NEWS

Free rivers

FROM PAGE 1

The rivers will be dredged and not be encroached upon and grabbed if the HC verdict is properly implemented, he

can now continue its action knocking down the structures. The government has to

implement the HC verdict to save the rivers from encroachment and pollution, he said, adding, the Appellate Division upheld the verdict and the government is bound to comply with it.

Manzill said removal of the structures has been halted due to the pending petitions filed by the private companies challenging the HC verdict.

The five-member bench of the Appellate Division headed by Chief Justice Mohammad Fazlul Karim passed the order after hearing arguments made by the counsels of the commercial companies and the HRPB. The other members of the bench are Justice MA Matin, Justice Shah Abu Nayeem Mominur Rahman, Justice Md Muzammel Hossain and Justice SK Sinha.

In response to a writ by Human Rights and Peace for Bangladesh (HRPB), the HC in a verdict on June 25 last year directed the government to remove all structures from the four rivers.

The same court on March 21 modified the order and ruled that the structures, excluding those set up by the government to serve public interests, have to be removed.

The HC also rejected the petitions by the commercial companies challenging part of the verdict and seeking stay on a government notice asking them to remove their jetties and other structures. The companies then filed

leave to appeal petitions with the SC against the rejection

The HC on June 25 last year in its verdict said the exact boundaries of the rivers have to be demarcated through surveys by November 30 and the rivers were to be designated as "Ecologically Critical Areas" during that period to facilitate demarcation.

Once demarcation is comolete, the authorities concerned must have the river-

banks lined with pillars, tree plantation, walkways and pavements by November 30 this year, it said.

It directed the government to constitute a "National River Protection Commission" consisting of the experts concerned within three months to properly preserve and develop the rivers of the country.

The court urged the government to have short-term and long-term plans as per the recommendations of the Commission for development of all the rivers.

taking immediate steps to dredge the rivers and remove the garbage deposited in the riverbeds in the last two years to improve navigation in these rivers within the next five years.

The court also ordered for years.

all structures from the government land on the banks of the rivers around the city and its Bakland dam. The deputy commissioner

this year issued a notice asking the companies to remove their jetties from the rivers in line with the HC directives. The companies in their

of Narayanganj on February 9

petitions sought stay on the

They stated in their applications that the HC judgment should be amended, since it had earlier directed the government to remove all the legal and illegal structures from the rivers.

their jetties have been legally set up upon obtaining lease from Bangladesh Inland Water Transport Authority.

to remove only illegal struc-

advocate Mahmudul Islam and barrister Rokanuddin Mahmud appeared for the companies, while advocate Manzill Murshid argued for

Fakhruzzaman, head of legal

affairs, Transcom Group,

stated that, "ACC never issued

any notice whatsoever

against any company of the

Transcom Group or against

ment as to how a person of

MK Alamgir's standing could

make such an unfounded

reached despite repeated

method. Besides, farmers

running diesel pumps for

irrigation are now getting

supports from the govern-

Jahangir of Shajahanpur

upazila in Bogra district said

each farmer who irrigated

land measuring up to one

hectare with diesel-run

pumps would receive Tk 800

while each having more than

one hectare of land Tk 1,000 as

farmer family of Raigan

upazila in Sirajganj. He is also

hoping for the best harvest in

the last 10 years from their 400

hectares of farmlands. He

expressed satisfaction over the

fertiliser supply and its prices

and fixing of the rice prices in

tandem with international

district with Mohadevpur as

the agriculturally rich upazila,

is contributing in food pro-

of Mohadevpur Mostafizur

Rahman said, " In 2008, we

had the best boro output--

3.8MT per hectare of land--in

the last one decade. But this

year the production is likely to

this year's increased produc-

tion Rahman said, "The fields

had balanced proportions of

urea and non-urea fertilisers.

Previously, farmers had a

tendency of over-using low-

price urea, as non-urea ferti-

Services rendered training to

farmers on how to identify low

quality fertilisers and stop

over-exploiting of groundwa-

The Agriculture Extension

lisers were costly."

ter, Rahman added.

About the reasons behind

exceed 4MT per hectare."

Upazila Agriculture Officer

duction from the front.

Naogaon, a food-surplus

Shafiqul Islam is from a

Farmer Mohammad

Alamgir could not be

comment to the press.

attempts.

Boro

subsidy.

market.

FROM PAGE 16

He expressed astonish-

Latifur Rahman.'

MK Alamgir

Pac meeting at the Jatiya

Sangsad Bhaban. His comment came in defence of government's move to curtail freedom of

the ACC. "It would not be wise to

give absolute power to ACC as it might turn it into an autocratic institute. "We do not want to give power to Anti-Corruption

Commission to bite any innocent people," said the Pac chief, adding that they have identified large amount of corruption and irregularities while disposing of huge backlog of unresolved audit reports piled up since fiscal year 1972-73. Alamgir also fired a broad-

side at Prof Muzaffer Ahmad for criticising government decision to limit independence of the ACC on Sunday. People like Muzaffer Ahmad has no right to talk on this issue as he supported "illegal government of Moyeenuddin and Fakhruddin," he said.

"How could Muzaffer Ahmad talk on curbing corruption and ACC's role to this end when he went to Golf Club to attend launching ceremony of a trash book of Moyeenuddin, who violated our constitution," asked Alamgir.

Violation of constitution is the maximum corruption and those who violated constitution are the top corrupt persons, he commented.

He went on to say that Muzaffer used to receive money that comes from abroad and he has no public support about what he used to talk often against corrup-

When contacted, Prof Muzaffer Ahmad told The Daily Star that Mohiuddin Khan Alamgir should resign from parliament for speaking against Awami League's

election manifesto that pledged to strengthen the ACC. "He [Alamgir] should provide evidence in support of his allegation against me,"

he said. Talking about ACC's role during past caretaker government, Alamgir, at one stage, said ACC served notice to chief of Transcom Group Latifur Rahman. "But where is the notice now?"

But when contacted

commented. He added the government

The HC also called for

dredging the Jamuna-Dhaleshwari, Dhaleshwari-Buriganga, Old Brahmaputra-Bangshi, Bangshi-Turag, Jamuna-Punglikhal, Turag and Tongi canals within five It also ordered removal of

They also claimed that

They prayed for direction

Barrister Rafique-ul Huq,

Shahidul Islam Helal, 30, driver of the covered-van and Salah Uddin, 32, a passenger of the van. Police held the two vehicles involved in the accident and sent the bodies to Feni Hospital

morgue for autopsy. Separate cases have been filed at the police stations of

Fulgazi and Feni in connection with the two accidents.

12 hurt FROM PAGE 16

Dina, 25, Habibur Rahman, 27 Mohammad Mamun, 22, Mushfigur Rahman, 28, Anwar Hossain, 25, Mohammad Mafiz, 22, and Abdur Rahim, were all admitted to DMCH.

Samanta Lal Sen, project director of Burn and Plastic Surgery Unit, told The Daily Star that each of the victims received four to six percent burn injuries.

Witnesses said the 12 protesters, who had been observing hunger strike since Thursday last, covered them selves in shrouds and set themselves afire pouring kerosene on their bodies around

People nearby put out the fire with water and rushed the

protesters to DMCH. "If there was irregularities and corruption in the recruitment process the DMCH officials should be accountable for that not us," said victim Sharif Uddin, adding that they all had joined in DMCH leaving their earlier jobs and if the recruitment is cancelled they

have to beg for living. The Ministry of Health made a vacancy announcement of 171 class-III and IV employees for DMCH in November last. But the hospital authorities appointed 354

people, sources said. A probe committee of the ministry later found huge corruption in the recruitment process in February.

Criminal

FROM PAGE 16 The deceased was identified as Asadul Haq, 25, also known as 'Lady' Shahin.

Rab sources said he was a prime accused in Chhatra Dal leader Anik killing case. Anik was murdered on February 23 this year in broad daylight in Barisal city.

Lt Col Monirul Haque of Rab-8 in Barisal told The Daily Star that a team of elite force was patrolling in BSCIC area around 3:30am where a group of youths gathered for committing a crime.

When Rab men challenged them, they opened fire on the law enforcers. In retaliation, Rab members fired gunshots that triggered a 10-minute gunfight.

Shahin was caught in the line of fire and found dead after the gunfight, he said. Rab recovered a 9mm pistol,

a loaded shutter gun, one revolver and a few bullets from the scene.

Hospital.

The body was sent to Sher-e-Bangla Medical College

BNP march to EC

FROM PAGE 1

Jobseekers

went through medical tests

twice. But we were not

included in the roster due the

negligence of Bangladesh

Overseas Employment

Services Ltd (BOESL)," said

Mohammad Sajjad, one of the

passes after the medical tests,

a jobseeker has to undergo the

medical tests again to get

included in the roster.

As per rules, if one year

BOESL Secretary Zafar

Ahmed Khan said either the

BOESL official concerned had

made the mistake of not

including the names in the

roster or it might have

occurred due to technical

actions against the official and

special measures would be

taken so that the left out

jobseekers are included in the

The demonstrators sus-

As per an agreement

between Bangladesh and

South Korea, those who are

willing to go to South Korea for

jobs must qualify in the lan-

the BOESL's responsibility to

add the names of the qualifiers

in the roster and send it to the

hauler which was on its way to

Feni from Fulgazi, rammed

into a roadside tree a

Munshirhat on Feni

Parshuram road, yesterday

morning leaving one dead

instantly. His identity could not

Sadar Hospital and were iden-

tified as Shahadat Hossain, 17

and Swapan, 36. The seven

other injured were brought to

Munshirhat and Feni Hospital.

people were killed when a

covered-van on its way to

Chittagong had a head on

collision with a Dhaka-bound

truck at Lemua Bridge, Feni on

Dhaka-Chittagong highway

The dead were identified as

Monday morning.

In another incident, two

Two others died at Feni

Korean authorities.

5 killed

FROM PAGE 16

be known.

After the medical tests, it is

pended the strike after the

"However, we shall take

FROM PAGE 16

sufferers.

glitches.

roster," he said.

assurance.

guage tests.

reiterated his previous claim insisting that there was police obstruction.

Police officials present at Bangla Motor said the opposition leaders themselves ended the march there. DMP Deputy Commissioner

of Ramna Zone Krishna Pada Roy also said BNP ended its programme at Bangla Motor on its own, police did not create any obstacle.

"They first told us that they would end their programme at Shishu Park at Shahbagh. But a group of leaders later said the programme would be concluded at Bangla motor," he said over the phone last night.

He also said police was ready to cooperate, if the marchers wanted to go all the way. The BNP leaders however

termed the unfinished march a bigshowdown". On the basis of The Daily Star's discussion with some of

the marchers, it also seemed that the BNP leaders actually had been anticipating police resistance which would give them an excuse to stage a sit-in on the street, instead of marching all the way. Some were also saying the

route was too long, the starting point should have been somewhere nearer to the EC Secretariat.

Senior leader Mirza Abbas was seen abandoning the march on a motorbike when it reached Shahbagh intersection. Sadeque Hossain Khoka, and Fakhrul Islam Alamgir also took refuge on bikes from Shahbagh to Bangla Motor where the marchers voluntarily dispersed.

Meanwhile the half done protest aggravated the sufferings of commuters on the streets that were part of the march route from Paltan to Bangla Motor, as one lane was constantly blocked on whichever road the march was on.

BNP had announced the march demanding cancellation of the Bhola-3 parliamentary by-election result, and resignation of the entire EC.

According to a fresh programme announced by Mirza Abbas at a pre-march rally, the party will bring out processions towards district election offices all over the country on May 9 for the same demands.

Yesterday's programme started with a short rally at Muktangan at 2:30 pm. The rally started gaining strength as small processions of activists and supporters from different wards and thanas under the city corporation thronged the venue carrying antigovernment banners. The slogans on the banners demanded resignation of the entire EC, and resolution of the ongoing gas, power, and water

At the rally, BNP leaders said the Bhola by-poll proved that free and fair election is not possible under the present EC.

"The Election Commission must resign without any delay, as it absolutely failed to hold a free and fair election," said Mayor Sadeque Hossain Khoka, former president of Dhaka city unit BNP.

Many other leaders including Mirza Abbas, Abdullah Al

The Hindu quoted government

lawyer Minoti Saikia saying the

NDFB leader was shown

arrested in the Special

Operation Unit (SOU) case No

The insurgent was brought

o the Chief Judicial

Magistrate's Court in Kamrup

Sunday around 4:45pm in a

Safari car amid tight security,

The police sought 14 days'

custody of Ranjan, who has

been named by the Central

Bureau of Investigation (CBI) as

one of the 19 accused in the

October 30, 2008 serial blasts in

behalf of the anti-talks NDFB

leader in the court. Different

lawyers' bodies earlier decided

not to plead for any one

involved in the October massa-

including those of three lawyers

in one blast on the CJM Court

premises, and left 540 people

of the Jorhat Lawyers

Association and executive

member of the lawyers associa-

tion, Sunday evening said he

was willing to fight Daimary's

fight cases of Ulfa militants, why

sister of Ranjan and a Sahitya

Akademi award winner, Anjali

Daimary, who also heads the

organisation Bodo Women's

He asked, "If lawyers can

Meanwhile, the younger

case, reports The Telegraph.

not Daimary's?"

But Hemen Bora, secretary

injured.

The blasts claimed 88 lives,

No lawyer appeared on

saysThe Assam Tribune.

Indian media report

FROM PAGE 1 Noman, Maj (retd) Hafizuddin

Ahmed, Mirza Fakhrul Islam Alamgir, Amir Khasru Mahmud Chowdhury, Zainul Abdin

Farroque were also present.

A large number of police were deployed near Muktangan, at all intersections up to Bangla Motor, and at all important buildings on the way. When the march reached

Shishu Park near Shahbagh some BNP leaders wanted to end it seeing a contingent of police ahead. But some younger leaders pursued the seniors to continue, and they did without any police obstacle. When the top leaders finally

stopped the march at Bangla Motor intersection around 5:00 pm themselves, the rest of the marchers became rather angry, some of whom wanted to carry on defying the elders. The senior leaders however successfully dampened the enthusiasm of the younger marchers, and it ended there. Mirza Alamgir concluded

the programme with a brief speech demanding immediate resignation of the EC, and accusing the government of "increasing public miseries".

's now time

FROM PAGE 16

private universities. The subcommittee thinks that some clauses in it would be tough to comply with and create difficulty for entrepreneurs to set up universities.

Many pro-liberation was people want to set up private universities but some clauses in the bill might discourage the entrepreneurs, he said.

He however mentioned only two clauses one on finance committee and the other on university syndicate.

The bill suggests that the entrepreneurs should have a little role to play in the finance committee and the syndicate, where they will have only one representative, he said.

It says the finance committee, headed by the vice chancellor, will be comprised of the treasurer, three members nominated by the board of trustees, a departmental head appointed by the VC, two experienced representatives nominated by the syndicate and a director (finance).

The syndicate would be formed with the VC as the president. It will include the pro-VC, treasurer, a member of the academic council, a dean and a departmental head, an educationist appointed by the government, a member nominated by the board of trustees, a representative appointed by **University Grants Commission** and a registrar.

Azam said a proposal for keeping the existing law in effect was discussed in the meeting.

He said they received opinions from the representatives of various educational institutions and other bodies concerned.

They will send the bill to the standing committee after reviewing the opinions, he said. Azam said they will hold another meeting on May 12.

The bill is likely to be passed in parliament in the next budget session, he added.

Justice Forum, alleged the

family members of the arrest.

not allowed to meet Daimary.

Male security personnel had

even nearly disrobed her in full

from North Eastern Hill

University, was taken back to

the headquarters of Special

Branch of Assam Police at

Kahilipara for further interroga-

tion, as the court proceedings

Nine persons were picked up by

SUPPORTERS, ACTIVISTS

produced before the court.

HOPEFORPEACETALK

The Telegraph.

pation in the talks.

police source said.

were arrested on the same day.

With the top leader now in

custody, a move by the govern-

ment to get him to the negotiat-

NDFB to bring permanent

peace in the state in general,

and in Bodo belt in particular," a

ARRESTED

The 51-year-old insurgent

public view, she alleged.

ing Dhaka-Seoul cooperation in varied fields including infrastructure development to shipbuilding and transfer of green technology to environ-Recruitment of skilled and semi-skilled manpower will

official talks. A number of South Korean ministers will call on the premier. During the visit, several agreements and MoUs are likely to be signed relating to infrastructure development,

figure prominently during the

exchange. Hasina will be a keynote speaker at a seminar to be organised by the Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific.

environment and cultural

The Korean Chamber of Commerce and Industries will host a luncheon in honour of the PM where CEOs from leading Korean companies will seize the opportunity to talk with the premier on expanding Korean investment in Bangladesh.

The South Korean government may provide duty-free access of 251 Bangladeshi items to the Seoul market this

Bangladesh Ambassador to South Korea Shahidul Islam told UNB that the PM's visit would be productive and would help expand trade and investment between Dhaka and Seoul.

Hasina is expected to leave Seoul on May 18 for Kuala Lumpur where she will hold talks with her Malaysian counterpart Abdullah Bin Ahmad Badawi focusing on recruitment of Bangladeshi workers police had not informed the and expansion of bilateral trade and investment. Anjali later said they were

In Kuala Lumpur, Hasina is expected to address the inaugural session of the three-day 6th World Islamic Economic Forum, which will begin on May 18. leader, who is a postgraduate The PM is expected to

return home on May 21.

BCL men

FROM PAGE 16

Railway Station, one in front of Chittagong Education Board and two others near Muradpur Rail Gate area between 10:30am and 11:00am.

police for allegedly shouting Jashim Uddin, driver of a pro-NDFB slogans when the human hauler, its helper insurgent leader was being Mamun and an unidentified CU female student were In another development, injured as pelted stones and two suspected NDFB activists pieces of broken glass hurt them, sources said. Police, however, arrested

two CU students: Shahidul Islam, of statistics department and Ferdous, of soil science ing table is on the cards, adds department, in this connection. The plan is prompted by the Assistant Commissioner of

CMP Panchlaish Zone Rezaul government's belief that Daimary's faction is too potent Masud said they suspect that a force for the government to be the groups involved in the able to bring lasting peace to rampage were activists of BCL Bodo areas without his partici-CU unit while the two arrestees were also from the "Sooner or later we need him same unit. Leaders of Chittagong to join the ongoing peace process between the Centre and the

Metropolitan Sarak Paribahan Malik Sramik Oikkya Parishad threatened to go for movement if the police fail to ensure security of vehicles.

Power import No change The prime minister recently

FROM PAGE 1 said her government hopes to

import, he continued.

years previously.

trustee committee.

market there.

meeting.

FROM PAGE 16

services in the tourism sector

and Battalion Ansar (Amend-

ment) Bill 2010 to regularise the

jobs of the Ansars after nine

years of service, which was 12

the amendments to the Non-

government Primary Teacher

Welfare Trust Bill 2000, under

which a teacher would be the

member-secretary of the trust

and there would be two vice-

chairmen in place of one in the

have been brought for the

socio-economic benefit of the

informed about Labour and

Employment Minister

Khandaker Mosharra

Hossain's recent visit to

Lebanon to explore manpower

Members of the cabinet,

advisers to the prime minister,

state ministers and secretaries

concerned were present at the

The PM and South Korean

President Lee Myung-bak will

hold crucial talks on expand-

PM's visit

teachers and their families.

Azad said the amendments

The cabinet was also

The meeting also approved

the government to implement import 500 MW of electricity within different deadlines. from India by 2012. The directives included Azad said the government demarcating the river shorehas decided to increase power lines, removing all illegal strucgeneration locally alongside tures and putting an end to importing power from the

pollution and encroachment. friendly nation to meet the In light of the court direcdemand. A contract would be signed tives, the government taskforce soon between Bangladesh on rivers had taken some steps, Power Development Board and but failed to carry those out. the National Thermal Power

Talking to The Daily Star Corporation of India on the yesterday, Shipping Minister Shajahan Khan said they could Besides, the cabinet not meet the court's deadlines approved the final drafts of as the finance ministry did not Bangladesh Tourism Board Bill allocate enough funds. 2010, for the improvement of

The HC had some directives for four district administrations as well. As per the court orders, the

administrations in Dhaka,

Munshiganj, Gazipur and Narayanganj districts have completed surveys on encroachment on the capital's They now await HC direc-

tions for the next course of action. The survey report of one district reveals how industrial-

ists, influential individuals and even government organisations have grabbed rivers since 1983. Bangladesh Inland Water Transport Authority, the government agency entrusted with among others the responsibility

to keep the rivers navigable, has

itself filled rivers to build struc-

tures for commercial purposes. It did so despite repeated protests from the environmen-

Asked if they would knock down those structures, the shipping minister said the government would go by the court directives. In its June 25 directives, the

court said once the demarcation is done, the authorities must have the riverbanks lined with pillars by May 30, 2010. The HC said within six months after demarcation, the

land ministry will have to hand

over 50 yards along the river banks to the BIWTA. As per the directions, the government's high-powered taskforce on rivers at its inaugural meeting on October 15 decided to launch an all-out

eviction drive against the river-

grabbers around the capital

Jubo League

FROM PAGE 1 Meherpur SP Iqbal Hossain told The Daily Star, special police were deployed in the

town. LGED authorities floated a tender of Tk 1.55 crore to build roads and culverts in two upazilas of the district about a month ago. Yesterday was the last date for the bidding.

within seven to ten days.

Dhaka, Narayanganj, Gazipur and Munshiganj district administrations have completed surveys and demarcation of four rivers--Buriganga, Shitalakhya, Balu and Turag--by November 30 in keeping with the HC directives. But the government could

not vet complete its eviction drive.

The taskforce at its fifth meeting on February 14 decided to start setting up boundary pillars along the four rivers by the end of April, but failed.

low bridges on rivers around the capital as obstacles to movement of watercraft and decided to knock them down.

Meanwhile, Dhaka Water Supply and Sewerage Authority, which was directed by the court to prevent direct discharge of wastewater from Mitford Hospital and other places into Buriganga, has not done much to that end.

Swine flu

sources said, adding that the months.

people under priority groups that include healthcare pro-

on Immunisation (EPI) will conduct the H1N1 vaccination programme.

cines from there easily, said government health officials. Each person needs just one vaccine. It may take one and a half months to provide the

WHO is providing emergency supplies of the vaccines to 95 poor and emerging countries to inoculate at least 10 percent people under the

WHO estimates it will entail about 200 million doses of vaccine plus ancillary products such as syringes and

WHO representative to Bangladesh.

Mumbai gunman

Kasab was convicted on most of the 86 charges against him and faces the death penalty.

shirt from his native state of Punjab, Kasab stood impassively in the dock in the special prison court as the verdict was announced.

Fahim Ansari and Sabauddin Ahmed accused of providing logistical support to the gunmen by supplying them with handwritten maps of the city were found not guilty.

The widely-expected judgement came after the prosecution said there was "overwhelming" evidence against Kasab, including DNA and fingerprints, security camera footage and photographs showing him with a powerful AK-47 assault rifle.

> Kasab, a school drop-out, was captured in a photograph walking through Mumbai's train station wearing a backpack and carrying an AK-47 in one of the defining images of the attacks.

denied the charges, then pleaded guilty, before reverting to his original stance and claiming that he was set up by the police and had been in Mumbai only to watch films. Observers expect the judge

to hand down the maximum death sentence when a sentence is announced on Tuesday, but a lengthy, possibly open-ended, appeal through the Indian courts is likely. The government officially

supports capital punishment for what the Supreme Court in New Delhi has called the "rarest of rare" cases but no execution has been carried out since 2004 and only two since 1998. Decisions are still pending

killers of former prime minister Rajiv Gandhi in 1991 and In his first confession,

Islamist extremist group Lashkar-e-Taiba (LeT) and elements in the Pakistani military. Kasab later retracted the confession, saying it was made under police pressure and that

tion later exploded, killing the driver and his passenger. In Kasab's home village of Faridkot in Pakistan, many people denied any connection with him, while some sought to

Nuclear-armed neighbours India and Pakistan have fought three wars since independence

"Look, don't blame him. There is nothing wrong if he did it with good intentions against an infidel country like India, said Amjad Ali, a 60-year-old

yet to recover.

On March 31, it identified 13

FROM PAGE 1

rest would come in two One crore and 60 lakh

viders, pregnant women and those aged above 6 months with chronic medical conditions, will receive the vaccine The Expanded Programme

The vaccines will be reached at the union level so that people can take the vac-

vaccines to 30 lakh people, they added.

programme.

safety boxes in the first phase. "WHO works together with the ministry to bring this vaccines to Bangladesh and provides technical and financial support to benefit the most vulnerable groups, said Dr Duangvadee Sungkhobol,

FROM PAGE 16

Dressed in a long white

Two Indian nationals

The former navvy initially

on appeals for clemency to India's president from the

Mohammad Afzal, a Kashmiri separatist who attacked the country's parliament in 2001. Kasab admitted to being one of two gunmen who threw gre-

unsuspecting rush-hour com-

muters at Mumbai's main railway station. The railway assault, which killed 52 and wounded more than 100, was the bloodiest episode in the siege, blamed by India on Pakistan-based

he was a victim of mistaken

identity. He had earlier alleged torture while in police custody. He and his accomplice also gunned down a number of senior police officers as they fled the station while a homemade bomb they placed in a taxi that took them to the sta-

justify his attack on the implacable foe across the border.

in 1947.

high-security prison court last April, was keenly-watched given the psychological impact of the attacks, which are often compared in India to the September 11, 2001 assault on

ing gaps in national security,

New York and Washington. The death and destruction in Mumbai came after a series of blasts in Indian cities in 2008 blamed on Islamist extremists. The episode revealed glar-

some lawyers, said the trial should never have taken place, with some calling for Kasab to be hanged without trial.

The trial, which began at a

prompted an expensive upgrade in home security and severely strained diplomatic ties with Pakistan, which are Many Indians, including

nades and opened fire at