



Editor &amp; Publisher

Mahfuz Anam

Associate Editor

Brig Gen Shahedul Anam Khan (Retd)

Deputy Editor, Editorial

Aasha Mehreen Amin

Assistant Editor, Editorial

Syed Mansur Hashim

Editorial Team

Shamsuddoza Sajen

Nahela Nowshin

Moyukh Mahtab

Graphics

Hasan Imam

Chinmay Devorsi

Saidur Rahman Shoyeb

Cover Illustration

Manan Morshed

Make-up

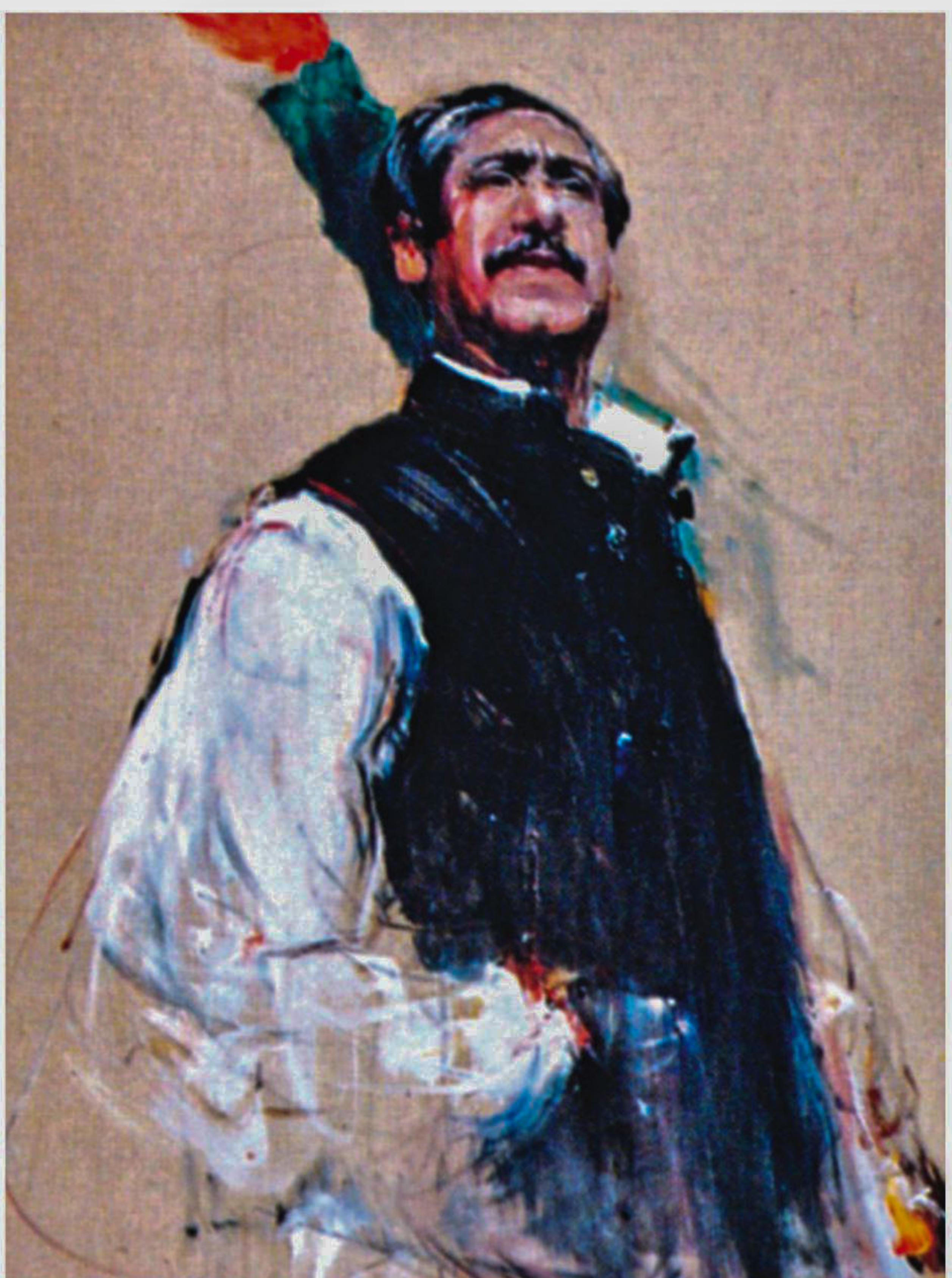
Amir Hossain

Production

Selim S H Chowdhury

Shamim Chowdhury

# OUR INSPIRATION



PAINTING: SHAHABUDDIN AHMED

## CONTENTS

**The Guerrillas of Dhaka in 1971** 3-5

Colonel (Retd.) Towficur Rahman

**The Birangona Beyond Her Wound** 6-8

Interview of Nayanika Mookherjee

**Muktijuddho: Polyphony of the Ocean** 9

Naeem Mohaiemen

**Remembering Lieutenant Samir Das** 10

Lt. Col. (Retd.) Quazi Sajjad Ali Zahir  
Bir Protik

**Refugee Relief: The Postal Tax that Helped Millions** 11-13

Mannan Mashhur Zarif

**The Women in Our Liberation War: Tales of Endurance and Courage** 14-16

Aasha Mehreen Amin, Lavina Ambreen Ahmed and Shamim Ahsan

## EDITOR'S NOTE

This day comes in the life of every Bangladeshi with unfathomable joy. Regrettably the feeling of joy is tinged with pain and loss, although victory against such a rapacious and brute force is never achieved without sacrifices. *"If blood is the cost of victory then Bangladesh had overpaid."*

The joy of achieving victory was marred by the colossal loss of our valiant sons and daughters—our freedom fighters—in the battlefield but also of three million of our innocent countrymen and thousands of our mothers and sisters, killed and defiled. It is also a day for acknowledging the help and sacrifices of the friendly countries, India most particularly, without whose help victory would have been much longer in achieving. And while it is a day for specially remembering our freedom

fighters and savouring the victory that their sacrifices have given us, it is also a time for introspection on whether the aims, for which the blood of the martyrs was shed, have been achieved.

There are many things that we, as a nation, can be justifiably proud of. Some of our socio-economic achievements are second to none in the region. Infant mortality has come down and so has poverty in percentage terms. Our achievement in the food sector, becoming a net exporter from a net importer not many years ago, is noteworthy. The benefits of education have reached the corners of the land and rapid digitalisation has opened multifarious avenues for the development of the country. The RMG sector has been the success story whose prospect of reaching the \$50 billion target is no longer a dream.

But by the same token we must wonder why the benefits of economic growth have not been equitable, why the gap between the rich and the poor has grown wider. We are plagued too by the spectre of religious extremism that is trying to subvert the very reason that stimulated us to take up arms against the Pakistani forces. In fact our sorrow is even more aggravated by the killing of twenty Bangladeshis and foreigners during the month of Ramadan this year by extremists. So, while we rejoice and grieve, we must resolve to come together cutting across party lines to thwart the fissiparous forces that would want to destroy the very ethos on which our nation has evolved.

Mahfuz Anam  
Editor & Publisher