

Refugees from Syria may become citizens Says Turkey's Erdogan

AFP, Ankara

Syrian refugees living in Turkey could eventually be granted Turkish citizenship, President Recep Tayyip Erdogan has signalled, a plan that has sparked controversy at home.

"I want to announce some good news," media quoted Erdogan as saying late Saturday at a dinner in Kilis province, on the Syrian border.

"We are going to help our Syrian friends in offering them the chance, if they want it, to acquire Turkish nationality."

The interior ministry will shortly announce how the citizenship procedure would work, Erdogan said.

He did not specify whether all of the 2.7 million Syrians that Turkey is hosting would be able to apply, and gave no details on eligibility criteria or how long the process would take.

"We regard you as our brothers and sisters -- you are not far from your home land, but only from your homes and your land," Erdogan told a group of Syrian refugees in Kilis.

Ankara has refused to grant refugee status to Syrians who have fled the devastating war across the border since 2011, referring to them as "guests".

Only a select group have been granted work permits and residency. The country's open-door policy to Syrian refugees was initially a source of pride for many Turks.

But more and more have come to resent the new arrivals, seeing them as a drain on state resources

and rivals for scarce jobs. In Kilis, where Erdogan spoke, refugees now outnumber the native Turkish population.



Iragis evacuate a body from the site of a suicide car bombing claimed by the Islamic State group in Baghdad's central Karrada district, yesterday. The blast killed at least 120 people and also wounded scores more, security and medical officials said.

PHOTO:

Flash floods kill 43 in northern Pakistan

Overnight flash floods killed at least 43 people in northern Pakistan, the majority in a remote village that did not receive an evacuation warning before the waters hit washing away most of the settlement, officials said vesterday. The heavy monsoon rains began late Saturday and were concentrated mainly

in the northwestern province of Khyber Pakhtunkhwa, which has been badly affected by flooding in recent years that some scientists have linked to climate change. The worst hit district was Chitral, on the country's northwest border with

Afghanistan, where the flood waters killed 41 people in the village of Ursoon near the Afghan border, which is home to some 100 families, district mayor Maghfirat Shah told AFP.

Eighty-two homes in the village were affected by the waters, a rescue services statement said, with some of them swept away, along with a mosque and an army post. "Sixteen of the dead were offering prayers in the mosque when it was swept

away by the flood," said Latifur Rehman, a spokesman for the provincial disaster management authority. At least eight of the victims were soldiers, and another eight bodies were

swept over the border into Afghanistan. Separately, two Chinese engineers were killed and five Pakistani workers injured when the heavy rains caused the roof of a construction site to collapse at Tarbela Dam, also in Khyber Pakhtunkhwa province, Rehman

said. Prime Minister Nawaz Sharif's office issued a statement expressing his

DEADLY BAGHDAD SUICIDE ATTACK

Tears, blood flow as search continues for dear ones

AFP, Baghdad

A weeping Zainab Mustafa brought a photo of her husband to the stillsmouldering site of a bloody bombing in Baghdad yesterday, seeking word of him and their two missing children.

The three had gone out the night before to buy clothes for the upcoming holiday marking the end of the holy

Muslim fasting month of Ramadan, and Mustafa has not heard from them since.

The suicide car bombing in the Karrada area, which was claimed by the Islamic State group and killed at least 119 people, sparked raging fires in nearby buildings, and smoke still rose from charred structures more than 12 hours after the explosion.

"We have looked everywhere; members of my family are looking for them," said Mustafa.

The street in the Karrada area is littered with rubble, and the search for victims within the burned buildings could take days.

"The lists of victims I saw included whole families -- the father and his sons, the mother and her daughters -- whole families were wiped out by this explosion," a member of the civil defence forces said. "We need a number of

days to be able to recover the bodies of victims. It is a difficult task," he said.

Fadhel Salem is missing two of his brothers who were

in the family's shop.

"I think they are still there inside the store, but I can't see anything because of the heavy smoke," he said.

Five people worked with shovels to try to find their friends at another shop where the ceiling had collapsed.

Baghdad has been hit by a number of bombings this year, but none nearly as deadly as the yesterday's attack, which combined explosives and shrapnel with raging flames.

Identifying all of the victims who are found will also be an enormous challenge.

NEWS_{IN} brief

'Iran won't coordinate with US on Syria'

Iran will never coordinate

AFP, Tehran

with the United States in Syria and other regional conflicts, supreme leader Ayatollah Ali Khamenei said in remarks published on his website yesterday. "We don't want such a coordination as their main objective is to stop Iran's presence in the region," Khamenei said. Iran and Russia support Syrian President Bashar al-Assad's fight against armed rebels and jihadists.

Ex French PM Michel Rocard dies aged 85

Former French Socialist

AFP, Paris

prime minister Michel Rocard, hailed a "visionary statesman", died Saturday aged 85 his son Francis told AFP. Rocard served as prime minister for three years from mid-1988 under Francois Mitterrand, the two-term Socialist president who led the country from 1981 to 1995. President Francois Hollande paid tribute to a man he called "a great

figure of the Republic and of the Left." **Uganda motorway** pile up kills 20

AFP, Kampala

A pile-up on a busy highway outside the Ugandan capital Kampala left at least 20 people dead yesterday and injured several more, some seriously, police said. "Twenty people have so far died and several are in hospital with major injuries," area police spokesman Phillip Mukasa told AFP. "Five vehicles were involved in the accident on the Kampala-Masaka highway," he added.

Al-Qaeda kidnaps rebel chief in Syria

AFP, Beirut

US-backed rebels yesterday accused al-Qaeda-linked fighters of storming their headquarters in northwestern Syria and kidnapping their commander and dozens of other combattants. In an online statement, Jaish al-Tahrir (Liberation Army) said its commander, Mohammad al-Ghabi, was abducted from his father's home in the town



Immigration control vital for EU deal

Says Theresa May AFP, London

The runaway favourite to become Britain's next prime minister yesterday vowed to push for an EU trade deal that limited immigration, as her most high-profile challenger struggled to brush off claims of treachery.

"The Brexit vote gave us a very clear message that we couldn't allow free movement (of people) to continue as it had," interior minister Theresa May said of last week's stunning decision to leave the European Union.

"It's important we get the right deal about controling free movement, but it's also about ensuring that we get the best deal possible on the trade of goods and services," May, who campaigned to stay in the bloc.

German Chancellor Angela Merkel has insisted that a British trade deal would have to include freedom of movement, but French finance minister Michel Sapin later said that all issues were "on the table".

May retariated there was "no timescale" for leaving the union.

May is polling around 30 points higher than closest challenger Michael Gove among Conservative Party members, who will decide Cameron's successor, according to an ICM survey published in the Sun yesterday.

'He was the conscience of the world'

Obama leads the tributes to Holocaust survivor Elie Wiesel

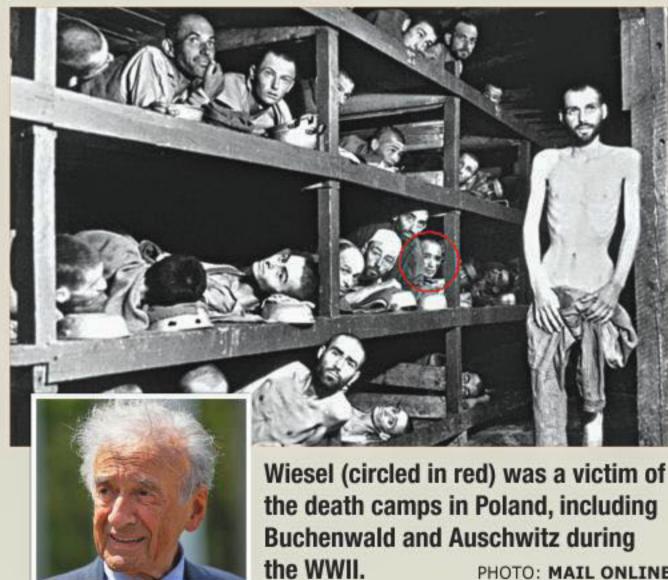
AGENCIES

Activist and writer Elie Wiesel, the World War Two death camp survivor who won a Nobel Peace Prize for becoming the life-long voice of millions of Holocaust victims, has died, Israel's Holocaust memorial Yad Vashem said on Saturday.

Wiesel, a philosopher, speaker, playwright and professor who also campaigned for the tyrannized and forgotten around the world, was 87. The Romanian-born Wiesel

lived by the credo expressed in "Night," his landmark story of the Holocaust - "to forget the dead would be akin to killing them a second time."

In awarding the Peace Prize in 1986, the Nobel Committee praised Wiesel as a "messenger to mankind" and "one of the most important spiritual leaders and guides in an age when violence, repression and racism continue to characterize the world."



President Obama has paid many ways, the conscience of the world."

PHOTO: MAIL ONLINE Wiesel never let the world tribute to Wiesel, reports Mail forget the Holocaust horror. Online. Leading the tributes to While at the White House in Wiesel, Obama said: "Elie 1985 to receive the Wiesel was one of the great Congressional Gold Medal, he moral voices of our time, and in even rebuked US President Ronald Reagan for planning to lay a wreath at a German ceme-

tery where some of Hitler's notorious Waffen SS troops were buried.

Wiesel and his family had first been taken by the Nazis from the village of Sighetu Marmatiei in the Transylvania region of Romania to Auschwitz, where his mother and one of his sisters died. Wiesel and his father, Shlomo, ended up in Buchenwald, where Shlomo died. In "Night" Wiesel wrote of his shame at lying silently in his bunk while his father was

beaten nearby. After the war Wiesel made his way to France, studied at the Sorbonne and by 19 had become a journalist. He pondered suicide and never wrote of or discussed his Holocaust experience until 10 years after the war as a part of a vow to himself. He was 27 years old in 1955 when "Night" was published in Yiddish, and Wiesel would later rewrite it for a world audience.

MEMORABLE QUOTES FROM ELIE WIESEL

- "No one is as capable of gratitude as one who has emerged from the kingdom of night."
- "We must always take sides. Neutrality helps the oppressor, never the victim. Silence encourages the tormentor, never the tormented."
- "To forget the dead would be akin to killing them a second time."
- "The opposite of love is not hate, it's indifference. The opposite of beauty is not ugliness, it's indifference. The opposite of faith is not heresy, it's indifference. And the opposite of life is not death, but indifference between life and death."
- "No human race is superior; no religious faith is inferior. All collective judgments are wrong. Only racists make them."
- "Friendship marks a life even more deeply than love. Love risks degenerating into obsession, friendship is never anything but sharing." SOURCE: AFP

of Kafranbel by Al-Nusra Front jihadists on Saturday



Israel's ex- FM for war crimes INDEPENDENT.CO.UK

Israel's former foreign minister was reportedly summoned by Scotland Yard over alleged war crimes ahead of her visit to the UK this weekend.

Tzipi Livni was summoned on Thursday for a "voluntary interview" by police for questioning over suspicions she was involved in war crimes during the Gaza War in 2008, Israeli newspaper Haaretz reports.

However, the summons was cancelled after diplomatic talks between Israel and Britain.

The questioning was reportedly intended to discuss Livni's alleged involvement in war crimes and violations of the Geneva Convention as foreign minister and vice prime minister, and as a member of the diplomaticsecurity cabinet of Israel during the 2008 Operation

Cast Lead in Gaza.

largest telescope AL JAZEERA ONLINE

China has put the final piece of what is set to be the world's largest radio telescope in place, state media have reported. The "Five-hundred-metre Aperture Spherical Telescope",

or FAST, is the size of 30 football fields and has been hewn out of a mountain in the southwestern province of Guizhou.

"The project has the potential to search for more strange objects to better

understand the origin of the universe and boost the global hunt for extraterrestrial life," Zheng Xiaonian, deputy head of the National Astronomical Observation under the Chinese Academy of Sciences, which built the telescope, said yesterday.

The \$180m radio telescope would be a global leader for the next one to two decades, Xiaonian was quoted as saying by the official Xinhua news agency. The telescope, which took about five years to build, is expected to begin operations in September.

China to unveil world's Tensions rife in Rakhine

Restless Myanmar state sees mass anti-Muslim protests

AFP, Yangon

Myanmar's bitterly-divided Rakhine State saw mass protests yesterday as thousands of Buddhists, including monks, demonstrated in a show of opposition to a government edict referring to Muslim communities in the restive province, organisers told

Anti-Muslim rhetoric has spiked across Myanmar recently, with two mosques torched by Buddhist mobs in just over a week in a country where sectarian violence has left scores dead since 2012.

Home to around one million

stateless Rohingya Muslims, Rakhine State has been hardest hit by religious violence that has left tens of thousands of the persecuted minority in fetid displacement camps.

The Rohingya are reviled by

galis" -- or illegal immigrants from nearby Bangladesh. Aung San Suu Kyi's new government has sought to defuse the row over the term Rohingya instead ordering

recognise any shared rights to the

officials to refer to "Muslim communities in Rakhine". But protesters yesterday said that too was unacceptable as it hands

Muslims recognition in a Buddhist "Bengalis should be called

Bengalis," Phoe Thar Lay, a leader of a local Rakhine youth group told AFP, adding that 17 townships across Rakhine were participating in protests on Sunday afternoon.

Most Rohingya live cut off from the Buddhist community in displacement

province and instead call them "Ben-Persecution and poverty have forced tens of thousands to flee by sea, but the

Rakhine Buddhists who refuse to camps or remote settlements since

dangerous trafficking route south through the Bay of Bengal was closed late last year during a Thai crackdown on people smuggling. The Rohingya are not recognised by

sectarian riots tore Rakhine apart in

the government as an official ethnic minority. After a 12-day visit to Rakhine and

other conflict sites in Myanmar, a UN rights investigator warned Friday that "tensions along religious lines remain pervasive across Myanmar society". Yanghee Lee urged the country's

new civilian government to make "ending institutionalised discrimination against the Muslim communities in Rakhine State... an urgent priority".

The conflict resulted in up to 1,417 Palestinian deaths and 13 Israeli deaths.