

Members of armed forces supplying drinking water at Khilgaon in the city yesterday. — Star photo

Bangabandhu Bridge

Video camera set up at toll collection plaza

SIRAJGANJ, Apr 23: A computerised video camera has been set up at the eastern toll collection plaza of Bangabandhu Jamuna Bridge to ensure security, reports UNB.

"The camera has a capacity to cover six kilometres area including the main bridge and two police outposts on both ends of the bridge," said an offi-

The ultra-modern camera was set up at the office of toll realising authority - Zomak last month as the authority faces serious problem in maintaining security of the bridge in traditional method.

Hundreds of visitors from across the country come and several thousands vehicles cross the bridge every day since its formal opening on June 23 last year.

The camera will help the law enforcers to detect illegal arms in the running vehicles, catch vehicles escaping without paying toll and detect accident on the bridge site.

World Book Day observed World Book Day was ob-

served in the country yesterday. reports UNB.

The day aimed at emphasising the importance of reading habit among the children.

The British Council with the cooperation of English Department of Dhaka University organised a function at the Dhaka University Library premises to observe the day.

Mahmood Noman, Assistant Director of British Council, inaugurated function while Dr Niaz Zaman, chairperson, Department of English welcomed the students and guests. The Bookworm sponsored the programme.

The programmes included screening of Shakespeare's video and drama programme. programmes with the NGO children and Young Learners' Centre members, reading, storytelling and drawing competi-

Some 75 children took part in the competition.

Seminar held at NSU

held at North South University on Thursday, says a press re-

The seminar was jointly organised by the NSU chapter of the world's largest student or-AIESEC ganisation (International Association of Students in Economics and Management) International, AIESEC NSU, and the class of **Business Communications.**

Kaiser Rahman, Deputy Managing Director of Bangladesh General Insurance Company (BGIC) was the key note speaker at the seminar. The others speakers were Dr A N M Meshquat Uddin, Director, BBA programme, NSU and Mr Quazi Mahmud Ahmed, Assistant Director, Professional De-

The speakers stressed on different skills required in communication for the next century, the possible barriers that exist and how to overcome them.

A seminar titled "Developing Business Communication Skills for the 21st Century" was

velopment Programme, NSU.

Maintain peace at educational institutions: Zillur

KISHOREGANJ, Apr 23: LGRD and Cooperatives Minister Zillur Rahman today urged the students to build themselves up as worthy citizens of the country by acquiring real knowledge and proper utilisa-tion of their student life, reports UNB.

He was addressing the freshers reception function at Zillur Rahman Women College at Bhairab.

The Minister said the government has undertaken massive programmes to expand fe-male education to ensure their

rights and empowerment.

He said to face the challenges of the 21st century, the government has laid emphasis on technical education. The government is going to set up twelve more Science and Technological Universities in the country. Work on these universities is expected to begin in the current fiscal.

He called for building of a strong resistance against un-necessary hartal and terrorism for maintaining congenial atmosphere in the educational institutions and overall development of education.

The Awami League General Secretary said those who use the student as weapon to capture state power and instigate them to unseat the government can not be believers of democracy and people's power.

He said BNP is playing with blood of the people by calling frequent hartals, but people would not tolerate the hartal, which destroys the country's economy, kills people and creates anarchy.

Principal of the College Abdul Matin presided over the meeting.

Housewife killed in Madaripur

MADARIPUR, Apr 23: A housewife was reportedly beaten to death in her in-laws house in Shakuni area of the town early yesterday, reports

Police, however, arrested the victim's husband Monu, 25, in this connection. Family sources said her

husband and other members of her in-laws tortured Shilpi Akhter, 18, for dowry money of Tk 30,000. Shilpi was tortured mercilessly, confined in a room for

hours and brought to the hospi tal at 2:30 am where doctors declared her dead. Monu and his family spread the rumour that Shilpi commit

ted suicide. But the body of the deceased bore several injury marks.

A case was filed with the po-The treshooder of that

Withdrawal of rules regarding admission of wards of employees

10-day strike at JU in two phases begins May 4, 10

By Shamim Ashraf

to employees.

Employees of Jahangirnagar University (JU) have called a ten-day strike in two phases from May 4 demanding withdrawal of the authorities' new rules regarding admission of the wards of the university teachers, officers and employees, and introduction of a separate rule convenient to their wards.

Addressing a joint meeting of JU Employees' Union and Employees' Samity held in front of the Administrative Building Thursday, leaders called for a greater movement against the authority to press for their two-point demand.

Employees threatened the ten-day strike in two phases, 6 days from May 4 and another 4 days from May 10 if the authorities fail to withdraw its decision by May 3.

"Whether we will observe second strike from May 10 depends on the authorities' initiatives to our demand", Firoi Mia. president of employees' Samity told journalists. "If they (authorities) fail to take any decision positive to our demand, we will try to organise the employees for a greater movement which may create a stalemate in the university", another leader said while talking to The Daily Star.

Meanwhile, students at JU

"Hartal is a constitutional

and democratic right," the

counsel for the BNP Secretary

General told the High Court in

the suo moto rule on the pro-

and anti-hartal activities, re-

his submission, also argued

that hartal is a historically

recognised democratic right ex-

ercised by the political parties

at different times in the subcon-

bench comprising Justice Mo-

hammad Gholam Rabbani and

Justice Muhammad Latifur

out that freedom of thought and

conscience is guaranteed in Ar-

ticle 39(1) of the Constitution

and the Article 44 guarantees

the right to enforce fundamen-

tal rights. "The people carrexer-

Barrister Moudud pointed

The hearing of suo moto rule

Thursday

before the division

Barrister Moudud Ahmed, in

ports APB.

tinent.

Rahman.

Hearing on suo moto rule

Hartal constitutional,

dormitories have been suffering due to the three-day shutdown by the employees. The cleaners have not been attending their duties and the toilets and bathrooms are proof of this. During the last three days, a few officers were found in their offices passing their time idly and they could not do anything for want Meanwhile, leaders of JU Employees' Union and Employ-

ees' Samity at a press confer-ence at the Jahangirnagar Uni-versity Journalists' Association (JUJA) office, alleged that teachers were involved in nepotism when their wards appeared in admission tests. When asked about teachers' and officers' absence in the movement of the wards of all teachers, officers and employees, they alleged that as the admission committee was formed by the teachers themselves, they didn't feel the necessity to joint the movement as they could have do their work through backdoors.

Rules regarding admission of wards of the staff of JU have been introduced recently. The university earlier used to permit wards to get admission if found on the waiting list. Till 1987-88 those who secured 20 per cent marks were admitted. Later, the authorities declared that they must secure 6 marks

out of 20 (30pc) in the compulsory section and 24 out of 80(30pc) marks in the optional section. In 1997, JU authorities changed this rule to 7 out of 20 (35pc) in the compulsory section and 28 out of 80(35pc) in the optional section. There were no rules regarding allocation of seats for the wards till 1998. The authority passed a rule this year allotting three seats for the wards of teachers, officers and employees of the university which is to be decided on merit

The employees went on a three-day strike after an unsuccessful discussion with the authority. Declaring solidarity with them JU Officers' Samity joined the movement which was chalked out by the employees. But they layer withdrew their support before the strike began on April 20 following difference in opinion with the employees.

Minor boy killed in Kishoreganj

KISHOREGANJ, Apr 23: A minor boy was killed in a road accident at Ghilakandi in Katiadi thana on Kishoreganj Bhairab road Thursday, reports

Proshika educates over 6.62 lakh people

Proshika, a leading NGO of the country, so far educated over 6.62 lakh people under its functional literacy skill and non-formal primary education

programmes, reports BSS.

Proshika sources said yesterday four lakh thirty-five thousand one hundred eighty people were imparted func-tional skill in its 21,096 Adult Literary Centers while over 2.30 lakh students were enrolled in its 7,267 non-formal primary schools.

Besides, the organization provided another 36.6 lakh people across the country with human development and prac-tical skill development train-

The sources said Proshika undertook Universal Education Programme (UEP) to provide functional adult literacy skills to its group members and to render educational facilities to their children through formal and non-formal primary schools.

It runs UEP under four components including adult literacy for non-literate group members, post-literacy centers for the neo-literates to reinforce, regenerate and sustain literacy skills, enrollment of children of the poor households to enhance further growth of literacy and non-formal primary education (NFPE) for the dropped-out and unrolled children of 8-11 age groups.

Proshika, which is concluding its first five year plan has sanctioned Taka 20 crore 67 lakh 9 thousand 100 for executing its universal education programme during 1998-99 financial year. Of the total allocation Taka 3 crore 10 lakh 88 thousand were sanctioned for Adult Literacy Centers, Taka 15 lakh for Post Literacy centers, Taka 12 crore 41 lakh 71 thousand 100 for NFP schools and taka four crore 99 lakh 50 thousand were earmarked against village resource centres (VRC),

While explaining the objectives of the UEP being run by Proshika, the sources said through the process of acquir-ing literacy skills, the poor become aware of their human rights, democratic values and environmental concerns and gain a better understanding of poverty.

It promotes self-esteem, confidence and critical thinking of the Proshika organized members and enables them to write their project proposals and maintain savings pass books.

Sharfuzzaman new chairman of DESA

The government has appointed Additional Chief Engineer of Public Works Directorate Mohammad Sharfuzzaman Bhuiyan as the Chairman of Dhaka Electric Supply Authority (DESA) on contract basis for two years, reports BSS.

Is Winnie Mandela on comeback trail?

BARCELONA, South Africa, Apr 23: Just 16 months after being snubbed by the ruling African National Congress (ANC) and eight years after being convicted of kidnapping Winnie Madikizela-Mandela was surrounded by throngs of admirers in a dusty squatter camp, reports AP.

If there was any doubt whether President Nelson Mandela's ex-wife has made a comeback, they were vanquished this week when Deputy President Thabo Mbeki - who is certain of winning the presidency in the June 2 election defended her and warned others to leave her alone.

Stepping from her white Mercedes Benz in this squatter camp east of Johannesburg, the 64-year-old ex-wife Madikizela-Mandela showed she has not lost her touch with the common

"Viva Winnie Mandela," sang the crowd, who left their corrugated tin shacks to meet her in the scorching midday sun.

"We like her very much. She is our mother," exuded one young man, a baseball cap perched atop his head and two earrings dangling from an ear. as the crowd jostled to get a close-up look at the woman they call "Mother of the Na-

Madikizela-Mandela, wearing her trademark bejeweled eyeglasses, walked into a preschool where about 30 tod-dlers waved pennants with the ANC's green, yellow and black colours. She hoisted up most of the kids and planted kisses on their cheeks, then visited several shacks and spoke with residents about their concerns.

On the way, she stepped over a power cable lying across a muddy unpaved road, an illegal and dangerous source of power to residents who haven't been offered electricity yet.

Madikizela-Mandela said the cable was evidence that the government was not distributing services fast enough. Though instead of blaming others as she has in the past, Madikizela-Mandela who is president of the ANC's Woman's League, said she shared responsibility for the government's

failure to provide services to all South Africans. Addressing a crowd of 4,000

on the hard-packed earth of a market square, Madikizela-Mandela asked for patience, promising that delivery of ser-

seven lives every minute

ery minute in the world of diseases caused by smoking, a leading doctor said Thursday, reports BSS. "Smoking triggered at least

25 types of diseases including lung and other cancers, heart diseases, chronic obstructive pulmonary diseases and heart strokes which claim lives of at least 35 lakh human lives every year in the globe," National Professor Dr Nurul Islam said at the seminar.

of lung cancer caused mostly by smoking are increasing alarmingly in the country and the hazards of smoking or pas-

greatest silent killer in the



Hun Sen says

Senior Khmer Rouge leaders to face trial

PHNOM PENH, Apr 23: Prime Minister Hun Sen believes that other senior Khmer Rouge leaders besides the one currently being held will eventually be brought before a court and pledged that he would not interfere in the judicial process,

reports AP. In a telewision interview first broadcast by the American network CBS and appearing on local television Friday, Hun Sen also said that he would not trust an international court to try surviving leaders of the genocidal regime.

The Khmer Rouge's guerilla army began breaking up in 1996 and top leader Pol Pot died in 1998. Several leaders have made peace with Hun Sen and in exchange have not been arrested.

Only one, Ta Mok, 72, a hard-line guerilla general known as "The Butcher," is in custody awaiting trial.

Hun Sen said that he hoped Ta Mok would be tried by a Cambodian court, with help from foreign legal experts, as soon as possible due to his age and possible ill health. Foreign prosecutors and judges can also take part in the appeals process.

Nuon Chea and Khieu Sam-

phan, two Khmer Rouge leaders who surrendered in December but have been allowed to live in freedom, will "unavoidably" be summoned before a Cambodian court to face charges, Hun Sen

"The Khmer Rouge crimes

were genocide, which is relevant to the roles of these people. They surrendered, but surrendering does not mean an end to any charges to be laid against them by the court," Hun Sen

Hun Sen has made similar statements in the past, but no move has been made to arrest the men.

Empowerment of people main agenda of JSD

The central council of 1999 of the Jatiya Samajtantrik Dal (JSD) Thursday called for making empowerment of people the basic agenda of the JSD's politics in the next millennium, reports BSS.

The council took the vow to forge a united movement of the people against bureaucratic rule, communalism, autocracy and plundering to realise the political agenda.

The council, which was held jointly by the all former fractions of JSD, was presided over by Fisheries and Livestock Minister ASM Abdur Rab. Convenor of the council

preparatory committee Nur-e-Alam Jiku gave the welcome address. · Central re-organisation committee general secretary Hasanul Huq Inu also spoke on the occasion.

To keep climate change in check

Sun, wind should be used as new sources of energy

UNITED NATIONS, Apr 23: The world will have to use new sources of energy such as the sun and wind to keep climate change in check in the new millennium, organisers said in announcing the theme for Earth Day 2000, reports AP.

campaign to draw attention to energy needs ahead of next year's Earth Day, the organisers said Thursday. As we look at the vast array of energy problems that are facing the world, most of them have to do with environmental constraints," said Dennis

Energy and climate change

are the focus of a worldwide.

Day 2000. "And as we look at environmental problems around the world virtually all of them have to do with energy considerations. US Energy Secretary Bill

Hayes, the chairman of Earth

ambassador here, said the United States supported Earth Day's theme "New Energy for a New Era." "All of us play a role in making Earth Day's ideals a reality," he said. "The way that we heat and cool our homes and workplaces, power our indus-

Richardson, Washington's last

into the environment. "These gases in turn contribute to climate change." After the campaign, Earth Day organisers gave out awards to the heads of British

tries, fuel our vehicles produces

85 per cent of the greenhouse

gases the United States pumps

Petroleum and Interface Corp., and others, for their environ-

-Star photo

mental good business. In a statement, Greenpeace criticized the BP award to chief executive office John Browne. saying his company had a far greater investment in dirty fossil fuels responsible for global warming than its solar energy investments.

Confce of women UP chairmen,

members tomorrow

A conference of the elected women chairmen and members of Union Parishad will be held tomorrow at Sher-e-Bangla Nagar trade-fair ground in the city, reports UNB. Prime Minister Sheikh

Hasina will inaugurate the conference as chief guest at 3:30 pm, said an official announcement yesterday. 5 held in Ctg

for looting

Tk 30 lakh

From Staff Correspondent CHITTAGONG, Apr 23: Police here in a pre-dawn raid today arrested five persons, including a woman, in connection with looting of Tk 30 lakh from a fish godown at Reazuddin Bazar in the city recently.

democratic right: Moudud cise their rights through har-

Recalling the country's historical background, the counsel said without calling and enforcing 'hartals' in erstwhile East Pakistan (now Bangladesh) the movement for independence could not have reached the momentum.

He further said hartal could not be successful without active and spontaneous support of the people. "When hartal is called certain social and political ingredients are already there," he

"Hartal is a political action and used as the last resort," Moudud said substantiating that when democracy is not properly practised and not institutionalised, there remains no alternative but to take to the streets and resort to hartal to ventilate people's grievances.

Turning to the present political scenario, he said when the ruling party has taken a nonresponsive stance, the people have no other way to register their protest than enforcing hartal remains as the only op-

Moratorium order withdrawn

By Staff Correspondent The moratorium order on

both the central and Dhaka city unit committees of BNP's front organisation Jatiyatabadi Shecchasebak Dal has been withdrawn. The moratorium was im-

posed by the parent party fol-lowing leadership conflict that ensured a violent clash within the organisation recently. This withdrawal order will

be made effective from yester-

Steps suggested against Manzur Qader

day, said a press release.

By Staff Correspondent Leaders of Pabna Sech Prokalpa Bastobayan Committee (Pabna Irrigation Project Implementation Committee) Thursday urged the government to take steps against former minister and BNP leader Manjur Kader for his alleged role in patronising terrorists and shel-

tering those who cut open a portion of the Pabna Irrigation Project Embankment last year. The Bastobayan Committee leaders at a press conference in the city yesterday also alleged that Manjur Kader was involved in unleashing terrorism.

forcefully occupying lands and

forging documents of lands in Pabna. The Sech Prokalpa Bastobayan Committee leaders presented a list of 40 cases and dairies filed against Major (rtd) Kader with different courts and

police stations. Among others, president of the Sech Prokalpa Bastobayan Committee Al Mahmud Sarkar. Vice President Motiur Rahman, General Secretary Kafi Sarkar, joint general secretary Abdus Samad Khan, and organising secretary Fazlur Rahman were present at the press conference.

Qulkhwani held The qulkhwani of Begum Fazilatunnessa, mother of

Awami League leader Nurul Fazal Bulbul, was held after Asr prayers yesterday at her Tikatuli residence, reports BSS. Among others, Health and

Family Welfare Minister Salahuddin Yusuf, Awami League presidium member Amir Hossain Amu, State Minister for Information Professor Abu Sayed, State Minister for Foreign Affairs Abul Hassan Chowdhury, Monaem Sarker, Shudhangshu Shekher Halder and Palestinian ambassador to Bangladesh Mohammad Shahta Zarab, were present on the occasion.

Mannan Bhuiyan urges AL govt BNP secretary general Abdul Mannan Bhuiyan yesterday demanded of the government to

Quit immediately,

step down immediately taking the responsibility of their failure to run the country and solve the problems of the people, reports UNB. "Quit power seeking forgiveness to the people, otherwise people will retaliate by bringing you down," he told a reception

Motijheel yesterday evening. Mirsarai Jatiyatabadi Forum in Dhaka accorded the reception to Maj. Gen. (Retd) ZA Khan, newly appointed advisory council member of BNP Chairperson, with Naimul Hassan Shimul in the chair.

at Mahboob Ali Auditorium at

Haris Chowdhury, Sadek Hossain Khoka MP and Maj. Gen. (Retd) ZA Khan also addressed on the occasion. Bhuiyan said the present

BNP leaders Mirza Abbas

government has brought the country to the doorstep of destruction. Inefficient government has been causing much trouble for

Tagore's birth anniversary to be observed at nat'l level

the people, he observed.

The government will observe the birth anniversary of Rabindra Nath Tagore at national level on Baishakh 25, 1406, reports BSS.

The decision was taken at a meeting of the National Coordination Committee on celebration of Rabindra birth anniversary with State Minister for Youth, Sports and Culture Obaidul Quader in the chair. The meeting held in the conference room of the National

Museum chalked out an elabo-

rate programme to celebrate the

anniversary. The main func-

tion will be held at Dighapatia Rajbari (Uttara Gonobhaban) under Natore district, one of the places carries the memory of Kabiguru. Functions will also be held at other places including Dhaka, Shilaidaha of Kushtia, Shahjadpur of Sirajganj and

Patisar of Naogaon on the occa-

The programmes include discussion, musical show, recitation and drama festivals. Among others, National Professor Kabir Chowdhury, Prof Anisuzzaman, Prof Rafiqul Islam, Singer Kalim Sharafi, secretary of the Cultural Ministry Dr S Zaman Mazumder, Director General of Bangla Academy Prof Syed Anwar Hussain and Director General of the Shilpakala Academy Azad Rahman attended the meeting.

BAS calls for redirection of Cassini mission

General Secretary of Bangladesh Astronomical Society (BAS) F R Sarker has expressed concern at the impending earth flyby of Cassini space craft on August 18 next and has urged NASA authority to stop this flyby and redirect it towards the sun and save our planet from the possible nuclear catastrophe, reports BSS. NASA launched its seven

year Cassini space mission on October 15, 1997 to study the distant planet Saturn carrying 32.8 kg of plutonium as fuel. Unlike other space craft moving against the thrust cre-

ated from the combustion of propellants, Cassini will be moving primarily from the thrust of gravity it will gain through its flyby, twice with the Venus and each time with the Earth and the Jupiter. Sarker quoting NASA envi-

ronmental impact statement said that in the event of collusion with our atmosphere it has the potential to expose five billion people to different degrees of radiation from plutonium releasing 400,000 curies fine particles.

vices will accelerate under Mbeki. "What I am saying to them is give us another chance," Madikizela-Mandela told The Associated Press. "We have learned from our mistakes and from being in governance the last five years. We are absolutely confident that we'll be able to do better under President Thabo. Smoking claims

Seven persons are dying ev-

He added that the incidents

sive smoking affecting the nonsmokers. The East-West University and anti-smoking organisation Adhunik jointly organised the seminar titled "Smoking: the

Ferdous Ali, Executive Secretary of the university board conducted the seminar. Acting vice chancellor Muhammad Musa and students of the university were also present.

"Revenue income from the tobacco companies may at first sight appear profitable, but in ultimate analysis the loss is much more in terms of health care expenditures," Dr Islam said adding that the govern-ment should discourage tobacco cultivation.



A sequence from dance drama 'Mahua' staged at the Public Library Auditorium yesterday organised by Bangladesh Shilpakala Academy. Star photo