ASIAN MARKETS

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DHAKA MONDAY DECEMBER 16, 2013, e-mail:business@thedailystar.net

COMMODITIES



BB lowers cost of funds for exporters

Interest rate on loans from Export Development Fund to go down by 1 percentage point

STAR BUSINESS REPORT

The central bank yesterday slashed interest rate on loans from its Export Development Fund (EDF) by 1 percentage point to help exporters get low-cost funds amid the ongoing political unrest.

With the move, commercial banks will now charge

exporters LIBOR (London Interbank Offered Rate) plus 1.5 percent interest, meaning the cost of loans will remain within 2 percent as the six-month LIBOR rate is 0.35 percent now. LIBOR is the rate at what banks charge each other for

short-term loans in the London interbank market. It also serves as a global benchmark for short-term interest rates. The BB will follow the LIBOR because the loans will be given in foreign currency. "The central bank has reduced the interest rates on EDF

loans to help exporters cope with the ongoing shipment disruptions," SK Sur Chowdhury, Bangladesh Bank's deputy governor, told reporters after a meeting with business leaders at the BB headquarters in Dhaka.

The decision came into effect yesterday and will remain valid for the next six months, according to a BB notice.

"We must thank the BB for reducing the interest rate. It's a gesture of goodwill," said Atiqul Islam, president of Bangladesh Garment Manufacturers and Exporters Association (BGMEA).

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Shop owners struggle to stay afloat

SUMAN SAHA

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Shop owners have incurred losses worth around Tk 15,000 crore in the last two months due to the ongoing political turbulence, traders said yesterday.

"We are on the verge of destruction due to the frequent shutdowns and blockades," said Akhtaruzzaman Manju, chairman of Bangladesh Dokan Malik Samity (BDMS), a platform of around 25 lakh shop

The situation has taken a turn for the worse as many shop-owners are being unable to pay monthly rents and employees' wages, he added. The sector counts Tk 250 crore in lost profits a day as there are little to no customers at the shops for fear of violence.

"Customers have almost stopped buying non-essential goods amid the ongoing political situation and so, our daily sales have fallen significantly."

On a normal day, 25 lakh small business owners transact worth around Tk 2,500 crore across the country, but the number has now come close to Tk 500 crore, Manju said.

Sales loss has affected the liveli-situation, he said. hoods of around one crore families that are involved directly or indirectly in the small business supply chain.

facing a cash crisis due to the sales slump, said Md Shah Alam Mall, Alpana Plaza and Gazi Bhaban. Khandaker, organising secretary of BDMS. Many traders are also unable to pay their dues to the wholesalers.

Traders are being forced to sell

BY THE NUMBERS

25 lakh shop owners count Tk 250cr daily in lost profit

Daily sales decline 80% to Tk **500**cr

> Lcr families depend on small businesses directly or indirectly

SOURCE: BANGLADESH DOKAN MALIK SAMITY

their family lands or ornaments to keep the business afloat as most banks are not interested in extending loans to them amid such a volatile

"Many small shop owners will go out of business if this situation continues," said Khandaker, who has Most small business owners are a number of clothing stores in different malls such as Metro Shopping

"It is the peak season for selling warm clothes, but we cannot tap into that opportunity as for such unrest and a short supply of products."

Khandaker, a clothing wholesaler and retailer, needs around Tk 10 lakh a month to pay shop rents, salaries and electricity bills. "I am struggling to manage the operating costs."

Md Jamal Hossain, senior salesperson of MM Telecom that wholesales handsets at Motaleb Plaza, said: "Our sales have fallen drastically in recent times."

Customers are now less interested in buying luxury goods, as people's purchasing power, especially for the fixed income groups, has declined significantly due to the ongoing political unrest.

On a normal day, MM Telecom used to sell 400 handsets at a price range of Tk 850 to Tk 15,000 apiece. The number has now fallen to 80-100 pieces a day.

The situation is the same at other stores in Motaleb Plaza that has over 90 telecom shops.

Farhadul Islam, proprietor of Nawabpur-based Purbani Electric that sells cables, switches, sockets and panels, also shared a similar story. "My sales figure is almost zero as there are very few people who come by taking a risk."

Islam said his sales dipped to Tk 500 yesterday, compared with Tk 50,000-Tk 60,000 previously. "My shop's daily operating cost is Tk 2,000," he said.

Traders urged the main political parties to reach an immediate settlement and ensure a peaceful business environment.

BB seeks more security for banks

STAR BUSINESS REPORT

CURRENCIES

BUY TK 77.25

SHANGHAI

Bangladesh Bank yesterday called upon the inspector general of police to beef up security at all banks, as different establishments, including bank branches, are becoming victim of vandalism across the country by political miscreants. Security should be strengthened at headquarter and branch offices of all banks to help them function smoothly, the central bank said in a letter to the police chief yesterday.

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Pharma sector struck by political unrest

GAZI TOWHID AHMED

The pharmaceutical sector has incurred losses of around Tk 1,000 crore over the last two months due to political unrest, which has almost broken down the supply chain.

So much that the industry is on the verge of becoming "sick", Momenul Haq, senior vice-president of said. Bangladesh Association of Pharmaceutical Industries, said.

"Our businesses have ground to a halt, but we need to keep paying the bank interests, staff salary and factory rents and so on."

Haq, who is also the managing director of General Pharmaceuticals, said his factory compound is overflowing of medicine cartons as they are unable to send them out to the retailers across the country due to the transport problem brought about by

the political unrest.

The supply shortage has started to reflect in the prices in rural areas, which are difficult to get to during shutdowns and blockades, he said.

manufacturers are struggling to bring growth. We are struggling to maintain in raw materials from the Chittagong port due to arson on the highways, he

"Our pharmacists are failing to reach the factory for fear of pickets. The cost of production is also increasing," he said, adding that the sector has incurred losses of around Tk 1,000 crore in the last two months.

Haq said the pharmaceutical sector has registered 9.59 percent year-onyear growth in sales in the quarter that ended in September, but he expects this quarter's figure to be a massive

regression. Even on the international front,

the political unrest is showing its influence, said Ahmed Kamrul Alam, deputy general manager of Square Pharmaceuticals.

"This shutdown and blockade spree On the other hand, medicine is ruining our export prospects and the lead time, which is never taken well by the international buyers."

Alam, whose company registered 12.68 percent growth last quarter, is sceptical that the growth streak would continue this quarter. "We will definitely miss our target this quarter."

The local pharmaceutical industry is worth around Tk 12,000 crore, according to industry insiders.

At present, the pharmaceutical industry, which is inhabited by 250 companies, meets 97 percent of the local demand and exports to more than 88 countries.

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