

Drowning in debt

## JAMIL MAHMUD

Migrant worker Nazim Uddin returned home from Saudi Arabia in May last year amid the Covid-19 pandemic. His residence permit expired after a few months, meaning he could not return to the Gulf country.

His monthly income in Saudi Arabia had been around Tk 50,000, but he had to send home the lion's share of his earnings as his seven-member family depended on his remittance.

With his meagre savings already exhausted on family expenses, the 42-yearold from Noakhali took a bank loan of Tk 1 lakh and invested the money to set up a small shoe factory in his area. The factory, however, did not do well, forcing him to shut it down.

Nazim also had to borrow around Tk 3 lakh, in phases, from relatives as he hasn't been able to find a job yet. Now, he is worried sick about how to come out of the debt trap

"I don't know what I should do now," he said.

Like Nazim, many returnees are facing a debt cycle after they borrowed money in the face of economic hardship created by the pandemic. With little or no income, these returnees are in despair, struggling to repay their debts and manage household

according to government data. International Organisation for Migration (IOM), in its recent survey report, showed the debt burden on the migrant workers and the challenges of reintegration.

The report, titled "Rapid Assessment Round 2: Needs and Vulnerabilities of Internal and International Return Migrants in Bangladesh", found that around 69 percent of 875 returnee migrants from abroad and their households are in debt.

Some 28 percent returnees from abroad have debt higher than Tk 2 lakh and over 50 percent have debt higher than Tk 1 lakh, it said.

The survey on returnees was conducted in 12 high return-migration districts in August and September last year.

The report found 64 percent of the returnees from abroad unemployed.

# 'OVERWHELMED WITH DEBT'

Since the Covid-19 pandemic hit the world early last year, many Bangladeshi workers returned home in large numbers, either after job losses or seeing no job opportunities in the host countries.

But after coming back to Bangladesh, SEE PAGE 10 COL 2

Around 3.76 lakh migrant workers returned home between April 1 and December 17 last year amid the pandemic,

> religious sentiment on Facebook". "He is accused of

Man held over

Khagrachhari

Khagrachhari landed in

jail yesterday in a case

filed under the Digital

Security Act over his

Facebook comments.

Amit Acharjee, 29, was

arrested around 11:30am,

soon after local resident

Ibrahim Kalil filed a case

accusing Amit of "hurting

FB post in

OUR CORRESPONDENT,

A young man in

Bandarban

# **Bangladesh Cabinet discusses** war strategy

# APRIL 19, 1971 Shamsuddoza Sajen

WAR STRATEGY DISCUSSED The Bangladesh cabinet met today and issued instructions to Col MAG Osmani for preparing a strategy to oust the occupation army from certain important

The cabinet reviewed the overall war situation in the country and took note of the sagging morale of the Pakistani forces. Chief of Mukti Fauz Col Osmani was learnt to have expressed confidence in the liberation force and told the cabinet that the occupation army would be wiped out from vital strongholds sooner rather than later. The cabinet also discussed how to gear up the relief machinery and coordination committee for getting food and other essential commodities to the people of Bangladesh in different districts that remained

PHOTO: AMRAN HOSSAIN

# Renowned actor Wasim laid to rest

Shah Alam Shazu Renowned actor Wasim

passed away in a city hospital early yesterday. He was 71. His actual name was Mesbahuddin Ahmed, but

Scientists create *'whitest paint ever'* to keep homes cool



# **ROAD TO FREEDOM** THIS DAY IN BANGLADESH LIBERATION WAR HISTORY

strongholds.

BANGLADESH MISSION GETS ITS OFFICAL SEAL The diplomatic coup in the Pakistan Deputy High Commission in Calcutta

largely isolated.

# 'Media distorted my statement on Ilias Ali'

# Mirza Abbas claims STAFF CORRESPONDENT

BNP Standing Committee Member Mirza Abbas yesterday said that the media distorted his statement regarding the disappearance of former BNP lawmaker M Ilias Ali.

Mentioning that a newspaper quoted him saying the BNP leaders were involved in the disappearance of Ilias Ali, he said, "Can someone prove that I had said it? Absurd, impossible!"

He then said, "I want to say clearly, my statement was distorted."

Mirza Abbas, while attending a virtual



he was known by his stage name Wasim.

The actor, who had been suffering from brain, nerve, and heart complications, died in the capital's Shahabuddin Medical College Hospital around 12:30am.

Zayed Khan, general secretary of Bangladesh Cholochitro Shilpi Samiti, confirmed the news of his demise

Wasim is survived by his son Dewan Fardun. His wife passed away in 2000, and he lost his only daughter Bushra Ahmed in an accident in 2006.

Born on March 23, 1950, in Sutrapur, Dhaka, Wasim spent his childhood in Mymensingh, as his father, a government officer, was posted there. SEE PAGE 10 COL 2



**PRAYER TIMING APRIL 19** Fazr Zohr Asr Maghrib Esha AZAN 4-10 12-45 4-45 6-25 7-45 JAMAAT 4-20 1-15 5-00 6-35 8-15

SOURCE: ISLAMIC FOUNDATION



SEHRI, IFTAR TIMING			
RAMADAN	APRIL	SEHRI	IFTAR
6	19		6:25
7	20	4:09	6:26
8	21	4:08	6:26

### INDEPENDENT.CO.UK

Scientists have developed what they claim is the whitest ever paint as a way to tackle global warming by reducing the need for air conditioning.

Engineers at Purdue University say said it reflects up to 98.1 percent of sunlight - up from 95.5 percent on their last attempt from six months ago - and can cool surfaces by as much as 19F or 10.5C.

Ordinary white paints that are designed to reject heat reflect only 80-90 per cent of sunlight and cannot make surfaces cooler than their surroundings, according to researchers.

SEE PAGE 10 COL 2

naking provocative comments on a video of Islamist speaker Mizanur Rahman Azhari on Facebook. This spread tension on [sic] Facebook, prompting Amit to leave his house and go into hiding in the Bottoli area," said Inspector Golam Afsar of Khagrachhari Sadar Police Station.

He added that Amit was arrested from there and a court sent him to jail later.

given a positive shape today when official appointment letters were sent to Hossain Ali, the head of the mission and all the Bangalee staff of the mission for serving as foreign representatives of the sovereign People's Republic of Bangladesh.

The Bangladesh Mission started functioning at 9:30am. It had its new letterhead and new seal. The first letter it issued was to the chief secretary, SEE PAGE 10 COL 2

PHOTO:

STAR

programme on Saturday, had said that someone from BNP was involved in the disappearance of Ilias Ali.

He also urged the party's Secretary General Mirza Fakhrul Islam Alamgir to find those involved in the incident.

After the statement was published in several media outlets, the BNP leader yesterday held a press conference at his residence in the capital's Shahjahanpur area and claimed that the media only presented a partial statement.

The BNP leader also said, "In the media report, it was also reported that the government or the Awami League did not SEE PAGE 10 COL 1

# 14 A e. ডিএনসিসি ডেডিকেটেড কোভিড-১৯ হাসপাতাল-এর রোগী সেবা কার্যক্রম-এর

This photo shows social distancing, one of the main guidelines to contain the spread of coronavirus, not being maintained when health minister inaugurated the country's largest Covid-19 hospital at Dhaka North City Corporation's Mohakhali market yesterday. The ceremony was organised despite strict Covid restrictions enforced by the government.

Delhi under siege from Covid-19

Seeks emergency help from federal govt as one in three tested positive **REUTERS**, New Delhi

India's capital New Delhi recorded 25,500 coronavirus cases in a 24-hour period, with about one in three people tested returning a positive result, its chief minister said, urging the federal government to provide more hospital beds to tackle the crisis.

Less than 100 critical care beds were available in the city of more than 20 million people, Chief Minister Arvind Kejriwal said yesterday, as social media was flooded with people complaining about lack of beds, oxygen cylinders and drugs.

The bigger worry is that in last 24 hours positivity rate has increased to around 30% from 24% ... The cases are rising very rapidly. The beds are filling fast," Kejriwal told a news briefing.

In a separate statement, the city government said it had informed Prime Minister Narendra Modi's federal administration about "the dire need of beds and oxygen" and beds were now being set up in schools.

New Delhi, which has imposed a weekend curfew, is among the worst hit cities in India, where a second major wave of coronavirus infections is straining health infrastructure.

Nationwide, India reported 261,500 new cases yesterday, taking the total number of cases to nearly 14.8 million, second only to the United States, which has reported more SEE PAGE 10 COL 1

EDITOR & PUBLISHER : MAHFUZ ANAM. Printed by him from Transcraft Ltd, 229, Tejgaon Industrial Area, Dhaka-1208 on behalf of Mediaworld Ltd, 52, Motijheel C/A, Dhaka-1000. Editorial, News & Commercial Offices: 64-65, Kazi Nazrul Islam Avenue, Dhaka-1215, Tel: 09610222222, 9144330 & 9117796, Fax: 58156306, GPO Box No: 3257, for Advertisement: 01711623910, e-mail: editor@thedailvstar.net, reportino@thedailvstar.net, advertisement@thedailvstar.net