

Know your history with these free, online books Travelling again: Local Coursera and

online courses in Bangladesh - PG 5

legends - PG 7



- PG 8

China accelerates plans to put a leash on its internet giants

SHAHRIAR RAHMAN

It all started when China's poster boy Jack Ma, founder of Alibaba and one of the richest men in China, took a shot at the Chinese financial regulator at a global conference. Ma pointed out some risks and ill-practices of the Chinese financial system which the government did not take lightly.

Since then, the e-commerce is being shot one curved ball after another. ANT Group, the parent company of Ma's most prized ventures, was supposed to go public this month. But now the process of getting listed in Shanghai and Hong Kong Stock Exchange, according to several industry insiders, have been halted by the explicit directions of the Chinese premier.

Moreover, the Chinese government is fast-tracking a new legislation to curb the influence of internet companies after the Jack Ma fiasco.

So, what's in this regulation? In the guise of an anti-trust law, which the government has drawn inspiration from the west, the new regulation aims to root out 'monopolistic practices' of the big fishes in the

market. The State Administration for Market Regulation (SAMR), has already published the first draft of the rules for everyone. The draft legislation indicates several frameworks to allow small scale companies thrive in the market. It does so by penalising or adding the need of regulatory approval for any move that might seem monopolistic in nature. These monopolistic practises have also been vaguely outlined in the regulation i.e. forming of ventures or alliances; collecting, collating and sharing of consumer data; targeting consumers based on online behaviour, operating at below cost to curb out competition, specific guidelines when taking foreign investment, etc. Anyone violating these regulations will be facing dire consequences as well. They would be forced to divest assets, tech infrastructure, IP rights; provide direct access to the legal books and infrastructure and, if required, make necessart changes as per government guideline.

According to Morgan Stanely, this new regulation is going to hit Alibaba (e-commerce and payment), Tencent (videogames & social media) and

Meituan (food delivery) the hardest. However, international investors weren't totally surprised by this move of Chinese government. The Xi Jinping regime has been attempting to diminish the hold of Chinese internet giants for a while now. Tencent's music pubishing subsidiary was subject to a lengthy investigation not so while back on grounds of predatory market practices. Some even guesses, Ma's statement was a good way to mount pressure on the government as these regulations were impending anyways. In addition to that, as the e-commerce scene is becoming fiercely competitive, some analysts of Wall Street are guessing the new regulations might now take long term toll on Alibaba after all.

Whatever the case might be, but Alibaba has already started to get its fair share of beating. Since the announcement of these regulation, stock prices of the internet giants have started to take hit as well. Despite having a \$56 Billion on sales in a single day during its 11.11-singles day shopping event, the shares of Alibaba took a nose-dive and lost around 10% of its total stock value.

EDITOR'S NOTE

Tired of it

I mean the virus. As the pandemic drags on for the 8th month now, for many of us, it's getting incredibly difficult to keep maintaining the health guidelines down to the last details. But if history and science tought us anything, it's that the night is the darkest before dawn. Okay, now I'm just quoting from The Dark Knight, but you get the idea.

In this issue, we talk to health experts to assess the current situation, 8 months on, to see if we can afford to relax a little. After ages, we return with a travel content, exploring the layered histories of Dhaka. We also try to explain the basics of money management to the Gen Z in Next Step.

And for Shift, we present a gorgeous ST205 Celica to take your mind off of all the grimness.

-Zarif Faiaz, Sub-editor

Dhamakashopping.com starts journey in Bangladesh

A new e-commerce platform, Dhamakashopping.com, has started its journey in Bangladesh. The e-Commerce has already created quite a fan-following thanks to its recently finished 'T-shirt for BDT 10/-'campaign.

Dhamakashopping.com is providing a number of special offers to celebrate the start of their journey. These offers include the exclusive upcoming launch of Walton Primo RM4, combo offer with Minister TV, discount on MacBook Pro etc. Brands like Bajaj, TVS, Lifan, Walton, Edison etc. have already joined this platform.

Customers will have the option of choosing to pay through account deposit, online payments, bKash etc. and can get products



delivered within 7 to 21 days.

"We are very excited to begin our journey in Bangladesh. We have bigger plans and with our platform we are, in a way, also serving the SMEs, marginalized population and disabled children." said Sirajul Islam Rana, COO of Dhamakashopping.com.

Sony's PS5 has encountered its first major bug

Less than two days after release, Sony's brand new gaming console has encountered a problem with its online download system.

According to a report by IGN, some of the users are experiencing a download queue bug which causes apps and games to get stuck in the queue or to error out. At the time of writing this report, the only to resolve this error is to perform a factory reset.

So far, the bug is only affecting the PS5 versions of specific games and apps, with Call of Duty: Black Ops Cold War being its main victim. All other PS5 exclusive games have also reportedly triggered the bug, as well as the Disney+ app.

Sony has yet to offer an official explanation or solution for the bug.



TOGGLE

Editor and Publisher

Editor (TOGGLE) Ehsanur Raza Ronny

Team Zarif Faiaz Rahbar Al Haq Nahaly Nafisa Khan Shahriar Rahman

GraphicsDS Creative Graphics

Production Shamim Chowdhury

Published by the Editor from Transcraft Ltd, 229, Tejgaon Industrial Area, Dhaka on behalf of Mediaworld Ltd., 52 Motijheel C.A., Dhaka-1000.









Instagram add Reels and Shop tabs on their home screen

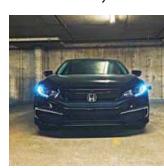
Google Photos to end its free unlimited storage





Python creator Guido van Rossum joins Microsoft

Honda to mass-produce Level 3 autonomous cars by 2021









Netflix experimenting with Fast Laughs, a TikTok like comedy feed

Money management basics for Gen Z

NOMROTA SARKER

Born between 1995-2010, Gen Z (also known as "internet generation" or "Post Millennials") are now in grad school, college or have just entered the workforce. This particular generation had things easy, yet at the same time are exposed to more severe lifestyle conditions. In a world where 'Newer is better' is believed, this generation is designed to grind harder for the sweet fruit of satisfaction. This generational group's views of money and how to tackle their finances differ from Millennials. Their experiences and tech prowess typically inform how they save, spend, handle debit and credit, retirement and other investments.

According to a study from 2018 by The Center For Generational Kinetics, 83% of the total Gen Z population identify themselves as conservative on money issues. As the consumption and expenditure patterns have changed over the years, money management for Gen Z



has become a crucial factor to consider. Personal finance and relevant financial knowledge can save them the hassle of struggling with their budget constraints. But a sound plan for everything is what makes the entire process of money management success.

Having a sound financial plan

Gen Zers are aware of the impact that the severe recession and massive amount of student debt have had on the Millennials. Hence, they aim to be more frugal and avoid debt. This shift in tendency requires a planned approach with how their transactions are to be made.



The undertaking of diligent financial planning is key at this early stage of this generation's lives as they take on increased responsibilities. Studies show, however, they lack confidence in their personal finance management and can use some education.

As they are approaching the early stages of their careers, Gen Zers should have a financial plan to address their short term and long term financial goals. While they can design their own plan, it is a good idea to meet with a financial planner early on to get on the right path for success. Meetings with a planner at major inflexion points in their liveswhen getting married, expanding their family, buying a home-can make the transition smoother.

According to financial planners, savings is a priority for maximum financial flexibility. That money should be allocated to an emergency fund, retirement savings and taxable investment accounts. Tracking certain key personal financial ratios to see how you stand and make adjustments is also a good idea.

Tracking savings and spendings

According to the 2018 EVERFI report on Gen Z, 90% of those surveyed had transactional bank accounts, that is, checking accounts, but only 60% were personal accounts with the remainder being joint or custodial accounts with their parents. A majority (59%) checked their account balances during the past year but only 40% of the respondents used or created a budget. The incorporation of tech in all the aspects of this generation's lifestyle should also include making a budget. It is easier to set up a budget with fewer bills to pay, but the habit of creating one can save both time and money.

The need for an emergency fund Gen Z's typically have to adapt to a lot of uncertain scenarios as the world slowly moves to extreme conditions economically. With financial unpredictability derived from the recent pandemic shocked people from all generations, it was a great learning curve for everyone to understand the concept of an emergency fund. This is why, one

should put aside at least 6 months of expenses for emergency funds, for any unforeseen circumstances, according to financial advisors.

This group is industrious at an early age compared to other generations given that the youngest of Gen Z in this study was 13 years old. So the habit of saving should be reflected from early on so that vou can have vour own back at a time of

Avoiding Impulsive Buying

The upsurge of e-commerce and online shopping has altered consumer behaviour in ways where it is now more expense oriented. In the name of convenience, impulse buying is cluttering the rooms of consumers. According to Statista, in 2018, roughly half of the purchases carried out by 18 to 24-year olds in the United States were as a result of impulse buying.

But the Gen Zers have the option to read reviews and make an educated decision before buying a product. This habit of digitally accessing data to gain more information, seeking better deals and values could help wind down the impulse of purchasing anything that's

Preferring digital payments

Many Gen Zers will not apply for a credit card, and the Billtrust's study found only 18% prefer cash for making payments. Instead, this generation's digital lifestyle points towards digital wallets and mobile financial services being the norm for making payments.

According to Bluefin, almost 2.1 billion consumers used mobile wallets in 2020 and half of all payments were made on major digital wallets. Over half are using these electronic systems, and over 75% are using some digital payment apps in the same timeframe.

In Bangladesh, mobile financial services handle 97% of all transactions as of 2020. So it goes without saying that digital payment methods are faster, more convenient and it is easier for the Gen Zers to keep track of their transactions.



Introducing





THE BLACK SHEEP, IN WHITE

AHRAAD MOHAMMAT

1995 was a year for the books. Windows 95 was released by Microsoft, OJ Simpson was found not guilty, an unmanned spacecraft reached planet Jupiter. 1995 was also a much contentious year for the World Rally Championship -namely between Toyota Team Europe and Subaru (more on that later)

The ST205 Celica, enthusiast talk for the sixth-gen Toyota Celica had big shoes to fill. Its processor, the ST185 had a plethora of WRC titles under its belt. The bug-eved Celica and TTE- Toyota Team Europe had their work cut out for them, and they delivered. Although the team suffered minor suspension gremlins, the Celica's straight-line speed was unrivaled. The competition simply couldn't replicate their 0-60 time, which should have been a red flag for the inevitable. But first a history lesson for the inevitablefearing Group A cars reaching maniacal power figures which proved fatal for the infamous Group B. FIA imposed and mandated all participating teams to install a restrictor plate which when strapped to the turbo would restrict airflow and consequently limiting power output.





keeping cars restrained around a sober

What followed might have been the single most ingenious cheat (not my words) in the history of motorsports, for TTE devised a hack, similar to the much more infamous Dieselgate, but mechanically. The hacked restrictorplate when tightened to the turbo would dislocate the framework inside aided



by metal washers, by five millimetersallowing 20% more airflow and resulting in an unfair advantage of 50 HP. However the ingenuity lies in the assembly itself for when the FIA inspection team disassembled the restrictor plates, the hack went unnoticed by the scrutineers. To this day, we still don't know how the FIA figured it out. Tinfoil hat me thinks a whistleblower. "It's the most ingenious thing I have seen in 30 years of motorsport"- Max Mosley, former president of the FIA. A brilliant cheat. as applauded by the lawmakers of motorsport themselves. Toyota simply saw it as a slap on the wrist, while they were disqualified for the season. Which granted Subaru to lock the grid and clench the WRC title. The 1995 WRC



Subaru's order in shambles, prevailed by politics between Colin McRae disobeying team order to hold position in favor of teammate Carlos Sainz, but that's a story for another day.

On account of the controversies above, the ST205 Celica undoubtedly is a piece of history, the black sheep of the family if you will. This was also the last time Toyota or any team for that matter played dirty to date. Hopefully, you the reader came here for the car but stayed for the unsolicited history 101.

Toyota had to sell 2500 of the initial homologation all-wheel-drive GT-FOUR's in 1994, the one with the largest wing on any production Toyota ever (seriously, it's huge-google it). Later model years parted with the wing in favor of a subdued spoiler. And that is what you're feasting your eyes upon today- Emon Shah's '97 ST205 Celica GT-Four in a mixed shade of Super White-II, the original homologation spec color infused with a pearlescent purple. A piece of the typical overengineered, functional Japanese sports car from the nineties. Plush no-frills interior while factory support for antilag. The bulbous hood has its own quirks and

features. The functional mesh does no attempt of showing off its entrails, namely the top mount intercooler atop the 3SGTE, while the scoop beside it almost seems apologetic, providing a duct to channel air and cool the cam belt. While the quad lamps, affectionately referred to as the bug-eye just won't let you take it seriously.

Last time on project cars, we showcased Emon's older brother's starlet GT. Seems as if getting hold of precious Toyota's run in their blood, as after years of collecting dust, their dad came into possession of the aforementioned Celica through a contact. Several overnight parts from Japan and later, the celica runs and drives butter smooth on stock powertrain. while an Apexi n1 exhaust amplifies the engine note. Perfectly balanced, as all things should be. The bug-eyed Celica was the last and most powerful All wheel drive Celica Toyota ever made, as the succeeding final generation switched to a front-wheel drive platform while taking the celestial moniker to the grave in

Photo: Akif Hamid





As pandemic fatigue sets in, experts warn of danger lurking around

ZARIF FAIAZ

When the first Covid-19 cases started appearing in the country in March, an unprecedented state of panic and paranoia had settled in among most people. While many ignored the health advisories and confidently continued to acknowledge the dangers of the virus, most city dwellers were swift to hoard on masks, sanitisers and groceries, and braced themselves for a brief countrywide lockdown.

8 months later, the coronavirus situation looks more menacing than ever with 432,333 cases of infections and 6194 deaths in the country, as of 15 November 2020. And with no foreseeable end to the pandemic in sight, people have started to become weary of the restrictions.

The complete lockdown at the beginning of April had forced a large number of people into becoming completely jobless. Many were forced to uproot their entire lives in the city and shift elsewhere. When the lockdown was partially, and then completely lifted a few months later, these people had no choice but to resume their businesses and flock to the streets again.

But even for those who could afford to stay in and had the option to, the prolonged state of restriction became tiring. Nadia Jahan, a recent graduate from the University of Dhaka, says, "When the coronavirus first appeared in the country and we went into lockdown, we were fully staying in. Groceries were being ordered online and produces were vigorously

wiped down or washed, along with our hands. But my parents quickly grew tired of this routine and now they just don't care that much and only do the bare minimum "

With weariness settling in, even the most conscious ones are slowly starting to flock restaurants, cafes and tourist destinations as they open up to public gatherings. Dr Iftekhar Rajib, a psychotherapist at Ahoban Foundation thinks that a general lack of awareness and herd mentality is to blame. "People are becoming more relaxed as days go by. They can only continue the strict set of routines for so long. And when they see that others are going about their days and staying unaffected, they think - 'if they can, why can't I?'- and that's a mistake we shouldn't be making. I think people should've been more scared," said he.

He advises people to stay in as much as possible and ramp-up in house activities like gardening, spending time with families and so on to avoid fatigue settling in. "People should have gotten used to the work-from-home routine by now and it shouldn't be that difficult. People should stay home as long as their situation permits it," he added.

Despite knowing the risks, as people start resuming their normal lives and as winter brings with it a new set of concerns a call-back to the beginning days of the pandemic seems timely.

Dr Aseer Intisar, a medical officer at

Anwar Khan Modern Medical College and Hospital recounts his days at the beginning of March and April. "I used to come across two to three patients on an average per shift, who were brought in dead. According to their relatives, all of them had died of fever and breathing difficulty but could not get the Covid test done or get admitted to any hospital. A few of them breathed their last right in front of my eyes. I can never forget the look in the eyes of a youn- adult in his thirties while I watched him die undiagnosed because of prolonged lack of oxygen. The despair, the helplessness I felt that night haunts me to this very day,

Although the situation has improved significantly in the hospitals since those days as fewer Covid patients are coming in, Dr Aseer thinks that there's no significant sign of a drop in the number of Covid patients in reality. "Nowadays, many people are taking treatment at home while consulting with their doctors at private chambers and that is the reason patient-load on hospital beds has fallen," he added.

But will winter really have a significant effect on the Covid situation? The government, at least, fears a second wave and have ramped up screenings at HSIA where, on an average, 4000 passengers are landing every day.

Dr M Mushtuq Hosain, advisor at Institute of Epidemiology Disease Control and Research, however, thinks that winter will not affect the Covid situation specifically. "Winter or cold weather has no special effect on Covid-19. But there is every possibility of a sharp increase of Covid-19 transmission any time in the community. It may happen in the next winter, may again in next summer, unless we try consciously to bring down the transmission. Now we are passing through the first wave. If the Covid-19 detection positivity average rate and/or the daily average number of laboratories confirmed Covid-19 cases increase to 50% for consecutive 4 weeks – we can epidemiologically come to a conclusion that we have entered into a second wave of COVID-19 pandemic in Bangladesh,' he said.

Suggesting expediting measures according to Bangladesh Preparedness and Response Plan (BPRP) for Covid-19 in Bangladesh, Dr Mushtuq said, "A clear-cut Incident Command system for a pandemic response should be set up, every laboratory-confirmed Covid-19 case must be in supportive isolation. their close contacts traced and placed into supportive quarantine, every citizen should be supported and empowered for maintaining public health and social measures (PHSM) and hospitals should ensure emergency oxygen supply is adequate for a surge situation and enforce functional, 24/7, Infection Prevention & Control (IPC) measures.

Coursera builds online education in Bangladesh

With Raghav Gupta, Managing Director, India and APAC, Coursera

The traditional education models are not robust enough to impart the skills people need to thrive throughout their careers amid the fourth industrial revolution. Here, the online learning model offers much-needed flexibility and scalability to both the learners and the institutions. The pandemic made that a much needed requirement. Coursera is working to improve access to higher education across continents. As a global learning platform, Coursera is creating a shared ecosystem for universities, enterprises and learners to come together and create value for society, industry, and the economy at large.

How popular is Coursera in Bangladesh? With 482,000 learners, Bangladesh is in the top ten countries in APAC for Coursera, and the registered learner base is growing at 196% year-on-year. In the past year, learners from Bangladesh have enrolled in over 1.8 million courses on Coursera. Many universities and higher education institutions in Bangladesh are using the Coursera for Campus platform to impart high-quality education to their students.

What is Coursera for Campus? Any new features?

Coursera for Campus is designed for universities and colleges, enabling them to offer job-relevant online courses to their students and facilitating their faculty to author and scale online programs. Through this, universities have access to more than 4,200 high-quality courses they can use to integrate into their curricula, offer supplemental learning to their students, and use learning analytics to improve and track outcomes. The platform



was launched in October 2019 and has since served over 2.6 million students from over 3,700 campuses globally.

We have launched three offerings and a set of platform upgrades:

The Student plan gives every university student free access to unlimited Guided Projects for hands-on learning and one course annually.

The Basic plan provides up to 20,000 free student licenses to every university. Every license includes access to unlimited Guided Projects and one course annually*. This long-term free offering includes basic plagiarism deterrence features and access to the online help centre.

The Institution plan provides unlimited Guided Projects and unlimited course enrollments for each student license. It also enables universities to author, grade, and manage for-credit online learning programs with enhanced academic integrity.

The new features include integrated plagiarism detection through Turnitin

and online examination check through ProctorU. We have also rolled out new mobile and offline-learning features that will allow students to download courses, synchronise progress and quizzes, take notes with highlights, and calendar sync – all optimised for low data consumption.

Which Bangladesh universities have subscribed to Coursera for Campus and what are the modalities of the subscription?

Over 100 universities in Bangladesh have subscribed to Coursera for Campus. Among these are leading institutions like American International University- Bangladesh (AIUB), North South University, Daffodil International University, and Ahsanullah University of Science and Technology. In the past year, Bangladesh universities have served over 100,000 students with 1.2 million course enrollments, offering job-relevant and multidisciplinary learning.

What subjects are in high demand? Students in Bangladesh are learning a variety of topics. However, the most popular courses on Coursera for Campus in Bangladesh are - Programming for Everybody (Getting Started with Python) by the University of Michigan, Excel Skills for Business: Essentials by Macquarie University, Write Professional Emails in English by Georgia Institute of Technology, Speak English Professionally: In-Person, Online & On the Phone by Georgia Institute of Technology and California Institute of the Arts' Fundamentals of Graphic Design course.

The learners have also shown great uptake for hands-on guided projects such as 'Build a Full Website using WordPress', 'Build Your Portfolio Website with HTML and CSS', 'Spreadsheets for Beginners using Google Sheets', 'Use WordPress to Create a Blog for your Business' and 'Create a Resume and Cover Letter with Google Doc'.

What lies in the future of education considering the 'new normal'?

Online learning was already changing the education sector; however, now, with the covid-19 pandemic, it is moving rapidly and efficiently. The current situation has forced education institutions worldwide to close campuses and go online completely, compelling them to upgrade their technical infrastructure. Campus are embracing new ways of learning, teaching, producing digital content and assessing their students.

There is a trend among online learners - they start but usually don't finish. How can/ do you encourage higher completion rates?

We see a 50-60 % completion rate among paid learners on the platform. Coursera has built a robust platform with technology integrations like live video sessions with instructors, slack integration for communication with peers and mentors, and remotely proctored exams, ensuring high learner engagement. The Guided Projects introduced earlier this year have been very popular. We've seen learners take these under 2-hour hands-on practical sessions and eventually apply learning in everyday work.

Will Coursera redefine its operational strategy for the Bangladesh market?

We are also putting our efforts to provide skill-building opportunities and tools to the unemployed through our workforce recovery initiative. We plan to expand our course catalogue, launching new Degrees, MasterTrack™ Certificates, Courses, Specialisations, and Guided Projects to help learners gain the necessary skills. We will continue adding tools to provide learners with a transformative learning experience.

Exploring the layered histories of Dhaka

ISRAR HASAN

Densely populated and a witness to centuries of Mughal, British, Pakistani rule and now, the capital city of Bangladesh, every nook and cranny of the city bears a strong link to the multicultural heritage of the city and the country at large.

Dhaka simultaneously blends the past, present, and the future in its unique transformation where every minutiae aspect of its culture is linked sharing anall-encompassing history and legacy of its yesteryear charm. This panoramic view of the city and its complexities of known and relatively unknown culture is shown by "Lost Panorama".

Lost Panorama is a historical researchbased organization that commenced its journey in navigating pathways for Bangladeshis and foreigners alike in 2015 allowing history enthusiasts to eke out a lived historical experience.

Started in 2015 by Suman Kumar Roy who, spending his youth in Puran Dhaka, always had a beguiling interest in Dhaka and its complex history that harkened back to the 7th century, when Dhaka first got its name from Dhakeshwari.

"I would always have my friends call me when they come to Old Dhaka, where I would show them around famous landmarks such as Ahsan Manzil",



remarked Mr Suman "and slowly by slowly, I felt the need for the history of Dhaka needs to be institutionalized and organized due to the risk of being lost". It was this innate fear of Dhaka losing its centuries of history that animated his vision of presenting the history of the city linking the buildings, walls, alleyways, and objects with their shared historical resonance.

When asked about the vital role of history, Mr Suman said, "showcasing our history as Bangladeshis is important as it is an intrinsic part of who we are as a nation". While magazines and newspapers, in his opinion, do share snippets of history at times, there need to be more vigorous debates arranged and research conducted to get a sense of our

Lost Panorama allows engagement with history in a number of ways. Its Heritage Walk Bengal tour allows you to rediscover the old city in enlightening ways as you learn the rich layered storied histories of each of the places. The alluring walks, which span 3 hours in total, bring to you fresh and hidden perspectives of historical



and aesthetical significance. One of their most famous walks is the Armenian Walk, which is a journey of self-discovery of a lost remnant of a people's heritage that many in Bangladesh either know little of or do not fully acknowledge.

Inquisitive research is carried out trying to weave out stories buried deep in books, archives and documents helping Lost Panorama personnel to highlight many new facts that many of us do not encounter on the internet. The layers of history are peeled off one by one helping to understand the significance and mapping of the locations covered. The Armenian heritage presented through the prism of their famous schools, such as that of Pogose School and their churches helps to widen contemporary knowledge of the great metropolis we today call our

In the time of a raging pandemic, the walk takes place through virtual reality technology and is screened on Zoom. Each place is carefully documented to give viewers the lively feel of being front and centre of the historical places. The virtual walk takes place for an hour covering every nook and cranny of historical value.



Lost Panorama also provides specialist archival research and media services to a varied number of clients ranging from organizations to institutions to heritage professionals to individual history buffs. It also plays an important part in tracing legacies of many people who have their ancestral roots in modern Bangladesh. Heavy archival research is carried out trying to stem out the linkages of historical living in what is today's Bangladesh.

For their future plans, they are currently working on product development through



collecting antique paints, books, and bindings which they hope to sell on their website. Heritage walk towns will be further developed with more in-depth research. Bangladesh, today, is one of the world's fastest-growing emerging economies and has seen the growth of many homemade brands such as Akij, whose brand histories is something Lost Panorama wants to focus on, as these brands too, are a paragon of the country's economic resilience.

One of the interesting stories

associated with Lost Panorama is their tracing of legacies across borders where many people of this part of the world fled from due to the socio-political turmoils of those days. A family in West Bengal with roots here had wanted to see their old temples and fields where Durga Puja would be celebrated with much pomp and gusto. The places would be shown virtually to those who desired to connect to their Bangladeshi roots and create a bond of hope and aspiration to one day be here physically.

One of the iconic moments of connection and self-discovery is the famed story of Jamie Henshall, an Englishman who was in search of his Bangladeshi father who left him and his mother very early in their lives. This "Lion-like" story was covered by many media houses in the country with Lost Panorama playing a vital role in connecting him with his extended family in Sylhet in 2017. From 2014-2017, the search went on resulting in the reunion of a family across borders and continents.

Over time, Lost Panorama has grown into a one of a kind institution in Bangladesh, perhaps, the only of one of its kind as it showcases a living and lived experience of history. With the help of cultural heritage consultants, Steven C. Dinero and Wolf Bowig, Anthony Loomans as the Strategic advisor, and Lopa Roy as the artistic director, the team brings to all of us, a truly refreshing overview of Bangladesh we only read in the textbooks, but never get to feel or experience. History after all is about living and persisting. That is, after all, the true legacy of Bangladesh and that is our

POP CULTURE

Amader Golpo: An initiative to revive cultural heritage and histories through comics

JINAT JAHAN KHAN

In the wake of this year, a triggering and misleading social media content on "Chakmas don't like milk, instead, they consume alcohol" went viral reviving the old-age cultural divide and misconceptions among different communities in Bangladesh. This kind of conflict is not just between Bengali and different indigenous communities, but also between people of different regions or areas. In most cases, the knowledge gap regarding our cultural heritage and people is responsible for the harsh divide among communities. To let people know about the different colours of cultures and traditions, Quizards, one of the first edutainment websites in Bangladesh came forward. With the help of Life 101 Foundation and 'Diversity for Peace' initiative of United Nations Development Programme (UNDP), it has planned to launch a website named 'Amader Golpo' to bring positive changes in people's mindset and thought process by letting them know about the concepts of diversity. The website has been officially launched on 16 November 2020, on the International Day for Tolerance.

What is 'Amader Golpo'?

To eliminate the cultural divide, we need to bring behavioural change among adolescents and youths of our society towards all the diversified communities by disseminating proper information. For that, there should be something which is both informative and attractive to the target groups. Here comes 'Amader Golpo' which is basically a collection of e-comics that are based on different folklores, myths, indigenous communities, stories of the cultural heritage of Bangladesh. With an intention to reduce the cultural gap, Aaqib Md. Shatil and his team from

Quizards started working to create this platform. This project was developed under the United Nations Development Programme's Diversity for Peace Initiative. It is apparently the first-ever initiative to revive the cultural heritage and history of communities living in Bangladesh through free comics.

They have created storylines on 25 collected stories after verifying them through a team of experts. The team of 'Amader Golpo' has members of different backgrounds and cultures who have also contributed in designing the comic books besides collecting stories to ensure the visualisation suitable for particular stories or people. Mehedi Haque's team from Dhaka Comics has helped them in this regard. The website contains 5 books and each of them contains 5 stories on a particular theme. All the books are free of cost and you can flip the pages of the books comfortably like real books on the website. The main target of 'Amader Golpo' is not just to make people read these stories, but also to nurture curiosity to learn more about various religious and ethnic groups and to be tolerant with them.

Know the real stories, remove the darkness of misconceptions

There are many misconceptions regarding traditional festivals and people in different regions. Each story of these comic books represents a beautiful message or important information that we should know. For instance, they have added a story of Sidhu and Kanhu in their 'Paharer Golpo' comic who led the

Santhal rebellion against both the British colonial authority and the Zamindar system. It is one of those historical stories that shows the contribution of ethnic communities to save our motherland from the British. This comic book also contains a story on 'Boishabi', the biggest traditional festival for indigenous people in the Chittagong Hill Tracts. This is to let people know what this kind of festival is about.

In every Pohela Boishakh procession, the old debate starts, over the effigies and this celebration are something related to the culture of the Hindu community. However, the actual story is nothing close to this. There is also a knowledge

gap regarding Ashura, Shia community, Jonmashtomi festival, Boi Mela and other significant celebrations which

are also covered in this 'Amader Golpo' book series. In addition, there are some interesting and fascinating stories too, such as how 'Kachagolla' got its recognition, some popular folktales and many more.

One can even get a short glimpse of 400 years of history of Dhaka. In short, 'Amader Golpo' is all about knowing important stories and facts briefly which will make people aware

of diversity and promote tolerance nationwide.

'Amader Golpo' has planned to print 400 copies of each book and it means total 2000 printed copies of 5 books. The initial plan was to distribute these books among adolescents and youths of different regions and communities through some offline campaigns. But it is not possible due to the current pandemic. They are planning to donate these books to local school libraries of such regions and communities, NGOs who work with children in hilly areas and to voluntary organisations that carry out education projects. Initially, the objective is to donate 10 copies of each book and so total 50 copies of this book set to each library or organisation. In future, they have a plan to organise quiz competitions based on these books on the website of 'Quizards'. It'll inspire young minds to perceive knowledge about different cultures and traditions.

