### HK police make dozens of arrests

REUTERS, Hong Kong

Hong Kong pro-democracy activists and riot police clashed in chaotic scenes around the city yesterday with police in full riot gear chasing protesters through crowds of horrified lunchtime shoppers.

Several rallies in shopping mall started peacefully around midday with a few hundred people at each chanting slogans such as "Free Hong Kong", but by late afternoon hardcore black-clad activists trashed shops and metro stations and erected road blocks around the city.

Police made dozens of arrests and deployed tear gas to disperse protesters, saying they used "minimum force". Television footage showed shoppers screaming and some injured when police charged inside a mall.

The young protesters, many wearing face masks to shield their identity, were often supported by shoppers.

In one mall a group of riot police, shields out front and pepper spray canisters in, hand were forced to retreat backwards by chanting shoppers until they were outside

In another incident, a group of 50 shoppers inside a mall faced off against riot police outside, chanting "Hong Kong police mafia". The shoppers cheered when police drove off.

Hong Kong's police, once praised as "Asia's finest", have been accused of using excessive force in dealing with protesters and have lost the confidence and respect of many Hong Kongers.

"Hong Kong used to be a prosperous city and now she has become a police state. Hong Kong is my home. We should protect her. We should resist," said a 70-year-old who only gave his last name, Hui.



## China boosts Nepal ties | Kashmir situation will

Xi, Oli sign deals for rail, tunnel linking Tibet, Kathmandu

AGENCIES

Chinese President Xi Jinping wound up two days of meetings in Nepal yesterday with separate deals for a rail link to Tibet and a tunnel, an official said, as the Himalayan nation seeks to end an Indian dominance over its trade routes by increasing connectivity with Beijing.

The 70-km (42-mile) rail link will connect Gyiron in Tibet with Nepal's capital city of Kathmandu, making it one of the most ambitious infrastructure projects in the country.

A Chinese team has already conducted a preliminary study for the project, which will be part of China's Belt and Road Initiative, Xi's signature diplomatic and trade push that is attempting to recreate the old Silk Road joining China with Asia and Europe.

Alongside, a proposed 28-km (17 mile) road tunnel will more than halve the distance from Kathmandu to the Chinese border, saving on time and cost.

"China will now conduct a feasibility study of the rail project and help construct the tunnel way," Rajeshor Gyawali, a spokesman for Nepal's Ministry of Physical Infrastructure and Transport, told Reuters.

Nepal has sought to increase connectivity with China since a blockade along its border with India resulted in several months of acute shortage of fuel and medicine in 2015 and 2016.

"These facilities will give us alternative trade routes vhen we face border blockades," Gyawali said.

China and India jostle for influence over Nepal, the natural buffer between them, and are investing in infrastructure. India accounts for nearly two thirds of Nepal's trade and is the sole supplier of fuel.

Officials from both sides also signed 20 deals covering trade, water supply and traditional medicines at the end of Xi's visit, the first by a Chinese president in 22 years.

During talks with Nepal's Prime Minister KP Sharma Oli yesterday, Xi warned that any attempt to divide China will be crushed, as Beijing faces political challenges in months-long protests in Hong Kong and US criticism over its treatment of Muslim minority groups.

"And any external forces backing such attempts dividing China will be deemed by the Chinese people as pipe-

dreaming!" he was quoted as saying. Oli told Xi that the country will oppose any "anti-China

activities" on its soil, CCTV reported. At a dinner on Saturday, Xi said, "We will help Nepal

realise its dream of becoming a land-linked country from a land-locked one. Xi arrived in Nepal from India where he had informal

meetings with Prime Minister Narendra Modi.

# normalise in 4 months

Says Modi; mobile services in J&K to resume today

REUTERS, New Delhi

Indian Prime Minister Narendra Modi yesterday said it would take four months for Jammu and Kashmir to return to normal after his government stripped the state of its special status in August and imposed harsh restrictions.

At a rally in the western state of Maharashtra, Modi said that his government had taken necessary steps to maintain security in Jammu and Kashmir, India's only Muslim-majority state that is also

claimed by neighbouring Pakistan. Alongside the withdrawal on August 5 of constitutional provisions that gave Jammu and Kashmir more autonomy than any other Indian

state, Modi's government flooded the region with additional troops, and imposed curfewlike restrictions to keep a lid on protests.

Although many curbs, including those on movement have been eased, mobile telephone and internet connections in the Kashmir valley, home to around seven million people, remain cut off.

Some mobile phone connections are set to be restored today, the government said on Saturday.

"I assure you that it won't take more than 4 months to normalise the abnormal situation that has persisted there for 40 years," Modi said at the rally, speaking in Hindi.

"Jammu Kashmir and Ladakh aren't just a piece of land for us," Modi said, referring to the remote Buddhist enclave

that borders China. New Delhi insists that its move

in August was essential to integrate Kashmir fully into India and bring development to the Himalayan region, but there is anger and discontent among many locals over the decision.

Despite the curbs, Kashmiris have come out on to the streets, and many shops and other commercial establishments in the Kashmir valley have

remained mostly shuttered in protests against the withdrawal of the special status. India has long accused Pakistan of fuelling an armed insurgency in Kashmir, a

charge that Islamabad denies.

#### 16 killed in Burkina Faso mosque attack

AFP, Ouagadougou

Armed men stormed a mosque in the volatile north of Burkina Faso as worshippers were at prayer, killing 16 people and sending residents fleeing, security sources and locals said Saturday. The attack on the Grand Mosque in the town of Salmossi on Friday evening underscores the difficulties faced by the country in its battle against jihadists. One source said 13 people died on the spot and three succumbed to their injuries later. Two of the wounded are in critical

#### **Ecuador president** orders curfew in Quito

AFP, Quito

Ecuador President Lenin on Saturday ordered the capital Quito and surrounding areas placed under curfew and military control, as an 11th day of deadly protests against government austerity measures roiled the city. The order would "facilitate the work of public forces against intolerable outbreaks of violence," he announced on Twitter, as clouds of smoke hung over the city. Demonstrators on Saturday ransacked and set fire to the building housing the comptroller general's office.

#### Tunisians vote in presidential runoff

AFP, Tunis

Tunisians voted yesterday in a presidential runoff pitting a conservative academic against a media magnate fresh out of jail, reflecting a shift in the country's post-revolution political landscape. The political newcomers swept aside the old guard in the first round, highlighting voter anger over a stagnant economy, high unemployment and poor public services in the cradle of the Arab Spring. The vote, Tunisia's second free presidential election since the 2011 revolt, follows the death of president Beji Caid Essebsi in July.

### Pak PM arrives in Iran to defuse tensions in Gulf

Pakistan Prime Minister Imran Khan vesterday visited Iran on a mission to act as a "facilitator" between Tehran and Riyadh and try to defuse rising tensions in the Gulf. Khan landed in Tehran around midday

and met with President Hassan Rouhani at the presidential palace. He was also scheduled

to hold talks with Iran's supreme leader Ayatollah Ali Khamenei, before travelling Riyadh on Tuesday. "The reason for this

trip is that we do not want a conflict between Saudi Arabia and Iran," Khan told reporters as he stood alongside Rouhani.

"Whatever it takes we must never allow this conflict to take place, because we know, Mr. President, that there is a vested interest that

wants this to take place," he told Rouhani. Noting that it was a "complex" issue that can be resolved through talks, Khan warned

that any conflict between Iran and Saudi Arabia would "cause poverty in the world". Pakistan has strong relations with

Saudi Arabia, with more than 2.5 million of its nationals living and working in the kingdom, but it also maintains good relations with Iran and represents Tehran's consular interests in the United States. This

second visit this year to Iran, which shares a border of about 1,000 kilometres (620 miles) with Pakistan. Emphasising that

visits to Riyadh Pakistan's "initiative", Khan said he was also approached by US President Donald Trump to "facilitate some sort of dialogue

Tehran and Washington have been at loggerheads since the US withdrew from the 2015 Iran nuclear deal in May last year and reimposed sanctions on the Islamic

between Iran and the United States".



Algerian protesters face riot policemen during a protest near the parliament building in Algiers yesterday against military's role in politics as well as denouncing the draft plan for a law on hydrocarbons which is expected to be examined by the cabinet ahead of its adoption. PHOTO: AFP

### dozens in Myanmar

Rakhine rebels abduct

Suspected ethnic Kakhine rebels disquised as a sports team stormed a bus in rural Myanmar and took 31 hostages -- mostly off-duty firefighters and construction workers -authorities said yesterday. The state-backed Global New Light of Myanmar said the bus -- travelling to the Rakhine state capital of Sittwe -- was flagged down by a man dressed in civilian attire before 18 rebels in sportswear emerged from the forest and ordered the passengers off at gunpoint. "We are still following them," Colonel Win Zaw Oo told AFP, adding the insurgents may have mistaken the firemen for members of the

#### **Muslims in India are** happiest: RSS chief

Asserting that the Muslims in India are the "happiest", Rashtriya Swayamsevak Sangh (RSS) supremo Mohan Bhagwat said that people of other faiths have sought refuge in India due to the "Hindu culture". Addressing a meeting of intellectuals on Saturday, Bhagwat said, "Muslims in India are the happiest. Why is that? It is because we are Hindus. Whenever a country in the world was confused and diverted from the right path, it came to India in search of the truth. When the Jews were being chased away, India is the only country which gave them shelter. The Parsis are also able to safely practise their religion here." He said that "Hindu" is not a name of a language, province or country but a culture, which is the legacy of all people living in India.

#### **Trudeau wears bulletproof** vest at Canada rally



Canadian leader Justin Trudeau wore a bulletproof vest and was surrounded by heavy security during an election campaign rally after receiving a security threat, sources told the national broadcaster. Trudeau had body armour under his shirt and jacket, photos from the event showed, when he appeared an hour and a half late at the 2,000-strong meeting in a suburb of the capital Toronto on Saturday. He doesn't normally wear a jacket while campaigning. As Trudeau left the stage to greet supporters he was surrounded by security officers, some with large backpacks on, footage showed. SOURCE: AFP, ANI

### **IMPEACHMENT PROBE**

### Trump defends his lawyer Giuliani

US President Donald Trump defended his attorney Rudy Giuliani on Saturday as a "legendary crime buster" and 'wonderful lawyer" after a media report that prosecutors are investigating whether the former New York mayor broke lobbying laws in his dealings in Ukraine.

"So now they are after the legendary 'crime buster' and greatest Mayor in the history of NYC, Rudy Giuliani," Frump said in a statement on Twitter.

"He may seem a little rough around the edges sometimes, but he is also a great guy and wonderful lawyer. Such a one sided Witch Hunt going on in USA. Deep State. Shameful!"

The New York Times reported late on Friday that federal prosecutors in Manhattan were investigating Giuliani's actions regarding Ukraine as part of a case involving two of his business associates, Ukraine-born Lev Parnas and Belarus-born Igor Fruman.

The two men, who helped Giuliani investigate former Democratic Vice President Joe Biden and his businessman son Hunter, were arrested on Thursday over what US prosecutors called a scheme to illegally funnel money to a pro-Trump election committee and other political candidates.

Asked about the Times report, Giuliani told Reuters: "I never did any lobbying for anyone. If they want to ask me I'm happy to prove it. But they haven't.

## Brexit deal still possible

### Johnson tells cabinet as EU leaders prepare to hold last-ditch talks before Oct 31 deadline

British Prime Minister Boris Johnson told his cabinet yesterday that a Brexit deal was still possible but that there was significant work to be done to reach one, a spokeswoman from his office said in a statement.

The Prime Minister updated Cabinet on the current progress being made in ongoing Brexit negotiations, reiterating that

a pathway to a deal could be seen but that there is still a significant amount of work to get there and we must remain prepared to leave on October 31," the spokeswoman

EU leaders will meet in Brussels on Thursday and Friday for a summit held under the pressures of the October 31 Brexit deadline just two become clearer in the coming days. weeks awav.

They would ideally like to have a full

proposal to vote on by then. But the sides are trying to achieve in a few days what they had failed to in the more than three years since Britons first most predict for the coming months.

voted to leave the European Union after nearly 50 years. German Chancellor Angela Merkel was set

to discuss the available options with French President Emmanuel Macron late yesterday. European officials said the bloc's Brexit negotiator Michel Barnier will also brief EU

ambassadors on the state of play, reported The few details that have leaked out suggest a compromise around the contentious Irish border issue

> that keeps Britain's Northern Ireland partially aligned with EU Whether such a fudge suits both Brussels and the more ardent Brexit backers in parliament who

must still approve a deal should Johnson rose to power in July on a promise not to extend Brexit for a third

time -- even for a few weeks. Breaking that pledge could come back to haunt him in an early general election that

### Two men stabbed at London shop

INDEPENDENT.CO.UK

Two men have been stabbed in broad daylight and a third assaulted at a butcher's shop in north London.

Police were called to West Green Road, in Tottenham, at 9:35am yesterday, following reports of an incident at West Green Halal Meat and Groceries store.

Officers found two males, aged 40 and 29, suffering from stab injuries and a third male who had been assaulted. The two stabbed men have been taken

to hospital, but the third did not require medical attention. Witnesses have suggested that two shopkeepers were attacked by two

teenagers - although police are yet to

confirm the rumour. The man aged 40 is reportedly in a stable condition, but a full update on the second victim has not been revealed.

No-one has been arrested but police say they are still looking for any information regarding the incident.

A Metropolitan Police spokesman said: 'No arrests have been made. Enquiries continue. A crime scene remains in