

Six lakh passes

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During this period, over 4,000 people have taken movement passes for funeral purpose, it added.

Interestingly, the database shows a person took the pass for holiday purpose.

Among the six lakh movement pass users, nearly 50 percent have taken the permission to use personal vehicles. Around 80 percent of the users are men and most are aged between 21 and 40, according to PHQ database.

Farhad Kabir, assistant superintendent of police of ICT of PHQ, who designed the application, told The Daily Star yesterday that they have to launch it in a very short period which is below 24 hours.

For this reason, some difficulties were found accessing the app primarily due to huge hit, he said.

But in the last couple of days, the officials have redesigned the application and included some new features like registration, application for pass and collection of pass separately, he said.

"It will be more user friendly and will help people apply smoothly," said Farhad.

The police official said they are also introducing a verification process in the newly designed app, which is hopefully launched today.

He said now an applicant is given the pass without any type of verification.

But in the newly redesigned app, a user has to go through a small verification to check whether the person is misusing the pass, he said.

For example, Farhad said a person seeks 10 hours to go to kitchen market which is not supposed to take. "We are removing these loopholes from the application," he said.

The police official, however, did not disclose how the verification process will be done as the redesigned system is still under process and needs permission from the higher officials.

Farhad further said they are also increasing the security tools in the newly designed application. For example, people from abroad will not be able to access the app and it will only be able to access from Bangladesh, he said.

The process will limit the user hit in the application and the real users will be able to get access smoothly, said Farhad.

Talking to this correspondent, on-duty police officials in the capital's different points, said some people were found misusing their movement passes.

Such as, a person was seen taking the pass to go to Moghbazar area from Mirpur to buy fish and another for going outside to repair fan, said officials.

It should need to be mentioned that Inspector General of Police Benazir Ahmed inaugurated the app on April 13 to ensure a strict lockdown to contain the spread of Covid-19.

However, the people, who are involved in emergency services, does not need to take any pass.

The emergency services include hospital, bank, media, production units, garment factories, utility, internet, postal, government service, law enforcement, fire service and port management, according to police headquarters.

Ex-Ducusu VP

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and leaders of the Awami League "fake Muslims", it added.

The video link was shared and posted from a large number of Facebook accounts, Ashraf said in the case statement.

The plaintiff also demanded bringing the accused and his associates or supporters under the law.

Media distorted

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abduct Ilias Ali. I did not even say that. My statement was twisted.

"As a member of the party's standing committee, is it possible for me to say that BNP leaders abducted Ilias Ali?"

Mirza Abbas also said, "I did not make any comment for which I have to be embarrassed to the nation, the party, its leaders and activists."

"Those who listened to my statement probably could not understand. I am sorry that I could not make them understand."

Asked whether he said that the government did not abduct Ilias Ali, Mirza Abbas said, "I commented sarcastically. It means that government should say where Ilias Ali is. The government has to answer."

"Ilias Ali was abducted during this government's tenure. If the government does not know, then who knows? I wanted to say this."

This paper has footage of Abbas saying on Saturday that some BNP men were behind the disappearance of Ilias Ali.



Workers prepare to fill medical oxygen cylinders for hospital use on Covid-19 patients on the outskirts of Jabalpur, India yesterday.

Renowned actor Wasim laid to rest

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He was crowned "Mr East Pakistan" for his bodybuilding and fitness in 1964.

The actor studied at Mymensingh Zilla School and Anondomohan College in Mymensingh. He pursued his bachelor's and master's in general history from Dhaka University. He worked at Bangladesh Betar after his graduation. Wasim also served as the first secretary general of the National Sports Council.

He entered the film industry as an assistant director in 1972 with the film "Chhando Hariye Gelo", where he also had a cameo role.

Wasim made his silver screen debut

as a lead actor in "Raater Por Din" (1973), opposite Babita, directed by Mohsin. After the success of this film, there was no looking back for Wasim. The actor garnered a huge fan following with his brilliance in different films.

His film "The Rain" (1976), directed by SM Shafi, gained acclaim both at home and abroad. Featuring Olivia Gomez opposite Wasim, the movie was dubbed in 46 languages and released in over 46 countries worldwide.

Wasim worked in over 150 films in his illustrious career. His notable releases include "Norom Gorom", "Rajdulari", "Inaam", "Bahadur",

"Dost Dushman" (1977), and "Chandan Deeper Rajkonna", among many others.

"I shared the screen with Wasim in my debut film 'Rajmahal' in 1979 and it was a super hit project," said noted actor Rozina.

"Working with such a superstar was a big opportunity for me at the time. We went on to work together in many other films, including 'Bini Shutar Mala', and 'Manoshi'. Wasim has left behind an iconic legacy of work."

"He was a close confidante to me," said noted playback singer Khurshid Alam. "I have lent my voice to several of his popular songs, including 'Chumki Choleche Eka Pothe'. I have

many fond memories with him."

Wasim appeared in films with celebrated actors like Shabana, Babita, and Anjana. His chemistry with Olivia Gomez and Anju Ghosh was outstanding.

"I last met him during Obhinoyn Shilpi Shongho Bangladesh's elections. He was a charismatic person," shared noted actor Anjana. "These times have been tough for us. We have lost many icons of the industry in the last few months."

Wasim's first namaz-e-janaza was held at Gulshan Azad Mosque after Zuhr prayers yesterday. His second janaza was held at Banani Graveyard, where he was laid to rest.

Bangladesh Cabinet discusses

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Government of West Bengal seeking permission for a meeting with the chief minister.

HEAVY FIGHTING REPORTED

Heavy fighting was reported today in several areas of Bangladesh including Kasba and Shalukati where the Pakistani army was said to be pressing an all-out offensive to seal off the borders.

Today the Press Trust of India reported that fighting had been going on for Meherpur, three miles from the Indian border in the western sector of Bangladesh.

THE CONCEPT OF A UNITED

PAKISTAN IS DEAD

A paper prepared by the US National Security Council's Interdepartmental Group for Near East and South Asia assessed the situation in East Pakistan in the following words:

"Psychologically the concept of a united Pakistan is dead in Bengal. We see no way in which President Yahya can establish a civilian government based on any significant degree of popular support. There are, however, signs that some of the non-Awami League political leaders in East Pakistan, motivated either by fear or hatred of India, concern for the suffering of the Bengali people

or by personal ambition, will come forward to re-establish a civilian administration in cooperation with President Yahya. They may be joined by some Awami Leaguers who are unwilling to adopt a revolutionary posture. The Government of Pakistan (GOP) will probably attempt to transfer some power to them to give the military administration a facade of legitimacy. It may even concede most of the Awami League's six point autonomist program. Eventually in its search for legitimacy, the GOP might hold controlled elections or perhaps a constitutional referendum in East Pakistan under a franchise excluding Hindus and dissident

groups. The only alternative would seem to be direct negotiations with the Awami League leadership. Such negotiations would in present circumstances probably have only one issue to resolve -- the terms of independence, though a solution such as confederation remains an outside possibility. For the present, negotiations seem unlikely and, because of the bitterness and mistrust engendered by the civil wars, could probably only take place if Yahya himself were to offer to step down."

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Drowning in debt

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they often face difficulties in finding employment commensurate with their experience.

The IOM report painted a dismal picture of the increase in the household debt of the returnee migrant workers and negative coping measures that migrant households adopted including reducing expenditure on health and borrowing money to pay back loans.

Sulaiman Mia is one such returnee. When the 46-year-old from Noakhali's Senbagh was forced to return home from Bahrain in March last year, his employer promised to rehire him once the situation normalised.

A few months after his return, he repeatedly communicated with his employer in Bahrain, but his employer refused every time to renew his work permit citing the economic crisis.

Finding no other alternative, he borrowed around Tk 1.6 lakh from relatives, took a bank loan of Tk

50,000 and another loan of Tk 30,000 from an NGO. He even sold off gold ornaments belonging to his wife and mother to make ends meet.

"I have been unemployed since I came back. Now I am thinking of selling a piece of land to repay the borrowed money. What else can I do, as I am overwhelmed with debt," said a helpless Sulaiman.

He said although he spent nearly 20 years abroad, he could not save enough money since his entire earnings was spent to meet daily family needs and building a new house.

Masud Mollah's condition is similarly bleak.

Hailing from Narsingdi, the 32-year-old returned from Libya in February this year. He said he had borrowed around Tk 80,000 from neighbours and another Tk 60,000 from a local cooperative to pay his migration costs in 2019.

Although he repaid the Tk 80,000 loan, he is yet to repay five out of 11

instalments against the Tk 60,000 loan, he said.

"It's an uncertain future ahead," Masud added.

WHAT CAN BE DONE? Shariful Hasan, head of Brac Migration Programme, said the pandemic forced a large number of migrant workers to return home within two to three years of their migration.

This group of migrants either borrowed money or sold their properties to pay migration costs, he said, adding at the time of their return, many of them were in debt.

And after returning home, they took fresh loans or borrowed money mostly to meet family expenses, he added.

Shariful said the government needs to create employment opportunities for the unemployed to help them come out of debt.

Many Bangladeshi migrant workers are hired by construction companies in host countries and they develop skills in the sector. So, upon their

return, the government can create opportunities for such workers in development projects inside the country, he said.

Similarly, returnees with other skills could be employed in relevant fields inside the country. Besides, there should be effort for those who want to re-migrate, he further said.

Contacted, Nazibul Islam, additional secretary (training) of expatriates' welfare ministry, said the ministry has taken an initiative to provide returnee migrants with recognition of prior learning (RPL) certificates.

On obtaining a RPL certificate, a returnee migrant will be able to get a job in the domestic labour market while it will also help him or her re-migrate, Nazibul told this newspaper over the phone.

The official said initially, their target is to provide RPL certificates to 2,000 returnees, but the number could be extended based on response from the returnees.

Scientists create 'whitest paint ever' to keep homes cool

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The developers said the new white could be the closest equivalent of the blackest black, Vantablack, which was developed in 2014 and absorbs up to 99.9 per cent of visible light.

The paint is so white due to a high concentration of barium sulphate, which is used to make photo paper and cosmetics white.

"We looked at various commercial products, basically anything that's white," said Xiangyu Li, a postdoctoral

researcher at the Massachusetts Institute of Technology who worked on the project. "We found that using barium sulphate, you can theoretically make things really, really reflective, which means that they're really, really white."

A high concentration of barium sulphate particles can scatter more light as the particles are all different sizes, meaning they can cover more of the light spectrum.

Researchers found that the paint could keep surfaces 8F below their

surroundings during strong sunlight in the middle of the day, and 19F below at night.

"If you were to use this paint to cover a roof area of about 1,000 sqft, we estimate that you could get a cooling power of 10kw. That's more powerful than the central air conditioners used by most houses," said Xiulin Ruan, a professor of mechanical engineering at Purdue.

The use of air conditioners and electric fans accounted for nearly 10 percent of global electricity use by

2018, a figure that is expected to rise to nearly 40 percent by 2050, according to a report from the International Energy Agency (IEA).

Many of the world's hottest countries are developing economies where a rise in personal income was found to correspond with demand for home air conditioning.

In China, where demand has risen fastest, energy consumption from air conditioning has shot up by 13 percent a year since 2000, the IEA found.

Govt tightens

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resist the policemen but eventually stepped back seeing a huge number of law enforcers.

Mamunul was first taken to DMP deputy commissioner's office (Tejgaon Police Station) and then to Tejgaon Police Station for primary interrogation. Later, he was brought to the DB office.

Talking to this newspaper, Harun-or-Rashid, DMP deputy commissioner (Tejgaon Division), said, "We are investigating a case filed with Mohammadpur Police Station last year following vandalism by Hefajat men. We found evidence that Mamunul was involved in the incident and we arrested him."

"Besides, there are cases against him at different police stations, including Paltan Police Station. We have learnt that he will be shown arrested in those cases later."

He further said Mamunul was under watch following recent incidents of violence by Hefajat men in different parts of the country.

The Hefajat leader had given provocative speeches during the 2013 Hefajat mayhem at the capital's Shapla Chattar, mentioned Harun-or-Rashid.

At different programmes recently, he instigated people, leading to attacks on police stations, police outposts and other establishments across the country, he said in reply to a query at his office.

He will be produced before a court today, added the DC.

Mamunul, son of late Bangladesh Khilafah Majlis leader Allama Azizul Haque, became a known figure at waz mahfil. In recent times, he was seen using helicopters to reach waz mahfil venues in different areas, sources said.

If organisers of a waz mahfil wished to have him as a speaker, they had to contact him at least a year before the programme, added the sources.

Recently, Hefajat supporters took part in protests against Modi's visit and carried out widespread violence in Dhaka, Narayanganj, Chattogram and Brahmanbaria.

From March 26 to 28, at least 17 people were killed in violence, and 73 cases were filed with different police stations over violence and mayhem in different districts.

Mamunul was one of the instigators of these acts of violence, say police.

On April 3, the Hefajat leader was confined by locals and Awami League men in a resort in Narayanganj, along with a woman who he claimed to be his second wife.

A group of Hefajat leaders and activists then blocked the Dhaka-Chattogram highway, staged demonstrations, vandalised vehicles and ransacked the resort.

Six cases were filed against Mamunul and Hefajat supporters following the vandalism. Since then, he had taken shelter at the madrasa to avoid arrest. While staying there, he went live on Facebook and made posts on the social media platform several times.

Meanwhile, law enforcers beefed up security in and around Brahmanbaria town following Mamunul's arrest, reports our Brahmanbaria correspondent.

Over the last seven days, law enforcers arrested eight central leaders of Hefajat, and made them accused in cases filed over the 2013 Hefajat mayhem.

On May 5, 2013, thousands of Hefajat members clashed with law enforcers and AL men, turning Motijheel and Paltan areas into battlefields.

A total of 83 cases were filed in seven districts, including Dhaka, against 3,416 named and 84,796 unnamed people. Many of the accused were from Hefajat, Jamaat-e-Islami and the BNP.

Police have pressed charges in 18 cases and given final reports in two. Probe reports in 62 other cases are yet to be submitted to court.

Law enforcers recently sped up the pace of investigation and started arresting Hefajat leaders following the government's green signal, said sources.

AL insiders said Prime Minister Sheikh Hasina was irked by Hefajat's violent protests against Modi's visit on March 26 -- the day of celebration of the golden jubilee of the country's independence.

Talking to this newspaper, Agriculture Minister and AL Presidium Member Abdur Razzaque said the government is very annoyed by Hefajat's anti-state activities and acts of violence.

"We will handle them with an iron fist like we did in case of the anti-liberation element Jamaat in the past."

"What they are doing in the name of religion is totally unacceptable. The government will not spare them," he said.

Hefajat first appeared on the scene in 2009 by protesting a draft national women development policy that provided equal inheritance rights to women.

Things changed after the 2013 mayhem at Shapla Chattar, and the then Hefajat ameer Shah Ahmad Shafi and the AL government got closer. But a faction of Hefajat, led by Junayed Babunagari, was totally against the outfit's "soft approach" towards the government, according to several Hefajat leaders.

Babunagari was declared Hefajat ameer in November last year, about two months after Shafi's death.

Soon after the formation of the new committee, Hefajat hogged the headlines as it strongly opposed the construction of Bangabandhu's sculpture in the capital and gave anti-government statements.