OWARDS BUILDING MODERN ECONOMY



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Making migrants' life easier

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employers from hiring appropriately skilled workers. In addition, data will also help programmes for extending credit and imparting financial literacy,

Vital Statistics initiative. There is also the need for including key migration-related information in the national census conducted by the Bangladesh Bureau of Statistics. The Bangladesh Household Remittance Survey 2009 by IOM, and

SDC and RMMRU are currently conducting the second round of survey to generate a panel data.

Such open data sources are an important beginning for a robust database on migration in Bangladesh. interoperable application centrally coordinated by a mandated and competent agency such as the BBS merits due consideration. Perhaps there is a lesson to learn from the good practice of collaboration of various

data on migration in Bangladesh. Although the BMET has been systematically preserving data on outbound migrant workers (countries of destination, skill level, medium of recruitment) and the Bangladesh Bank on remittance flows, there is a need for data on other issues.

There is a paucity of

ministries with the Department of Census and Statistics of the Government

of Sri Lanka in this regard. In 2011 the Probashi Kallyan Bank was established to extend migration loans to outbound unemployed youth, support

returnee migrants in their reintegration effort through loans and encourage expatriate Bangladeshis to invest in Bangladesh. Until October 2017 through its 54 branches the bank has disbursed Tk 250 crore among 25,374 migrants. Its performance in disbursing loan among returnee migrants though has been poor. Over the years only around 160 people have secured such loans. There has not been any assessment about its achievement in encouraging investment of expatriate Bangladeshis.

During its inception 95 percent of the capital of Tk 100 crore of the bank was sourced from the Wage Earners' Welfare Fund. In early November 2017 an inter-ministerial meeting decided that WEWF would provide an additional sum of Tk 235 crore to the bank while the finance division would provide Tk 15 crore. Experts have noted that as the government has taken the move to turn the bank into a regular commercial bank onus lies on it to mobilise the required funds from its own resources. They further call for an evaluation of PKB performance by an independent commission.

Realising the significant contribution of labour migrants to their communities and the national economy successive governments in Bangladesh have set up necessary institutional frameworks to make labour migration process safe and efficient. With fresh challenges facing the sector there is an urgent need for reflection on past efforts. While successes of those initiatives should be celebrated and augmented, rational policymaking demands amendment of imperfect measures. It is hoped that concerned authorities will take cognisance of some of the issues raised in this commentary.

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Jobseekers throng the Probashi Kallyan Bhaban at Eskaton in the capital to get registered with the Bureau of Manpower Employment and Training for employment in Saudi Arabia.

> training and business advisory services that migrants often need while setting up their own enterprises on return.

> Recognising the importance of the issue Bangladesh has included migration in the Civil Registration and

SDC and RMMRU survey on Impact of Migration on Poverty and Development (2014) provide important data on concerned areas. In order to gain longitudinal perspective on impact of migration on the same households the

Future state efforts to generate and collate data on migration should be cognisant of appropriate contents as well as have clear guidelines about sharing and storage. A well-devised data gathering and storage strategy ensuring

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