

Impeachment trial looms for Rousseff

Claims US, says 15,000 to 30,00 'jihadists' remain with the terror group

About 45,000 jihadists have been

killed in Iraq and Syria since the US-led operation to defeat the Islamic State group began two Binzili Senule word carly system of the mation's suspended trial for the nation's suspended trial for the nation's suspended problem Sussessed and the nation's suspended proposes that could see her permanent to the nation's suspended trial form the presidency in May, was 95 in favor, 21 against.

Board of the nation's mation of the nation's national form the presidency on May 12 over accusations of length accounting practices and Suspended Su years ago, a top general said yester day.
"We estimate that over the past

25,000 enemy fighters. When you add that to the 20,000 estimated add that to the 20,000 estimated killed (previously), that's 45,000 enemy (fighters) taken off the battlefield," said Lieutenant General Sean MacFarland, who commands the US-led coalition commands the US-led coalition campaign against IS. MacFarland said estimates for the overall remaining strength of IS vary from about 15,000 to 30,000 but said the jihadists are having

DEVELOPMENTS

Russia announces daily ceasefires in Aleppo for aid to get in

Libya pro-govt forces seize IS headquarters in Sirte US says 300 IS men killed in

Afghanistan in two weeks

increasing difficulties replenishing their ranks.
"The number of fighters on the

front line has diminished. They've diminished not only in quantity but also in quality -- we don't see

them operating nearly as effectively as they have in the past, which



WARS IN SYRIA, LIBYA, IRAQ AND AFGHANISTAN

45,000 IS fighters killed

Idlib. Syria vesterday. PHOTO: REUTERS MacFarland was upbeat about the eventual recapture of Mosul in Iraq and Raqa in Syria, saying it would herald the 'beginning of the end' of the campaign.

In Syria, the Russian Defence Ministry yesterday said there would be daily three-hour ceasefires in Syria's Aleppo starting from Thursday to allow humanitarian convoys to enter the city safely.

Speaking at a briefing Ceneral Sergel Rudskoi, a senior Russian Defence Ministry official, said the pause in fighting would take place from 10 in the morning to one in the aftermoon local time.

He said 'all military action, air

makes them even easier targets for us," MacFarland told Pentagon reporters from Baghdad via a videocall. "As a result their attrition h accelerated here of late."

oed. Officials also estimate IS has lost

Officials also estimate IS has lost 25,000 square kilometers (9,650 square miles) of the territory it once held in Iraq and Syria, or about 50 percent and 20 percent respectively in each country.

The US-led military effort against the Islamic State group started exactly two years ago, aimed at halting the jihadists as they swent across Iraq and Syria.

swept across Iraq and Syria.

and artillery strikes' would be halted for that period, and that Russia - together with the Syrian authorities - was ready to help all interested organisations safely deliver humanitarian aid to

deliver humanitarian aid to Aleppo's residents.

The United Nations has called for urgent aid access to Aleppo, warning that civilians are at risk from water shortages and disease as fighting has intensified.

Rebels and regime fighters have sent hundreds of reinforcements to Aleppo in anticipation of the fighting, after opposition forces broke a government siege at the weekend and wowed to canture the

weekend and vowed to capture the

US sells Saudi £880m of

entirecity.

In Libya, pro-government forces in Libya said they seized control of the IS's headquarters in Sirte yesterday as they push to oust the jihadists from the coastal

onte yelectualy as in yeloan out the jihadists from the coastal city. The Ouagadougou centre is in our hands, 'the operations centre for forces loyal to Libya's Government of National Accord (GSN4) asid.

Reda Issa, a spokesman for the forces, said IS jihadists remained in three residential areas of the city and in a villa complex near the seafront.

seafront.
"The announcement of the

The announcement of the liberation (of Sirtle will only be made once the entire city is liberated, "he told AFP Meanwhile, Afghan forces, backed by the United States, have killed an estimated 300 Islamic State fighters in an operation mounted two weeks ago, the top US and Nato commander in Afghanistan said yesterday, calling its asserved hows to the errors.

it a severe blow to the group. General John Nicholson said

General John Nicholson said the offensive in the eastern province of Nangarhar was part of US operations to degrade the capabilities of Islamic State wherever it raised its head, whether in Iraq and Syria or in Afghanistan

The group, believed to be confined to three or four of the confined to three or four of the more than 400 districts in Afghanistan, last month claimed responsibility for bombing a demonstration by the Shia Hazara minority in the capital, Kabul, in which at least 80 people were killed

NEWSIN briet Philippines'

Duterte calls US envoy 'gay' The Philippines' President

The Philippines' President Rodrigo Dutert has sparked a fresh diplomatic row with his colourful language, calling the US ambassador "gay" in comments that prompted Washington to summon Manila's envoy to complain. Duterte used a local Tagalog language homophobic slur to express his displeasure with US Ambassador Philip Goldberg in televised comments made Priday. Turkey admiral

'claims asylum in US'

A Turkish senior military officer on a US-based assignment for A Turkish senior military officer on a US-based assignment for Nato is seeking asylum in the United States after being recalled by the Turkish government in the wake of last month's failed military coup. US officials told Reuters. The case of Rear Admiral Mustafa Ugurlu has the potential to further strain ties between the United States and Turkey.

Sri Lanka to replace its ageing fighter

AFP, Colombe

AFP, Colombe

Sri Lanka yesterday announced plans to replace its ageing jet fighters to better defend its martime borders including rich fishing grounds, seven years after the island separatist war ended. Cabinet approved expressions of interest from global manufacturers to sell Sri Lanka the jets, government spokesman Rajitha Senaratne said.

Turkey-EU ties in tailspin Ankara says bloc 'failed a test' on the night of putsch

Turkey yesterday accused the EU of "encourag-ing" the plotters on the night of the July 15 coup in an escalating row that has raised questions over Ankara Stuture relationship with the bloc. A day after President Recep Tayyig Tedogan made a highly-symbolic visit to Russia, Foreign Minister Mevlut Cavusoglu said Turkish people's confidence in the EU

had "unfortunately fallen" in the wake of

the coup, saying the bloc "failed a test" on the night of the putsch. "Let me say openly, this is because the EU

uns is because the EU adopted a favourable position to the coup (and) encouraged the putschists," the minister told reporters during a televised briefing in the capital Ankara without expanding further.

have become increasingly strained since Turkey launched a crackdown, imprisoning and dismissing tens of thousands within the military, judiciary and education in the wake of the putsch which it has blamed on US-based preacher Fethullah Gulen. The EU has tuged Ankara to act within the rule of law while condemning Erdogha.

for suggesting the country could bring back the death penalty, abolished in 2004 as part of Turkey's reforms to join the union.

Meanwhile, Nato said yesterday that of the military alliance is not in question' following the failed coup in July as the organisation stressed its 'very clear for suggesting the country could bring

tollowing the failed coup in July as the organisation stressed its "very clear position" of continued support for Ankara. "Turkeys Nato membership is not in question," spokeswoman Oana Lungescu said in a statement issued in response to "speculative press reports".

Afghan Taliban close in on Helmand capital

AFP, Kendalur

Afghanistan rushed military
reinforcements to Helmand as
Taliban insurgents closed in on
the besteged capital of the southern opium-rich province, with
figure of the control of the control
gradient of the

surgents. Fierce fighting in recent Fierce fighting in recent days across Helmand, seen as the focal point of the insur-gency, has sent thousands of people fleeing to Lashkar Gah, sparking a humanitarian crisis as officials report crippling food and water shortages. The Taliban effectively

The Taliban effectively control or contest 10 of the 14 districts in Helmand, the deadliest province for British and US forces in Afghanistan over the past decade.

arms as fighting resumes

SIGNEPENDENT.CO.UK

The US State Department has approved the bottential sale of more than 130 Abrams battle tanks, 20 armound recovery vehicles and other equipment, worth about 1880m (\$1.150h), to Saudi Arabia, the Pentagon (\$1.150h), to Saudi Arabia, the Pentagon in the force equipment coincides with Saudi Arabia security and armed forces modernisation," the agency said in a hostic to lawmakers prosted on its proport of Yemeni forces loyal to the exiled government of President Abd-Rabbu Mansour Hadi who are strikes because of the deaths of tevillans.

The UD befence Security Cooperation administration into exile in Saudi-Ied military coditions air strikes because of the deaths of civillans.

The UD befence Security Cooperation Agency, which implements foreign arms

AFP, Chennai A gang of robbers cut a hole

Train robbery

stuns India

A gang of robbers cut a hole in the roof of a train travel-ling through southern India and stole more than \$750,000 in cash, police said yesterday. The daring heist occurred somewhere along the more than 300along the more than 300-kilometre (186-mile) long journey, but the missing loot was only discovered hours after the express train arrived in the city of Chennai. The train's mail carriage was carrying 3.4 billion rupees (\$51 million) belonging to India's central belonging to India's central bank and was being escorted by armed police seated in the next compartment.

TRAGIC

12 newborns killed in Baghdad hospital blaze A fire tore through the

maternity ward of one of Baghdad's largest of Baghdad's largest hospitalsyesterday, killing at least 12 premature babies, medical and security officials said. Only seven babies could be saved and were taken to another

were taken to another ward in the Iraqi capital. A health ministry spokesman said the blaze at the Yarmuk hospital in west Baghdad was

west Baghdad was started by an electrical fault just after mid-night.

The grief of the bereaved parents and relatives was com-pounded by the fact that the babies' young age and the effects of the fire made it very difficult to identify the difficult to identify the

bodies. Umm Ahmed came Umm Ahmed came to Yarmuk on Tuesday when a close relative of hers gave birth. The baby died in the inferno and the mother suffered burns, she said.

burns, she said. "I am looking for "I am looking for our child, they told me 'go find him in the fridge," said the mid-dle-aged woman. "I just want our child, somebody give SOUTH CHINA SEA ROW

Vietnam sends rocket launchers to Spratly islands

Vietnam has discreetly fortified several of its islands in the disputed South China Sea with new mobile rocket launchers capable of striking China's runways and military installations across the vital trade route, according to Western officials.

ing to Western officials.

Diplomats and military officers told Reuters that intelligence shows Hanoi has shipped the launchers from the Vietnamese mainland into position on five bases in the Spratly islands in recent months, a move likely to raise tensions with Beijing.

The launchers have been hidden from aerial surveillance and they have yet to be armed, but could be made operational with rocket artillery rounds within two or three days, according to the three sources.



Vietnam's Foreign Ministry said the information was
"inaccurate", without elaborating.

Deputy Defence Minister, Senior Lieutenant-General
Nguyen Chi Vinh, told Reuters in Singapore in June that
Hanoi had no such launchers or weapons ready in the
Spratlys but reserved the right to take any such measures.

"It is within our legitimate right to self-defence to move
any of our weapons to any area at any time within our
sovereign territory." he said.

The move is designed to counter China's build-up on its
seven reclaimed islands in the Sprathys archipelago. Vietnam's
military strategies fear the building numways, radas and other
military installations on those holdings have left Vietnam's
southern and island defences increasingly vulnercassingly
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Crimea Tensions Russia 'foils' Ukraine's terror plot

Russian President Vladimir Putin yesterday accused Ukraine of waging "terror" over alleged attempted incursions into annexed Crimea that Kiev has fiercely denied.

Russia's security agency announced it had thwarted announced it had thwarted 'terrorist attacks' in Crimea by Ukrainian mili-tary intelligence and beaten back an armed assault, claims that have ratcheted up tensions first sparked by Moscow's 2014 annexation of the strategic Black Sea penjusuls

peninsula. The FSB said in a statement that one of its offi-cers was killed in armed clashes while arresting

clashes while arresting "terrorists" on the night of August 6-7 while a Russian soldier died in a firefight with "sabotage-terrorist" groups sent by the Ukrainian defence ministry on August 8.

The Kremlin leader accused the authorities in Kiev of "practising terror" and pledged not to leave the deaths of the two Russian officers unanswered. "This is a very dangerous game." dangerous game Moscow and Kiev hav

been locked in a bitter feud since the Kremlin seized Crimea from Ukraine in March 2014 after Russian-backed president Viktor Yanukovych was ousted.



A general view of Sitio de Curral dos Romeiros during the wildfires at Funchal, Madeira island, Portugal, on Tuesday. The wildfires raging killed at least four people and more than 1,000 people were evacuated on the tourist

Out of sight, out of mind?

Migrants are still crossing seas, dying but focus is not there

A year after hundreds of thousands of A year after hundreds of thousands of refugees snaked their way across southeastern Europe and onto global television screens, the roads through the Balkans are now clear, depriving an arguably worsening tragedy of poignant visibility.

gnantvisibility.

Europe's migrant crisis is at the very least numerically worse than it was last year. More people are arriving and more are dying. But the twist is that, compared with last year, a lot of it is out of sight

out of sight.

More than one million people fleeing conflict in Syria, Iraq and Afghanistan made their way to Europe last year, with the majority of them crossing the precarious sea corridor separating Greece and

Turkey, the temporary home for more than 2 million refugees displaced from Syria. They came carrying their worldly belongings in plastic bags and hauling babies on weary shoulders, a visual exodus of the kind not seen in Europe since the end of World War Two.

seen in Europe since the end of World War Two.

But they are not so nearly visible there-norare the ones still coming.

According to data from the International Organisation for Migration (IOM), arrivals are up 17 the properties of the properties

see it, and we can't smell it and we can't hear it, "said Gauri van Guilk, deputy Europe director at Amnesty International.

"The crisis is as big as ever, and as yet unsolved by governments," she told Reuters.

IOM data says that 258,186 people arrived in Europe by the end of July, compared with 29,854 over the same peniod in 2015.

There were 3,176 fatalities by Aug. 7, outpacing the 2,754 who died in the size sight mombs of last year, a slightly in the shadout the paint it his caused last year and the incentive there was to really get some policy changes in place, nothing has happened." Van Guilk said.