ASIAN MARKETS

TOKYO

V 0.32%

MUMBAI

\$74.17

V 0.46%

জীবনে প্রয়োজন আরো বেশি স্বাচ্ছন্দ্য সর্বাধুনিকপ্রযুক্তি সম্বলিত ব্যাংকিং সেবায় মাসিক আয়ের সাথে বাড়তি আয় যোগ করুন আর জীবন করুন সুসমৃদ্ধ। যে কোন প্রয়োজনে ০৯৬১২০০১১২২ লামী শরীআহ'র মুদারাবা নীতির ডিঙিতে পরিচালিত

DHAKA THURSDAY NOVEMBER 20, 2014, e-mail:business@thedailystar.net

COMMODITIES

\$1,200.30

Tk 500cr social obligation fund sits idle

Rules are yet to be set to use the money collected from telcos

ABDULLAH MAMUN

STOCKS

0.75%

The telecom regulator has so far collected Tk 500 crore from mobile operators for a "social obligation fund", but the government is yet to start spending the money in absence of rules on how to use the fund.

The telecom ministry said it has almost finalised the rules. But analysts and some officials of the minis-

try termed the proposed rules ambiguous, saying those will create complexities in utilising the fund.

Law binds Bangladesh Telecommunication Regulatory Commission to create the fund "for extending telecommunication facility in the areas deprived of such facility." The law does not mention any other purpose of the fund.

However, six mobile operators now cover 99 percent areas of the country.

In line with the law, the fund was supposed to be formed with contributions from the government, or local, foreign and international organisations, and telecom operators.

Without any specific plan, the regulator has been collecting the amount from the mobile operators since 2011, though the law says the contributions can only be collected

Govt is yet to start spending the money in absence of rules BTRC has been collecting the

Six mobile operators contribute 1% of their gross revenues to the fund

fund since 2011

Draft rules were sent to the ministry in June 2012

when the rules are ready.

The six operators are contributing 1 percent of their gross revenues to the fund on a quarterly basis.

Md Feroz Salah Uddin, additional secretary to the telecom ministry, said: "We are now examining the rules so that the amount is not misused."

However, another official of the ministry said the rules do not specify how the fund will be spent.

"It is not clear who will approve the budget or who will own the fund," the official said, asking not to be named. "Will the money be disbursed through bidding or given to a firm

directly to implement projects?" The law says: "The maintenance of accounts and operation of the social obligation fund, its administration, procedure for withdrawal of money of the said fund and the rate of subscription for the fund to be realised from the licensed operators, shall

A provision has recently been incorporated into the rules to spend a portion of the fund on disaster management initiatives, though there is no mention of the types of disaster.

be prescribed by rules."

READ MORE ON B3

Next 5-year plan to boost growth, says minister

STAR BUSINESS REPORT

The next five-year development plan will boost growth and investment and attach importance to the country's impoverished regions, Planning Minister AHM Mustafa Kamal said yesterday.

"We will have to

include the poor living in char, coastal and haor areas in the plan," he said while speaking at a meeting with businesspeople and bankers, at the National Economic Council in the city.

He said the seventh development plan must take into consideration the growing number of population in urban cities.

At present, 54 percent people in the world live in cities, which will soar to 68 percent by 2050, the minister said.

"So, we have to keep that in mind while formulating the plan," the ministry quoted Kamal in a statement as saying.

The minister also said the lending rates have to be lowered to create investment-friendly climate in the country. **READ MORE ON B3**

Women face glass ceiling in garment sector

Study says female workers find it difficult to climb to top

WOMEN IN GARMENT SECTOR

STAR BUSINESS REPORT

CURRENCIES

BUY TK 77.25

SHANGHAI

V 0.22%

0.63%

Traditional gender bias limits the career prospects of female production workers in Bangladesh's garment industry, a recent study found.

.....

Around 85 percent of the Only 5-10pc machines in the garment to become supervisors industry are operated by women, but they hardly have scope to graduate to managerial posts as their male counterparts overwhelmingly dominate those positions.

The findings of the study were shared at a seminar on gender quality and productivity in the garment industry, organised by GIZ, International Growth Centre and Brac Institute of

Governance and Development yesterday. Providing female line operators with vocational training

The IGC researchers, Chris Woodruff and Rocco Macchiavello, both professors at the UK's University of Warwick, investigated the hypothesis.

could help women graduate into managerial jobs and at the

same time, enhance the skill endowment in factories.

OUpc of them are machine operators

They have 7 pc chance of being promoted

45pc hold out hopes of becoming line supervisors

They took four female workers and one male worker from 56 factories as the research sample. The study was part of the

GIZ's Operator to Supervisor Training Programme, which trains sewing machine operators to become line supervi-

Only 0-5 percent of the supervisors were female at the 52 percent of the factories before training.

The study found that vocational training had positive effects on gender empowerment as more than half of the female trainees were promoted after training.

It also found that female trainees significantly outperformed their male counterparts in the training management simulation exercises.

After being trained, female trainees are as much or even more effective than male supervisors and that there are no differences between male and female trainees with regards to line-level efficiency, absenteeism or quality, said Woodruff.

READ MORE ON B3

The poor coming out of food price shock: study

STAR BUSINESS REPORT

The poor are gradually coming out of the shock from food price spirals but they remain concerned about the safety and nutritional quality of their diet, a recent study found. The Development Research Initiative, Oxfam and the Institute of Development Studies jointly conducted the study.

READ MORE ON B3

Mutual Trust Bank Ltd. (MTB) becomes the first-ever best SME Bank of the Year and Women Entrepreneurs' Friendly Bank of the Year at the 'SME Banking Award 2014' jointly organized by Bangladesh Bank







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POSITIVE PAY INSTRUCTION

As advised by Bangladesh Bank, to prevent any possibility of fraud through counterfeit cheque, fake signature, MICR Line distortion etc.

- Every individual customer/personal accountholder has to provide a mandatory Positive Pay Instruction to honor the clearing cheque of BDT 5 Lac & above.
- Every Corporate/SME/Proprietorship business has to provide a mandatory Positive Pay Instruction to honor the clearing cheque of BDT 1 Lac & above.

If Positive Pay Instruction is not provided by the customer, paying bank may return the cheque(s) showing the reason "Advice not received". This Positive Pay instruction is a confirmation from you to honor the cheque.

For details, please contact the nearest branch of your Bank.

Thank you for your understanding and cooperation.

Association of Bankers Bangladesh Limited

Head Office



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On behalf of all the member banks of Association of Bankers, Bangladesh Limited (ABB)