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Big dream, grim reality

Muhith unwraps fat budget; plagued by poor project implementation, he counts on export, remittance, VAT

INAM AHMED

Finance Minister AMA Muhith has really dreamt of a big budget in every respect -- from expenditure to revenue generation. And he no longer wants to live in the 6 percent GDP class to push beyond 7 percent.

But his big dream promises to put extra pressure on people across the board, as he plans through his VAT and other tax proposals to extract that extra penny from every pocket.

Muhith has rightly said he needs more jobs through growth and so has thought of an industrial spark through various duty measures. He has proposed to substantially reduce tax rate on the garment industry, increase taxexempted turnover limit for small and medium enterprises and also support the real estate sector.

Industries that need protection and support have got it from him either through new measures or through extension of prevailing benefits.

But his growth recipe still looks feeble and may therefore falter, making his 7 percent growth vision difficult to come true. He wants to create jobs through growth but he has not been able to show any real promise to improve governance and other bottlenecks that bring business competitiveness.

He has seen a higher ADP spending as key to growth, but

SEE PAGE 7 COL 2

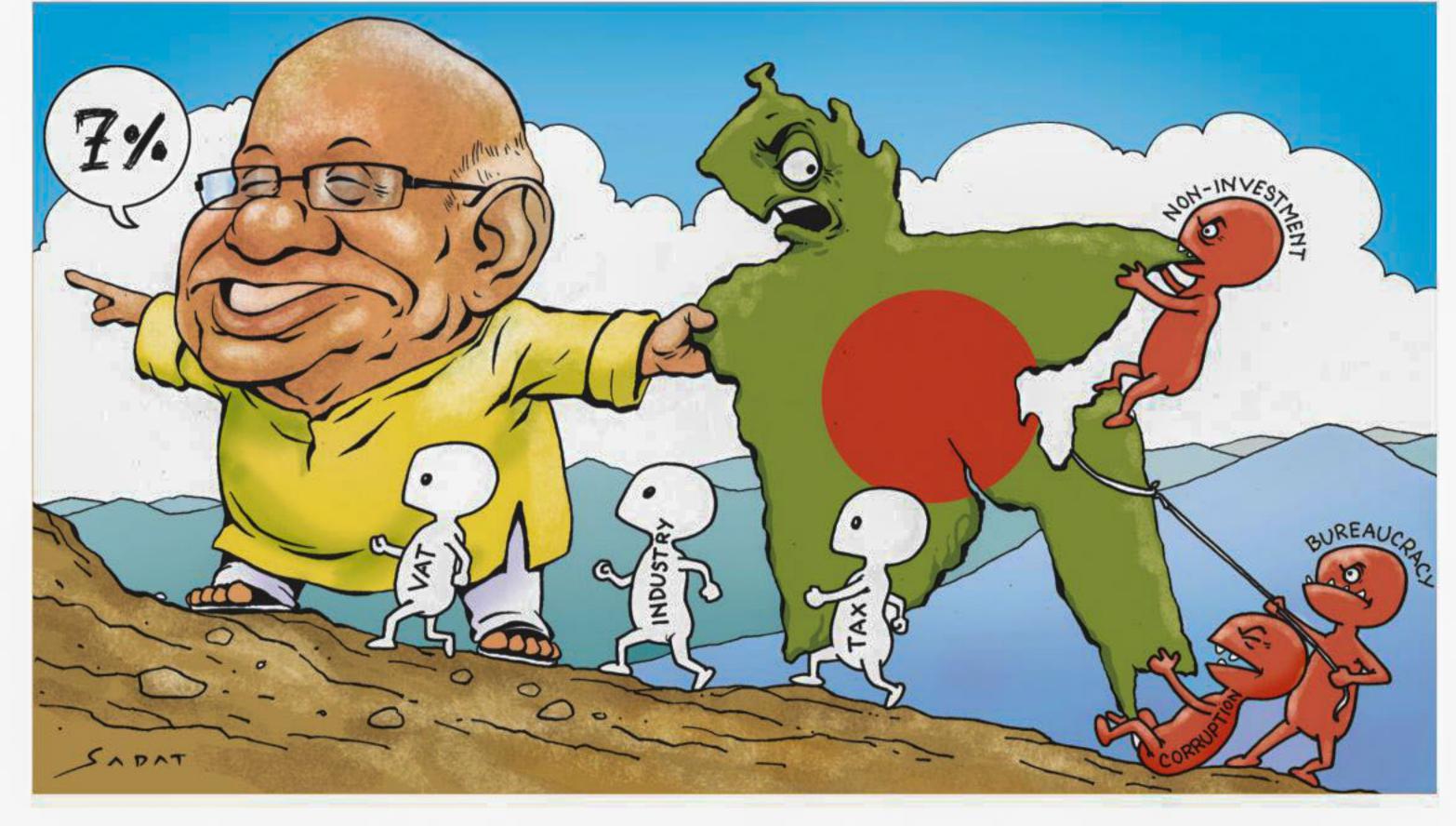
Education gets a big boost

WASIM BIN HABIB

The government broke with its tradition in education

The amount is 2.4 percent of the GDP (gross domestic product) and 14.38 percent of the total outlay.

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Focus on fast-track projects

HASAN JAHID TUSHER

The government has given top priority to eight fast-track mega projects in the upcoming budget, setting aside Tk 18,727 crore for them.

For the first time, a special booklet titled "Mega Projects in Transforming Infrastructure: New Dimension in Accelerating Growth" was placed in parliament, along with the proposed budget.

The booklet outlined different

aspects, financing and implementation of the "economy transforming projects" which will cost a total of Tk 161,268 crore.

The mega projects are the Padma bridge, metro rail, SEE PAGE 7 COL 5





Mobile bills to go up

Supplementary duty on services increased

MUHAMMAD ZAHIDUL ISLAM

The cost of using a mobile phone would go up by more than two percent as the proposed budget looks to hike the supplementary duty on SIM usage.

Senior executives of carriers said they had already brought supplementary duty into effect early today. The National Board of

Revenue (NBR) yesterday evening issued a Statutory Regulatory Order (SRO) to this effect, shortly after the finance boss's budget speech was over.

Carriers complied with the SRO and have started SEE PAGE 13 COL 6



BUDGET SIZE

Tk 3,40,605cr

Development Budget

Tk 1,10,700cr

Non-development Budget

Tk 2,29,905cr

DEFICIT

5% of GDP or

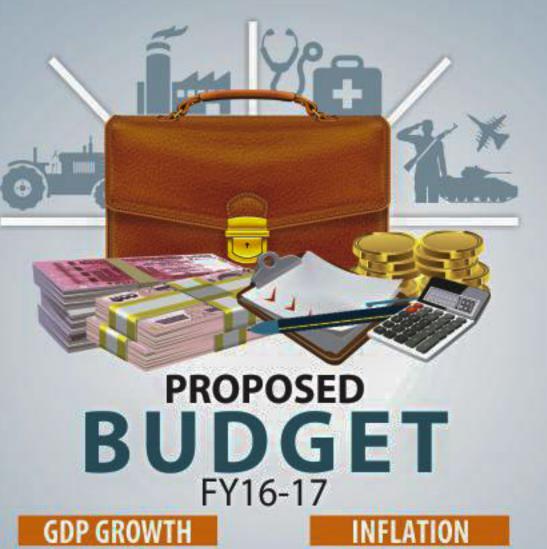
Tk 97,853cr

Bank borrowing

Tk 38,938cr

Foreign source

by boosting the allocation 32 percent year-on-year to Tk 49,009 crore for the next fiscal year.



Tk 36,305cr

Non-bank borrowing Tk 22,610cr

5.8% 7.2%

Tk 2,42,752cr **NBR** earnings Tk 2,03,152cr Income tax 35.8% 35.4% Import duty and others 28.8% Non-NBR earnings Tk 39,600cr

TOTAL REVENUE



FINANCE MINISTER **AMA MUHITH**

SAID IN HIS BUDGET SPEECH

Middle-class hit by tax burden

SOHEL PARVEZ

Tobacco tax

Low-end products

STAFF CORRESPONDENT

Multinational tobacco

companies will benefit

from the proposed budget

as the finance minister has

not increased the prices of

medium and high segment

This goes against public

SEE PAGE 7 COL 2

multinationals

to benefit

get costlier

cigarettes.

Ariful Islam has been paying taxes regularly for the last several years on the income from his employment as a banker.

After providing for his five-member family, the 36-year-old tries to invest in savings instruments or buy primary shares to safeguard his future.

But his investment decision does not depend only on his family budget; it also depends on the tax measure. And the one in the upcoming fiscal year is set to squeeze his

Islam will get 15 percent tax rebate on 20 percent investment of his total income, down from 30 percent this year.

SEE PAGE 16 COL 1

Revenue target very ambitious

Say economists

MD FAZLUR RAHMAN

While economists have praised the proposed budget's emphasis on mega projects, skill development and job creation, they have termed the revenue generation target very ambitious.

"The emphasis on mega projects is appropriate and timely. But the success will hinge on their implementation," SEE PAGE 16 COL 1

New jobs to stay elusive generation and figure out how it will GDP growth in the coming fiscal year.

SARWAR A CHOWDHURY

The parameters of employment generation show it would be a tough task for the government in the next fiscal year to create adequate jobs, which is a key

investment scope.

element for higher economic growth. A slowdown in private investment, checking declining trend in remittance and transforming potential workforce into skilled manpower will be major

challenges for the government. In this situation, experts say, the government should formulate a proper plan for the future employment

be done and in which sector.

inadequate employment generation as a major concern in his budget speech yesterday.

"Answer to this problem is ensuring higher growth and in tandem, ascertaining fair distribution of income growth to establish an equitable society. This is, by no means, an easy task."

The minister also stressed employment generation growth in various sectors to attain the targeted 7.2 percent

But he did not elaborate or mention The finance minister identified any specific plan how to accelerate

sector-wise employment generation, especially focusing on the youth group. The unemployment rate stood at 4.3 percent at the end of September last year, according to Bangladesh Bureau of

director of Bangladesh Institute of

Statistics (BBS) Labour Force Survey. Rushidan Islam Rahman, research Development Studies, said the budget SEE PAGE 6 COL 2

