# INTERNATIONAL

### Typhoon Aere makes landfall in SE China

The typhoon which has been battering Taiwan has now made landfall in south

The authorities had evacuated 250,000 people from their homes in Zhejiang province, but Typhoon Aere struck southern Fujian province

In Taiwan, Aere continued to trigger flooding on Wednesday, after report-

edly killing five people on Tuesday. At least 164 people lost their lives when the last typhoon, Rananim, hit

China earlier this month. Chinese state television, quoting the Central Meteorological Bureau, said the storm had hit the province of Fujian, which faces Taiwan, packing force 12 winds.

It is expected to head further west  $towards\,the\,densely\,populated\,province$ 

of Guangdong. Its trajectory is further south than some had been predicting. It was the eastern province of Zhejiang, closer to Shanghai, which was expecting some of

the worst battering from the storm. Zhejiang is still picking up the pieces after the ferocious onslaught from Typhoon Rananim a few days ago.

Taking no chances, the authorities there said they had evacuated 250,000 isands of fishing boats back into

In Fujian the authorities have been taking their own precautions, such as postponing the registration procedures for college students

But the BBC's correspondent in Shanghai, Francis Markus, says the coming hours will be a severe test of their readiness in the face of the storm.

"Torrential rain triggered by the ming typhoon may cause landslides and mud flows in mountainous areas," Gao Shuanzhu, chief forecaster at China's Central Meteorological Station,

Aere was the fiercest typhoon to hit the country this year, dumping a metre and a half of rain in the mountains around Taipei, saturating land that was already unstable and triggering land-

 $The \, heavy \, downpours \, turned \, streets$ into muddy rivers, with floodwaters surging waist-high in some districts of

The storm forced thousands to flee their homes and closed financial mar kets for a second day on Taiwan Some of the people trying to rebuild

homes damaged by the last typhoon a few weeks ago were forced to flee again.



A flood scene at the main road in Manila yesterday. Four people were killed and three others were missing as heavy rains caused by typhoon Aere and super-typhoon Chaba triggered floods, landslide and road crash in the

#### Moves on to woo Mamata back to Cong fold

SAKYASEN MITTRA, Kolkata

Both the Indian parties will deny that such a move is on. But the Congress is seriously trying to woo Trinamoo Congress supremo Mamata Bannerjee back into the party fold.

The Congress president Sonia Gandhi has entrusted this special task to party leaders Pranab Mukheriee and Salman Khurshid to win over Mamta. Both have already sent feelers to the Trinamool camp with proposals for a possible patch-up.

They have even gone to the extent of informing Mamata Bannerjee that she will head the Congress if she agrees to stage a comeback. She has also been assured that quite a few of the present group of leaders in the Congress in West Bengal will be sidelined.

But then why this sudden development! In the past both the Trinamool Congress and the Congress have shamelessly criticised each other in West Bengal. Both the parties were at odds and enjoying a relation like snake and mongoose.

But at present, Sonia Gandhi feels that the rejuvenation of the Congress in West Bengal is a must and cannot be attained without Mamata

## Palestinian intelligence chief shot in Gaza

#### Two bodyguards killed, MPs for revamping govt

REUTERS, AFP, Gaza

Gunmen ambushed the commander of the Palestinian intelligence service in the Gaza Strip vesterday, wounding him, killing two bodyguards and fueling fears of spreading chaos.

Brigadier-General Tareq Abu Rajab was acting boss of the General Intelligence Service since its head resigned last month amid unprecedented Palestinian unrest over demands for anti-corruption reform.

Rajab, 58, was close to Palestinian President Yasser Arafat, but was not widely seen as taking sides in a power struggle that pits younger leaders -- who say they want change -- against an old guard accused of graft and failing to win

The tussle for control has been triggered by Israel's plan to withdraw troops and settlers next year from the territory it has occupied since the 1967

Gunmen fired from two moving cars

as Abu Rajab drove to his office in Gaza City. security sources said. Then they peeled off in different directions in what looked like a carefully plotted attack.

 $Two\, of\, Abu\, Rajab's\, body guards\, were$ killed and another wounded. Medics said the commander was in serious condition and undergoing surgery.

"It's a sinful crime and it is condemned by everybody. We are confident that the criminals will not escape punishment," Rashid Abu Shbak, head of internal security in the Gaza Strip, told Reuters after visiting Abu Rajab in

"The Palestinian Authority must carry out decisive procedures to stop the security deterioration, which has started to harm Palestinian leaders."

AFP adds: A parliamentary commission was set to urge a wholesale reshuffle of Palestinian prime minister Ahmed Oorei's government at a session focusing on demands for reform, deputies

The much-anticipated session of the

Palestinian Legislative Council (PLC) had been postponed for a day as veteran leader Yasser Arafat apparently stalled on demands by deputies to transform recent pledges to address "unaccept able mistakes" into action.

Deputies in particular want Arafat to order probes into allegations of corruption and clearly lay down the division of powers in the multifarious security apparatus which Arafat is supposed to have streamlined.

Arafat last month after an unprecedented spate of kidnappings. He later retracted after mediation efforts involving senior deputies.

Qorei submitted his resignation to

Deputies passed a resolution last month urging Arafat to accept Qorei's resignation offer.

Qorei is expected to reshuffle his cabinet team in the next few weeks having been given the green light for a shake-up from Arafat himself.

# Nepali capital returns | I stood up against to normal

#### Maoists suspend week-long blockade

Traffic is back on the roads in and around the Nepalese capital, pended a week-old blockade.

Two major highways linking the city with the rest of the country are bristling with the movement of passenger buses

The rebels said they would lift the blockade after appeals from rights groups, businesses and Nepali citizens.

The blockade sent prices up and put pressure on the new government The rebels are demanding the release of detained comrades and

investigations into how other colleagues

The blockade was imposed through the fear of reprisals, rather than any

physical roadblocks.

"I have waited for a week to return," Surva Gurung, a stranded government worker, told Associated Press. "It should be safe enough (now) for me to take back my family on the bus.

Ordinary citizens of Kathmandu were relieved that the blockade had been lifted.

"People were starting to suffer because of the blockade. We should be able to get food and fuel and prices of vegetables and other food should return to normal," college student Ram Thapa

"The rebels should refrain from imposing such blockades that leaves thousands of people to suffer."

Analysts in Kathmandu say that mentioning a time limit is likely to be a face-saving measure on the part of the

Nepalese soldiers stop trucks at a checkpost at Thankot on the main highway leading to Kathmandu yesterday. The

1.5 million people of Nepal's capital, breathed a sigh of relief as traffic inched back to normal after Maoist rebels in the

the protection of the (AU) monitors to

protect the cantonment of the rebels,

and we agree about that," Agriculture

Minister Majzoub al-Khalifa said during

AU-sponsored peace talks in the

would retain responsibility for the

protection of civilians, he told

reporters outside the conference

centre where talks to end an 18-

month rebel war were stalled on the

issues of rebel demobilisation and

sending in more AU troops

The Khartoum government

Nigerian capital.

"This was a high-risk strategy for the Maoists. They tried to feel the pulse of the people but they paid a high price in

Others say the month-long suspension of the blockade also gives the government more time to resume peace talks with the rebels.

alienating the common people of

Kathmandu," human rights activist

Kapil Shrestha told the French news

'Secretly the government is surely doing its homework to make sure negotiations are successful," political scientist Lok Raj Baral said.

The Nepali government has said it will investigate what happened to a number of left-wing activists who have disappeared over the past few months-a key demand of the rebels. It has refused to free the detained suspects.

# Vietnam war: Kerry

John Kerry Tuesday firmly defended his outspoken opposition to the Vietnam War, saying when the United States was in moral crisis over the conflict in the 1970s "I stood up and was counted."

Confronting an issue that has embittered some veterans and helped fuel an election year attack on his military service, the Massachusetts senator said voters 'can judge my character" by his Vietnam

"Because when the times of moral crisis existed in this country, I wasn't taking care of myself. I was taking care of public policy. I was taking care of things that made a difference to the life of this nation," Kerry told a fund-raiser in this critical battleground state. "You may not have agreed with me

but I stood up and was counted and that's the kind of president I will be," he Earlier in New York, Kerry sought to

him, as he accused Bush of weakening the middle class and refusing to debate the real substantive issues facing

But in Philadelphia, he returned to the Vietnam controversy, which many Democrats fear is undercutting his challenge against Bush.

He said he served in Vietnam for two tours -- longer than opponents allege -and the Navy "thought enough of my service that they made me an aide to an

six months, including four months and 10 days in country and several weeks on a ship off the coast. He was awarded a Silver Star, a

Aides said his total service was about

Bronze Star and three Purple Hearts.

"The Navy 35 years ago made the awards that it made through the normal process. I'm proud of them and I'm of my service and I'm proud that I stood up against the war when I got home because it was the right thing to



Palestinians gather around the car of the acting head of the Palestinian intelligence services which was attacked by gunmen as it headed towards his local headquarters in Gaza City yesterday. Tareq Abu Rajab was seriously wounded in the ambush near the Shatti refugee camp in the west of the city while two of his bodyguards were killed.

### Embassies in Sweden receive threats

The Stockholm embassies of several countries with a military presence in Iraq have recently received threatening etters in Arabic, the Swedish foreign ninistry said Tuesday.

letter in Arabic concerning their presence in Iraq. We have forwarded the information to the Stockhlolm police," spokeswoman Maria Haakansson told She did not specify which countries

vere concerned, but the Australian

ambassador to Sweden, Richard Rowe,

"Five or six embassies have received

confirmed that his embassy had received a threatening letter. "The letter has been sent to the

relevant Australian authorities for analysis," he told the TT news agency.

The Swedish security services Saepo, also said that a threatening letter was sent from Sweden to the Canadian embassy in the Philippines several weeks ago. The Canadian embassy in Stockholm was not among those receiving threatening letters.

"For us, the facts do not suggest an emergency," said Margareta Linderoth deputy head of the Swedish security services (Saepo), stressing that Canada has not been militarily involved in the US-led campaign in Iraq.

Meanwhile, elite "Cobra" police deployed Tuesday near the embassies of El Salvador, Britain and Spain, after al-Qaeda-linked groups threatened those countries for sending troops to Iraq, the security minister said in Tegucigalpa.

"The security measures are being reinforced at the missions of the countries involved in the Iraq situation," Security Minister Oscar Alvarez said.

On Monday, Salvadoran President Elias Antonio Saca requested extra security for the country's embassies around the world after receiving word

PROBE INTO ABU GHRAIB PRISON

# Rumsfeld blamed for abuse indirectly

REUTERS, Washington/Mannheim

Defence Secretary Donald Rumsfeld came under fire Tuesday from a highlevel inquiry into the Abu Ghraib prison scandal but a US military judge ruled he did not have to testify at a trial arising  $from \, the \, abuse \, of \, Iraqi \, prisoners.$ 

A four-member panel headed by former Defence Secretary James Schlesinger issued a report accusing the chain of command from Rumsfeld down of leadership failures that created conditions for the abuse late last year that sparked anti-American outrage across

Schlesinger described the events at the US-run Baghdad prison as "'Animal House' on the night shift," a reference to a 1970s US film about riotous behavior at a student boarding house

But he said it was clear that Rumsfeld had issued no orders for the mistreatment of prisoners and direct responsibility ended with field commanders in

"Command failures were compounded by poor advice provided by staff officers with responsibility for overseeing battlefield functions related to detention and interrogation operations," said the report, commissioned by Rumsfeld in May.

"Military and civilian leaders at the Pentagon share this burden of responsi-

 $Seven\,military\,police\,personnel\,have$ been charged so far in connection with the abuse at Abu Ghraib, which became public in April when photographs emerged of naked, hooded Iraqi prisoners being sexually humiliated and threatened with dogs.

In Mannheim, Germany, the judge hearing some of the cases dismissed a motion brought by one of the accused, Sgt. Javal Davis, to force Rumsfeld to

"I fail to see a connection between this group and the authorities in Washington, I'm not saving there is no link, but you have not shown sufficient evidence," said Judge James Pohl.

One of Davis's lawyers, Paul Bergrin, referred to memos which he said showed Rumsfeld had approved hooding and stripping prisoners, who could also be put in stress positions and subjected to "physical conduct."

"As insurgencies (in Iraq) increased, the need for actionable intelligence increased. These techniques were approved by Donald Rumsfeld," Bergrin

He and other defence lawyers say their clients were following orders to break inmates for interrogation.

The highest-ranking of the seven Staff Sergeant Ivan Frederick, has reached a deal to plead guilty to some charges at his court martial, lawyer Gary Myers told reporters.

## Sudan rebels to follow AU talks agenda

countryside suspended a blockade in the hills around Kathmandu.

Rebel groups from Sudan's war-torn Darfur region agreed vesterday to accept an African Union agenda for peace talks with the Khartoum government, despite reservations to a clause referring to their demobilisation,

negotiators said Rebel spokesmen said they would raise their objection to the idea of laying down their arms when the talks reached the appropriate point in the agenda, but that for now the negotiations would

They were speaking after the third day of discussions broke up. The talks are due to resume on Thursday, at the Intern-ational Conference Centre in the Nigerian capital Abuja, delegates

Sudan's government will accept a larger African Union peacekeeping force in the Darfur region if the troops are used to contain and demobilise

Thatcher's son detained in S Africa over coup plot rebel forces, the head of Khartoum' team at peace talks said Wednesday. "They may need more forces besides

AFP, Johannesburg

South African investigators vesterday arrested former British prime minister Margaret Thatcher's son Mark over his alleged involvement in a coup plot in Equatorial Guinea, the SAPA news agency reported.

Makhosini Nkosi, spokesman for

the Scorpions elite investigating unit, told the news agency that Thatcher had been arrested in Cape Town. "The Scorpions have arrested the son of a prominent former British politician. We are investigating charges of contravening the

Regulation of Foreign Military

Assistance Act," he said. "This is in relation to the possible funding and logistical assistance in relation to the attempted coup in Equatorial Guinea. We have conducted a search and seizure operation at his home in Cape Town.'

## Maldives sets free 122 detainees

Amnesty visit welcomed

The Maldives government anno-unced the release of more than 100 prodemocracy activists arrested during a massive protest in the capital earlier this month, saying it welcomes a visit by Amnesty International to verify the detainees were treated well.

A total of 185 people were detained after the unprecedented Aug. 13 antigovernment protest. Security forces fired tear gas to disperse about 3,000 demonstrators who gathered outside the police headquarters the capital Male, in a crackdown that drew international criticism. Dozens of protesters were wounded

and the government declared a state of In the statement seen vesterday, the government said police had freed 122

detainees as of Monday. "The government has implemented

numerous reforms in the criminal justice system and to ensure that prisoners are treated well," chief government spokesman Ahmed Shaheed said in the

Meanwhile, a European Union factfinding team concluded its two-day visit to the Maldives during which it held talks with government officials and reformists. The six EU diplomats based in neighbouring Colombo, Sri Lanka, are likely to submit a written report later

The government has called the demonstration a coup attempt - a charge denied by the main opposition Maldivian Democratic Party. President Gavoom has ruled this

island nation of 278,000 people - a popular tourist destination 500km India's coast - with an iron fist since



Wounded militiamen of radical Iraqi Shia cleric Moqtada Sadr rest in a room turned into a makeshift infirmary at the shrine of Imam Ali (RA) in the besieged holy Shia city of Najaf yesterday.