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ship are either applied to political institutions previously governed by other principles (such as the one-party rule by Baksal in 1975; or military dictatorships of 1975-81 and 1982-1990; or three regimes of dynastic democracy between 1990 and 2006), or rules and procedures of democratic citizenship expanded to include persons not previously enjoying such rights and obligations (e.g. ethnic and religious minorities, illiterates, disabled citizens and other disadvantaged groups).

Most of the people of Bangladesh live and die without ever achieving membership in a community larger than the family or tribe. Except in developed countries of Europe and America, the concerting of behaviour in political associations and corporate organisation is a rare and recent thing. Lack of such association is a very important limiting factor in the way of economic development in developing countries like Bangladesh.

Culture is a limiting factor which determines the amount and character of organisation and therefore of progress in less developed countries like Bangladesh. Without being the people who can create and maintain corporate organisation, a group of people cannot have a modern economy.

To put the matter positively: the higher the level of living to be