US declares Afghans as major ally

REUTERS, Kabul

Washington declared Afghanistan a major non-Nato ally yesterday, a largely symbolic status reinforcing its message to Afghans that they will not be abandoned as the war winds down.

Secretary of State Hillary Clinton announced the decision, made by President Barack Obama, during her unannounced visit to Kabul where she met President Hamid Karzai on the eve of a major donors' conference in Tokyo which will draw pledges for aid.

The status upgrade may help Afghanistan acquire US defence supplies and have greater access to US training as the Afghan army takes more responsibility for the country's security ahead of the 2014 withdrawal of most Nato combat troops.

"Please know that the United States will be your friend and your partner. We are not even imagining abandoning Afghanistan. Quite the opposite," Hillary told a press briefing with Karzai before jetting off to Tokyo.



Afghan President Hamid Karzai shakes hand with US Secretary of State Hillary Clinton during a press conference in Kabul yesterday.

Obama's decision meets a pledge he made on a visit to Afghanistan this year to upgrade Kabul to a special security status given to only a limited number of US partners -including close allies like Israel and Japan -- which are not members of

Participants at the Tokyo meeting are expected to commit just under \$4 billion annually in development

aid for Afghanistan at today's meeting, though the central bank has said the country needs at least \$6 billion a year to foster economic growth over the next decade.

This is on top of the \$4.1 billion committed annually by Nato and its partners for Afghanistan's security forces, pledged at a Chicago summit in May.

US officials with Hillary declined

to say how much aid the United States would pledge, which has significantly reduced aid since the peak year of 2010 when more than \$6 billion was given, two thirds from Washington.

Transparency International ranks Afghanistan as one of the world's most corrupt nations and despite Karzai's recent campaign to tackle graft within government, a highlevel corruption case is yet to be prosecuted.

There is also growing fear among ordinary Afghans that the vacuum of cash could lead to greater insecurity.

Comparisons are frequently being drawn to the Soviets' 1989 humiliating defeat after a decade of fighting mujahideen insurgents. When Moscow stopped giving aid a year after the Soviet Union collapsed, in 1992, civil war engulfed the country.

US officials may be reluctant to cite a specific pledge because the sum actually given is ultimately controlled by Congress, which holds the US government's purse strings. Enthusiasm for foreign aid has generally waned in Congress

Myanmar nabs 20 prodemocracy activists

AFP, Yangon

At least 20 student leaders were detained in Myanmar yesterday, ahead of a rally to commemorate a 1962 suppression of a student movement, an activist said, in the biggest crackdown of its kind since the dissolution of the junta.

The detentions raise questions about the true extent of Myanmar's reforms since it dropped outright military rule last year in favour of a quasi-civilian government led by reformist president Thein Sein.

Yesterday's anniversary of the bloody 1962 crackdown on students protesting against military rule in Yangon University was expected to draw veteran activists as well as younger prodemocracy supporters.

Spineless leaders are on the rise

Says Mamata on Facebook

IANS, Kolkata

The number of "so-called political leaders having no spines" is growing, a post on West Bengal chief minister Mamata Banerjee's Facebook profile said yesterday.

The post on the popular social networking site also urged the youth to stand up.

"Nowadays, I'm not surprised

when I see growing numbers of so-called political leaders having no spines. In my opinion, it has become a potential area of doing research work on this aspect," the post read.

The post said lack of ideals, courage and links with roots of common people had led to leaders becoming weak and afraid to fight for the cause of common people and reveal the truth.

"Let us dedicate ourselves for the common people. I appeal to the young generation to awake, fight, stand up and instill a spirit of mind without fear," read the post which has received over 600 likes and 200 comments.

Banerjee and her Trinamool party have consistently defied the Congress party, forcing a series of embarrassing policy U-turns on everything from rail fares and petrol prices to foreign investment in the retail sector.

She has also defied the decision of ruling UPA government, of which her Trinamool Congress is a major ally, on

presidential candidate.

US drone kills 21 in Pakistan

PTI, Islamabad

A US drone targeted a militant compound in the restive North Waziristan tribal region, killing at least 21 insurgents in the first such attack since Pakistan reopened Nato supply routes to Afghanistan.

The CIA-operated spy plane fired two missiles at the compound in Datta Khel area near the Afghan border last evening.

TV news channels quoted their sources as saying that 21 militants were killed. Foreign fighters were among the dead.

The strike destroyed the compound, witnesses said. Datta Khel is considered a stronghold of Hafiz Gul Bahadur, the commander of a Taliban faction accused of sending militants across the border to fight foreign troops in Afghanistan.

It was also the second drone strike in North

Indian Presidential Poll

Sangma's camp raises fresh allegations against Pranab

OUR CORRESPONDENT, New Delhi

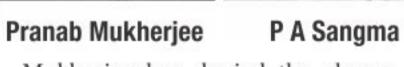
In more acrimony in the run up to Indian presidential poll, opposition candidate P A Sangma yesterday sought the Election Commission's intervention for a fresh probe into his objections against the candidature of UPA nominee Pranab Mukherjee, levelling new allegations that he was still holding two more offices of profit.

After the meeting with Chief Election Commissioner V S Sampath, Janata Party President Subramanian Swamy, who was part of the delegation, claimed Mukherjee continued to hold two more offices of profit-- as vice president of Birbhum Institute of Engineering and Technology and chairman of Rabindra Bharti Society which forms the Rabindra Bharti University in Kolkata.

The EC has asked them to submit a written application by tomorrow evening.

The delegation also raked up the issue of Mukherjee's allegedly fabricated signature on his letter of resignation from the Indian Statistical Institute (ISI) and its acceptance.





Mukherjee has denied the charge and said he resigned from ISI on June 20, a week before he filed his nomination for presidential elections.

Pranab Mukherjee's camp hit back at opposition-backed candidate P A Sangma for raking up fresh allegations against his candidature saying the campaign was being "vitiated".

"This only proves that the campaign for the highest office in the country is being vitiated," said Parliamentary Affairs Minister Pawan Kumar Bansal, who is also the authorised representative of Mukherjee.

Affected people

FROM PAGE 1

hour-long clash left around 20 injured including three security men.

The agitating locals then set the Uttara 3rd phase site office of Rajuk ablaze before Turag police reached the spot.

As a unit of Tongi Fire Service and Civil Defence rushed to the scene, the agitators attacked two firefighting vehicles, said Zakir Hossain, senior station officer of Tongi fire service.

While one of the vehicles started backing up, it got stuck in a pothole on the road and the attackers

The attack left five firemen including driver Aslam

vandalised it, he added.

Hossain injured. Later police from Uttara and Turag stations rescued the firefighters and vehicles.

The injured received first Zakir filed a case in this

Contacted, Md Nurul Huda, chairman of Rajuk, claimed they have already

local union parishad chairman instigated some people to launch the attack against Rajuk," he complained.

The city planner has reclaimed a big area of land from illegal occupancy by a group of businessmen in Uttara Sector-10, opposite to Ahsania Mission Cancer and General Hospital, around six months ago and developed it by filling earth, maintained Huda.

The businessmen, said Rajuk chief, are pursuing a court case over the ownership of a market opposite to the hospital.

E Timor votes in key polls

AFP, Dili

East Timor's voters went to the polls yesterday in parliamentary elections seen as a test for the young and fragile democracy and to determine if UN peacekeepers can leave as planned by the end of the year. 645,000 registered voters are

expected to cast their ballots.

There have been concerns that violence could reignite in the energy-rich but underdeveloped state if, as predicted, none of the 21 parties wins a parliamentary majority and a fragile coalition takes power.

Delay in repair makes2 bridges

FROM PAGE 1

closed for six hours every day during the 15-day deck repairs. Then there would be a time when the bridges would be closed to traffic for a few days straight.

"The authorities will face a stiff challenge to handle the traffic when the bridges remain closed for several days at a stretch," said Amanat, adding that the engagement of the army would be helpful in this regard.

On an average 30,000 vehicles, including goodscarrying trucks and lorries ply the Dhaka-Ctg highway

The problem could have been easily avoided had the bridges been dual carriageway. The repairs could have been done keeping two lanes open to traffic.

Apart from diverting traffic, the government would have to deploy a good number of ferries and boats

to 60 honest and patriotic

people's welfare," M

Hafizuddin Khan, adviser to a

caretaker government, said

Nagorik Oikya

so that vehicles and people could cross the Meghna river

Chittagong traffic would be Dhaka-Bhairab-Brahmanbaria-Mainamoti-Chittagong. This means people would have to travel an extra 90km.

had already started.

Obaidul Quader in December last year identified the bridges as risky. He said the bridges might collapse anytime. Later, while visiting the bridges, he blasted the Roads and Highways Department (RHD) officials for the poor condition of the bridges.

Asif Nazrul, professor at

Dhaka University, said,

"People are fed up with their

corrupt and wrong leader-

Two Nagorik Oikya advis-

ers -- jurist Rafique-ul-Huq

and journalist ABM Musa --

and its members Shahdeen

Malik and Prof Pias Karim

could not attend the meet-

ing for personal reasons,

prime minister's remark

that the Padma bridge would

be constructed from own

ment should engage distin-

guished personalities,

including Prof Rehman

Sobhan, Prof Muhammad

Yunus and Sir Fazle Hasan

Abed, to negotiate with the

World Bank to reach an

amicable settlement over

the Padma bridge issue.

They said the govern-

resources was "unrealistic."

Three bailey bridges and

some stretches on the detour need to be repaired for a smoother ride, the RHD Superintendent Engineer Shahabuddin Khan of Dhaka Zone told The Daily Star. He said the repairing works of the bailey bridges and roads

Communications Minister

damage to the expansion in this regard. joints, hinge bearings and

the decks of the bridges. But those got damaged again within a year due to plying of overloaded vehicles. Since then experts had been insisting on an urgent

repair of the bridges. It took the communications ministry a year to take up a Tk 150 crore project to repair the bridges. The RHD

in February floated a tender

but none of the five bidders qualified for the job. "We decided to float a second tender to find an eligible bidder by relaxing some of the criteria. But the government suddenly gave

RHD official. The army was in the process of appointing an international firm for the repairs. Buet's experts and Japan International

the job to the army," said an

In 2009, the communica- Cooperation Agency tions ministry repaired the officials were helping them

> Works Organisation (East) of the Bangladesh Army Col Abu Sayed, who is supervising the repair works, said they had already contacted several Japanese companies. "We are hoping to select a company

further damage.

Sources said of the Tk 150 crore, Tk 20-30 crore would be spent for repairs of the be spent on the piers.

damage done by the riverbed

Amanat, however, said it would begin immediately after repairs of the decks are

connection with Turag Police Station in the evening.

handed over the plots to the

"We finished handing over the plots last year. A

affected local people as per

Roads left in a bad shape

dug up around 26 km road in the capital this year.

FROM PAGE 20

The excavation work in the rainy season has made driving unsafe, said Khokon. To negotiate the distance between Jatrabari and Gulistan, it now takes two hours longer.

"I have to walk around one kilometre every day along the muddy and greasy road to take my daughter to school," said Rabeya Chowdhury, a resident of Swamibagh. Her daughter Mariha Chowdhury, a play- they were ready to do it two group student at Moitri Kindergarten in Wari, used to go to school by rickshaw.

Contacted, Ashiqur Rahman, project director of Gulistan-Jatrabari flyover, said a recent meeting at the

decided to relocate all the utility lines by June 15. But the Titas Gas undertook their work on June 12. "We are now digging the

Prime Minister's Office had

road from Bangabhaban to Jatrabari and it will take two more months to complete," said Jasim Uddin, project manager for the rehabilitation of Titas Gas supply Asked about doing the

job in the rains, he said years ago, but the project authorities have caused the delay.

The construction of around 10 km-long Gulistan-Jatrabari flyover is expected to end in July next year.

DIGGING MOUNTS SUFFERINGS

MINDLESS ROAD

Many roads in other parts of the capital are also in appalling condition due to careless digging by several utility service providers. The roads include

Darussalam Road, Mirpur Technical to Shyamoli, Mirpur-10 to Agargaon and Tibet intersection in Tejgaon Industrial Area to National Shooting Federation.

said it has been digging the road stretching from Chankharpool to Buet to lay water supply pipes. The commuters and residents, therefore, have to suffer.

The water supplier has

Besides, Power Grid Company of Bangladesh has built trenches from Mirpur-14 to Shyamoli via Mirpur-10 and

Agargaon to lay electric cables. Dhaka south and north city corporations are responsible for repairing the

Ahmed Ali Shah, superintendent engineer of Dhaka North City Corporation, said

they have already started the Sources at Dhaka Wasa repair works and will complete it at the earliest. "We are not repairing part of

the road stretching from Technical intersection to Shyamoli due to a request from Wasa, as they will check their supplylines later," he added.



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Faculty of Business Studies (FBS)

Coordinator, EMBA Program

representatives under a third party platform, we will be able to put pressure on the two major parties to work for

misrule."

FROM PAGE 20

at a discussion at the Jatiya Press Club in the capital. "The next general election is still one-and-a-half years away, and people are eagerly waiting for an alternative political party to save

The former adviser said people cast votes either for BNP or AL because they don't have any other alternative.

them from the two parties'

Criticising both BNP Chairperson Khaleda Zia and AL President Sheikh Hasina, he said, "Though both the leaders talk about democracy, they do not practise it within their parties."

during the repairs. The detour for the Dhaka-

They also demanded ex-

communications minister

Abul Hossain's removal

from the cabinet for his

alleged involvement in Padma bridge project corruption. Nagorik Oikya Convener Mahmudur Rahman Manna said, "If she [the prime minister] had any patriotism and feelings for people, she said its member Tuhin would not have made 16 crore people suffer to save

> Hossain]." He said Nagorik Oikya leaders will go door to door to get people's opinions and advice on the third party's formation.

The speakers said the the minister [Abul

this country. The same "We will urge people to back our initiative to form a third political party if they want to get rid of the two major parties' misrule and corruption," said Manna, a former AL leader.

Abu Sayeed Khan, president of Narayanganj

Director General of Special

soon," he said. He said some steel and rubber plates had been placed on the badly damaged points of the bridge as a temporary measure to check

decks while the rest would However, it is still unknown

exactly when the repairs of scouringwould begin.

another Nagorik Oikya

leader, said people have

been waiting for a change in

politics since the restoration

of democracy in 1991, but it has not happened yet. Former AL lawmaker SM Akram, another leader of the forum, said, "Awami League in its election manifesto pledged to bring about a positive change in the country but in reality, it is doing

thing to save people from the two parties that have ruled the country by turns since 1991." "If BNP comes to power, we will not be able to live in

"We all should do some-

the opposite."

thing will happen if Awami League returns to power in the next polls. That is why we need to create an alternative platform for people," said Akram, also former

GD-2711