The Baily Star

BNP-Jamaat govt plotting to kill Hasina: Samad Azad

UNB, Dhaka

The Awami League vesterday said all "nefarious machinations" by the BNP-Jamaat govt are targeting Sheikh Hasina to strike a blow to her

"Situation is being dragged into a dangerous end and the government will solely be responsible for any consequences," AL presidium member Abdus Samad Azad MP told newsmen at the party's Dhanmondi office in the afternoon. He referred to the hurried scrap-

ping of special security act and withdrawal of security for Sheikh Hasina, police raid on the house of Major (Rtd) lqbal responsible for Hasina's private security, surveillance on Sudha Sadan and arrest of Bahauddin Nasim. All this is nothing but a deep conspiracy for an attempt on her life, the AL leader said.

"Khaleda Zia had openly declared to stage another 15th August and she is now implementing her design," Azad said, adding that future of democracy in the country is being made vulnerable again by the present regime.

Awami League presidium members Abdul Jalil MP, Suranjit Sengupta MP, cultural secretary

Mohammadpur **BNP** leader shot during clash

STAFF CORRESPONDENT

A ward level BNP leader received bullet and stab injuries during a clash at Nanda housing area in the city's Mohammadpur yesterday afternoon

Didar Hossain, 29, assistant organising secretary of the Mohammadpur thana unit was stabbed indiscriminately and shot in the right leg during a clash between Afsan group and Sohel group at about 2:30pm, hospital sources said

Local people rescued critically injured Didar from the spot and send him to the Dhaka Medical College Hospital.

Police and witnesses said the clash erupted between the two groups following a row over distribution of cash from sale of animal hide.

The duty officer of Mohammadpur police said he was aware about the incident but no case was filed in this regard.

264 presses at fault

Obaidul Qader, office secretary Abdul Mannan Khan and ex-student leaders ABM Mozammel and Pankaj Debnath were present in the press briefing.

Denouncing the arrest of Sheikh Hasina's special assistant Bahauddin Nasim, Azad said entire government machinery had been deployed against Nasim and brought him on 10 days' remand, which is unprecedented. "Even the police forcibly collected his signature on some white papers during the interrogation, which also gives a

bad signal. Earlier, police had arrested 10 central leaders of Chhatra League without any specific charge from outside the residence of Sheikh Hasina at Dhanmondi, he mentioned and said the home minister's statement on their arrest is "ludicrous and childish."

The AL leader said the prime minister is inviting the opposition to join parliament on the one hand and on the other persecuting the Awami League leaders and workers, "which reflects political vengeance of the government and a double standard to confuse the international community.

Going high FROM PAGE 1 flight paths, needs CAAB clearance if the building plan is to be approved

by Raiuk But Borak did not wait for its plan

to be endorsed by for either of the authorities and went ahead with the construction. It has now completed 24 storeys on a 1.25 bigha plot. Noor Ali said Rajuk passed Borak's plan to build 20 storeys in 1997 but etracted in 1999.

"Meantime, I had already invested crores of taka, signed up the foreign investors and also laid the foundation of the building." Ali said. "Now. Raiuk should let me pay for the additional four storevs that have built.

"After the election I told Rajuk to accept the payment, but they told me they had instructions not to accept the payment. Ali however continued with the

construction after getting the goahead. "This project would definitely

enhance the prestige of the country and create jobs for many," Noor Ali

CAAB has approved plan for a 24storey structure at the site and so, Raiuk should have nothing to object to, Ali maintained.

Accused in murder case killed in road accident

UNB, Sirajganj

A man was killed and seven others were injured in a road accident near Hatikumrul crossing in Salanga thana here yesterday The dead was identified as Abdur Razzak, 33, one of the accused in

Tofa murder case. Tofa was a resident of Sabujbagh area in Dhaka. The injured, including another accused of the case. Bachchu, were admitted to Srajganj Sadar Hospital. He was later taken to police custody.

Police said the accident took place at about 7:30 am when a truck dashed a private car bound for Bogra leaving Razzak dead on the spot and seven injured. Later, police seized the truck but

its driver and helper managed to

Meanwhile, a BDR Lance Naik Abul Kalam Azad, 36, was run over by a minibus at Barohar Budhgachha area in Ullapara thana on Bogra-Nagarbari highway Thursday evening while returning home in a motorbike.

Hasina's tour FROM PAGE 12

of Mahima at Kanthalbaria village in Putia thana in Rajshahi, who committed suicide after being gangraped allegedly by activists of Jatiyatabadi Chhatra Dal, student wing of ruling BNP.

She will hold party workers' meetings and address public meetings in other districts. She will return to the capital on March 5.

High alert

FROM PAGE 12 sions or demonstrations were staged yet, showing tolerance over he delicate situation.

Police were kept on alert before and after Juma prayers yesterday (Friday) apprehending that people might bring out processions against the Hindu-Muslim rioting in western

Syndrome FROM PAGE 12

village homes, resulting in temporary abstention from work.

In this context, the culture of work abstention, as some call it, is considered undesirable in some quarters in view of our pressing need for accelerating the pace of development activities in all spheres. But as some observers point out, there is a positive aspect to this phenomenon. The deserted city roads and the stalled business activities are soon enlivened with people returning from their villages reinvigorated with renewed zest and enthusiasm.

From this angle, the so-called

limited number of customers.

greatly suffer for the failure to meet

various needs. Many consumers,

particularly belonging to other

communities, suffer because they

cannot meet their daily needs. Even

in cases of need for medical atten-

tion for a sick patient on an emer-

gency basis, non-availability of

suitable transport or ambulance

during the holidays can create a



NEWS

BRTC introduced 10 Swedish-made Volvo double-decker buses on the Mirpur-Motijheel route in the city yesterday.

Villagers flee houses

FROM PAGE 12

Local leader or activist of any political party could not be contacted in any of the violence-torn villages as they have gone to safer places for fear of being attacked by outlaws.

The Union Parishad chairmen have also gone into hiding following death threats from armed cadres of the two outlawed parties now locked in gunbattles for supremacy in Rupsha-Terokheda area, so long dominated by PBCP.

"We have been passing sleepless nights for the last one week due to gunbattles. Our villages are in the grip of armed cadres of the two rival outlawed parties", said an elderly man of a village in Mohishguni union in Rupsha upazila. Several other old men and women at villages in the two upazilas said the same thing.

Police operations have increased their fear and sufferings. Most of the people nabbed by police are innocent, the villagers claimed. They said BCP cadres are led by

their leader Shoib Dhali of Durgani Mahal and those of PBCP by Abdur Rashid

Both the groups possess sophisticated firearms, said a UP chairman who escaped an attempt on his life on midnight Wednesday night.

Nazma Begum, wife of Shoiab

Dhali, said, "Additional SP MA Wahab is responsible for creating this violence in the two upazilas. He (Additional SP) asked my husband for 200 activists to crush hideouts and strongholds of PBCP and arrest alleged killers Hasan Biswas who was murdered at Mokapur recently.

have also been damaged by police "My husband asked some of his party men to help Wahab to arrest and BCP cadres during raids for PBCP cadres. Armed cadres of nabbing PBCP men, they said. PBCP launched an attack when the Additional SP entered Joar Badal PBCP armed cadres and their village to nab PBCP cadres with the leader Rashid are nabbed, said help of BCP men. The police officer some fishermen at Durjani Mahal, planned to fish in trouble waters by who are allegedly being used for using wanted criminals against helping BCP cadres. alleged killers of Hasan Biswas. Now Wahab is using his forces against both the outlawed parties, Durjani Mahal said they will avenge which has created the violence",

Nazma said When asked, Wahab refuted the allegation and blamed Awami League and BNP for the violence between the rival outlaws.

Talking to this correspondent, two UP Chairmen in Rupsha Upazilla claimed that Police Super

to villages to see the extent of dam-

Britain to back US strikes on Iraq

DHAKA SATURDAY MARCH 2, 2002

refused to allow UN weapons

inspections and that must mean we

are deeply suspicious about what is

going on. They are a concern that

from the appalling events of Sept.

11, that we cannot afford to ignore

issues that can provoke a threat to

response to Blair's statement on

Thursday that Iraq's accumulation

of weapons of mass destruction

its weapons of mass destruction

but it has refused to admit UN weap-

ons inspectors back in the country

since they left ahead of US-British

The spokesman was quoted as

saying that Blair's comments in a

television interview with the

Australian Broadcasting Corp were

"aggressive and is leading," and

challenged him to present "true

information to support such allega-

of mass destruction by Iraq poses a

threat, a threat not just to the region

but to the wider world, and I think

George Bush was absolutely right to

that Iraq may become a target of a

US military action, after US

President George W bush called it

part of an "axis of evil," warning

Baghdad to let in the inspectors or

C'wealth meet

bers being in that category. The

Ministerial Group of Small States

environmental and security-wise

A High Level Review Group will

also present its report on the role of

the Commonwealth in the 21st

century and its existence as a

The conference takes place at a

security-swept venue, Hyatt

Regency hotel, with the balmy

ocean breeze and the luscious

Coolum is an ideal place for

As customary, there will be a

retreat for the leaders here in

leaders to discuss issues of com-

mon international interests through

countryside surrounding it.

personal interaction.

relevant and credible international

vulnerability of small states.

Speculation has been growing

raise it," Blair said on Thursday.

The accumulation of weapons

tions against Iraq.'

face consequences.

FROM PAGE 1

institution

staying.

air strikes in December 1998.

Iraq maintains it has dismantled

Iraq's comments appear to be a

our own security," he added.

poses a threat to the world.

"That is what we have to learn

we have to address," Hoon said.

AP, London

Britain would be prepared to support US-military strikes on Iraq in the right conditions," Defense Secretary Geoff Hoon said vesterday.

"I am confident that if the right conditions were set out that we would support the United States," Hoon told British Broadcasting Corp radio

He insisted that no decisions had yet been taken on military action against the regime of President Saddam Hussein

Prime Minister Tony Blair and US President George W Bush have both singled out Saddam as a threat to world stability, accusing him of accumulating weapons of mass destruction, including chemical and biological ones.

Blair told the Australian Broadcasting Corp. Thursday he agreed with the sentiment behind Bush's recent description of Iraq as belonging to an "axis of evil" that also includes Iran and North Korea. There have been persistent

reports that Iraq will be next on the list of targets in the war on terrorism. Meanwhile Iraq has challenged

Gunfight may again erupt if Section Britain to prove it is developing weapons of mass destruction, People of Badal village said saying it was ready to receive "right police and BCP cadres launched now" any British team in the country, attack thrice, damaging properties an official spokesman was quoted worth several lakh taka. Standing as saying in Baghdad yesterday.

"Iraq is ready to receive right now crops on over 300 bighas of land any British team sent by Blair and accompanied by the British media to show the world where and how is Iraq developing such weapons," the unidentified Iraqi spokesman was Tension will never case unless quoted as saying by the official al-Thawra newspaper.

Britain's Defense Secretary Geoff Hoon, speaking to the British Broadcasting Corp Friday, said: has already held its meeting and 'They (Iraq) have consistently discussed the issues of economic,

One shot dead the murder of their cadre Hasan FROM PAGE 1

They also ransacked Reza's house and took away valuables, he said. Three of the injured, identified as

Shaila Khatun, Rebena Khatun and Shalker Hossain were admitted to Lalpur Health Complex.

A murder case was filed with Lalpur thana accusing 23 people. None was arrested till filing of this report at 7pm yesterday.

DIG of Rajshahi Range, DC and SP of Natore visited the village and attended the namaj-e-janaza of Moazzem

Meanwhile, a police camp was set up in Habibpur village to avert Coolum, where the delegates are further trouble.

Gujarat violence

FROM PAGE 1 Prime Minister, Union Home Minister and Union Finance Minister in view of the situation in Gujarat burning their property during a strike and the Union Budget. protest that the state government The party activists burnt efficies had supported. of the prime minister, home minister Hindu nationalists affiliated with and finance minister. sat on dharnas the party that governs Gujarat and and brought out processions across India called the strike yesterday to the state in response to the countryprotest the burning of a train on wide agitation programmes Wednesday, by a Muslim mob that launched by the party against the killed 58 people, mostly Hindus. union budget and the Godhra inci-There was stone-throwing in dent. Bombay, India's financial capital in a

rampage through Ahmedabad, the commercial capital of Gujarat, and 31 other towns, killing Muslims and

state bordering Gujarat. A train

carrying thousands of passengers

was derailed when some 100 Hindu

activists placed concrete blocks

across the tracks in a northeastern

Bombay suburb. No injuries were

But in New Delhi and elsewhere

Despite curfews in 36 towns in

Guiarat, there was no let up in

arson. looting and assaults prompt-

ng Muslim groups to call for direct

federal rule in the state. People

continued to stream into hospitals.

mostly for treatment of stab wounds

Most of the Muslims in the

shantytown of Narora, on the out-

skirts of Ahmedabad, had fled on

Thursday, fearing they would be

targets of the Hindu mobs that

roamed the city as police watched.

Other slum dwellers remained

sleeping in their huts, and were

burned to death at 2am by 300

Hindus, said Deputy Police

Commissioner P B Gondya. Seven

unwilling or unable to stop them.

but also just for safety.

people were going to work, and

there was little evidence of a strike.

although police were out in force.

reported

admitted that tension still runs high.

Visa: S'pore will take steps

FROM PAGE 1

foreign ministry to look into the matter "expeditiously to ensure visa smoothly without any hassle."

Khaleda Zia told Tong that over 50 thousand Bangladeshi people work in Singapore, but recently two countries. Singapore government introduced a

Mosharaf Hossain has failed to contain the violence and crush the strongholds of outlawed parties as he is politically biased. When asked, the Police Super

delegations from Bangladesh may channel visit Singapore for specific and detailed discussion with their relevant Singaporean counterparts.

He also suggested exchange of visits by business chambers of the warm atmosphere.

144 is withdrawn, he said.

Foreign Minister M Morshed han. PM's Principal Secretary Dr Kamal Uddin Siddiqui and Foreign Secretary Shamsher Mobin Chowdhury were on the Bangladesh side, while foreign minister of Singapore and other senior officials were present on the other side at the meeting. Foreign Secretary Mobin Chowdhury briefed newsmen on the outcome of the talks.

Biswas at any cost. Meanwhile, police have arrested 31 people. But local people claimed that most of them are innocent. This will complicate the situation and not curb violence, said leaders of BNP and AL, blaming each other

for harbouring the outlaws for political motives. Local MP Nurul Islam is yet to go

age

The summit-level meeting between the two countries that lasted nearly an hour from about 5.00 pm was held in a friendly and

Some supporters of PBCP at

FROM PAGE 12 such a move but advised this correspondent to contact the relevant

section of his office for details Mostafizur Rahman of the magistrate's section said since these printing presses failed to reply to a show-cause notice sent by the DFP earlier, his section has been asked to take action.

Asked how many printing presses they had permitted in the district, the officials failed to give any specific numbers. They said that they only had yearly data and that 'many' licenses have so far been issued this year.

The so-called move also surprised the leaders of the Bangladesh Printers' Association. who said they did not know of any such government move. "As a printer it is my responsibility to ensure that I do not take up a job that could be against the interest of the state or obscene. I don't understand how I am at fault by printing a material for my business." said a top

leader of the association, request-

Mahima's family

father Abdul Hannan said Several hundred people including political leaders, ministers, NGO activists, police and government officials, journalists and sympathisers visit the family everyday

Mahima's mother has fallen sick. The poor family that depends on agriculture cannot work in their fields also, they said.

"The most painstaking matter is questions, often rude and embracing, from the visitors", said Hannan.

Some villagers also said they often feel embarrassed in replying guestions from visitors

Police vigilance on movement of the family and their neighbours has also become a cause of embarrassment and inconvenience for them. they said.

Mahima committed suicide at their house at Kathalbaria vilage in Puthia upazila on February 19 after being gang-raped allegedly by four JCD activists Selim, Ujjal, Farid and Farooque on February 15. The rapists also took photo of rape scene.

Her father filed two cases in this connection. Police arrested six he said persons and recovered the photo

ing anonymity. "It is the responsibility of an editor or a publisher to let the authorities know about what is there in the printed material," the leader added

Madaripur house FROM PAGE 1

the police misbehaviour by police. ing Bahauddin Nasim.

issues as he passed the first day of 10 days' police remand in CID custody.

He has been sued in two cases smuggling of foreign currency and firing on the then opposition leader, Khaleda Zia's motorcade last year.

CDs.

entertaining visitors," Mahima's

The arrested are Ujjal, Musharraf, Khalil, Mutaleb, Sikander and Jahangir. Musharraf. Khalil, Mutaleb and Sikander are fathers of Ujjal, Selim, Farooque and Farid respectively and Jahangir is Semil's maternal uncle and a local leader of Jamaat-e-Islami.

Four of them are now on five days' remand. They are Ujjal, Musharraf, Khalil and Jahangir. Mutaleb and Sikander were not produced in court for remand.

Exotic fish

FROM PAGE 12 comes from the far-flung states of Andhra Pradesh and Tamil Nadu and, of course, neighbouring West

Bengal where pisciculture has become a big business. Abul Mia noted that if there was a proper mode of transportation like refrigerated vans, the city dwellers could taste delicious fish dishes. Even those brought by river routes from southwestern fish farms of the country remain in better condition. he said. Because of the transportation problem, and with that the losses, the price of quality fish vary,

transitory in nature, has a great socio-economic significance for city dwellers. There is another aspect. When such a large number of customers

UNB adds: Criminal Investigation Department has started interrogat-

He was questioned on various

Official sources said police

vesterday examined 26 CDs recovered from Nasim. He was asked about the motives of carrying these

He will be quizzed by a joint interrogation cell today.

Extortionists? FROM PAGE 1 'The money goes to our union office at Farmgate," Bellal said. Shamsul Alam Chowdhury and Rashel

Chowdhury Khokan are president and general secretary of the union, having the registration number 3882. he said.

critical situation

Shamsul Alam claimed that they have the right to collect money for welfare of workers. "We are the only organisation which collect money and give receipt. Tk 10 for a transport worker is not a big amount."

He admitted that the toll collectors have been given instruction to collect Tk 10 against a receipt of Tk five. "Tk five goes to the road committee"

Leaders of the union said the responsibility of toll collection in Tongi Station Road area has been given to a 'sub-committee' under the guidance of Nurul Islam Sarker.

When contacted, State Minister for Expatriate Welfare and Overseas Employment and MP from Uttara-Gulshan area Major (retd) Quamrul Islam denied any involvement of his party in collecting

He said instruction was given to all thana's in the area to nab any persons found collecting toll.

He did not make any comment regarding alleged involvement of Nurula Islam sarker in toll collection in Tongi area.

culture of work abstention, which is new system for some countries in getting visa, which is "causing difficulties for Bangladeshi businessmen, traders, patients and other genuine passengers."

Khaleda requested the from government and non-Singaporean prime minister to relax government establishments will not the new system for Bangladesh in be there, many shopkeepers, for view of friendly and traditional relations between the two countries. example, do not feel it worthwhile to Mentioning suitable investment come back from village homes and climate in Bangladesh, the prime open their establishments for a minister also sought increased As a result of the brief lull in investment from Singapore in various sectors, especially IT and commercial activities, there are, of course, some consumers who health.

In this respect, she proposed setting up of private hospital in Bangladesh under joint-venture arrangements by the two countries. The Singaporean prime minister

agreed to the proposal and suggested that all inclusive business

by Khaleda, her Singaporean counterpart assured that scholarship, technical training and other affairs for aspiring Bangladesh nationals in Singapore would be continued Tong also assured Khaleda that

Responding

he would apprise Singaporean enterprises of the business and investment opportunities in Bangladesh.

She also requested the Singaporean leader that the number of Bangladesh citizens working in Singapore should not be curtailed as they contribute to economies of

both the countries. Khaleda invited Tong to visit Bangladesh at a mutually convenient time and the invitation was accepted. The date will be worked out through normal diplomatic Jubo League and Chhatra League.

Action against Harare

FROM PAGE 12

Prime Minister Tony Blair, who arrived at Coolum late yesterday, has called for immediate sanctions against Mugabe, branding him dictatorial.

Mugabe hit back yesterday saving Britain. Zimbabwe's former colonial master should "go to hell".

"It's not the right or responsibility of the British to decide on our elections...why should they poke their pink noses in our business?,' Mugabe was quoted by the official Herald newspaper in Harare.

Morgan Tsvangirai, leader of the Movement for Democratic Change (MDC), poses the strongest challenge to Mugabe since he led his ZANU-PF party to power 22 years ago.

McKinnon told reporters about 40 Commonwealth observers were monitoring the election in Zimbabwe and would report back.

"This issue of observers on the ground is very important... and clearly will have some bearing on the future course of action," McKinnon said at a luxury resort in Australia's tropical Queensland state, where the summit will take place watched over by jet fighters and 6,000 police and troops.

"The general tenor of reportng...is that the situation is certainly not good, the situation is deteriorating.

Diplomats said the

Yesterday, some of the world's smallest and economically weakest nations called for a better deal from future trade negotiations.

states group.

Seattle.

Downer said.

The small states, mainly in the

Pacific and Caribbean, are con-

cerned that they do not have the

were able to participate fully and

equitably in the negotiations,

overcome the institutional and logistic difficulties in (trade) negotiations," Fathulla Jameel, foreign minister of the island nation of the Maldives, said on the eve of the grouping that represents 1.7 billion

people. Foreign ministers from eight nations met yesterday to prepare a report for the summit but they kept silent about its decisions.

unable to agree on Zimbabwe before and inaction now could again raise questions about its relevance. The United States had said on

tainted". But McKinnon dismissed sug-

gestions that failing to act would undermine the credibility of the Commonwealth which prides itself on being the moral guardian of its member nations.

obituary," he said. Call for fairer

Commonwealth membership runs the gamut from rich, industrialised nations like Britain and Australia to some of the world's poorest, such as tiny Pacific islands.

9 held at Bogra FROM PAGE 12 Haq Master and three others were

sent to jail hajat. Shafiqul Islam, convenor of Sonatala pourasava unit of JCD, was stabbed during Thursday's clash. Later. JCD filed a case with Sariakandi thana against 30-35 activists of Awami League backed

The Gujarat state home secretary, K Nityanandam, ordered police to shoot rioters and arsonists on sight. Nine people were killed in police firing yesterday, said state minister IK Jadeja.

The state said 900 soldiers were patrolling the city of 3.5 million.

Journalists saw many soldiers sitting in their trucks, however, watching as Hindu crowds waved sticks and shouted death threats across streets to cowering Muslims, while a few policemen stood between them.

One Muslim woman clung to a news photographer's leg, begging him not to leave the scene for fear that she would be killed.

Gangs blockaded roads searched cars for Muslims, and set fire to shops and homes, continuing the rampages that had gone on Thursday night. Victims' where they fell through the night, with guns firing, fires burning and chilling mob war cries.

Survivors ventured out to collect their dead and seek treatment for their wounds when the sun rose.

The death toll rose when four more bodies. two of them teen-age boys, were discovered in the ashes of a burned shed where seven bodies had been recovered earlier. Police said it appeared the shed had "There was considerable interest been set on fire after the 11 people in the latest WTO round and the crowded into it to hide.

difficulties as well as the opportuni-Police opened fire at Muslims ties for small states to participate and Hindus tossing homemade fully and comprehensively in the bombs at one another near a WTO round," said Australian mosque in the suburb of Bapunagar. Foreign Minister Alexander Downer, said Deputy Police Commissioner chair of the Commonwealth's small RJ Savani.

Six people were killed by the police fire, and 70 were hospitalised, said state officials and police. "All through Thursday we were busy trying to protect the minority

clout or capacity to negotiate and then exploit opportunities in trade community (Muslims) from attacks talks, restarted after the last round from Hindus, but since this morning collapsed three years ago in the retaliation has started," Savani said. "It has now turned to group "There was a consensus it was clashes." important that these small states

Nityanandam said 1,200 people had been arrested since Thursday, when Hindu mobs began their

women and eight children were among the first 27 bodies recovered All through Thursday, Hindu mobs, wielding iron roads and cans of petrol and kerosene, roamed the blockaded streets of Gujarat towns, attacking Muslims. A Hindu mob of 2,000 people set fire to an apartment block where six families lived in an affluent Muslim neighbourhood in Ahmedabad and burned to death at least 38 people,

including 12 children. Residents had pleaded with police for two hours to come to their aid, but officers said they could not get past the roadblocks set up by the

Hindu mobs. "Police can't protect each lane and bylane," said Police Commissioner P C Pandey, responding to criticism that thousands of police watched silently as Hindus targeted Muslims.

summit. More than 140 countries agreed last November to launch a new series of talks under the World Trade Organisation that aim to lift barriers to free trade in goods and services.

The Commonwealth has been

Thursday it did not believe the Zimbabwe election would be "un-

"I don't believe this will be our

trade deal

Commonwealth was likely to issue a

strongly worded statement to Mugabe, with a final warning that the election must be free or fair or Zimbabwe face the consequences. "It is hard for small states to

With African nations on one side urging restraint, and Britain on the other demanding immediate suspension, that stop-gap position was unlikely to satisfy everybody in the