# NEWS

### Abbas rules out compromise on Israeli settlements

AFP, Jerusalem

Palestinian president Mahmud Abbas rejected an Israeli suggestion on Friday that a compromise on settlement building may be possible ahead of a scheduled moratorium ending that threatens to derail Middle East peace talks.

Two days before the conclusion of the 10-month partial moratorium on settlement construction in the occupied West Bank, Israel indicated it was willing to cut a deal acceptable to the United States and the Palestinians, who both want an extension of the

restrictions. "Israel is prepared to reach a compromise acceptable to all parties," a senior government official said when asked about US President Barack Obama's call for the moratorium to be extended.

But he also stressed that

Prime Minister Benjamin Netanyahu was "making intensive efforts to reach such a compromise before the expiration of the moratorium on September 26," added the official, asking not to be identi-

Israel was previously adamant that the restrictions would not be renewed, even though Abbas had already threatened to walk out of the US-brokered peace talks over the issue.

And Abbas on Friday rejected any compromise that does not guarantee a "complete halt" to settlement activity, his adviser Nabil Abu Rudeina told AFP.

"A total freeze must be maintained on settlement activity in the Palestinian territories, including in Jerusalem. We reject any partial solution," he said.

"Partial solutions do not create a suitable climate for the pursuit of negotiations," Abu Rudeina said of the direct talks with Israel that resumed at the beginning of September after a

20-month break. Arab League chief Amr Mussa, in New York on the sidelines of the UN General Assembly, told reporters Israel must show a readiness to extend the freeze if the peace

talks are to continue. Israel must show it is "stopping building settlements," he insisted, adding that "continuing or prolonging or extending the moratorium is a must and is a symbolic message that the Israeli policy is serious about

Obama on Thursday firmly restated his conviction the moratorium should be extended.

Abbas welcomed Obama's remarks, "especially his call for a halt of the settlement activities and for the creation of a Palestinian state."

Gas from this field can be

made available to Netrokona

or Mymensingh within a

couple of years. The energy

ministry is already working on

a pipeline project on priority

basis to transmit the new find.

MD, the gas can be quickly

delivered up to Netrokona by

installing a 25-kilometre

pipeline. Besides, the govern-

ment can set up power plants

close to the gas field to utilise

A top official of Titas Gas

Transmission and

Distribution Company Ltd

said Titas has a high pressure

gas pipeline up to Netrokona.

Although this pipeline does

not have large capacity to

transmit huge new gas, it

could certainly handle gas

from at least one well of the

field. This could be worked out

immediately after the discov-

gas crisis is already affecting

the country's power genera-

tion, industrial production

ered through a seismic survey

covering a line of 260 kilo-

metres conducted last year

and earlier this year. The

interpretation of the survey

data was completed in July

and Bapex submitted it to its

The survey has cost Tk 3.5

Right now, Bapex is negoti-

ating with some local land-

owners to procure land at the

site. If Bapex fails to purchase

this land, it would seek the

parent company Petrobangla.

crore, officials say.

The structure was discov-

and even household stoves.

This would be important as

the gas even faster.

According to the Bapex

threat to quit the talks if new construction curbs are not imposed.

"At the end of the freeze period on the 26th of this month, if the response about the freeze of settlement is not positive, we will halt negotiations," Abbas said in New York on Thursday.

Israeli settlers accused Obama of caving in to Abbas's threat.

"If President Obama wants to be perceived as an honest broker in this process, he should make clear to Mr Abbas and his colleagues that threats, blackmail and preconditions are not acceptable," the Yesha Council, which represents the settlers, said.

Washington also said on Thursday it was proposing "ideas" to Israeli and Palestinian negotiators in a bid to break the stalemate.

The previous round of "there cannot be zero con- direct negotiations collapsed struction" in West Bank settle- when Israel launched a devastating military offensive on the Hamas-run Gaza Strip in December 2008.

Abbas and Netanyahu did not appear to have made any progress towards narrowing their differences during talks last week in Egypt and in Jerusalem attended by Clinton.

US officials have suggested a three-month extension to the moratorium, during which time the two sides could agree on borders, which could neutralise the settlements dispute, a senior Palestinian official

The Palestinians and US negotiators want a complete halt to settlements while Israel is insisting on continuing to build in major blocs it hopes to keep in any final peace accord. Abbas told AFP this week he

was "not opposed to a settlement freeze for a month or The international commu-

nity considers Israeli settle-

ments in the West Bank, including annexed east Jerusalem, to be illegal. The settlements issue has

long been among the thorniest in the peace process. Some 500,000 Israelis live in more than 120 Jewish settlements across the West Bank

and east Jerusalem, territories

expected to form the bulk of a

#### future Palestinian state. Bus crushes

forbade him to attend the coaching classes but he was so dedicated that he never missed any classes.

Shaidul Islam, the victim's uncle said, Arifur came out o the house at 7:00am for his college after which he attended his coaching classes at Farmgate.

Police said they held the killer bus, which the agitators damaged badly after the incident, but its driver managed to

government's move for requi-

close to the main road. We will

have to develop the site and a

drilling pad, plus construct a

small road infrastructure to

begin the drilling," said the

ments to drilling the well is a

bridge on the wide river

Panchanadi in Thakuragiona

area. The bridge was con-

structed very poorly only a few

years ago and already heavy

vehicles take extra precau-

tions while crossing it.

Mobilising a drilling rig

through this bridge would be

has determined an alternative

route to mobilise the rig

through Mohanganj. "But

ultimately we will need this

bridge to be workable," he

scheduled to conduct a series

of drilling of wells at different

locations. In next month it will

start drilling a well in

Sundalpur followed by

structure," said the Bapex

the state-owned company

might not be able to begin

drilling in April-May next year.

of Bapex suffer due to delay in

land acquisition and building

a drilling pad ahead of the

schedule. "This is true for all of

Bapex's schedules. Even our

fast-track projects are suffer-

ing delays for this," he added.

"But our top priority is this

Another Bapex official said

He said typically all works

another in Srikail.

Right now Bapex is tightly

Bapex chief said his team

highly risky, say officials.

One of the basic impedi-

"The drilling site is very

sition of the land.

Bapex chief.

But he also reiterated his

Huge gasfield

#### 2 more contract anthrax in Nilphamari

BSS, Nilphamari

Two cases of anthrax in human were detected in Jaldhaka upazila of the district yesterday.

They were identified as Samsuzzaman Likhan, 18, and Samaiya Jahan Esha, 4.

Dr Mizanur Rahman of Jaldhaka Upazila Hospital told the journalists that the two patients are being given treatment and are now under observation.

The hospital sources said a three-member medical team has been formed to identify anthrax patients.

#### Mir Kashem

**FROM PAGE 16** journalist Arun Das Gupta and advocate Nurun Nabi

Chowdhury. Her husband told her that Mir Kashem and Abul Kalam were kingpins of the group that tortured them, Nurjahan said.

Later briefing journalists here, the investigation team said legal steps will be taken against those involved in crimes against humanity in Chittagong region in 1971.

Tribunal Prosecutor Zead Al Malum said, "We have got information that Fazlul Quader Chowdhury's family, his son Salahuddin Quader, Jamaat leader Mir Kashem and many others were involved in criminal activities like mass killings, rape, loot, arson and torture during the Liberation War."

Golam Arif Tipoo said they will submit their findings to the tribunal for taking action as per

The tribunal is working impartially to bring to book the elements who escaped punishment for unleashing barbarism.

Prosecutor Mokhlesu Rahman said those who were involved in crimes against humanity have become more powerful now, and are making it difficult to get information against them. He urged all to cooperate with the tribunal in this regard.

Earlier, when the probe team members visited Pahartali mass killing ground, Prof Gazi Salehuddin of Chittagong University told them that Pakistani army and its collaborators used to take the freedom-loving people to this spot and kill them. His father was among those killed

He also said the occupation army killed several hundred people of the adjoining railway colonies and many others on November 10 in 1971.

On the following day, the army personnel and members of AL Badr, AL Shams and Shanti Committee called hundreds of residents of Wireless Colony, Master Lane, Shaheed Lane, Punjabi Lane, Firoj Shah Colony and Saraipara out of their houses and took them to the mass killing spot on the plea of identifying the dead bodies, he said.

The army personnel then shot them dead. Many of the dead bodies were dumped under the ground and many more were burnt spraying gunpowder and petrol, said

The elements also forced many passengers of trains running on Chittagong Nazirhat and Chittagong-Dohazari lines to get down and killed them.

Pakistani army officials tortured and killed women brought to the hilltop torture cell from different areas of the city, said Saleh Uddin. He claimed to have seen skeletons of many of the victims, their clothes and vanity bags near the torture cell after the Liberation War.

#### Recruitment

FROM PAGE 1 party," admitted examination committee member and the chairman of the ear, nose and throat (ENT) department Abu Shafi Ahmed Amin who was present at the academic coun

The situation became normal after the general secretaries of SCP and BMA Dr Igbal Arslan and Dr Sharfuddin along with Awami League Secretary for Health Affairs Badiuzzaman Dablu held a meeting with the candidates at the academic council room for half an hour.

Prof Shafi on the meeting held at Milton Hall said, "I could be held at the party office or BMA office. It was unwanted". The VC also said, "If they

had their meeting at the Milton Hall, then certainly they did wrong".

The secretaries of SCP and BMA who are also the employees of BSMMU could not be contacted through repeated attempts over the cell phone.

BSMMU authorities published an advertisement for the post of 70 medical officers for its 17 disciplines a few months back. A written examination was also held on July 16, which was cancelled by the VC on the same day following allegations of question leak and invigilators helping candidates inside the exam hall.

#### Fresh tension

**FROM PAGE 16** 

town, Superintendent of Police Jamil Ahmed of Pabna said, "We're watching the situation. We'll take necessary measures accordingly."

More than 100 Jubo League and Bangladesh Chhatra League activists on September 17 attacked two examination centres during a recruitment test of class-III government employees, as the DC refused to entertain various demands of the ALMP. The attackers assaulted a

number of government officers including two additional deputy commissioners and a female magistrate and vandalised a number of officers' vehicles. The district administration

held a meeting with local professionals and politicians on Thursday to discuss the unprecedented attack, and sought justice. Meanwhile, the Jubo

League and Chhatra League activists accused of attacking the officials might surrender before Pabna magistrate's court today. "I've asked them to appear

before the court tomorrow [today] morning, as I want the culprits to get punished," Prince told The Daily Star at his town home yesterday.

The first-time lawmaker of Pabna-5 constituency, however, is critical of the DC. "The DC is tarnishing the

image of the party [AL] capitalising on the incident. He is violating the code of conduct of service rule," a seemingly irritated Prince said, adding, he explained the matter to the AL General Secretary Syed Ashraful Islam, and urged him to take action against the DC.

He said the ongoing crisis will not be resolved as long as the DC remains posted in Pabna.

AL Vice-president Abdus Samad Raton and other leaders of the municipality unit present at yesterday's meeting condemned the attack on officials and also the subsequent role of the DC. They criticised the district

administration for implicating many Jubo League and Chhatra League leaders and workers in what they called were false cases.

The DC is responsible for the face-off in Pabna by organising various programmes, especially the view exchange meeting with the media people and other professionals, said Taslim Hasan Suman, AL general secretary of the unit.

The DC and other senior officers of the administration have declined to comment on today's programme and the allegations against the administration.

Following the September 17 attack, two magistrates filed

#### Mirpur Road

FROM PAGE 16

died on Friday after he was hit by a speeding pick-up van on the road. Following the death, about

150 students blocked the road for one and a half hours demanding a speed breaker in

two separate cases with Pabna Sadar Police Station accusing more than 100 people including 31 Jubo League and Chhatra League leaders and workers. Police have so far

arrested six people while the

main accused persons are still at large. "Drives are on to nab the culprits. We're raiding the houses of the culprits, but they are absconding," Md Ruhul Islam, assistant superinten-

dent of police of Pabna sadar

circle, said.

the attackers.

**IGP FOR LEGAL ACTION** Inspector General of Police (IGP) Hassan Mahmood Khandker yesterday said legal actions will be taken against

"I hope, legal action will be taken against the miscreants involved in the offence," he said, adding, actions will also be taken against law enforcers if found guilty of neglecting their duty.

#### Ibrahim murder

**FROM PAGE 16** Khandker Abdul Halim, assis-

tant superintendent of police at CID and investigation officer of the case, told The Daily Star last night. Earlier on Thursday, CID

arrested Mazharul Islam Mithu, another aide to Shaon, and took him on a three-day remand the following day.

Sources said Delwar and Shimul were arrested on information obtained from Mithu. Ibrahim, 38, was killed by a

shot from Shaon's pistol in the

lawmaker's car parked in front of the MP Hostel at Jatiya Sangsad Bhaban complex on August 13. Driver Kamal Hossain alias Kala filed an unnatural death

case with Sher-e-Bangla Nagar Police Station. Five days later, Ibrahim's brother Masum filed a murder case with a Dhaka court,

accusing 16 persons including

Shaon, Delwar, Kala, Mithu

#### Mizan, Jibon, Riton and Alam. Quader rallies

**FROM PAGE 16** 

people, he asserted.

However, the role of some journalists since the 1/11 has also been quite shocking, said the ruling party lawmaker while exchanging views with journalists at Hilltop Circuit House in Cox's Bazar in the morning.

Some journalists even took part in television talk shows which is harmful for democracy, he added. The former state minister said the MPs are elected by the people and if they do anything unjust, they will pay in the next election. Publishing news which undermines parliamentarians indiscriminately is not right.

In Bangladesh, lawmakers have never rendered parliament dysfunctional to press home their demands for higher salaries and allowances.

Quader said, "I am not too worried about 1/11..."

## Fake Mujibnagar

The parliamentary body also asked the law ministry to come up with the particulars of all officials who joined government jobs from 1972 to date as staff of the Mujibnagar government.

"We are astonished at the information about the age of 190 sub-registrars. Some of them were suckling babies in 1971. How could they the be staff of the Mujibnagar government?" Abdul Matin Khasru, a member of the parliamentary body, told The Daily Star after the meeting at

the Jatiya Sangsad Bhaban. He said the committee received allegations from different sources that a good number of those who joined government jobs in highranking posts like subregistrar, custom officer and income tax officer since 1972, claiming to be Mujibnagar government's staffs, illegally made incredible moveable and unmoveable properties.

"We will decide the next course of action after receiving information on other officials who got government jobs through fake educational certificates and age certificates," Khasru, also former law minister, said. He said some members of

the parliamentary body recommended that the government should suspend them from the job and take account of their wealth.

There were outbursts from the members of the standing committee at the meeting. They said many wounded freedom fighters are loitering on the streets and begging and they did not get government jobs.

**PROBE BODY FINDINGS** In the wake of allegations, the

parliamentary body asked the law ministry to investigate the matter. The ministry on June 19 this year formed a threemember probe body headed by its Joint Secretary Maznul

Examining personal information including educational certificates of 190 officials, the probe body placed the voluminous report before the parliamentary body yesterday.

According to the probe report, ages of four subregistrars were at best three years in 1971, 13 officials were between three and five years, 39 were between five and seven, 21 were between seven and eight, 18 were between eight and nine, 12 were between nine and 10, 20 were between 10 and 11, 11 were between 11 and 12, 12 were between 12 and 13, 13 were between 13 and 14, 11 were between 14 and 15, eight were between 15 and 16, five were between 16 to 17, and two were between 17 and 18 years in 1971.

The probe body interviewed the 189 officials.

"None of them could give satisfactory answer to the query as to where and under whose authority they worked as Mujibnagar government staff," the probe report said.

It said none of them was able to recall any incident during their service to the Mujibnagar government. Citing an example, the

probe report said Sabina Yasmin was physically challenged from birth. But she increase the access of the poor submitted a certificate that she served as an assistant to a to credit. An estimated 95 percent of nurse when she was six years microcredit borrowers are and three months old in 1971.

"It is absolutely unbelievwomen, who traditionally have less access to convenable and unrealistic," the probe report said. tional bank credit.

#### Journalist stabbed in Rangpur

OUR CORRESPONDENT, Rangpur

An assailant stabbed Rangpur correspondent of The Daily Jugantor at Jahaj Company intersection in the town yesterday evening, leaving him critically injured. Victim Mahbubur Rahman

Habu was rushed to Good Health Clinic. Doctors at the clinic said he needed 32 stitches in his back. Habu came under attack

when he was going to his office in the area from the local Press Club around 8:00pm. An unidentified youth swooped on the journalist and started stabbing with a sharp

weapon while his three to four cohorts stood nearby. Hearing his scream, locals thronged the spot while the attacker and his accomplices escaped the scene, added

Officer-in-charge of Kotwali Police Station Haider Ali said they were trying to identify and arrest the attacker.

Habu said that few days ago he reported an incident about tender manipulation of Roads and Highways Department, involving some local ruling party activists.

#### Robber

**FROM PAGE 16** 

villagers caught hold of one of the bandits and beat him mercilessly, leaving him spot dead. On information, police

recovered the body and sent it to Comilla Medical College Hospital morgue for autopsy. The OC said Matin was

wanted in a number of criminal cases including robbery and murder.

#### PM tells UN

FROM PAGE 1

League were mercilessly killed by systematic terrorist acts of the BNP-Jamaat-e-Islami alliance government. She recalled the August 21

dastardly grenade attack

directed against her at a public

rally, killing 24 innocent peo-

ple, including Ivy Rahman, the wife of present President of Bangladesh. "Being victims of repeated terrorist acts, myself and my family know this menace well," Hasina said, adding, "Clearly, our rejection of terrorism is total as is our deter-

its forms." The premier said in unequivocal term that terrorism will not be allowed in the soil of Bangladesh. "That's why we are a party to all terrorism-related UN conventions and accord them our full support."

mination to eliminate it in all

She said Bangladesh is a secular, progressive nation fulfilling the promise of democracy, good governance, human rights and the rule of law, made by Father of the Nation Bangabandhu Sheikh Mujibur Rahman from this podium 36 years ago.

Hasina said this has been in consonance with the objectives of the United Nations, which has been serving as the last abode towards fulfilling the hopes and aspirations of the hapless people of the

Bangladesh has been extending support to the UN's efforts in establishing democracy, human rights, peace and security by taking effective steps in combating terrorism and external threats worldwide, the premier added.

#### **US** Congress

FROM PAGE 1

The House of Representatives approved a measure seeking to grant Yunus the honour on Thursday night. The legislation, which

honours Yunus for "his contri-

butions to the fight against

global poverty," will now go to

President Barack Obama for his signature. Yunus, a 70-year-old economist from Bangladesh, earned the moniker "banker to the poor" by promoting the use of micro-credit -- small

loans that can help the poor build small businesses. He won the 2006 Nobel peace prize for his work distributing the loans through his Grameen Bank, which he founded in 1976 to help

#### US strategists seek Afghan fixes outside the box

KABUL, Afghanistan

On a Nato base in Kabul, a fivemember team is rethinking the war in Afghanistan and questioning some of the basic assumptions behind the effort to clean up corruption and gain the upper hand over the

Among the ideas this socalled "Red Team" is generating: Accept that Afghanistan's entrenched system of graft won't change overnight, so pick your battles, recognise that for Afghans, some corruption is worse than others, so tackle what affects them dayto-day first, and study how the Taliban won power by exploiting Afghanistan's system of payoffs and patronage in the 1990s, and borrow those tac-

The Red Team's studies are part of an evolution of thinking among diplomats, commanders and analysts alike that applying Western standards to combat corruption has not produced results fast enough. Further, concentrating on

what is most important to Americans -- such as raiding Afghan government offices over large-scale abuses -- has served only to alienate the government of President Hamid Karzai. Such raids have done little to erase the nickeland-dime bribes Afghans have to pay to drive down a highway, or see a government doctor -the daily shakedowns that drive the people into the arms of the insurgents, who provide similar services without the graft. The Taliban, meanwhile,

have used the Afghan govern-

ment's behavior, and Nato's

Former adviser to a careparalysis over the issue, to their taker government Sultana advantage. The militants are seen as providing "cleaner government in areas they control. And they pay off or intimidate local leaders and warlords behind the scenes, as they did the last time they took power.

them of the pledges they made Youth's body to the people while begging for votes," she said.

travel bag into the car from a They asked him to pull over Bangladesh (CPB) said a near the Ansar camp and Supreme Court verdict had dumped the bag in the dustbin banned all religion-based there. They paid him and left political parties in the country. the place hurriedly, said Kazi

will be charged for contempt of the court," he said.

#### Bomb threat

FROM PAGE 16

explosives. Arlanda spokesman Anders Bredfell said there were 273 people on board.

A spokesman for the stateowned Pakistan International Airlines said the suspect was a 25-year-old Canadian national

The tip was "called in by a woman in Canada," police operation leader Stefan Radman said, adding that Swedish police took the threat seriously.

the SWAT team took him into custody. Investigators were questioning the man at a police station, and a prosecutor was to decide whether to formally

Jan Lindqvist, a spokesman for airport operator Swedavia, said PIA was considering flying the passengers to Manchester, England, from where they would continue their journey to Karachi.

the incident involved flight PK782 to Karachi. "The plane has landed at the Stockholm airport due to

spokesman Sultan Hasan said. The passengers were waiting at the "international holding area" at the airport as they and their luggage were scanned and searched, Hasan said. Pakistani diplomats were

passengers and 18 crew members on the plane. Of the passengers, 102 were Canadian nationals, 139 Pakistanis, eight US citizens, three Indians and one each from

It's unwelcome news that

Net result: Nato is losing this

presents no easy answers for those trying to craft a new strategy to combat corruption. But the Red Team's job is to challenge the status quo, at the direction of the day-to-day commander of operations, Lt.

The Red Team itself is a concept that was developed at Fort Leavenworth, Kansas, and

nitive insurgents," fighting the established system with brainpower rather than firepower. Team leader Lt Col Brian Hammerness says they spend "a lot of time balancing" their analysis so commanders on the receiving end don't shoot the messenger. Hammerness often approaches his bosses saying, "I want to present this information to you, and you might not take this well."

#### FROM PAGE 16

Governance

to entertain demands of Awami League MP Golam Faruk Prince. Referring to that, Sujan president Prof Muzaffer Ahmed said good governance cannot be established without

an impartial administration.

All recruitment and promo-

tion in the administration

should be transparent, he

He urged the lawmakers to be the representatives of the poor, not the tycoons.

Kamal said the MPs should realise that they were not elected to the parliament only for tax-free cars and slamming on the people who disapprove of their unfair demands. "It is time we reminded

Muzahidul Islam Selim, general secretary of Communist Party of

"The government should shut the offices of all religionbased political parties including Bangladesh Jamaat-e-Islami or else the government

Japan, Malaysia and

Mounted Police and Canada's

public safety department were

Stockholm is in contact with

local authorities to gather

additional information and

stands ready to offer consular

assistance as required,"

Foreign Affairs spokesman

"At the moment there are very

few widely agreed guidelines

or rules about how to behave

online -- we hope Echo will

define behaviours that are

generally experienced as anti-

social or likely to cause dis-

tress in online communica-

community liaison director,

Nazir Afzal, said the new

guidance to prosecutors was

the first time stalking - and

cyberstalking in particular --

had been officially recognised.

Mr Afzal said: "Stalkers steal

lives, that was the message I

picked up from speaking to

victims. Victims stop trusting

those they know and every

the phone, receive texts or go

to a familiar place without fear

and trepidation. We want to

Alexis Bowater, chief exec-

She said: "This will go a

utive for the Network for

Surviving Stalking, welcomed

long way to improving the

lives of victims and to making

sure that perpetrators are

treated appropriately by the

courts. Recognising, in partic-

ular, new forms of stalking

such as cyberstalking is

the West Midlands, said: "The

Liz Lynne, Lib Dem MEP for

the new CPS guidelines.

give people their lives back."

"People often can't answer

stranger is seen as a threat."

FEAR AND TREPIDATION'

On Thursday the CPS's

Alain Cacchione said.

UK goes

**FROM PAGE 16** 

not immediately returned.

Calls to the Royal Canadian

"The Canadian Embassy in

Bangladesh.

FROM PAGE 16

house at Section-6.

quoting the driver.

Action Battalion.

that a passenger was carrying

Wazed Ali, officer-in-charge

(OC) of Mirpur Police Station,

Zahid informed the matter

to a patrol team of Rapid

A SWAT team detained the suspect as he was evacuated from the aircraft along with the other passengers. Police described him as a Canadian citizen of Pakistani origin, aged about 30, but said they had not confirmed his iden-

Police officials said the man was not on any international no-fly lists and had cleared a security check in

Canada. He didn't resist when

arrest him.

In Pakistan, a spokesman for state-run PIA confirmed

security reasons," airline

at the airport to coordinate with the security officials. PIA said there were 255

crime of cyberstalking has exploded across Europe with the growth of the internet and social networking sites.

teenagers."

groundbreaking."

"It is not just celebrities who attract stalkers, nor is it just something that affects

# Gen. David Rodriguez.

was used effectively in Iraq. They call themselves "cog-

#### test of class-III government

employees, as the DC refused