The Daily Star



countrymen.'

ngs for her

of national dailies.

sion

York

ADP

bonds.

FROM PAGE 1

later on the day, Khaleda said,

was overwhelmed and I firmly

believe that Almighty Allah has

granted me guick recovery respond-

ing to the prayers and love of the

She said she would now devote

The statement also thanked all

her full strength and capacity to the

those who made queries through e-

mail. phone. fax etc., about her

condition during and after the opera-

tion as well as those who arranged

milad mahfil seeking divine bless-

of noted citizens also wished

Khaleda an early recovery when

she was in New York. They include

chief advisor of the immediate-past

caretaker government Justice

Latifur Rahman and several editors

Bangladeshi delegation to the

UNGA. She addressed the plenary

session, and participated in the

roundtable discussion and other

side events of the special UN ses-

During her stay in New York.

Khaleda also met some dignitaries

including Nepalese Prime Minister

Sher Bahadur Deuba, UN Secretary

General Kofi Annan and US Senator

Hillary Clinton. Also she met the

Bangladeshi community in New

Moreover, Tk 200 crore is expected

from the resources of the autono-

mous organisations and Tk 200

crore may be mobilised from the

sale proceeds of the government

will get Tk 830 crore against com-

modity aid while another Tk 50 crore

The largest amount of foreign

assistance for the proposed ADP

will come in the form of project aid --

Tk 7540 crore. An additional amount

of Tk 394 crore will be available from

ants stormed into the house of

Advocate Talukder Md Yunus, office

secretary of Barisal district unit of AL

at about 7:30 am and damaged TV,

freeze, decksets and other property.

None was arrested till the filing this

four suspected Indian spies from the

Cholistan desert region in central

AGD was filed in this connection.

proceeds in local currency as exter-

will be available as food aid.

nal food assistance.

AL leader

FROM PAGE 12

report last night.

From external funding, the ADP

Khaleda led a high-powered

Besides the BNP men, a number

cause of welfare of the nation.

AL's poll report ridiculous, says Moudud

BSS, Dhaka

Brushing aside Awami League's claim in its Sunday's polls report. Law Minister Barrister Moudud Ahmed yesterday said the 'motivated' report published after eight months of the general election would merely give people some-

thing to laugh at. Barrister Moudud, who was highly critical of Awami League's claim that the four-party alliance had snatched away its sure victory in 152 seats through 17 fraudulent methods, told newsmen at his office that the main opposition should prove it through election tribunal at the High Court

"If the claim is true, why Awami League and its respective nominees did not go to the election tribunals soon after the October 1 general elections?" he asked. He further pointed out that despite the AL's claim of vote-rigging in 152 seats, it has filed only 20 or 21 cases, of which two have already been with drawn by their respective candidates.

Commenting on publishing the book styled "A Rigged Election: An Illegitimate Government" eight months after the general election the law minister said, "Deep frustration and disrespect to democracy have pushed Awami League to such a position."

Hasina

FROM PAGE 12 and reporting objectively because of

threat, intimidation and murder by what she said BNP-Jamaat crimi nals.

She alleged police as well as the BDR personnel continued unleashing torture on common people. She called upon the people to overcome such anarchic situation.

There was a proven lack of seriousness on the part of this coalition government to properly run the country, said Hasina. "Rather, it is busy amassing wealth by corrupt means.

The leader of the opposition also urged the journalists to sharpen their writings against violence, saying that such anarchic situation cannot be allowed to continue anvmore.

Saber Hossain Chowdhury, political secretary to Sheikh Hasina, and Awami League leaders Matia Chowdhury and Dr Mostafa Jalal Mohiuddin were present

Slipping thru' loops

Barrister Moudud said the objectives of publishing such a book was make the caretaker system

ffective in future. "The allegation made by Awami League in its book is anti-constitutional and contrary to national interests." The law minister asked if Awami League was defeated through

crude rigging', how the party could get 2.5 per cent more votes than in e past

He observed that it was Awami League, which took all preparations do major irregularities in the election process and on the election day to win it, but the neutral government had foiled all its evil designs. "So Awami League became furious against the president, chief advisor. chief election commissioner and the army," he said. Barrister Moudud said the way these good offices were blamed by Awami League was a shame for the whole nation. He urged Awami League to do positive politics for the welfare of the people. DUDS election

held

UNB, Dhaka The election of the executive committee of Dhaka University Debating

Society (DUDS) was held on Thursday Khademul Karim Iqbal and Nazmul Huda Sumon were elected unopposed as president and gen-

eral secretary respectively for one-Failing to get

FROM PAGE 12 Sunday night Sources said the group of eight entered the house of AL worker Abu Sama at about midnight Brandishing firearms, they asked

his wife Baby Naznin, 20, to open the door of her room. As Sama was not there, they cut a lock of her hair. The elements fled as neighbours

rushed to the spot on hearing screams of Naznin and her six-yearold daughter. She lodged a case with a magistrate's court at Natore yesterday,

alleging that the group also threatened to kill her husband. Meanwhile, Sama has been keeping off his house since the AL's debacle in the October 1 general

the police who rushed there and rescued the boys who were kidnapped for ransom. Sensing arrival of the police, the kidnappers managed to escape

FROM PAGE 12

scaling the boundary wall of the house. The boys were kidnapped in

3 schoolboys

there in an unconscious state.

tied up and confined in a room

the boys regained consciousness

and cried out for help. Hearing his

cry, one of the neighbours informed

Later at around 3:00pm one of

front of a large number of pedestrians and policemen on duty in the Khulna district police lines, one of the boys told police.

Rubel murder FROM PAGE 12

filed a murder case with Ramna Police Station the following day in this connection.

The Investigation Officer (IO) of the case submitted a chargesheet before the CMM's Court, Dhaka against 14 people, including AC Akram Hussain, on September 24, 1998. In the charge sheet, 62 people were shown as prosecution witnesses.

Eleven of the 14 accused in the case. now detained at the jail custody, were produced before court yesterday during the hearing. They are -- AC Akram Hussain, Inspector Aminul Islam Khan, Sub-Inspectors Haiyatul Islam Thakur, Amir Ahmed Tareq ASI Abdul Karim, Havildar Nuruzzaman, constables --Ratul Parvez, Quamrul Hasan, Mir Faruk Hossain and Mong She Oen and Roksana Begum alias Mukuli

Begum, a local Awami League leader Three other accused -- SI Nurul Alam, constables Abul Kalam Azad and Mohammad Zakir Hossain -have been absconding since the

incident. Advocate A B M Sharfuddin Khan Mukul, Syed Rezaur Rahman, Ehsanul Hag Samaii. Mahbub

Ahmed and Sheikh Baharul Islam appeared in the court on behalf of the accused

FM returns

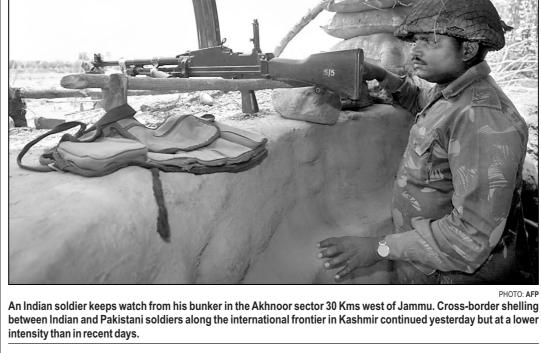
FROM PAGE 12 Senator McCain and Deputy Secretary of Defence Paul Wofowitz.

Morshed Khan during his meeting with the US dignitaries discussed issues of bilateral and regional interests as well as global peace

Besides, he had talks with US Congressman Benjamin Gillman and Senator Sam Brownback and discussed issues on US investment and interest in Bangladesh. He also met a group of journalists at the National Press Club in Washington. In New York, he called on the UN

Secretary General Kofi Annan, discussed a wide range of current issues and spoke about the ways and means of achieving the goals of the Millenium Declaration.

his condition deteriorated on May Later, Morshed Khan flew to 21, where doctors declared him Canada and had a meeting with the dead. Family members of the victim Canadian Prime Minister Jean alleged that he died following police Chretian, whom he urged to include Bangladesh along with other African LDCs for granting quota- and dutyfree concession during the forthcoming G-8 summit. He also handed over a letter of Prime Minister Khaleda Zia to the ers. Canadian prime minister. Before flying back to Dhaka, the Foreign Minister met his Canadian counterpart Bill Graham in Ottawa and discussed the whole gamut of bilateral, regional and international issues of common interest.



Stylish start for Italians

a lot fresher than we have been."

Trapattoni had drafted in an

additional defender, adding AS

Roma defender Christian Panucci

to the established trio of Maldini.

Fabio Cannavaro and Alessandro

Nesta as he seeks the rock on which

worked to perfection with Ecuador

In the first period that ploy

to build a charge to the finals.

blasting a shot past the post.

into goals

corner.

over the Ecuadorean defence by

Luigi Di Biagio, allowing Vieri to shrug off defender Ivan Hurtado, round the keeper and roll the ball home. Ecuador picked up their play in the second half and Italian keeper Gianluigi Buffon had to react sharply to deny Agustin Delgado his nation's first World Cup goal in the final minutes of the match.

The forward who plays for English Premiership side Southampton smashed a shot from inside the penalty area that Buffon palmed round the post.

Italian coach Giovanni Trapattoni said a relatively untroubled buildup had paid off. 'I've been working with the

players since May 11 and I was very satisfied with the way they played tonight

"In the first half we played excellently against Ecuador and scored early - we looked very fresh. Mentally there was no doubt that we were ready for this match although when we eased up a bit in the second half Ecuador put us in a little difficulty

"They were World Cup newcomers and that may have been a problem for them.

Skipper Paolo Maldini was also pleased, saying: "We did well - it was a good start - we put on a good show but obviously we still have to improve.

Italy are notoriously slow World out of Trapattoni's plans has a role to

Brazil blues spared

FROM PAGE 1

Turkey coach Senol Gunes was disappointed by the result but remained confident his team would

half exploded in the last five minutes Turkey's best second half effort as Rustu produced three saves in a came on the hour-mark when row to keep Brazil at bay and Turkey Marcos fumbled a blistering 30went up the other end and scored. metre free kick by Hakan Unsal

Cup starters having only won one of play in these finals their opening games in the five As the minutes ticked away, Italy previous World Cups and Maldini, had the majority of possession in the playing in his fourth finals, said: "The futuristic stadium where Argentina first game is always difficult but the play England on Friday until pleasing thing was that we seemed Delgado's late chance.

Ecuador's Colombian coach Hernan Dario Gomez, now fully recovered from a gunshot wound last year, took strength from his side's second-half improvement.

"With our peformance in the second half we're not discouraged and we have the strength and the preparation to go on to the next match." he said

With Mexico beating Croatia 1-0 earlier in the day, Italy go top of their aroup and face Croatia in Ibaraki, Japan, on Saturday, while Ecuador take on Mexico on Sunday.

Cannavaro, Maldini, Zambrotta, Doni (Di Livio 64), Di Biagio (Gattuso 69), Tommasi, Totti (Del Piero 73), Vieri

Ecuador: Cevallos, De la Cruz, Hurtado, Guerron, Poroso, Obregon, Mendez, Edwin Tenorio (Marlon Ayovi 59), Chala (Ascensio 85), Aguinaga (Carlos Tenorio 45), Delgado

Chala

Attendance: 31,081 Referee: B Hall (USA)

Khaleda returns

prime minister expressed her gratitude to Almighty Allah for the success of her knee operation and thanked the countrymen for their prayers for her quick recovery.

Ministers, diplomats, MPs, high civil and military officials were present at the airport to receive the prime minister. Coming out of a Biman aircraft, a cheerful Khaleda exchanged pleasantries with her senior party colleagues including ministers.

Thousands of cheering activists of the BNP turned out to the streets leading to the airport. Carrying portraits of Khaleda and the late president Ziaur Rahman, they started thronging the airport areas from different parts of the city before the Biman flight landed at ZIA at 11:30am.

The prime minister came out of the airport amidst thunderous applause and slogans welcoming her back home and wishing her long life. Hundreds of BNP activists surged towards her vehicle in their bid to have a glimpse of their leader amid tight security all around.

They also lined up along the road from Dhaka Cantonment to the ZIA as Khaleda drove through the Airport Road on way to her cantonment residence. A smiling Khaleda reciprocated by waiving at the cheering crowd.

However, the prime minister neither addressed the gathering nor spoke to the newsmen who covered the occasion. Dhaka City unit of BNP organised the huge gathering at the airport area under the supervision of Dhaka's Mayor and Fisheries and Livestock Minister Sadeque Hossain Khoka, who heads the party's city committee. In an official statement issued

Gas reserve FROM PAGE 1

arrived in the city for this purpose and met high officials of the Power Development Board, Bangladesh Chemical Industries Corporation (BCIC) and other agencies dealing with the gas sector.

"We don't expect a major shift from our own gas demand forecast set by the government because the Norwegian experts are depending on the same set of data provided by various gas consumers and providers," noted a source.

Once done, this study would however help the government to take decisions on gas sector development. Currently there are two national committees on gas -- one assessing the country's gas reserve and the other recommending the best options to utilise it.

Almaty talk today

FROM PAGE 12 Delhi blames on Pakistan-based militants fighting its rule in divided Kashmir.

Punjab province, military and local sources said vesterday. enforcement officials said they seized sensitive documents maps, a radio set and a transmitter from the four who were posing as shepherds. Speaking in Singapore on Sunday, India's Defence Minister George Fernandes sought to calm fears of nuclear war. And as the United States, Britain and other Western nations evacuated diplomats and their families from India and Pakistan, Musharraf told CNN.

looking rudderless in attack and Italy creating several opportunities but the Italian defence had more work at the start of the second half with the lively Edison Mendez The minnows began to mount TEAMS more attacks, and won a succession Italy: Buffon, Panucci, Nesta, of corners but failed to convert them

Booked: Cannavaro.

Booked: Poroso, De la Cruz,

one scored here by Germany's Miroslav Klose against the hapless Saudis on Saturday Alessandro Del Piero was introduced as a 74th-minute substitute. proving that a player who has fallen

Italy struck back. Damiano Tomassi's strong drive forcing a save from Cevallos, and Cristiano Doni hit the bar from the resulting Cevallos also punched away a rasping drive from Vieri, who was looking for a hat-trick to match the

torture.

But on May 22, his mother Sanowara Begum withdraw the case under 'threat and pressure' on her family members

Narayanganj court, accusing seven

DB men including the OC of

Narayanganj DB, of torturing her

Besides, two on-trail prisoners died at the DMCH following alleged police torture. The victims were local Awami League leader and Union Parishad (UP) member Fazlul Haq Bhuiyan, 40 of Rupganj and Mohammad Alam, 19, a rickshawpuller of Kamrangirchar.

Bhuiyan was arrested on May 12 from Pitalganj village on charge of involvement in the murder of a housewife. He was produced before court and taken on a two-day police remand.

But he was sent to Narayanganj iail in a critical condition before the expiry of his remand. He was then shifted to Dhaka Central Jail on May 19. Later, he was admitted to the DMCH on May 21 where he died the same day . Family members and local people allege0d that he died due to physical torture by police.

Rickshawpuller Alam was picked up for alleged drug addiction and later handed over to Kamrangirchar police . He was sent to Dhaka Central jail after being tortured in police custody.

He was rushed to the DMCH as

Sohel FROM PAGE 1

prepared by several intelligence agencies. The BDR team was looking for a criminal named Sohel, a close associate of a ruling-BNP MP of the area

The BDR also talked to the local police several times about the identity of Sohel, who said he is a fish trader, BDR sources claimed. The BDR team then picked up the person, they added.

But the Lalbagh police outright rejected the claim and said the BDR is lying to save its skin. They also said the BDR team did not contact them before the raid.

The BDR raid and the death of the fish trader have created panic among the people of the area. Local people testified that Sohel was not involved in any criminal activities. The police also share this view.

The BDR said Sohel was taken to the first floor of a house after he was picked up. But he jumped off the roof to escape and died.

The victim's family has not filed any case. Earlier, the BDR filed an unidentified death case

In another incident, Jamal Uddin Fakir, an activists of Kapasia unit of Bangladesh Chhatra League and president of Shaheed Tajddin Ahmed Smriti Library, was picked up by Kapasia police and allegedly tortured to death at the thana. His body was recovered from the river Shitalakhya on April 20.

According to the victim's family members, a police team led by the OC Kapasia thana, Gazi Mahiuddin, picked up Jamal from his house at village Taragaon in Kapasia telling the family that he would be released after 'interrogation'.

Ward commissioner FROM PAGE 1

Some unidentified gunmen shot Anwar Hossain, 22, son of Hafiz Uddin of Gandaria, Sutrapur, said witnesses. The locals believe some revengeful muggers shot him, as he filed a general diary against some local youths for mugging Anwar was robbed of Tk 7,000 at

Namapara two days ago. He had been admitted to the DMCH.

Budget FROM PAGE 1

clearly laid out in the budget to bring about transparency in expenditure.

At the same time, the pension requirement of the public employees would also be shown under a sepa rate head to keep the administrative expenditures low. The budget would have little block allocations, rather funds would be earmarked for specific programmes.

The sources said the budget would reflect on the government's poverty reduction strategy, a paper of which is being prepared. The poverty impacts of different sectors like health, public security, and roads and communications would be shown on a segregated basis. All in all, about 40 per cent of the total outlay would be earmarked directly for poverty reduction programmes.

It is expected that some special cilities would be made for revival of the readymade garments and textiles. This may be in the form of interest support for the backward linkage sectors. To boost industries special facilities would be given to

enterprises in the northern region and listed companies would ge further tax breaks Special emphasis would be laid on improving tax collection from non-NBR sources and VAT.

He also called on Peter Milliken. speaker of the Canadian House of Commons.

Eight killed FROM PAGE 12

angail General Hospital.

The truck was carrying goods and 25 people on it while going to Rangpur, police said. In another accident, two people were killed and 40 injured at

Pingeria bus stand in Kachua upazila on Bagerhat-Morelganj road. One of the deceased was identi-

fied as Tozabbar Ali. 80. of Raior village in Swarankhola upazila. The other victim was teenage boy.

Police said the accident took place when a passenger bus overturned at about 10:00 am.

Ten of the injured were admitted to different clinics in Bagerhat and Khulna

After the accident, traffic on the road was disrupted for about three hours

Meanwhile, a minor boy was crushed under the wheels of a speeding truck at Tongi near the capital yesterday morning.

The victim was identified as Sony Rozario, 6. Police seized the truck and

arrested its driver Sohel. A case was filed.

Malaysia FROM PAGE 12

after their tenure expired. Malaysia is now willing to recruit fresh workers from Bangladesh provided recruiting cost is reduced.

Bangladeshi officials have sent a proposal to their Malaysian counterparts informing them of keeping recruiting costs between Tk 60,000 and 70,000. "Now we are waiting for a response from the Malaysian government in this regard," the minister told The Daily Star.

still reach the second phase

"We came here with pride and we played the game with pride...we had a great effort but we couldn't get what we deserved," he told report-

"There is an injustice in the result, I have to say that, an injustice." he added.

Turkey midfielder Emre Belozoglu said the offence that led to the penalty had happened outside the box.

"Of course as far as we could see it was outside the box," he said. "I thought we played well and fought hard, the important thing now is to win the coming games and gualify."

Turkey, playing at their first World Cup for 48 years, had stunned the four-times world champions when Sas gave them the lead in first-half injury time as the Brazilians tended to over-elaborate and only occasionally produced flowing moves.

But, with Ronaldo showing flashes of the play which made him twice World Player of the Year, Brazil still dominated the match only to be denied by Turkish goalkeeper Rustu Recber.

After a lively opening, the first

The goalkeeper made two saves from Rivaldo -- one a close range header when the Barcelona player seemed certain to score -- and one

from Ronaldinho, after he had broken through the defence. Then, with the last move of the first half, Turkey went upfield, Yildiray Basturk chipped the ball

over the Brazil defence and the lively Sas sneaked behind Cafu and whacked the a left-footed volley past Marcos.

Rustu miraculously defied Rivaldo and Ronaldo four minutes into the second half, but in the next attack Rivaldo crossed from the left and Ronaldo got in front of three defenders by throwing himself forward feet first to steer the ball past Rustu.

Shortly afterwards, Ronaldo igged his way through the defence but the impressive Rustu saved again Brazil twice appeared set to

score in their following attacks but again found Rustu in the way First, he dived at the feet of Lucio to stop the Bayer Leverkusen player

scoring from close range and then he tipped away a drive by Juninho.

WB for accountability body

impact on the evolution of democ-

all public spending, the WB said

their performance has been "unsat-

corruption because of the unsatis-

public enterprises in all sectors"

boards. All top appointments should

be made on criteria of business

check. Most are paid in cash

Payrolls are controlled by collective

"Few public servants are paid by

experience and track-records.

Mentioning mismanagement,

isfactory at least since 1982".

racy in Bangladesh," the WB said.

pendent servant.

FROM PAGE 12

and transparency are different parliamentary committees, especially the Public Accounts Committee, the Public Estimates Committee, the Public Undertakings Committee, said the WB, which are dominated by members of the party in power.

"It is difficult for back-bench MPs to exercise any independent voice as they depend on party favour for appointment to government offices The constructively critical role of the opposition is not properly understood," the report said.

The work of the parliamentary committees is largely unknown and unnoticed, it mentioned.

"They are not properly accountable to the House and to the public. Public Accounts Committee meetings should be open to the media and the public, and all committees should submit annual performance reports to the Speaker.

The lynchpin in the system of public accountability to parliament is the comptroller and auditor general (CAG), but he is treated as part of the executive rather than an inde-

effort was correctly ruled out for offside, although it was a close call. But the skilful midfielder eventually found his way onto the scoresheet.

Ronaldo was replaced by Luizao after 73 minutes and it was the substitute who went down in the area for the controversial penalty that Rivaldo easily converted to clinch the points.

TEAMS

Brazil: Marcos, Cafu, Lucio, Roque Junior, Carlos, Edmilson, Juninho Paulista (Vampeta 72), Gilberto, Ronaldinho (Denilson 67) Rivaldo, Ronaldo (Luizao 73) Booked: Denilson

Goals: Ronaldo 50, Rivaldo 87 (penalty)

Turkey: Rustu, Korkmaz (Mansiz 66), Akyel, Alpay, Unsal, Ozat, Basturk (Davala 65), Emre, Tugay (Erdem 88), Sukur, Sas Sent Off: Alpay (86), Unsal (90) Booked: Akyel, Unsal, Alpay Goals: Sas 45

Att: 33.842 Ref.: Young Joo Kim (South

Korea)

bargaining agents (CBA) and there "Moving his (CAG) audit function is no physical identification (by supervisor) of all personnel on the out of the executive to a new agency, directly responsible to payroll to prevent payment to fictitious persons (ghost workers). parliament, would have a profound Verification of payees is necessary."

Political cards On the public enterprises responsible for about 40 per cent of FROM PAGE 1

her senior colleagues until vesterday

Sources said the length of the budget session will ultimately shape the AL's decision. "If the session runs politicised labour relations and for more than 33 days, then the party factory performance of the public would attend the House briefly to save its parliamentary seats from enterprises, the WB said that "wages and salaries have been being vacated due to a 90-day conincreasing faster than productivity in secutive absence," said one source

And joining the House on a regular basis, or resigning from the parlia-Here it suggested that apart from ment, or even sitting for a dialogue privatisation that has been dragging hinges on the government's treatslowly, performance could be ment of the opposition, the source improved by injecting top-level added. business experience into the

Meantime, Hasina told reporters esterday that her party is still willing to join the parliament if the government creates a 'congenial' political atmosphere and stops persecuting her party activists.

Tensions flared again afte Rivaldo did find the net but his militants raided an Indian army camp in Kashmir on May 14, killing more than 30 people.

Musharraf has said he has proposed meeting Vajpayee several times without success. Vaipavee told reporters before leaving India for Kazakhstan: "There is no such plan."

They last exchanged a cold handshake and a few words in Nepal in January

Asked at a news briefing yesterday under what conditions he would be willing to talk to Vajpayee, the Pakistan military ruler replied: "Unconditional. You need to ask that question to Prime Minister Vaipavee, I have no conditions.

Putin hopes to bring them together to end a confrontation the international community fears could set off a nuclear war, and Musharraf was extremely positive about his potential role

"Yes, surely I will meet him (Putin)," he told the same news briefing. "I am extremely privileged that he has asked me to meet him. I would like to contribute my utmost to his efforts to reduce tensions."

He noted Russia's long-standing links with India.

"I would say that he is a very mportant personality of the world. He certainly is a dynamic leader and a very forward looking leader. And Russia has always been close to India, therefore I think he has an important position and role to play in mediating between India and Pakistan

In the Ukrainian capital Kiev, UN Secretary-General Kofi Annan told a news conference: "I hope the opportunity that the meeting in Almaty has offered will be used wisely and that the discussions will take us away from the brink.

Chinese President Jiang Zemin, who arrived in Almaty yesterday, also plans to meet the two leaders separately

The Arab League on Sunday also called on India and Pakistan to show restraint and move toward a political settlement of the thorny Kashmir problem.

The Cairo-based pan-Arab organisation "urges the two friends of the Arab world, India and Pakistan, to show restraint and to stop escalation as a first step toward a political process," Arab League

spokesman Hisham Yussef said Fresh tension erupted yesterday as officials said a Pakistani soldier was killed when the two sides exchanged heavy mortar, machinegun and small arms fire. Pakistani authorities detained

"I would even go to the extent of saying one shouldn't even be discussing these things (nuclear war) because any sane individual cannot even think of going into this unconventional war."

India is estimated to have 100 to 150 nuclear warheads and Pakistan 25 to 50. Last month. Pakistan tested missiles capable of carrying nuclear warheads deep into India.

Russia and China's conciliation attempts are part of intense diplomatic activity to calm tensions that the United States fears could derail its efforts to pursue its war on terror in the wake of the September 11 attacks on New York and Washington.

After meeting Kazakhstan's President Nursultan Nazarbayev yesterday, Vajpayee blamed regional tension on "border terrorism." but made no direct mention of Pakistan.

"Of course we discussed the

tension in South Asia created by

border terrorism," Vajpayee said.

He spoke in Hindi, with his remarks

translated into Russian. "I am glad

that tomorrow's summit will also

produce a joint declaration con-

demning international terrorism..

We have expressed our hopes that

those elements who believe in

terrorism and religious extremism

should not be indulged and their

number should not be allowed to

recent series of missile tests.

Russia criticised Pakistan's

"Against the background of the

conflict (with India), Pakistan's

testing of nuclear rockets was a

provocative gesture," Interfex news

agency quoted Russian Defence

part in the three-day Conference on

Interaction and Confidence-building

Measures in Asia (CICA). The group

includes Russia, China.

Afghanistan, Israel, Iran, Turkey

and the Palestinians. The United

States, Australia and Japan have

Altogether 16 nations are taking

Minister Sergei Ivanov as saying.

arow." he said.

observer status.