

# DThe Baily Stari DUSINESS

DHAKA, SATURDAY, NOVEMBER 27, 1999

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### Minister says at int'l seminar in city

# Renewable energy a must for boosting living standards

Water Resources Minister Abdur Razzak has said that o'evelopment and utilisation of renewable energy were essential for promoting the standard of living in rural and urban areas, reports BSS.

"It is a pre-requisite for economic growth and technological progress of any developing country," he said, while inaugurating a two-day international seminar on "renewable energy for poverty alleviation" in the auditorium of the Institution of Engineers of Bangladesh (IEB) in the city yesterday.

Presided over by honorary President of IEB Ibrahim Miah. the function was addressed, among others, by IEB Secretary General Akhter Hossain, Engineer MA Hannan and Member-Secretary to the Organising Committee Joynal Abedin Bhuiyan.

The Minister said the main

Pre-handover meet

of BTI project

held in city

Building Technology & Ideas Ltd, an ISO-9001 certified real-

pre-handover meeting of one of

their Dhanmondi project -

Whispering Meadows - at the project premises on Tuesday,

cussed various aspects of the project, was attended by all its

clients and as it is near comple-

was attended by Deputy

Managing Director Engineer FR

Khan, Director-Construction

Engineer JA Patwary, Project

Co-Ordinator Ashraf Uddin

Ahmed, Senior Executive of

Sales and Marketing Kazi Md

Zubaid, Customer Service

Executive Md AFM Tofazzal

and Project Manager Abdul

ROK to oppose

further rice

market opening

will oppose any attempt to treat rice as a sector for market open-

ing at the coming WTO talks,

while backing efforts to curb

anti-dumping charges on indus-trial goods, officials said today.

a meeting of the overseas economic policy coordination

committee Friday, presided

over by Prime Minister Kim

part in the multilateral talks to

defend our national interest.

especially in the field of agriculture," Kim was quoted as say-

"We have to actively take

South Korea will emphasize

Officials at the Ministry of

the fact that the previous

Uruguay Round of global trade

talks decided that the further

opening of rice market be de-

Foreign Affairs and Trade said

South Korea would argue the

"multifunctionality" of agricul-

ture — its importance for village

life, the environment and so-

tain its protectionist policies

thorny issue in the Uruguay

Round that after a marathon

seven years of negotiations

which ended in 1994, the partic-

ipants agreed to come back and

China mulling

forward forex

trading

national foreign exchange mar-

ket is considering introducing

forward trading and other

products, chief executive Lin

Yuli was quoted on Friday as

tions for putting out new prod-

ucts and new businesses on the

interbank foreign exchange

market," the Financial News

ies include: expanding the trial

on foreign exchange buying and

selling between firms and

banks and introducing forward

trading on the foreign exchange

market," she was quoted as say-

Shanghai-based interbank for-

eign exchange market — the

China Foreign Exchange Trade

studying the possibility of al-

lowing yuan borrowings backed

by hard currency and foreign

exchange borrowings on the

Trade Organisation would bring

"challenges and also opportu-

nities" for developing the mar-

States reached a historic trade

deal that paved the way for

in the newspaper said China

should widen the band of the

yuan's exchange rate to give it

Separately, a signed article

China to join the WTO.

more flexibility.

China's entry into the World

Last week, China and United

China established the

Authorities were also

"At present, feasibility stud-

China's would "create condi-

saying, reports Reuters.

quoted Lin as saying.

System — in 1994.

market, she said.

ket, she said.

BEIJING, Nov 26: China's

Japan also wants to main-

Agriculture proved such a

Jong-Pil, the officials said.

ing at the meeting.

layed until 2004.

cial factors.

on these grounds.

try again in 2000.

The stance was confirmed at

reports AFP.

SEOUL, Nov 26: South Korea

The meeting, which dis-

On behalf of BTI, the meeting

estate developer.

says a press release.

objective of the current Fifth Five-Year Plan is to alleviate poverty through providing new employment opportunities and building proper infrastructure to facilitate increased produc-

He said that renewable energy could be developed in a decentralised manner for serving people in the remote rural areas." The prognosis of finiteness impeding diminishing availability of conventional sources of energy, such as petroleum and natural gas, has made the search and research for new and alternative renewable sources of energy a prerequisite for survival and progress," he said.

Razzak said that the global demand for power would continue to increase in the 21st century, bringing increased pressure on the world's finite energy sources. Renewable en-

project in the city on Tuesday.

As BGMEA complained

about lapses in the export-im-

port of garment accessories and

products by Biman, the gov-

ernment authorities on Thurs-

day ordered spot action for a

The Bangladesh Garment

Manufacturers and Exporters

Association in a meeting on the

day apprised the Civil Aviation

Minister of the problems and

The Civil Aviation Ministry

arranged the meeting at its au-

ditorium with Minister Engi-

neer Mosharraf Hossain in the

chair to sort out the hurdles fac-

ing country's main export

BGMEA President Anisur

sought immediate solution.

earner garment industry.

remedy, reports UNB.

ergy will have an important role in conservation and sustainable development in the next millennium, he added.

The minister said various forms of renewable energy technologies based on solar, wind, biogas, biomiass, mini-hydropower and vides and waves have been deve loped and being used in limited form in different countries with advan-

He said the government has laid emphasis on the development and augmentation for renewable energy during different plan periods.

The minister said different agencies and NGOs like the Rural Electrification Board and Local Government Engineering Department, BRAC and Proshikha are involved in dissemination of various types of renewable energy technologies. The Department of forest and

BUILDING TECHNOLOGY & IDEAS LTD.

PRE-HANDOVER MEETING

WHISPERING MEADOWS

NOVEMBER 23,1099

Building Technology and Ideas held the pre-handover meeting of its Whispering Meadows

Biman's lapses in RMG export-import

Govt orders spot remedy

for BGMEA problems

Rahman Sinha told the meeting

that garment export is a fash-

ion-related trading which

should be done within the

the buyers in time, the buyers

do not want to accept the goods,

turning those into stock-lot," he

forced to send the goods by

airway for lack of time. "The

garment materials at times go

missing for lax security as these

are kept in the open at the air-

transport of garment manufac-

tures by foreign airliners with-

out royalty licenses at peak ex-

The BGMEA chief requested

"If the products do not reach

He said BGMEA is sometimes

scheduled timeframe.

other agencies are also involved in plantation of trees with a view to supplying bio-mass on a long-term perspective, the minister added.

He said that more than 400 bio-mass plants, including about 200 of BCSIR, have been set up by various agencies. An elaborate programme of biogas plants technology diffusion has been undertaken.

The minister said there is a good prospect for wind power generation by using the coun-try's low-speed wind turbines in selected areas and for specific end-uses. The prospects of tidal and wave power in the coastal areas are needed to be assessed, he added.

A total of 150 representatives including 15 foreign ex-perts from India, Nepal and Malaysia are attending the

### Russia, London Club talks

narrow gaps

MOSCOW, Nov 26: Russia's finance minister Mikhail Kasyanov was quoted yesterday as saying talks with the London Club of creditors on restructuring Soviet-era debt had led to a narrowing of differences but increased tension in some areas, reports Reuter.

Russian news agencies reported the minister said another round of negotiations on restructuring \$32 billion of pa-per would be held in Frankfurt at the start of next week, and he hoped those talks would be the last one.

"The structure of an agreement has already been almost totally agreed, but differences in positions on the financial parameters remain," Kasyanov was quoted by RIA as saying on the second and final day of talks in London.

"In two days, substantial progress has been achieved in narrowing the positions of the two sides but at the same time tension has grown," he said, giving no details on where differences remained or tension had increased.

### IBBL becomes SWIFT member

Islami Bank Bangladesh Limited (IBBL) has become a member of the Society for Worldwide Inter bank Financial Telecommunication (SWIFT) which will be effective from December 5 this year, says a press release.

SWIFT message is safer, se-cured, instant and cheaper than any other media including telex. Society for Worldwide Inter-bank Financial Telecommunication (SWIFT) is a bank owned cooperative based in Belgium.

SWIFT will contribute a lot in receipt and payment of foreign exchange bills including LC bill. Remittance will also get momentum through SWIFT.

Y2K compliance The bank arranged development of a Y2K-compliant Integrated Branch Banking System (IBBS) covering all the activities of a branch through a local software development house, Onus Pvt Ltd which has also designed and developed a software for conversion of existing non-compliant banking software to IBBS through which

compliant bank in respect of its Branch Banking Operation. Now 85 out of 110 branches of the bank are using IBBS, a

the bank has become a Y2K

### Y2K-compliant software. Korean Air chief indicted on tax evasion charges

SEOUL, Nov 26: State prose-cultors on Friday indicted the chairman of Korean Air on charges of evading 27.3 billion won (\$17 million) in taxes, says

If found guilty, 50-year-old Cho Yang-ho, could face a prison term of more than five year's.

The chairman's 79-year-old father, Cho Joong-hoon, was also implicated but avoided indictment because he is elderly and in poor health, prosecutors

The chairman's 45-year-old younger brother, Cho Su-ho, chairman of Hanjin Shipping Co, was also indicted but was not arrested. Prosecutors said the amount of taxes evaded by

him is relatively small. The three men allegedly received 1,160 billion won (\$960 million) in rebates from Boeing and Airbus purchases between 1994 and 1998 and evaded taxes on them. They also allegedly used part of the money for private spending.

Senior prosecutor Shin Kwang-ok said the three admitted to most charges filed against them and appealed for leniency. Korean Air and three affili-

ates of its parent group, Hanjin, which is owned by the Cho family, are involved in what officials called the largest tax evasion scandal in South Korean history.

The tax investigation began after President Kim Dae-jung criticised Korean Air's poor

### safety record. UK economy risks overheating, higher rates

LONDON, Nov 26: The rapidly accelerating British economy risks overheating and interest rates will have to rise again to prevent that happening, the International Monetary Fund said today, reports

In its latest annual report on the British economy, released by Britain's Treasury, the IMF generally praised the country's monetary and fiscal policy framework and said the economy's performance in recent years had been "remarkable."

"In the short-term, however, the risks are predominantly on the upside even if these may be mitigated for a while by special factors and possible structural shifts in the economy," the report, produced under the IMF's Article 4 consultation process,

It argues that with consumption buoyant, labour markets tight and exports strengthening, overheating pressures seem likely and can already be seen in service sector prices, which are expanding at close to four

per cent a year.



JOBS Porgramme/USAID has organised a three-day Trade Fair at Gulshan Park in the city with a view to promote micro, small and medium enterprise development in the country. Picture shows some visitors at one of the stalls on the opening day of the fair, yesterday. -Star photo

# Cargo handling up, ships' stay-time down

# Ctg Port activity marks some improvement

CHITTAGONG, Nov 26: The activities at Chittagong Port have marked some development with an increase in cargo handling and fall in stay-time of ships in October this fiscal compared to the corresponding period of last year.

During the month, 120 ships with 30,552 TEUs containers were handled at the port which is 2,789 TEUs more than that of the corresponding period of previous year (1998-99). Of these, there were 15,709 TEUs import and 14,843 TEUs export containers. During the time, 3,598 TEUs containers were handled at the Inland Container Depot (ICD) in

In October this fiscal, 12.98

From Our Correspondent lakh MT of goods were handled at the port, which is 16,516 MT

higher than the volume handled in the corresponding period of the last fiscal. The goods handled include 11.96 lakh MT of imported goods and 1.2 lakh MT of exported goods. The ships' stay-time at the port in October this year also

showed some improvement with the average time coming down to as low as 5.51 days from that of 6.24 days of the last year's corresponding pe-

Imported goods handled dur-ing the month include 2.38 lakh MT of food grains, 84,760 MT of cement, 1.13 lakh MT of fertilisers, 1,249 MT of coal, 38,619 MT of edible oils, 2.52

lakh MT of petroleum products, 61,952 MT of cement clinkers and 4.6 lakh MT of different other goods.

The exported goods include 32 MT of garment products. 23,345 MT of jute products, 5,841 MT of jute, 5,344 MT of tea, 15,000 MT of fertilisers, 2,084 MT of frozen foods and 18,091 MT of other goods.

A press release of the Chittagong Port Authority (CPA) said that during this period no working hour was spoiled thanks to the absence of any labour strike and the port authority has called upon everyone concerned to help this uninterrupted port activity at the port continue.



Chittagong Chamber President Kamaluddin Ahmed is presenting a bouquet to the Pakistan High Commissioner in Bangladesh Iqbal Ahmad Khan. Mohammad Iqbal Dada, Salman Ispahani, AQI Chowdhury and MA Awal are also seen in the picture.

- CCCI photo

## ASEAN forecasts prosperity after years of recession

MANILA, Nov 26: Southeast Asian countries forecast today a return to peace and prosperity after two years of recession and pledged to work together to make it one of the world's fastest growing regions again in 2000, reports Reuters.

Foreign, finance, and economic ministers of the Association of Sough East Asian Nations (ASEAN) meeting in the Philippines pledged to deepen political and economic cooperation to ensure no repeat of the currency and financial crises of 1997 and 1998. "The region is indeed on the path to economic recovery,"

Philippine Trade Ministry Jose Pardo said at the opening of ASEAN's last joint ministerial meeting of the 20th century.

"Economic recovery is real although admittedly still volatile," he said, citing International' Monetary Fund and World Bank data forecasting the grouping's economy would grow by 2.6 per cent in 1999 after a six to seven per cent contraction in 1998.

"East Asia is on its way to becoming the fastest-growing region in the year 2000," he The ministers are meeting

ahead of a summit on Sunday of

leaders of the 10-member ASEAN, which will be joined by the heads of government of China, Japan and South Korea.

port time i.e. from June to De-

tention to the BGMEA demands

and said the Civil Aviation

Authority would take appropriate measures to deliver im-

ported garment raw materials.

joint action plan by Biman Di-

rector (Marketing) and chair-

man of the BGMEA Standing

Committee on Port and Trans-

also showed interest in intro-

ducing a green channel and

agreed to establish a separate

temporary Bonded Warehouse

for the garment industry at the

The Civil Aviation Minister

port within 7 days.

He asked for formulating a

The minister paid keen at-

cember.

The region is looking forward to renewed prosperity and wants to strengthen its financial and political institutions to make sure that a regional financial crisis does not reoccur.

ASEAN - Brunei, Cambodia, Laos, Indonesia, Malaysia, Myanmar, the Philippines, Singapore, Thailand and Vietnam — is on track for a free trade area by 2002 and ministers say this could be expanded in future to its three northern

### No cause for alarm yet: Economists ECB watching euro plunge

LONDON, Nov 26: European Central Bank officials yesterday warned the foreign exchange markets they were not ignoring the latest plunge in the euro's value but said they did not yet see cause for alarm, re-

ports Reuters. Speaking as the euro edged closer to life lows against the dollar and within in a whisker of the psychological one-forone level, ECB Chief Economist Otmar Issing and board member Eugenio Domino Solans

urged markets to remain calm. "We have no reason to be nervous," Issing told reporters in London. But he stressed: "The exchange rate is an important variable in our decision mak-

ing." He said currency market intervention was not something

the ECB was likely to flag well in advance, even if it felt it was appropriate, and that it was sensible to keep markets

"Central bankers should never give speculators much sleep," he said. "Speculators should always be wary of central banks but central banks should only explain themselves after the event.

Solans, speaking in Madrid, also said the euro exchange rate was a matter of "extreme importance" for the ECB, at least insofar as it affected its goal of price stability within the euro zone. But he held out even less

chance of an imminent ECB foray into the markets in support of the currency. There is no intention of intervening," he told reporters.

Both officials said they were against any formalised targeting of the world's three dominant currencies - the dollar, the euro and the yen. In a speech delivered earlier, Issing said: "For me, the most important reason for rejecting any exchange rate objective for the euro area is that it implies costs in terms of clarity and efficiency, and possibly credibility, of monetary policy.

"An exchange rate target would, in effect, limit our options in conducting monetary policy aimed at internal price Solans said the desirability

of reducing volatility between the dollar, yen and euro with explicit or implicit limits would be "an error in economic policy."

### High commissioner tells CCCI Pakistan keen to boost trade with Bangladesh

"Pakistan is eager to increase trade with Bangladesh and I would take my personal initiatives in this regard," Pakistan High Commissioner to Bangladesh Iqbal Ahmad Khan said this while making a courtesy call on Chimagong Chamber President Kamaluddin Ahmed and other business leaders at the Chamber House

Thursday, says a press release. Iqbal Ahmad Khan highly appreciated the booming RMG sector of the country and emphasized the ceed to increase the exchange of goods and services between the business community of the two coun-

Chamber President Kamaluddin Ahmed thanked the visiting Pak High Commisstoner for visiting Chittagong and the Chamber for the first time. He said that the trade gap worth of US\$ 35 million between the two countries was in favour of Pakistan. To reduce this trade deficit he requested the Pakistan government to provide the zero tariff access of tea from Bangladesh so that the Pakistani tea traders can buy

more tea from Bangladesh. Chamber Director Mohammad Iqbal Dada said that Bangladesh imports rice, raw cotton, fabrics, fruits and other goods from Pakistan. He said that the trade imbalance could be brought down substantially if Pakistan imported more tea, leather and leather goods, jute and jute goods from Bangla-

During the parley, Salman Ispahani, Chairman of the Tea Traders' Association of Bangladesh said that taking into account the competitive world

cotton market, Pakistan should reduce its cotton price if it desires to get more access into Bangladesh market

AQI Chowdhury, President of Bangladesh Cha Sangsad, urged the Pakistan government to scrape the existing import duties of 35 per cent on tea import from Bangladesh referring that Bangladesh is providing zero tariff access to import of cotton and fabrics from Pakistan.

He said that this can be done in line with the SAARC spirit Chowdhury also observed that though Keniya does not import mentionably from Pakistan, nor even provides any tariff concession to Pakistani product, Pakistan is imposing same 35 per cent tax on tea import from Bangladesh and Keniya. He urged Pakistan to provide Bangladesh more tariff concessions over Keniya.

### HK recovery gaining momentum

HONG KONG, Nov 26: The economic recovery is gaining momentum, with Hong Kong showing 4.3 per cent real GDP growth in the third quarter, the government said Friday, reports AP.

Consumer prices have still been falling in the spooky economic phenomenon known as deflation, but Hong Kong's growth has picked up sharply compared with the 0.7 per cent growth in the second quarter that lifted the territory out of its 15-month secession.

### 5-6pc growth ANKARA. Nov 26: Turkey's planned loan accord with the International Monetary Fund is expected to target average annual growth of around 5-6 per cent in the next three years.

Turkey-IMF deal

may target

economy, officials said yesterday, reports Reuters. Ankara said on Tuesday it had prepared a letter of intent for a three-year IMF stand-by

agreement worth \$3.5 billion.

The announcement followed

three weeks of talks on a draft economic programme for next According to the officials, the programme will aim to achieve annual wholesale price inflation of 25 per cent next year, 10 per cent in 2001 and

five per cent in 2002. WPI inflation stood at an annual 55.2 per cent in October. There was no immediate confirmation of the figures from the government. The letter of intent is set to be signed next week with the aim of finalising a deal by the end of the year and

putting it into effect at the start of 2000. The public sector primary balance — a key factor in discussions with the IMF - is aimed to show a surplus of around 5.4 per cent of GNP next

Gross national product is expected to shrink 2.0 per cent this year, according to the draft budget. The primary surplus, which excludes interest payments, will ease to around four per cent in 2001 and 2002. The overall public deficit is

vear

expected to amount to around 8.5-9.0 per cent of GNP in 2000 and decline to some 5-7 per cent in the following two years. The IMF accord is seen as

crucial to Turkish efforts to attract foreign funds and lessen its dependence on costly domestic debt.