# **Kibria on economy**

FROM PAGE 1 nomic crisis and century's worst

1998 floods "Mr Saifur Rahman can criticise our performance only when he can match or improve upon our record," Kibria told UNB, refuting Saifur's remarks as "sweeping and exagger-

ated." The rate of inflation was 1.59 per cent in July 2001 when Awami League transferred power to caretaker government, compared to 6.65 per cent in June 1996 when the previous government left office. Rate of national savings

increased from 20.17 per cent in 1995-96 to 23.78 in 2000-01 while rate of investment grew from 19.99 per cent to 23.63, said the former finance minister, giving a comparative picture of the marginal fiscal years of the two successive governments of BNP and Awami League.

Exports increased almost two folds in five years of Awami League, from \$3884m in 95-96 to \$477m in 2000-01

"I challenge Mr Saifur Rahman to better this record," Kibria said. A steady growth rate of 4.2 per cent was achieved in food grain production during AL rule while it had decreased by 1.8 per cent 93-94 and 5.4 per cent 94-95, both years when BNP was in power.

Grain production reached 264.9 million metric tons in 2000-01 from 190.6 MMT in 1995-96, Kibria said.

"Prices of food grain and most of the daily necessities of life remained stable and within reach of the common people," he added.

## Development budget increased Help Hindus

FROM PAGE 1 repression, loot, extortion and illegal occupation, pushing the people to the limit of their patience. Even

journalists are not spared from their repression," Hasina alleged. She urged the people to resist all forms of atrocities on religious

minorities by 'BNP-Jamaat alliance.' Expressing concern over the prevailing situation, the AL president said that the last caretaker government, the Election Commission and BNP-Jamaat alliance had resorted to 'barbaric torture' on AL leaders and workers and particularly on members of the Hindu community to 'snatch her party's victory' in the October 1 polls. The process continues under the new government.

"Even members of the public who voted for Awami League are not spared," she added

Hasina further alleged that armed attacks, loot, arson, intimidation and damage of temples and images of deities continued unabated

In this regard, she criticised the home minister for his recent statement terming reports on such violence 'exaggerated

200 acres of CPA land

by Tk 8000 crore in AL government's marginal fiscal while reforms and administrative measures initiated by the government resulted in a 22 per cent arowth in revenue.

"Who says that the macroeconomic situation was not strong when we handed over power?" asked the finance minister of the immediatepast Awami League government rhetorically, disowning any irregularity that may have happened after

the AL government left Any cutbacks on the ADP will have to be approved by parliament. Kibria said, in response to Saifur's announcement on downsizing the ADP by Tk 1000 crore. "We will watch with interest the areas where the axe will fall."

About the new finance minister's announcement on increasing revenue by Tk 500 crore, Kibria doubted whether this could be achieved without imposing new taxes. "Let us know the nature and extent of the new tax," he concluded

## Dalai Lama calls on US to show restraint

AFP, Bombay

Tibet's exiled spiritual leader, the Dalai Lama, said Friday that the United States must act with restraint in Afghanistan. The Dalai Lama, in Bombay for a

routine medical check-up, said: "The issue is serious and the US, being the world leader, should act with restraint

The United States has since October 7 led military strikes against Afghanistan which hosts Saudi dissident Osama bin Laden. accused by Washington of being behind the September 11 terror attacks that left 5,700 people dead

and missing. The Dalai Lama postponed a European tour this month due to 'mounting tensions" after the September 11 attacks. The visit would have taken him to Croatia. France, the Czech Republic and Slovenia

## FEMA FROM PAGE 1

terrorists FEMA also said that reports received from 178 constituencies

indicate that 96.6 per cent of the population have' generally accepted' the election results. 'In so far as the political parties or individual candidates are concerned, the figure is 76.4 per cent.'

Inter-party clashes have also increased during the post election period, most of those centring past political rivalry and outcome of the election, it added.

## Shibir preventing FROM PAGE 12

connection with BCL. Campus sources said a large number of residents with or without links with BCL had already been ousted from their dormitories while many others had left their halls to escape the wrath of ICS.

A large number of outsiders are now seen roaming around campus and general students are passing their days in a state of insecurity.

ICS President Alauddin Shikder said. "We didn't prevent any student from entering the campus. Allegations of resistance is a false one to tarnish our image.

CU VC Professor Fazle Hossain told this correspondent, "If BCL leaders and activists feel insecure on the campus and inform us, we will take proper measures for their security.

## Postal workers FROM PAGE 12

Tambaram and also the nuclear power plant at Kalpakkam town. have been sent to laboratory analy sis to rule out Anthrax

Four packets had been received Thursday, two from a local post office in Madras, one from Vellore and one from Coimbatore, according to the state director-general of police BP Nailwal

One packet tested at the Christian Medical College Hospital at Vellore showed no traces of anthrax and contained some ordi-

nary chemicals freely available in the market Three packets are still undergoing examination at the Centre for

Animal Studies at Madhavaram in north Chennai "The centre wanted 72 hours to

complete the investigation, which means we will know the final result only by Sunday," the DGP said. He said all precautionary mea-

sures were being taken to screen any suspicious-looking mail.

### Anthrax scare FROM PAGE 12

post office was being investigated," House of Commons speaker Michael Martin told members of parliament

The second package was found in the health ministry less than two hours later.

"There is a suspect package but we haven't any more details about it yet," a ministry spokesman said, declining to give any more information.

The parliamentary post office is in the lobby leading to the House of Commons debating chamber. Police barred access to the lobby while the package was investigated, but did not evacuate the rest of the 19th century parliamentary building.

## Urea quota FROM PAGE 1

tion during the past government, the Television, not to pursue personal prime minister said terrorism and glorification. "Come out of adoration anarchy that engulfed the entire of the deceased and adulation of the country discredited the nation. alive. Such efforts affect the mem-She reminded that the US State

Department in its report on law and order and human rights situation in Bangladesh had stirred world out Stressing the need for fast recov-

NEWS

ery from the situation for the sake of economy, Khaleda said economic terina activities and production would remain stagnant unless the situation was improved rapidly.

with black ribbons. They were protesting against all kinds of war.

She called for concerted efforts to eradicate terrorism from society by creating a social movement against his evil. She sought cooperation of the mass media in this regard.

FROM PAGE 1

conscience.

She also directed the leaders and

workers of the four-party alliance

Referring to law and order situa-

not to take law in their own hands.

The prime minister informed that citizens' committees on law and order would be formed in every locality in the towns and villages to secure a peaceful environment. She said all corruption cases

would be investigated and the accused brought to book.

Under the recovery drive, special teams will be sent abroad with the request to increase quota of garments and export of manpower from Bangladesh.

Mentioning observance of the ensuing December 16, which marks the 30th anniversary of independence, the prime minister also informed that an observance committee would be formed to observe -ebruary 21, 2002 as the 50th

necessary international seminars channels into 'BNP channels' shortly after the election results. would be organised. She called upon people involved International seminars on

with mass media people, including arsenic and computer education will Bangladesh Betar and Bangladesh also be organised

position of those living," she pointed She also asked them to depict real economic and social problems that the new government is encoun-

WF

Members of 'Friends and Brothers' demonstrated in front of the National Press Club yesterday hiding their mouths

**PM outlines programme** 

Her government is committed to maintaining communal harmony in the country at any cost. Khaleda said adding that it is giving full security to the people of all commu-

Referring to the upcoming Durga Puia, the prime minister said it is the endless blessings of the Almighty that three big festivals of the country's three major communities Hindu, Muslim and the Christian will be observed in a short span of time after the takeover by her govern-

She expressed the hope that these festivals would help strengthen the religious harmony among various sections of people.

Referring to the landslide victory the controversial agreement with private developers that demolished the Gulistan Building belonging to the Muktijoddha Kalvan Trust.

She assured that a 'white paper on the Awami League government's corruption misrule during the past five years would be published soon.

DHAKA SATURDAY OCTOBER 20, 2001

## Govt to resolve problems of garment sector on priority basis

### BSS, Dhaka

Commerce Minister Amir Khasru Mahmud Chowdhury on Thursday said the government would give highest importance in solving the problems of the garment sector.

Bangladesh Garment Manufacturers and Exporters Association (BGMEA) led by its President Kutubuddin Ahmed called on him at his office, a BGMEA press release said.

The team urged the Commerce Minister to take appropriate measures to win duty and quota-free access of local garment products to the US market.

The leaders of the garment sector said quota and duty-free access of Bangladesh products to the USA is essential as the local garment exporters have been facing uneven competition following awarding of preferential market access to some countries through Mohiuddin. the USTDA-2000.

The ongoing global economic recession and impact of the recent terrorist attacks in the USA have made the situation even worse for the local exporters, they mentioned.

BGMEA president Kutubuddin Ahmed sought intervention of the minister for establishment of central bonded warehouse for reducing lead time and awarding of 15 per cent incentive on FOB value to the local garment producers.

The minister asked the BGMEA leaders to submit a report containing both problems of the garment sector and suggestions to solve those to the commerce ministry as early as possible.

State Minister for Commerce Barkat Ullah Bulu and Commerce Secretary Suhel Ahmed Chowdhury were also present on the occasion. The BGMEA delegation included, among others, vice presidents Ershadullah, Quazi Moniruzzaman and Shafiul Islam

oxymoronic," said Indian foreign

ministry spokeswoman Nirupama

Rao, adding the view was shared by

The bilateral joint working group on Afghanistan was set up during a

# India, Russia say 'no' to Taliban in post-war govt

## AFP, New Delhi

narcotics," it said.

PHOTO STAR

grim picture of, what she said, the

Awami League misrule, including

signing of agreements with private

companies for power stations

of plundering public property,

including illegal sanction of flats and

plots. At the fag end of the past

regime, 45 plots were allotted to the

Detailing the final few months of

their rule, she said the Awami

League had purchased cable worth

Tk 40 million without floating tender.

made special allocation of wheat

worth Tk 4730 million in the name of

rural development and sanctioned

various other government purchase

post-polls violence

The prime minister mentioned

worth Tk 80.000 million

ous Bangladesh.

UNB, Bagerhat

She accused the Awami League

involving exorbitant costs.

alleged.

India and Russia said Friday the Taliban and moderate elements within the Islamic militia should be excluded from in any future government in Afghanistan

visit to India in October 2000 by Russian President Vladimir Putin "In any future government there Russia, India and Iran are key can be no place for the Taliban backers of the anti-Taliban Northern movement," said a joint statement following two days of talks by a **Girl raped allegedly** bilateral working group on Afghanistan, attended by Russiar by madrassah Deputy Foreign Minister Vyacheslav I. Trubnilov.

teacher "The obscurantist, malevolent, extremist and violent ideologies on UNB, Sirajganj which the Taliban movement is

based will pose a substantial dange A minor girl was raped allegedly by a to the stability of any broad based madrassah teacher at Kazipura multi-ethnic government, in addition village in Kamarkhand upazila on to providing a fillip to terrorism and Thursday. The statement rejects the view

Police and local people said Jamaluddin, 37, a teacher of Kazipura madrassah, run by the Islamic Foundation, took the girl to his residence at about 10am and raped her. Hearing her cries, local people

community "to put in place a politi-

cal solution" in Afghanistan that

involves all the country's ethnic

officials from aid groups, said action

was even more important because

The minister, who also met

ment long allied with Pakistan, could be incorporated into a future govrushed to the spot and rescued the 7-vear-old girl. The teacher, how-"Moderate Taliban is ever, managed to flee the scene

Taliban must go: Germany

## AFP, Islamabad

Germany's Foreign Minister Joschka Fischer reaffirmed Friday that the Taliban administration must be brought down before much needed international help could come to Afghanistan.

put forward by US Secretary of

State Colin Powell on a visit to

Islamabad this week in which he

said moderate elements of the

Taliban, a fundamentalist move-

of the "humanitarian disaster" that During talks in Islamabad with Pakistan's President Pervez had hit Afghanistan. Up to 60,000 Afghan refugees Musharraf and Foreign Minister are said to have crossed the border Abdul Sattar, Fischer also highsince US air strikes started on lighted Pakistan's key role in bring-October 7 ing stability to the region. But he insisted military action

Pakistan was the first leg of a must be pursued against the Taliban and the camps run by

groups.

Efforts will be taken for introducing courses on foreign languages and other technical education for employment generation at home ory about those who have passed and abroad, she added, setting forth away and also about weaken the her government's action plan. The prime minister portraved a

nities for performing their religious

relatives of the AL leaders, she

ment.

of the four-party alliance at the general election, the prime minister said there had been a "bloodless vote revolution" on October 1.

She called upon the countrymen to extend cooperation towards building a happy, peaceful and

He said this while a delegation of

### FROM PAGE 1

downs, teachers' residential complex, madrasahs, shopping complexes, Salt and cottage industry units, commercial offices, restaurants, labour colony, markets, fish stalls, and, garages and offices of political parties and labour unions.

The biggest eviction drive was launched at South Halishahar on May 6, recovering 25 acres of land known as dock labourers residential area that was illegally occupied by a pro-Awami League labour leader Sirajul Islam Chowdhury alias 'dock Siraj'

Chowdhury reportedly earned a huge amount of money by leasing out the illegally occupied land to different private bodies. The labour leader could not be contacted for comments.

CPA also removed 10 illegal dockyards and industries from port areas beside Karnaphuli river during the eviction drive.

Meanwhile, vast lands from Banglabazar to Chaktai area belonging to the CPA remain illegally occupied where clubs. mosques, shops and residential

quarters were set up with the connivance of corrupt port personnel,

sources said. These corrupt officials and employees reportedly collect huge amounts of money every month from the illegal occupants, forward-

ing only a few cases for eviction. The estate manager of Chittagong port said he was not aware of any corrupt practice

"I don't have any evidence of corruption here "he said but added that shortage of manpower made it difficult to monitor any illegal occupation of port lands.

## 7 separatists FROM PAGE 12

extortion drive with police reports indicating the outfit aimed to raise some 100 million rupees (2.1 million dollars) by the end of the year. As many as 20 ULFA militants have been killed by villagers over

the past two years while trying either to attack locals or extort money. More than 10,000 people have died from insurgency in Assam during the past two decades.

## **Bush. Jiang now partners**

### FROM PAGE 1

midmorning from his downtown hotel to a guest house in western Shanghai. Security was unusually tight. No other traffic was permitted along the motorcade route. Groups of pedestrians, most of them expressionless, stood along the intersections.

Bush told Jiang he was impressed by the gleaming metropolis Shanghai has become since he was here in the mid-1970s, when his father headed the US diplomatic mission. Then, Bush said, he could not have imagined "the dynamic and impressive Shanghai of 2001."

Bush thanked Jiang for the immediate support Chinese leader offered to the United States in its moment of anguish after the deadly terrorist attacks Sept 11.

Jiang said he made clear to Bush that he is "opposed to terrorism in all of its forms." At the same time, alluding to the US-led air strikes on Afghanistan that began Oct. 7, Jiang said China hopes "antiterrorism efforts can have clearly defined targets. And efforts should hit accurately, and also avoid innocent casualties." Some Afghan civilian have been killed in the air

In praising China's cooperation on terrorism, Bush noted that China has shared intelligence with the United States and interdicted financing of terrorist organisations. "There was no hesitation, there was no doubt they'd stand with our

people during this terrible time." he said Bush met with Jiang on the eve of the annual summit of the Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation forum, a gathering of 21 regional

countries and territories. The summit is expected to approve a declaration expressing the readiness of the 21 to combat international terrorism.

Jiang also said the United Nations should play a major role in the effort to bring stability to Afghanistan a view fully shared by the Bush administration.

After their initial meeting, Bush and Jiang had a lunch featuring shark's fin, fried lobster, steak and four vegetables.

Bush had planned to visit Beijing. South Korea and Japan after Shanghai but dropped those stops because of the terrorist attacks

ership Criticising the district quota system, the BFA said farmers in

many areas faced difficulties in getting urea, as the dealers cannot sell it in other areas.

said.

It demanded lifting of control on selling of fertiliser on a district basis. Existing rules do not allow dealers of one district to sell urea in other districts or other thanas of other districts.

On allocation of the minimum amount to all dealers, the additional amount should be supplied to the big dealers where a big fertiliser storage has been developed such Noapara, Narayangani, Nagarbari, Ashuganj, Chandpur, Bhoirab, Chittagong and Bogra, the BFA

It further said dealers hardly get allocation of Triple Super Phosphate (TSP) and Single Super Phosphate (SSP) produced by BCIC factory though there is a government decision to allocate these types of fertilisers. It also demanded that all the TSP

and SSP produced by the TSP complex at Chittagong should be allocated against the dealers.

Removal of barriers to import of phosphate fertiliser by the private sector is also vital; otherwise, there may be a fertiliser crisis in the country, the BFA warned.

## Skid Ghat

FROM PAGE 12 Relatives of Farhad are so much scared that they have not yet sought police action against the killers.

Besides, terrorists allegedly belonging to BNP have already taken possession of all points at Skid Ghat, which were earlier in the grip of alleged 'AL terrorists' following the arrest of condemned pris-

oner Ershad Shikder. All gambling and drug trafficking points have been occupied by BNP activists. overpowering those of AL. But police have so far remained inactive

Various quarters allege that many of the top police officials seem reluctant to contain terrorist activities and other crimes despite frequent appeals.

"It seems that a section of police officials are allowing terrorists and other criminals to create lawlessness," said an elderly citizen. Many others also expressed similar views. Some businessmen said AL leaders or activists are not involved

in acts of terrorism or other crimes

prosperous nation. anniversary of the historic

Language Movement. She also observed that efforts had been made to turn some TV

The referring to the postponement of Non-Aligned Movement (NAM) Summit, Khaleda said smaller but more important and

can do in good weather as 100

percent, maybe they can only

operate at 40 or 50 percent" in very

affected by the cold, he said.

which is as bad as in Afghanistan."

to carry out the strike.

Also, such units would not have

That would be the job of "raiding

parties, operating from a firm base

where it's probably quite warm,

where they're well fed and dry. They

move in for the strike by helicopter.

### Home minister Winter may help Laden hunt blames AL for

### AFP, Paris

Fast-approaching winter will reduce the ability of Afghanistan's Northern Alliance to launch an offensive but may hand an advantage to elite troops hunting for Taliban leaders and Osama bin Laden, a special forces expert said Friday.

Long, freezing winters have made Afghanistan's mountains and high plateaux a graveyard for invaders and occupiers, including Britain in the 19th century and the Soviet Union during its 1979-89 campaign.

The deep chill means ground troops need bulkier clothing, more food and water and protected sleeping guarters, which erodes mobility combat effectiveness and morale, while low clouds or high winds make life difficult for warplane and helicopter pilots.

"Winter slows the tempo of military operations," Major Charles Heyman, editor of the British publication, Jane's World Armies, told AFP

"If you consider what soldiers

# **US ground forces enter Afghanistan**

FROM PAGE 1

use a third air field, at Dalbandin, a small town in southwestern Baluchistan province bordering Afghanistan.

Pakistani government officials were tightlipped about whether Dalbandin, about 70 km from the border, was being used by US forces for logistical support. But sources close to the military said that it was.

Vice President Dick Cheney gave further clues as to how the war would develop.

"The success of our air campaign has cleared the way for further action which the Taliban and the al Qaida terrorists can neither predict nor escape." he said in New York

"It is important to realise the military aspect will not always be so visible ... Other successes will come from covert operations that are not seen or heard of beyond a very small circle."

The Taliban however said vesterday they had no reports of US

special forces or ground troops on commander said yesterday. Afghan soil in districts under their Ustad Attah, one of three comcontrol manders trying to recapture the

"Fifteen or 20 troops will be able to do nothing," a Taliban spokesman said. "If they want to send in soldiers, they should send in 100,000. Then it can be a fight between our soldiers and theirs.

Instead, he said, America has been waging "a war against civilians.

President Bush's national security adviser declined to discuss the special forces' activities in Afghanistan, "I cannot talk about what special operations are doing,

Condoleeza Rice said on CNN. Special operations troops specialise in undercover search-anddestroy missions, quick commando raids, psychological warfare and

training of friendly local forces. Meanwhile, Afghanistan's opposition forces plan to surround the key northern city of Mazar-i-Sharif and squeeze the Taliban militia that control it into surrender, a senior

cold weather. Home Minister Air Vice-Marshal "But that also applies to the (retd) Altaf Hossain Chowdhury opposition," he said, noting the likely problems faced by the Taliban and vesterday blamed the Awami bin Laden if they want to move to a League for the post-election trou-

different hideout or transport food, bles saving the situation would not fuel or ammunition. be so had the AL accepted people's Special forces troops who are on verdict. reconnaissance and intelligence "Failing to win the election. duties, looking for enemy positions or movements, were bound to be

Awami League is creating anarchy in the country through violence and propaganda," he said address-However, these men "are trained ing party workers meeting at to operate in those conditions. In the the district BNP office in the mornannual NATO exercise in north Norway, allied troops live in snowholes in horrendous cold

Referring to press reports on the post-election violence and attacks on the minorities, the home minister reiterated that some of the reports were exaggerated while some were prepared by a certain quarter with ill motives to tarnish the government's image

strategic town from the ruling

Taliban movement, told Reuters by

satellite telephone that he hoped

Mazar-i-Sharif would be encircled

reconnaissance mission, had been

with fellow opposition commander

General Abdul Rashid Dostum for

Dostum, also aiming at Mazar-i-

Taliban has no way of escaping," he

said from his position just southeast

of the ancient Central Asian city

within a few days.

several days.

the aircraft left.

tour of central Asia and the Middle Khaleda thanked the people for East to discuss the crisis caused by voting her party to power and sought the September 11 terrorist attacks their support for building a prosperon New York and Washington and

the US reprisal strikes on Afghanistan. "We must get rid of the Taliban, it will give the Afghan people a future." Fischer said after his meet-

ings with Pakistan leaders. "We must reconstruct the coun-

try and bring in a government that does not support terrorism," he added. Fischer said determined efforts

must be made by the international

# **Nutrition programme**

women are anaemic or suffer from iron deficiency and incidence of low birth weight is estimated to be about 45 per cent.

About 67 per cent women suffer from iodine deficiency and 3.5 per cent are 'night blinded' during pregnancy. About 25 per cent of all maternal deaths are associated with malnutrition and 75 per cent with mild or moderate malnutrition.

The consequences of malnutrition problem in the country are extreme in terms of lost productivity and reduced intellectual and learning capacity, experts said.

A 1993 study revealed that productivity loss due to stunting alone would total 11.5 billion US dollars- (6.8 billion dollars due to iron deficiency and 4.7 billion due to iodine deficiency) in 10 years.

Thus, it is estimated that in the absence of effective interventions, the country would lose 23 billion

## No intention

Attah said eight US personnel, FROM PAGE 12 apparently on an intelligence or

the United States having Pakistan as a front-line ally," Advani said. But he made it clear that India expects that in the latter phase of battle against terrorism, the militant groups in Pakistan would be dealt with.

Sharif, was 90 km southeast of the India accuses Pakistan of armina city in Dara-i-Suf. Attah said the and training more than a dozen Americans had arrived by helicopter Islamic guerilla groups fighting for "some time back" and stayed when Kashmir's independence from India since 1989. Human rights groups "First we want to surround say more than 60,000 people have Mazar-i-Sharif, so that people there been killed in the fighting. will remain calm and so that the Pakistan denies India's charge

fighters" in Kashmir.

and says it only provides diplomatic and moral support to "freedom

Osama bin Laden, the accused mastermind of the attacks on the United States. "There are real problems in Afghanistan," he said. "We must be

prepared for a strong humanitarian effort if there is a change in the government structure." Fischer was to go Friday evening to the Tajikistan capital

Dushanbe and return to Berlin on Saturday. On Monday, the German minister will go on a four-day tour of Saudi Arabia, Iran, Israel and the Palestinian territories

Over the 1992-1994 period, daily

FROM PAGE 1 dollars in potential productivity

Sources said over 70 per cent gains in next 10 years, the study said per-person average intake was only

1 950 calories compared to WHOrecommended minimum requirement of 2122 calories per person and FAO-recommended minimum requirement of 2310 calories for a normal working person.

Poor nutrition takes a devastating toll among children and women through hunger sickness and loss of

Kolkata court

FROM PAGE 12

Ali is a former journalist in the Pakistani city of Karachi who then moved to Bangladesh as a businessmen, said court official Naba Krishna Ghosh

Information Ali gave under interrogation led to the arrest of the two men who were also sentenced to life imprisonment Afghan national Mohammad Yaqub and Indian citizen Bapi Biswas.

### A fourth man convicted on the spying charges, Indian national Mrinal Poddar, was sentenced Thursday to only three years in prison and a 10,000-rupee (209dollar) fine because of humanitarian considerations, the judge said.

"Poddar, 29, got married three vears ago. If he were sentenced to life in prison two lives would be lost. Considering the human and social aspects. I have decided to award him the minimum sentence." Calcutta Judge Alakendu Mukherjee told a crowded court-

The four convicted spies could have received the death penalty. The court heard from 53 wit-

nesses during a year long trial.