PM avoids discussion

FROM PAGE 1

Office in the afternoon. The prime minister was learnt to be slightly indisposed.

An influential minister who had talks with the prime minister after the cabinet meeting told The Daily Star that chances are there for the government to resign by mid-April to pave the way for the caretaker government to go for polls by mid-

During her stay in Saudi Arabia, the prime minister had said her party was ready for polls before June 12, the day in 1996 when the last general election was held. But the Election Commission sees June 14 as the probable date for the ensuing election because of the fact that the HSC examinations would run through June 13.

Most of the ministers expected the prime minister to open a discussion on the crucial issue of election once the official agenda of the cabinet meeting had been dealt with, said a number of ministers who attended the meeting.

Besides, political circle especially the opposition camp was eagerly awaiting to learn about the government's latest stance on the issue of election. Many opposition leaders inquired with the press about the matter.

Senior leaders in the ruling Awami League however said last

there should be a peaceful solution.

When told that many western

Every one should exercise patience.'

countries do not want use of force in

this regard, the minister said, "Use of

largest contributor to U N peace-

keeping missions after this month,

more troops abroad, raising the

number of UN peacekeepers from

the country to nearly 5000. The

troops will mainly go to Sierra

There are now 3,419 Bangladeshi

peacekeepers abroad, of whom 170

are from the police force. Thirteen

military personnel and two police-

men died in overseas peacekeeping

Indian Foreign Minister Jaswant

Singh is likely to visit Bangladesh

towards the end of this month to

discuss bilateral issues and also to

More than 1100 political cadres have

been sued for keeping firearms

taken against 2000 others for keep-

licence despite being asked for it.

ing firearms without renewing

directives from the Home Ministry

arms under all the 20 thana areas of

the district before the forthcoming

were not renewed had been directed

to deposit the arms to local than a by

the district administration cancel-

led licences of 8,483 guns. But, even

after repeated requests, the unli-

censed arms have not been depos-

hartal programme. Today, we sat

with JP's city leaders at an alliance

meeting, but they did not seek our

Jahangir Alam however said he has

no part in this hartal programme.

"Khalil did not discuss with us

before calling the hartal and he

announced it on his own. Even our

city committee leaders have no link

with it though we all want release of

Corporation and JP leader

Mahmudul Islam Chowdhury also

The programme has created

confusion among party supporters

saidhe has no link with the hartal.

support to any hartal programme."

After scrutiny and investigation.

in a bid to mop up unlicensed fire-

The measures was taken on

without renewing the licence.

operations and 31 were injured.

Indian Foreign Minister

Bangladesh Army will send 2, 509

force has been ruled out."

Azad said.

Leone, he added.

UNB, Chittagong

general elections.

February 10.

FROM PAGE 1

our leader Ershad.

here, sources said.

Largest Peace Keeper

FM skips reply on govt order

Bangladesh will emerge as the demned the destruction of historic

night that the election matters are expected to be discussed at length in an extended meeting of the party's

central working committee soon.

Presiding over the cabinet meeting, the prime minister directed all ministers to complete by the end of this month the ongoing development projects, especially those involving the AL pledges made during the last general election, meeting sources said.

She also advised her cabinet colleagues not to undertake any new project before the coming election. they added.

Earlier, the cabinet approved a proposal to raise monthly house rent allowance for the Supreme Court judges from Tk 15,000 to Tk 20,000 and car allowance from Tk 5,000 to Tk 10,000.

It also endorsed a bilateral treaty on development and protection of capital investment between Bangladesh and Iran, and approved proposed prices and targets of internal procurement of boro rice and wheat for the current year.

However, the cabinet did not approve the long-pending proposal for setting up of Grameen Adalat (village court) as a bill on the issue lacked a clear indication as regards the source of funding. It advised the Law Ministry to prepare a fresh

attend a meeting of the Joint

said, "There is every chance the

minister will visit this month but the

Bangladesh yesterday con-

"Those are a world heritage. We

statues by the Talibans in

condemn the move," the foreign

delayed reaction, he said, "I was

Ali said Bangladesh had earlier

initiated action for their (statues)

preservation through the UNESCO.

Representative to the UN Anwarul

Karim, who is here in connection

with Kofi Annan's visit, said Dhaka

has co-sponsored a resolution in

the UN General Assembly con-

demning the move by the Afghan

Asked about Bangladesh's

Foreign Secretary Syed Moazzem

Bangladesh's Permanent

date is ver to be fixed mutually."

Responding to a question, Azad

Economic Commission.

Afghan statues

Afghanistan.

ministersaid.

outside the country."

Arab FMs appeal for protection force for Palestinians

AFP, Cairo

Arab foreign ministers renewed an appeal here Monday for an international protection force for the Palestinians and warned the United States against moving its embassy from Tel Aviv to Jerusalem.

The foreign ministers were meeting at Arab League headquarters to prepare for an Arab summit in Amman on March 27, which is expected to focus on the Palestinian uprising against Israel and the crumbling UN sanctions on

"Arab countries together address the United Nations Security Council, asking it to meet immediately to study ways to set up an international force to protect the Palestinian people," the Arab League said in a statement.

decided to make direct contact with parts." the United States, Russia and the European Union, to ask them to take a stand against Israeli measures, especially the blockade of the territories," it added.

blockade on the West Bank and Gaza Strip since the latest Palestinian uprising erupted on September 28, preventing Palestinians from working in Israel and taking a heavy economic toll on them.

The appeal for a protection force follows a similar one issued at the last Arab summit here in Cairo on October 21-22, and amounted to a diplomatic challenge to Israel.

Israeli radio reported Monday that Israel's hardline Prime Minister Ariel Sharon set down efforts to prevent an internationalisation of the conflict" as one of the five priorities for his new government.

Senior Palestinian official Faruq city Qaddumi meanwhile denounced "Israel's arbitrary and gerous military actions," which are "dividing the West Bank into 40 'Arab ministers have (also) parts, and the Gaza Strip into five

> League, Esmat Abdel Meguid, that affects the holy city's status is opened the meeting here warning illegal. the United States and other countries against moving their embassies Powell, when questioned in authorisation.

Israel has imposed a military in Israel from Tel Aviv to Jerusalem.

"The United States, Russia, the European Union, all countries in the world, as well as international and regional organisations, should expect disastrous consequences for the region and for the interests of all the countries of the world in the region, if embassies are moved to Jerusalem," Abdel Meguid said.

Jerusalem has already proven to be an explosive issue.

The uprising started after Sharon, before his election last month as prime minister, visited a site holy to both Jews and Muslims in September in a move seen as pressing an Israeli claim to the entire

Palestinians want east Jerusalem

as the capital of a future state. Arab officials say that under UN Resolutions 242 and 338, east Jerusalem is part of the occupied territories, and that under Security The secretary general of the Arab Council Resolution 478 any measure

Congress last Wednesday, said President George W. Bush was committed to moving "the embassy to the capital of Israel, which is Jerusalem."

Some 435 people, most of them Palestinians, have been killed in more than five months of bloodlet-

On Iraq, Esmat Abdel Meguid said "the Arab nation's obligation is to work toward ending the suffering of the Iraqi people and obtain an end to the military actions against Iraq, which occur outside the UN framework."

He was referring to frequent air strikes US and British pilots have staged in the last two years against Iraqi anti-aircraft and other targets which Washington and London say are threatening the enforcement of no-fly zones.

The allies set up the air exclusion zones after the 1991 Gulf war to protect Iraqi Shiite Muslims in the south and Kurds in the north but US Secretary of State Colin they have no specific UN

Jalal Murder

that the death was not natural, it was pre-planned way. In the above circumstances, Siddiqui failed a regular case against some unidentified people with Ramna thana on

source money.

Ahsan, havildar Billal, constable Abdur Rouf and canteen manager Anwar Hossain were present in the court during the hearing.

Alam Talukder, APP Abdur Rashid Badsha Miah appeared for the state while Advocate Mahbub Ahmed Shamim Ahsan, Sheikh Baharul Islam and MA Kamrul Hasan Khan Aslam for the accused.

FROM PAGE 1

Sharma and Laxmi Prasad Goswami -- were also sentenced to six years jail term each for illegal entry but acquitted in the second case.

Textbooks

by any means. So it did not go for strict monitoring and quality con-

quality as it allegedly sold the allotment letters to small printing firms mostly engaged in notebook busi-

contacted for comments on the

UNB adds: The meeting con-Malibagh area in the city.

It also demanded "trial of different killings and firing incidents by

sections of people to make success the opposition's 'grand rally' in Dhaka on March 21.

WB hints at low lending

FROM PAGE 1

controlling fraud and corruption within IDA-financed projects "a critical priority," as fundamental reform of civil service and governance is likely to take time.

"JDA's efforts to strengthen the prior review process and intensify ex-post reviews have sent a clear signal to the borrower and implementing agencies. In FY00, 24 contracts were declared as misprocurement and US\$ 3.1 million cancelled from various credits."

The Bank said CAS's overarching objective is to help Bangladesh reduce poverty substantially within one generation through consolida- erty."

tion gains in human development, The Bank, in the CAS, termed implementing an integrated approach to rural development and accelerating and broadening private sector-led growth.

The Bank also felt confrontational and non-reformist politics, weak governments and powerful vested interest obstructed the much-needed reforms.

"Along with acute political conflict and consequently weakened governments, the powerful influence of vested interests has prevented the implementation of reforms widely recognised as necessary to accelerate growth and pov-

Kalparanjan briefs PM

FROM PAGE 1 Nils Hulggard of Denmark and Briton Tim Selby - were discussed but peaceful resolution of the crisis was underlined by cabinet members, who ruled out use of force.

New attempts are being made to free the hostages through negotiations via intermediaries with the abductors, the minister said. There had been contact made with the kidnappers via intermediaries since the last contact on March 4. During the meeting use of force was again ruled out by the PM who put emphasis on negotiated settlement of the crisis, the sources said.

They said that some ministers noted that the hostage taking was related to a deliberate attempt by certain quarters in the hills to embarrass the government before

Interne docs of

Osmani Medical

indefinite strike

College begin

with anti-peace elements. A highly placed source said that authorities were making efforts in a coordinated way and expected that the hostages would be freed soon.

Some of them blamed

Jyotirindriyo Bodhipriyo Larma also

known as Shantu Larma for engi-

neering the crisis in connivance

Meanwhile, sources in CHT said that Shantu Larma has agreed to lend his hand in freeing the hostages 'unofficially' after his meeting with Army Chief Lt. General Harunor Rashid at Rangamati on Sunday.

But he complained about lack of authority to supervise law and order in the CHT as per article 22(D) of the Regional Council for CHT Act, 1998. He is yet to be vested with the authority by the government, he complained.

Child roasted alive, 200 shanties gutted in city slum fire STAFF CORRESPONDENT

A child was roasted alive and more

than 200 shanties were gutted in a

devastating fire at Babul's slum at

Nakhalpara in the city early hours of

A fifty-year-old woman also

received serious burn injury. She

vesterday.

UNB, Sylhet

Interne doctors of Osmani Medical College Hospital have started indefinite work abstention from Sunday following the assault of one of their colleagues by the relatives of a

Killers of FF

area for a living. His family member

said that Mannan was killed only

because he protested against the

drug trade at the BNP slum. Earlier,

Mannan had narrowly escaped

death when drug traders attacked

tim's elder son whom the racketeers

abducted nine months ago, they

said. It is feared that they killed him

reluctant to arrest the culprits as

they receive handsome kickbacks

from drug traders on a monthly

Bangladesh Muktijoddha

Sangsad Central Command Council

members Mirza Mujibur Rahman

and Mosharraf Hossain, convenor of

Mohammadpur area unit Mainul

Haq and Mannan's brother Faruk

Sikder's family

"right place" to asked for any infor-

mation regarding the incident. They

said the matter has been settled

Sadek's car was stopped at the

Jahangir Gate at the cantonment

and he along with two of his associ-

ates were held there for over eight

hours. They were later brought to

The Special Branch of police and

NSI have been asked to investigate

the incident and submit separate

Gulshan thana and released.

reports, police sources said.

at the conference.

FROM PAGE 12

'amicably"

Leaders alleged that police are

Also there is no trace of the vic-

FROM PAGE 12

was admitted to the Dhaka Medical Hospital sources said the agi-College Hospital, Fire Brigade tated relatives of a cardiac patient sources said. alleging negligence of the doctors The fire originated at about 2:20 went on rampage and assaulted an am vesterday and continued till 4:45 interne doctor after the patient's sudden demise on Sunday morning. Following the incident, interne doctors went on the indefinite

am. Fire Brigade could not confirm the cause of the fire. Fire Brigade source estimated the loss of property worth about Tk

25 lakh.

Charge sheet FROM PAGE 12

masterminded the murder of Shamsur Rahman. They hired and financed the killers in cooperation with Hasan Syndicate of smugglers of Jessore and Kotchandpur Hundi

Syndicate. Dr Shamsuddoha Khandaker of CID said some unholy forces formed an alliance to kill journalist Shamsur Rahman. Litu and Hirak of Khulna played keyrole in the conspiracy to

murder the journalist, he said. The 15 arrested accused are : Zalir Badsha, Benzin Khan, Monir Hossain Mona, Shahidul, Kana Bbu, Ali Hossain, Mizanur Rahman Tota, Ashraful Islam, Mizanur Rahman, Rafique, Afroze, Melo Babu, Shukkur, Jahangir and Anarul.

Opposition rally

upcoming election and form a coalition government under the leadership of Khaleda Zia. He called upon all to beef up the street pro-

Hossain were present among others tests. Jamaat secretary general Ali Ahsan Mujahid warned of a greater and tougher programme starting from the March 21 joint public meeting if the AL fails to resign

before then. The rally was addressed, among others, by BNP leaders Mirza Abbas, Selima Rahman, Amanullah Aman, Salahuddin Ahmed and Abdus Salam, JP leaders ABM Ruhul Amin Howladar, Saifur Rahman and Taibur Rahman, Jamaat leaders ATM Azharul Islam, Jasimuddin sarkar and ATM Masum, 101 leaders Ahmed Abdul Qader, Abdur Rab

leader Asadur Rahman. The rally over, leaders and activists of the alliance brought out a procession and chanted various anti-government slogans.

Yusufi and Shawkat Amin and Jagpa

Contact with abductors

Denmark, immediately as he was were made on the point during the however, said they were regularly supplying food, medicines and

Jail Killing Case

FROM PAGE 12

Central Jail on November 3, 1975. The then DIG (Prison) Kazi Abdul Awal filed the Jail Killing Case with

Lalbagh than a on November 4, 1975. Metropolitan PP Quamrul Islam appeared for the state while Advocate T M Akbar, Haji Nazrul Islam, Abdul Majid Munshi, A B M Sharfuddin Khan Mukul and S M Tafigul Islam for the accused.

located the suspected hideout of the one of the hostages. Nils Hulgaard of hostage keepers in remote Daijyapara under Rangamati feeling sick. However, no comments despite earlier reports that the kidnappers had shifted to routine press briefing. The sources. Lakkhichari under Khagrachhari from the Kalapahar area.

British High Commission in Graham based on any "imagination."

Hasina for her initiatives to tackle the crisis and said Britain was satisfied with government's efforts in rescuing the hostages unhurt. Danish nationals Torben Mikkelson and Nils Hulgaard and

Anyway the suspected hidcout

Head of the Political Section of

Clough urged the Press to help the rescue initiatives through presenting "objective reports" and not Speaking at the briefing, he thanked Prime Minister Sheikh

British citizen Tim Selby, all working for the Danish roads and highway farm KAMPSAX, were abducted by tribal gunmen for ransom.

meeting last week decided to file cases against 1,132 owners of firearms on specific charges of illegal Officials say legal action is being use.

of the owners of firearms.

Police sources said cadres of political parties, businessmen and representatives of local government According to officials, holders of are in possession of these illegal 5,101 firearms for which licences arms.

Ershad

behind the bars from December 12. 1990 till January 9, 1997. During the BNP regime, Ershad did not get any bail in any of these cases. However, after the AL came to power, he was granted bail in all the cases.

President of JP's city unit five-year imprisonment and asked to pay Tk 5.5 crore fine, failing which he was to serve six more months in jail. He was sent back to jail on November 20 last year.

The other cases are now under

under the Special Powers Act hours after he received release order.

Over 1100 sued for illegal

possession of firearms

Talibans.

Administrative officials at a

Thana officials were also asked to keep close watch on the movement

Licences for 5,138 guns, 1,471 pistols revolvers and 1,877 rifles have so far been cancelled.

FROM PAGE 1 about 18 cases. Ershad remained

He was acquitted of charges in an arms case but was found guilty in three graft cases. Of the three graft cases, two are pending with the High Court while in the other the Janata Tower case he was handed down a

trial in different courts. After serving three months in jail owing to non-payment of the fine. Former mayor of Chittagong City Ershad received the release order after payment of the fine for the remaining three months on March 1. However, the government put him under a one-month detention

Protest rocks Jakarta AFP, Jakarta Wahid burned by the students.

Thousands of Indonesian students took to the streets Monday calling for a national strike to force the resignation of the embattled President Abdurrahman "Gus Dur" Wahid.

But a defiant Wahid, speaking as

an estimated 10,000 student pro-

sure on the city of Ramllah.

testers massed outside the tightlyguarded presidential palace, flatly ruled out stepping down. "The students who are calling for my resignation are just a small group ... I will not resign. My duty is to

maintain Indonesia's territorial integrity," Wahid said. Anti-Wahid protests also took place in at least two other Indonesian cities, as the financial markets reflected the political jit-

The Jakarta stock market plunged 4.2 per cent to a two-year low and the rupiah sagged to 10,500-10,600 to the dollar.

Some 1,000 workers from the Indonesian Independent Labour Union (Gaspermindo) joined the students, urging Wahid to resign and accusing him of failing to improve workers' welfare. "Stop Talking, Just Resign!" read

National Assembly speaker and

An injured Palestinian protester is evacuated during a demonstration held at a road between the West Bank town of

Ramallah and Bir Zeit yesterday. Eleven Palestinians were injured, one seriously, in clashes that erupted between

Israeli troops and demonstrators trying to reopen a West Bank road during a protest against the tightening of a clo-

Wahid refuses to resign

Wahid's staunchest critic, Amien Rais, went to the protest site with a busload of members of parliament and told the crowds that Wahid's mandate would be withdrawn if he refused to step down. Wahid, after attending a cabinet

meeting, said the country would fall

apart if he resigned, but said a proposed fuel price hike scheduled for April would be postponed until

public backing to replace Wahid, students union said. would play a larger decision-making role in the running of the country.

Sulaiman, said police would do what they could to prevent "anarchy." Reinforced by the military, they halted a rock throwing incident former president Suharto. between anti-Wahid protestors and some 250 Muslim supporters of the

president in front of the palace.

"The country is in a sorry state. Because of that we are calling for a national strike so that Gus Dur will voluntarily resign," he said.

As dusk fell, one car was burned and another car and a motorcycle damaged, as students heading for parliament clashed with unidentified rock throwers. The students then regrouped at

parliament, and more than 2,000 of

them flooded into the grounds, where they set up camp. "Amien Rais has given us the He also said that Vice President green light to stay the night." Sigit Megawati Sukarnoputri, who has Adiprasetyo, the president of the received considerable Bandung Institute of Technology

"We're planning to stay here until we hear a decision from the palace Jakarta police said 4,000 person- on Gus Dur's decision to resign," nel had been deployed at strategic Edri Sumtra of the University of points in the capital, and its chief. Indonesia told AFP. "We are hoping Inspector General Mulyono that the numbers will build up like in 1998," he added, referring to the mass student sit-in at parliament that contributed to the ouster of

In the city of Makassar on Sulawesi island, some 500 students staged a similar anti-Wahid protest "We have come to the conclusion outside the local TV station, and in Semarang, the capital of Central Java that Gus Dur must go," said Taufik Riyadi, leader of the student union some 200 students rallied at the local state radio.

FROM PAGE 12

a pre-planned murder. The victim was murdered by some people in the March 16, 1999 as per directive of the Jalal, a source and driver of the

DB of DMP was beaten to death and his body was found in the water tank on the roof-top of the DB office. Jalal was killed reportedly over sharing o All the accused inspector Ziaul

Additional PP Mohammad Shah

Chetia

trial till March 29 due to absence of witnesses and the complainant in the case, a police officer.

Chetia is serving a six-year jail term for illegally entry and a threeyear term for illegal possession of foreign currencies.

His two associates -- Babul

FROM PAGE 12

trol, they said. The Pustaka failed to maintain

Officials of NCTB could not be

Liaison body

FROM PAGE 1

Jamaat and Abdul Kader of IOJ. demned "government's failure" in arresting those involved in the firing on a BNP procession from a ruling party procession led by Dr H B M Iqbal MP, which left four dead in

the sons of ruling party leaders."

The meeting called upon all

Pakistan and India has whipped up a degree of international media attention and are seen as attempts to

Annan's trip to South Asia is also Annan who began his term on being seen by many South Asian diplomats as part of his campaign for re-election for a second term.

When asked about Bangladesh's position as regards his re-election, the foreign minister declined to say

Pre-polls showdown FROM PAGE 12

with the BCL.

Its leaders at a press conference

"We want to see all the ousted JCD leaders and workers rehabilitated in their halls as per the tripar tite agreement with the authorities and the BCL in 1997," said

FROM PAGE 1 When contacted, the CEC said earlier the Commission has to depend on the civil administration

to conduct almost all the polls. He emphasised direct recruitment of officials for the EC. Meanwhile, the tenure of two of the three Election Commissioners

> Ahmed Chowdhury expires on April The other Election

Shahabuddin Laltu, the general secretary of ICD. The deal never bore fruits alleg-

JCD also placed their demand before the DU Vice Chancellor Professor AK Azad Chowdhury when its leaders met him last week.

Sources say that the JCD would

strike soon after the formation of

caretaker government. To prevent

the offensive politically, the BCL high command has asked the hall unit leaders and activists to remain alert and bolster organisational activities at their respective dormi-

Neutral observers are fearful of violent confrontations between the bitter rivals as history suggests likewise. But the DU authorities are confident of neutralising the threat.

the campus," said Professor Chowdhury while talking to The Daily Star. "If necessary we will intensify security measures.

Kofi Annan arrives today

Bangladesh.

the words scrawled on an effigy of at the state University of Indonesia.

FROM PAGE 1 keeping operations besides carrying

departure.

Foreign Ministry.

out many UN sponsored activities." Annan will be flying in from Kathmandu by a special aircraft on the third leg of his four-nation South Asian tour. His first stop was in Pakistan followed by Nepal. He will leave Dhaka for New Delhi on March 15 and will address a press conference at the airport prior to his

Two former UN secretary generals who visited Bangladesh were Kurt Waldheim and Perez de Cuellar. His Dhaka itinerary includes a courtesy call on President

Shahabuddin Ahmed, a meeting

with Prime Minister Shiekh Hasina

and talks with key officials of the

Kofi Annan will deliver a lecture

on the importance of "Sustainable

Environment' on March 14 at the

Segun Bagicha on March 15. Annan will also lay wreath at the Hasina in their honour. National Memorial at Savar. The Secretary General will visit presence in several spheres through the Choto Kalampur Ashrayan such organisations as the UNDR project. He will however not see any

specific UN projects but will be

meeting the heads of UN bodies in

second largest contributor to UN merly known as Gold Coast. He is peacekeeping missions after Poland the seventh secretary general of the and is expected to emerge as the United Nations and the first secrelargest contributor next month after tary general to be elected from the anything "now." another battalion of troops go to ranks of the United Nations staff. Sierra Leone, Besides, Bangladesh is a current non-permanent member of the Security Council. Annan will visit the Rajendrapur

International Conference Centre training demonstration. and lay the foundation stone of the The UN secretary general and his

Mother Language Institute at city's wife Nane Annan will attend a dinner hosted by Prime Minister Sheikh

UNICEE, UNHCR, UNESCO, ILO, toolate," WHO and UNFPA. January 1, 1997, hails from Bangladesh is presently the the African country of Ghana, for-

Nations system in 1962 as an admin-World Health Organisation in Peacekeeping Training Centre of the Geneva. Bangladesh Army and witness a

istrative and budget officer with the Although Annan's visits to from neighbouring Myanmar.

sign the CTBT, the efforts of the Bangladesh has a major UN secretary general, nearly three years after the nuclear blasts are likely to be considered by many as "too little,

convince both the countries to

Many Asian nations believe it is

Annan joined the United the region's turn to have its own candidate for the United Nations, whose current membership stands at 188. The only Asian to have served as secretary general was U Thant

in the city recently demanded immeedly because of the BCL's non-codiate rehabilitation of all the ousted operation. and displaced activists to their respective halls.

Polls nearing

Abidur Rahman and Mushtaq

Commissioner is Shafiur Rahman.

"I will not allow any violence on

other essentials through the tribal is within our cordon," said a security negoliators. official preferring anonymity. In a related development, the security officials said they have