

Henry Ford - the car maker

Henry Ford is famous for making cars easier for most people to buy. He did this by producing the cars using an assembly line. Henry Ford was born in 1863 in Michigan. He had 4 siblings, and his family owned a farm. He worked on the farm when he was young, but he soon discovered that he loved taking things apart to see how they worked, then putting them back together again. He worked on watches a lot, and ended up helping many people fix their watches. In 1879, when he was 16 years old, he moved to Detroit to start working with machines, though he did come home little, too. Ford got in 1888, and worked on a became an engineer. Ford Illuminating Company and Edison! Edison encour- on his plans for his horse- a motor. Ford's gasoline carriage was called the Quadricycle and started continue his work making with the first company eventually started the spent many years developing cars, which were made only a few at a time. Ford was not the first person to create a car, but he was the one who began to make them accessible to a lot of people in the United States. His "Model T" car, released in 1908, was easy to drive and to repair, which made many people want one. He needed to make a lot of cars very quickly. His company, Ford Motor Company, hired skilled workers to work on an assembly line. The car would move through the line, and each worker had a job along the line. One worker might put on the steering wheel, while at a different spot on the line, another worker put on tires. Every Model T was painted black. The company could make many cars at a time this way, which made them cheaper to produce. In addition to using the assembly line to produce cars, Ford was also known for paying his workers fair wages. Henry Ford died in 1947, but his company is still around and making cars today.



COMPLETE THIS POSTCARD BY USING

am, is, are, am not, isn't, aren't

Hello!  
My name ..... Jack, and this ..... Sue. She ..... my sister. Sue ..... twelve years old and I ..... sixteen. We ..... adults. We ..... students. We ..... Canadians. We ..... Americans. We ..... from Chicago. Chicago ..... in the United States.  
Best regards,  
Jack



WRITE SHORT SENTENCES:

- Example:  
(Chris, 9, student, short, not Chinese)  
.....Chris is nine years old. He is a student. He is short. He isn't Chinese.....
- (Leonard and Mike, 25, firemen, tall, American)
  - (Patty and Brian, 12, not electrician, short, not Turkish children)
  - (Natalie and I, nurse, not tall, French)
  - (Mark, 19, accountant, short, British)
  - (Cengiz, 23, lieutenant, not blonde, Turkish)

GIVE LONG ANSWERS:

- Example: Are you a scientist?  
.....Yes, I am a scientist.....
- Are you a student? Yes, .....
  - Is Tom in the park? No, .....
  - Is it a poetry book? Yes, .....
  - Are Mary and John friends? Yes, .....
  - Am I an executive? No, .....
  - Is Thomas fifteen years old? Yes, .....
  - Are your earrings expensive? No, .....
  - Is ice cream hot? No, .....
  - Are lemons yellow and sour? Yes, .....
  - Are Andy and Jack girls? No, .....

ANSWER THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS: (NO KEY IS PROVIDED)

- Create a timeline of events in Henry Ford's life.
- What adjective would you use to describe Henry Ford? Why?
- What does "accessible" mean in the 5th paragraph? How do you know?
- Why do you think making cars on an assembly line is cheaper than having groups of 3 or 4 people putting together one whole car at a time?
- If each paragraph had a heading, the heading for the 2nd paragraph could be "Ford's Early Life." Create a heading for the 5th paragraph

BUILD UP SENTENCES:

- Mike / drummer (-) ..... Mike isn't a drummer.....
- Charlie and Chris / policemen(+)
- Danny and Rick / singers (-)
- Salem and Lucky / puppies (+)
- Rome / London / cities (+)

BUILD UP QUESTIONS AND GIVE ANSWERS:

- Example: engineer / William Is William an engineer?  
Yes, he is an engineer. (+)
- good rider / Steve ..... ? ..... (+)
  - lazy students / Mark and Lucy ..... ? ..... (-)
  - soup / hot ..... ? ..... (+)
  - the baby / asleep ..... ? ..... (-)
  - basketball team / L.A. Lakers ..... ? ..... (+)

FILL IN THE BLANKS USING

A he, she, it, we, they

- |                    |                     |                       |
|--------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|
| cat and horse..... | Mary.....           | Tom.....              |
| Jack and I.....    | books.....          | sister.....           |
| You and Dave.....  | plane.....          | sunshine.....         |
| cheese.....        | cactus.....         | parents.....          |
| Pamela.....        | news.....           | scissors.....         |
| geese.....         | flowers.....        | piano.....            |
| school.....        | daughter.....       | milk.....             |
| children.....      | sugar.....          | feet.....             |
| bicycle.....       | Ann and Kate.....   | tennis.....           |
| son.....           | mice.....           | sky.....              |
| shop.....          | buses.....          | papers.....           |
| Mr. Green.....     | brother-in-law..... | picture.....          |
| friendship.....    | dolphin.....        | The Riggs family..... |

CHOOSE THE BEST ANSWER:

- Maggie and Carol ..... good friends.  
a) am b) are c) is d) isn't
- Sue ..... a science teacher.  
a) are not b) is c) are d) am
- Mark Steven ..... a student at Kennedy High school. It ..... an old school.  
a) am / is b) are / is c) is / am d) is / is
- Margarita ..... from Spain. I ..... from Turkey.  
a) is / am b) are / is c) am / is d) is / are
- You and I ..... at the same age.  
a) am b) isn't c) are d) is

Find the answers in next MONDAY issue

ANSWER THESE QUESTIONS:

- Are trees green or gray? .....
- Are clouds brown or white? .....
- Is it an English or French dictionary? (French) .....
- Is it a sports car or a classic car? (classic) .....
- Is Egypt in Europe or in Africa? .....
- Is it a butterfly or a bee? (butterfly) .....
- Are they skirts or pullovers? (pullovers) .....
- Is he an outlaw or a guardian? (outlaw) .....
- Is your father young or old? (old) .....
- Are we army officers or police officers? (army) .....



B am, is, are, am not, isn't, aren't

- It ..... an onion. (+)
- Jasmine ..... a student. (-)
- We ..... friends. (+)
- I ..... hungry. (-)
- Mark ..... 20 years old. (+)
- A bee ..... a big insect. (-)
- Newsweek ..... a magazine. (+)
- I ..... a professional football player. (-)
- I know you. You ..... in my class. (+)
- Cows ..... insects. They ..... mammals. (- / +)
- New York ..... a city. (+)
- He ..... a postman. (+)
- It ..... nine o'clock. (+)
- Manhattan ..... an island. (-)
- Mr. Richards ..... a lawyer. (+)
- I ..... ill. I ..... happy. (+ / -)
- London ..... a big city. (+)
- Dave and Adrian ..... sisters. They ..... brothers. (- / +)
- New York ..... near to New Jersey. (+)
- Susan and I ..... teachers. We ..... students. (- / +)



C am, is, are, am not, isn't, aren't

- Germany, England, and Spain ..... cities.
- A lemon ..... sweet. It ..... sour.
- Copper ..... cheap. Diamonds ..... expensive.
- Airplanes ..... slow. They ..... fast.
- Ice cream and candy ..... sweet.
- Today ..... cloudy. It ..... bright.
- My brother ..... married. He ..... single.
- I ..... from Turkey. I ..... from Canada.
- Maths ..... hard. It ..... easy.
- Mariah ..... a beautiful girl. She ..... ugly.



D Rewrite the sentences by using is, isn't, am, am not

- London aren't a country.  
.....London isn't a country.....
- The United States aren't a city. ....
- An elephant am not a small animal. ....
- English and Turkish isn't sister languages. ....
- Mercedes aren't a bike. ....
- Is I a student? .....
- Mrs. Stuart aren't a poor woman. ....
- Cigarettes isn't good for people. ....
- The North Pole am not hot. ....
- Simon are from United Kingdom. ....



ANSWER KEY TO THE LAST EIS PAGE ACTIVITIES (DATED FEBRUARY 18, 2019)

KEY: Phrasal Verbs  
1. Can you come up with a better idea? 2. She pointed out that the shops would already be closed. 3. I wish I hadn't taken on so much work! 4. I went out for dinner with my husband last night. 5. He came into the kitchen and made some tea. 6. Where did you grow up? 7. I'd love to set up my own business. 8. I really want to get out of this office and go for a walk. 9. As I arrived, he came out of the door. 10. She picked up some dinner on the way home. 11. Could you find out what time we need to arrive? 12. I thought the conference was going to be boring but it turned out to be quite useful. 13. What time did you come back yesterday? 14. She came out of the café and put on her gloves. 15. A performance is going on at the moment. 16. He got out of the car. 17. He went out a lot at the weekend, so he's tired today. 18. Can we set up a meeting next week? 19. Would anybody like to take on this new client? 20. He came back before I left. 21. It's lovely watching my children grow up. 22. She went back to school. 23. He pointed out the stars to the children. 24. He went back to Poland last year. 25. He came up with a solution. 26. Please come in! 27. At the end of the film, it turned out that John was a good guy. 28. Could you pick up Lucy later? 29. We need to find out how much it costs. 30. What's going on?  
KEY:  
1. play 2. understands 3. ends 4. goes 5. needs 6. is wearing 7. looks 8. begins 9. make 10. are making  
KEY:  
1. smells 2. goes 3. is washing 4. goes 5. phones 6. are going 7. believe 8. remember  
KEY:  
1. was reading 2. called 3. was watching 4. arrived 5. was listening 6. bought 7. opened 8. was going  
KEY:  
1. F, smells 2. T 3. F, didn't call 4. F, I always taste 5. F, Is ... improving? 6. E, I... agree 7. F, did you do forward 8. T 9. F, you believed 10. F, was looking 11. T 12. F, do you keep