# Longing for a lively canal

KM REZAUL HAQUE, Gaibandha

Thousands of poor farmers and fishermen have seen their livelihood options dwindle due to the siltation of the Lenga Canal during dry season.

In the 1990s the 45-kilometre canal that connects the Ghaghat river to the Jamuna at Gaibandha sadar was a major irrigation water and fish cultivation resource. However, the canal has suffered from siltation in more recent years.

As a result during the monsoon months the canal overflows, with riverside crops inundated, while in winter months it remains dry, said Nasimuddin, secretary of the Lenga Canal Water Management Society.

"Until 2004, we used canal water to irrigate Boro, but with siltation our fate became bleak," said Rafiqul Mia, a farmer of Kashdaha village. He said alternative irrigation from deep tube wells cannot be managed while shallow tube wells often fail to draw water during Boro season.

Sudhir Chandra, a fisherman of village Ramjibon, said fishermen used to cultivate fish throughout the year but now remain jobless during winter. Agriculture officials said around 5000

acres of land could be cultivated during dry season had there been water in the canal during winter. ATM Mahbub Alam, chairman of

Dhopadanga union parishad, said at least 5,000 people could cultivate land or fish if the canal is excavated, with an embankment built on the both sides. In 2000, the Local Government

Engineering Department, LGED, partly excavated Lenga canal and installed two sluice gates to control water overflow during the monsoon and store water during win-

Shamsul Arefin Khan, upazila engineer of LGED in Sunderganj, told The Daily Star authorities have approved Tk 1.5 lakh to excavate the canal from Dakhin Ramjibon to Nagar Katgora in Bamondana.

Nasimuddin said however, that this money is nothing compared to the need. "We want comprehensive planning for excavation and adequate funding," he said.



The Lenga Canal at Sundarganj in Gaibandha has become seriously narrow and shallow, leaving farmers, who depend on it for irrigation, worried. In the lean season, the 45km water body dries up. Experts say if there was water in the canal during winter, around 5,000 acres of land could be cultivated in the season.

РНОТО: STAR

#### Barisal

FROM PAGE 1

Rebel Awami League candidate Mahmudul Haque Khan Mamun also alleged that his agents had been driven away by Hiron's men from some poll centres.

Hiron's close associate Baloram Poddar denied the allegations. He rather alleged that some presiding and assistant presiding officers had been favouring Kamal.

The Daily Star correspondents visited at least 50 BCC poll centres in 20 wards and talked to more than 150 agents of both Kamal and Hiron. They said voting was peaceful in their centres.

"So far the election was free and fair. We did not face

any problem," said Nobin suspended for more than an Hossain threatened jour-Hossain Sajal, a polling agent of Kamal at Nuria High School centre in ward-12. More than 60 of Kamal's other agents also said the men. same.

Meanwhile, some untoward incidents took place in three to four polling centres.

In Rupatoli Government

High School centre, AL supporters assaulted former BNP lawmaker of Barisal-4 constituency Abul Hossain, who is an outsider in BCC areas, and a few of his men in front of Hiron and Kamal around 1:40pm. The incident halted the voting there for more than an hour.

hour in Diapara School centre due to vandalism at a booth by some AL

Witnesses said the AL lished. activists snatched some ballot papers from the presiding officer, stamped those and put them into ballot boxes.

trol over the situation and detained Shahin Shikder, top leader of city Jubo League, in connection with the incident.

5:00pm.

Earlier, around 10:30am, Voting also remained Sramik League leader Aftab

nalists of dire consequences Government Primary if any photograph of the beating of a local BNP leader at Chahotpur Primary School was pub-

In another incident, activists of Chhatra League, pro-AL student body, assaulted two wokers of Jubo Dal, pro-BNP youth organisation, at Kaunia Law enforcers took con-Girls High School centre.

Hiron cast his vote at confident about winning

Nuria High School centre around 8:30am while Kamal at Barisal Polytechnic Voting resumed there at Institute centre around 9:10am. Both were looking

> 9:00pm. the poll. He said he would accept the results only after the formal announcement from the Election

> > Several hundred leaders and activists of AL and its associate bodies brought out a procession chanting slogans in favour of Liton.

Commission.

Liton blasts

results on TVs

Ruling Awami League-

backed mayoral hopeful

AHM Khairuzzaman Liton

last night blasted TV chan-

nels for airing polls results

channels were broadcast-

ing news in favour of

Bulbul [BNP-backed candi-

date] was illegal. I reject the

results [aired by TV chan-

nels]," Liton told a press

conference at the party

office at Laxmipur intersec-

tion in the city around

"The way television

STAFF CORRESPONDENT,

'advance'

Rajshahi

"in advance."

At one stage, Rab personnel charged batons to dis-

# EVM proved easy to use

STAR REPORT

The voters appreciated the small-scale use of electronic voting machines (EVM) in four city corporation elections yesterday as they found it very handy.

The Election Commission (EC) used EVMs at 13 polling centres under four wards in four city corporations -- Rajshahi, Khulna, Barisal, and Sylhet -- where the number of voters was over 10,000 altogether.

Casting vote through EVMs was a matter of enjoyment to many, especially the younger ones, while some voters found it inconvenient.

"It's a new experience for me. It's also a hassle-free system," said a smiling Abu Taher after casting his vote at Roshomoy centre in Sylhet.

Laboni Das of Sepoypara in Rajshahi was more excited after exercising her franchise at TTC centre.

"It was very easy and swift. This system should be introduced in all elections,"

cast her vote at the same centre, said, "It was just a matter of pressing some buttons. I found no difficulty as I took part in a mock voting a week before the polls."

Zahrool Islam, presiding officer of the

centre, said voters were very enthusiastic about the use of EVMs. "About 30 percent of total 2,418 votes were cast within first three hours," he said,

adding that voting through EVMs was faster than the conventional voting system. In Khulna, some voters however claimed that the orientation programme carried out

by the EC to make the EVM system familiar to the voters was insufficient. "We did not take part in mock voting. That is why, I faced some problems while voting through the new system," said

Saherunnessa, a voter of Crescent Alim Madrasa centre in Khulna. Mustafa Faruk, returning officer of Khulna, said voters had responded posi-

tively to the use of EVMs. The system should be expanded, he

added.

Laboni added. In Barisal, women speedily cast votes Forty-eight-year-old Selina Khatun, who through EVMs, election observers noted.

## Khulna

FROM PAGE 1

after five years. So, I want to enjoy the day ...," he told The Daily Star at city's Iqbalnagar Secondary Girls High School polling centre.

It was a festival for the city. At dozens of voting centres, voters were seen standing in long queues. They cast their toral code of conduct. votes peacefully.

mayoral candidates -- ruling alliance-backed Talukder Abdul Khaleque, opposition alliance-backed Moniruzzaman Mony and Jatiya Party-backed Shafiqul Islam Modhu -- told reporters that voting was going on peacefully and fairly.

However, after the polling was done, Mozibar Rahman, chief electoral agent for JPbacked Modhu, told The Daily Star that the administration was biased and that it took no action though supporters of two rival candidates were violating elec-

Meanwhile, the death of Casting their votes, three Shah Alam Sarder, 45, caused worry among some voters.

Alam, an employee of Crescent Jute Mills at city's Khalishpur, died around 11:30am following "law enforcers' action on a procession" brought out by activists of Islami Andolan Bangladesh at Crescent Jute Mills area around 9:30am. Activists of Islami Andolan

Bangladesh claimed that Alam died due to police beating at People's Rail Gate area.

Wahiduzzaman, senior assistant superintendent of police, said, "None made such allegations against them." Police admitted to chasing the demonstrators away.

Alam's elder son Md Al Amin said, "After the police action my father returned home and said he was feeling sick. We took him to three

hospitals." First, he was taken to the healthcare department of the jute mill, where he was given painkillers for chest pain. He

Khalishpur Clinic and then to Gazi Medical College and Hospital. Doctor Syed Taherul Islam

of Khalishpur Clinic told The Daily Star, "I received him alive and found problems in his heart. I referred him to Gazi Medical College and Hospital. I think he might

Gazi Mizanur Rahman, owner of Gazi Medical College and Hospital, said, "I received him dead."

backed mayor aspirant Moniruzzaman Mony blamed law enforcers for Alam's death.

was then rushed to

have died of cardiac arrest."

Talking to reporters, BNP-

#### perse the AL men.

#### Moderate Rohani wins by landslide FROM PAGE 16

"I urge everyone to help the president-elect and his colleagues in the government, as he is the president of the whole nation,'

Celebratory crowds assembled near Rohani's headquarters in downtown Tehran a few hours before his victory was confirmed.

Khamenei added.

"Long live reform, long live Rohani," chanted the throngs, according to witnesses at the scene. "Ahmadi, bye bye," they fair. added in reference to Ahmadinejad, another witness there said.

Others flashed the victory sign and chanted slogans in favour of Mirhossein Mousavi, who reformist supporters believe was robbed of the 2009 election by what they say was vote rigging to return Ahmadinejad to office.

"Mousavi, Mousavi, I got back your vote" and "Mousavi, Mousavi, con-

gratulations on your victory," the crowds shouted.

Rohani will take up the presidency, the highest elected office in Iran's hybrid clerical-republican system, in August.

Security forces crushed protests following the 2009 election - several people were killed, hundreds were detained. Mousavi and his fellow reformist candidate are still being held under house arrest. Authorities say the election was free and

Rohani's wide margin of victory revealed a widespread reservoir of reform sentiment with many voters, undaunted by restrictions on candidate choice and campaign rallies, seizing the chance to rebuke the unelected power elite to Khamenei. over Iran's economic miseries, international isolation and crackdowns on secular lifestyles. In an apparent move to

convey political continuity to both domestic and for-

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congratulated both the people of Iran for the high turnout in the polls and Rohani for his electoral success. Rohani's nearest rival

was conservative Tehran Mayor Mohammad Baqer Qalibaf, a long way behind with less than 16 percent. Other hardline candidates close to Khamenei, including current nuclear negotiator Saeed Jalili, scored even lower.

Rohani's campaign was endorsed by pragmatic former president Akbar Hashemi Rafsanjani after the latter was barred from running by a state vetting body - out of concern, analysts said, that he could prove too powerful a rival

Rohani received another big lift when reformists led by ex-president Mohammad Khatami swung behind him after their own lacklustre candidate, Mohammad Reza

eign audiences, Khamenei Aref, withdrew to help consolidate the nonconservative vote. In contrast, several high-

> profile conservatives with close ties to powerful clergy and Revolutionary Guards chiefs failed to unite behind a single candidate, suffering what appeared to be a decisive split in their support base as a result.

> Rohani rose to international prominence as Iran's nuclear negotiator in talks with Britain, France and Germany from 2003 to 2005 that saw Iran agree to suspend nuclear fuel enrichment-related activities, tamping down Western pressure on Tehran.

He left the post when Ahmadinejad came to office in 2005. Tehran defiantly re-launched and expanded uranium enrichment, and there has been no substantive progress in intermittent negotiations with six world powers since

and your nearest mobile phone stores

#### Sylhet FROM PAGE 1

63, was pleased with the

peaceful atmosphere at the polling centre. As she could not get upstairs, a policeman took her into the polling booth. "Who knows it may be the

last poll in my life. So I could

not stay back at home," said

Taslima, a resident of Dariapara. Like the two, many females alongside male voters thronged the 127 polling

centres in the city to exercise their franchise. Long queues of voters snaked outside the polling booths as soon as polling opened at 8:00am. The number of voters decreased

Kewapara resident Sharif

as the day progressed.

Hossain Khan cast his vote at Blue Bird School and College polling centre. He was pleased to see that there was no unnecessary gathering at the entrance to the polling centre.

Throughout the day, no untoward incident was reported from any part of the city. Police and Ansar men remained vigilant at the polling centres, while Rapid Action Battalion personnel were seen dispersing any crowd on streets.

Members of Border Guard Bangladesh patrolled several major roads. No motorised vehicles, except for some transport approved by the Election Commission, plied the city thoroughfares.

Talking to newsmen, both

the frontrunner mayor aspirants expressed confidence that they would win the mayoral race if the polls ended peacefully.

ends peacefully like the way it has begun," Awami League favourite Badar Uddin Ahmed Kamran said after casting his vote at Sylhet Govt Pilot Boys High School around 9:00am.

BNP backed candidate Ariful Haque Chowdhury expressed similar views to reporters at Raynagar Govt Primary School.

MUHITH DENIES ALLEGATION

Finance Minister AMA protection. Muhith yesterday rejected the allegation that he has breached the electoral code

of conduct, reports UNB. "On Friday, two MPs met

me.... They aren't voters. Apart from them, I didn't meet anyone else. Those "I will win the election if it who are saying that I've violated the election laws are rubbish and bogus. Kamran Badar Uddin Ahmed] didn't go to my residence, for which you could say that the election laws might have been violated," he told newsmen after casting his vote at Durgakumar Pathshala polling centre in Sylhet.

The veteran minister reached there at noon by a rickshaw without any police

He claimed that the polls were being held in a free and fair manner.

### Pak militants kill 25

FROM PAGE 16

Interior Minister Chaudhry Nisar said the bus bomb killed 14 students and wounded 19.

"As casualties were being brought to the hospital terrorists had taken position inside the hospital building," he told reporters.

"They opened fire on ing. administration and police

hospital. One suicide bomber blew himself up in the hospi-Nisar said he was unable to

give exact casualty figures for

Lashkar-e-Jhangvi, a miliders Iran and Afghanistan, is rife with Islamist militancy

the hospital attack, but Abdul Wasey, spokesman for the paramilitary Frontier Corps earlier said 11 were killed and 17 wounded in the bomb-

officials who arrived at the tant group officially banned

claimed responsibility for waged by separatists demandboth attacks. The bus targeted in yesterday's attack was from Sardar

Bahadur Khan Women's University, which is located close to a Shiite Hazara neighbourhood in Quetta, and many Hazaras are students. Baluchistan, which bor-

ing political autonomy and a greater share of profits from the region's natural resources Overnight, separatist militants blew up a historic

by the government in 2002, and a regional insurgency

building in Baluchistan linked to Pakistan's founding father, Mohammad Ali Jinnah, razing its structure to the ground.

