04 SFESTYLE

# TORING PE



ARIES (MAR. 21-APRIL 20)

Time will benefit your relationship. Your intellectual wit will impress everyone. Be vocal with your partner. Your lucky day this week will be Wednesday.



#### **TAURUS**

(APR. 21-MAY 21)

Travel will be favourable and rewarding. Make changes at home. Avoid joint financial ventures. Your lucky day this week will be Tuesday.



#### GEMINI

(MAY 22-JUNE 21)

Education will solve big problems. Be sensitive towards your partner. Communication is key this week. Your lucky day this week will be Saturday.



### CANCER

( JUNE 22-JULY 22)

Turn your ideas into actions. Do not get involved in joint financial ventures. Promote your own interests. Your lucky day this week will be Thursday.



#### LEO

(JULY 23-AUG 22)

Children could cost you more than expected. Competitive games will be benefitting. Be patient with elders. Your lucky day this week will be Wednesday.



#### VIRGO

(AUG. 23-SEPT. 23)

Be wary of misunderstandings. Focus on renovating your house. You will be in the mood to socialise. Your lucky day this week will be Saturday.



#### LIBRA

(SEPT. 24-OCT. 23)

Be more selfless and help others. Make adjustments in your domestic scene. Try to be reasonable. Your lucky day this week will be Wednesday.



#### SCORPIO

(OCT. 24-NOV. 21)

Opportunities for partnerships are present. Practice diplomacy this week. Take caution when planning to travel somewhere. Your lucky day this week will be Tuesday.



#### **SAGITTARIUS**

(NOV. 22-DEC. 21)

Sudden good fortune will clear debts. Engage in physical fitness programmes. Be more vocal at work. Your lucky day this week will be Monday.



#### CAPRICORN

(DEC. 22-JAN. 20)

Business trips will be rewarding. Keep your professional and personal life separate. Do not overindulge. Your lucky day this week will be Tuesday.



#### **AQUARIUS**

(JAN. 21-FEB. 19)

Contemplate what you want from a relationship. You may be thinking of new business ventures. Consider property purchases. Your lucky day this week will be Wednesday.



#### PISCES (FEB. 20-MARCH. 20)

Practice financial restraints. Sudden disruptions will affect your home environment. Groups may lead to new relationships. Your lucky day this week will be Wednesday.





# Relieving pain, and improving quality of life

Dr KokJaan Yang, a Senior Consultant in Palliative Medicine at Parkway Cancer Centre, explains palliative care.

#### WHAT IS PALLIATIVE MEDICINE?

Palliative medicine is the branch of medicine in palliative care which aims to relieve suffering and improve the quality of life of patients who are facing lifethreatening illnesses such as advanced cancers.

## IS PALLIATIVE CARE THE SAME AS TERMINAL CARE OR HOSPICE CARE?

No, although terminal care or hospice care (which generally implies the medical care in the last few days or months of life) is an important part in palliative care; palliative care is more than terminal care/hospice care.

Palliative Care Services may be involved with patients who are still receiving active cancer treatment such as chemotherapy or radiation therapy, and are not necessarily in their last days or months of life. Many of these patients are seen by Palliative Care Services for pain management. With better pain management, the patients are able to cope better with their cancer treatment.

#### TELL US ABOUT PARKWAY CANCER CENTRE'S PALLIATIVE CARE SERVICES

The Palliative Care Services in Parkway Cancer Centre (PCC) was set up in July 2008, as part of the centre's push to provide comprehensive cancer care programme for all our patients. It is the first palliative care service in the private healthcare sector, with full-time specialists in palliative medicine.

The Palliative Care Services here is unique in that we are really a three-in-one service. We function as a hospital-based specialist palliative medicine service, we run a palliative medicine clinic in PCC and we also provide home-care palliative care services to our patients who choose to remain with us when they are too weak to travel to our clinics.

Since 2013, our efforts to integrate palliative care successfully into our cancer management in PCC have earned us the prestigious accreditation as a European Society for Medical Oncology (ESMO) Designated Centre of Integrated Oncology and Palliative Care.

PCC joins more than 160 cancer centres worldwide which have been awarded this title.

# CAN YOU EXPLAIN BROADLY WHAT SERVICES DOES PALLIATIVE CARE INCLUDE IN PARKWAY CANCER CENTRE?

We provide four main categories of services: Cancer Pain Management,
Discharge and Home Care Planning,
Advance Care Planning, and End-of-Life
Care.

#### CANCER PAIN MANAGEMENT

About a quarter of patients with advanced cancers suffer from severe

cancer pain. The cancer pain may be complex as it may be caused by tumour expansion, bone involvement, nerve compression, and so forth. Sometimes pain-relieving medications may cause a lot of side effects.

After a comprehensive pain assessment, we will provide a pain education and pain management plan for our patients to cope better with their cancer pain.

## DISCHARGE AND HOME CARE PLANNING

Discharge and Home Care Planning is aimed at patients with advanced cancers who are getting weaker and require more than the usual care at home. We evaluate the patient's condition and determine the nursing and equipment needs at

home. We will also link up with appropriate services to provide the necessary nursing care and equipment rental or purchase.

#### ADVANCE CARE PLANNING

Advance Care
Planning is a new
concept to help the
patient to plan and
document their

wishes/preferences regarding their medical treatment in advance and to appoint a substitute decision maker in the event that they lose the mental capacity to do so later.

#### **END-OF-LIFE CARE**

End-Of-Life Care addresses the many symptoms that patients experience in their last hours, days or weeks of life. We help to assess and address these symptoms so that patients can be more comfortable in the place of care.

## HOW DID YOU BECOME INTERESTED IN PALLIATIVE CARE/PALLIATIVE MEDICINE?

My first encounter with palliative care was in 1988. At the time, I was a second-year medical student and my mother was dying of cancer. In her last days, she was one of the earlier patients enrolled in the then new Hospice at Home programme.

Inspired by what they were able to do for her, I joined the Hospice Care Association as a volunteer doctor in 1992. In 2000, I decided to join Dover Park Hospice to pursue my interest in palliative medicine, though it was still in its infancy in Singapore. I completed a distance learning post-graduate diploma course from Cardiff, UK, in palliative medicine in 2002. In 2004, I spent a year at the St Vincent's Hospital in Melbourne at the Department of Palliative Care Medicine

under a scholarship from the Ministry of Health. Since 2007, I was appointed by the Specialists Accreditation Board, Ministry of Health, as one of the pioneer members of the Specialist Training Committee in Palliative Medicine to oversee the specialist training in Singapore. Palliative medicine was formally recognised as a medical specialty in Singapore in 2010.

#### WHAT ARE YOUR OTHER WORKS?

I am very involved in teaching and training in palliative medicine. I have been teaching medical students in palliative medicine since 2002. I hold the appointment of a Clinical Senior Lecturer in Yong Loo Lin School of Medicine, National University of Singapore.

I am also involved in teaching graduate doctors in palliative medicine – I am the Programme Director of the

Graduate Diploma in Palliative
Medicine Course (GDPM)
offered by the Division of
Graduate Medical Studies
(DGMS) at the National
University of Singapore.
I am still involved in
the training of specialists
in palliative medicine and
have been serving as one
of the examiners in the Exit
Examinations for the

Advanced Specialist Training in Palliative Medicine.

## WHAT IS IT LIKE WORKING IN PALLIATIVE MEDICINE?

Caring for the dying is both physically and emotionally draining, but a career in palliative care is not depressing. I find joy in helping patients and their family members to cope with cancer treatment better, especially in terms of pain management so that they could have a better quality of life while undergoing cancer treatment.

For patients who are terminal and in the last days of life, I also find satisfaction in helping the patients to be more comfortable and to support them and their families step by step, through this difficult journey.

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In conjunction with Parkway Cancer Centre Dhaka Office, we will be publishing articles on a fortnightly basis focusing on cancer and other ailments by different physicians from Parkway Cancer Centre. If you have any queries, or questions for the physicians, please feel free to write to us at lifestyleds@yahoo.com

**Photo: Collected**