# Iraq threatens action if UN sanctions not lifted

BAGHDAD, Sept 6: An Iraqi newspaper that reflects the views of the ruling Baath party warned Sunday that Iraq will take "necessary action" if the UN Security Council does not lift punishing trade sanctions, reports AP.

The front-page editorial in Al-Thawra did not say what action was contemplated.

The paper also reacted angrily to an American and British draft resolution introduced to the Security Council last week. It calls for suspension of regular sanctions reviews until Iraq reverses its Aug 5 decision to freeze cooperation

with UN weapons inspectors. The sanctions - which ban air travel and limit the sale of oil, Iraq's economic mainstay were imposed after Iraq's 1990 invasion of Kuwait. The Security Council has said they will not be lifted until UN inspectors certify that Iraq has eliminated its weapons of mass destruc-

Iraq insists that it has done so and says the inspectors have been working to prolong the sanctions on behalf of the United States.

Al-Thawra accused the Security Council of ignoring its statements, saying the Council "does not find an issue to discuss but an American-British draft resolution aimed at the suspension of the bimonthly reviews of sanctions .:

The paper added: "If the Security Council succumbs again to the American blackmail ... the leadership and the people have no choice but to take the necessary action conferred by its legal rights, national interests, independence and national pride.

The paper said the threat of suspending reviews "will not make Iraq back down on its demands ... as long as the sanctions continue without a hint from the Security Council which shows an end to the sanctions is within sight."

The paper asserted that the UN Special Commission, which oversees weapons inspections. "receives its instructions from Iraq's enemies." Iraq has long contended that the commission operates at the behest of the United States and Britain to prolong the sanctions.

The draft resolution put forward by the United States and Britain last week would punish Iraq for freezing cooperation with inspectors by suspending regular sanctions reviews.

But it also appeared to offer Iraq an incentive to resume cooperation. The resolution says that if inspectors are allowed to get back to work, the Council would be willing to consider a comprehensive review of Iraq's previous compliance.

# China rules out impact of Russian crisis

BEIJING, Sept 6: China Sunday brushed off the influence of Russia's economic crisis on its own growth, saying trade was relatively insignificant, reports "The Chinese and Russian

economies are not interdependent to any significant degree, Zhang Chunlai, a senior researcher with the Chinese Academy of International Trade and Cooperation, told the China daily. "Although the rouble slump

makes Russian goods cheaper for Chinese importers, China needs to buy little from Russia except wood and nuclear technology for civilian use," he added.

Back in the early nineties, trade between China and Russia soared, leading to pledges to push bilateral commerce to 20 billion dollars a year by the turn of the century. But China's imports of steel,

cement, fertilisers and other chemical products have fallen off as its own production has grown. Russia's 4.09 billion dollars of exports to China last year accounted for only 2.9 per cent of China's imports. In the first half of the year,

Russian exports to China again fell down 24.3 per cent to only 1.62 billion dollars.

"The Russian financial crisis will have little impact on the Chinese economy, Zhang

# Yamaha motorcycle lays off 500 Thai workers

BANGKOK, Sept: 6 Siam Yamaha, the Thai unit of the Japanese motorcycle and auto parts manufacturer Yamaha Motor Co, has laid off 500 workers, the Bangkok Post reported , says AP.

The company has agreed to pay seven months severance, more than the law requires, the post quoted workers as saying. Thailand's motor vehicle

industry is slumping along with the country's economy. Thailand is receiving a 17.2 billion dollars bailout from the International Monetary Fund.

The economy is expected to contract by as much as seven per cent this year. Domestic ve-

hicle sales have plunged. Meanwhile, nearly 2,000 workers laid off by the Thai Melon Textile Company, one of the largest textile companies in Thailand, vowed to march to Prime Minister Chuan Leekpai's home to demand help, the Post reported.

# UN questions role of 'microcredit' in reducing global poverty

NEW YORK, Sept 6: A United Nations report, released last week, questions the role of microcredit programmes in lifting the poor from absolute poverty. reports UNB.

It is not clear, the report says, if the extent to which microcredit has spread, or can potentially spread, can make a major dent in global poverty.

Prepared by the UN Secretariat's Department of Economic and Social Affairs, the report gives Bangladesh's Grameen Bank a prominent place in its scrutiny.

In recent years, microfinancing - characterised by relatively small loans, a few hundred dollars at most - has

won many converts in both developing and industrialised North, largely because of Grameen's success.

US First Lady Hillary Clinton hosted last year a microcredit summit which was cochaired by Bangladesh Prime Minister Sheikh Hasina.

"Grameen Bank now reaches over two million people with cumulative lending of about \$ 2.1 billion," the UN report

However, on a global scale, microlending has failed to change the worsening poverty situation. The report notes that the actual use of microcredit, so far at least, is rather modest.

A group of travel agents from Bangladesh flew to Dubai on Wednesday on a trip organised

by Emirates Holidays. Md. Ismail Bhuiyan, Senior Sales Executive and Misbah-Ul-Islam,

Sales Executive, accompanied the group. Kazi Zahurul Qyyum, Sales Manager, Bangladesh

and Aziza Chowdhury, Station Officer alongwith other Emirates staff are seen with the

Anwar backs Mahathir's criticism

of global financial system

change rate that was imposed

on Wednesday, said he hoped

agree with him in some of his

concerns on the flaw of the in-

ternational financial system

and he's correct at that," he

said, referring to Mahathir's

frequent criticism of currency

these issues and as a Malaysian

and a former cabinet member.

really wish that this experi-

ment announced on the first of

September would work in the

interests of our economy and in

though I believe that we have to

to link him to the International

Monetary Fund (IMF), which

has also been a target of Ma-

to say he had followed the

Anwar's critics have sought

But Anwar said it was unfair

the interests of our people, al-

deal with many problems."

"I don't disagree with him on

l wish Dr Mahathir well. I

they would succeed.

speculators.

hathir's ire.

JEBL EASTERN BANK LTD

VALEDICTORY SESSION OF THE

FOUNDATION COURSE ON GENERAL BANKING

AUGUST 30- SEPTEMBER 03, 1998

TRAINING ACADEMY

M Khairul Alam, Managing Director of Eastern Bank

Limited (middle), addresses as chief guest the valedictory

session of the foundation course on general banking

Thursday organised by the Training Academy of EBL. The

course was imparted by QGM Farooqi, Principal of the

Training Academy, and was assisted by S M Hafizur

Rahman and Mahbubur Rahman Khan, faculty members of

agents at Zia International Airport prior to their departure.

KUALA LUMPUR, Sept 6:

Sacked finance minister Anwar

Ibrahim yesterday wished

Malaysia's radical new eco-

nomic programme success and

said he agreed with Prime Min-

ister Mahathir Mohammad's

criticism of the global financial

Anwar, speaking to re-

porters outside his home in the

capital, made a point of min-

imising differences with Ma-

hathir, who dismissed him

from the cabinet of Wednesday

sion from their political party a

sacked, the government an-

nounced strict capital controls

which marked a giant step away

from the free market economy

which the former finance min-

But Anwar, who until Satur-

day had not commented on the

controls or on the fixed ex-

ister had long defended.

One day before Anwar was

and then pushed for his expul-

system, says Reuters.

day later.

The overall portfolio of the World Bank, for example, is

only \$ 218 million. Referring to the Microcredit Summit's stated target to reach 100 million families by the year 2005, the report says this will require an additional annual outlay of about \$ 2.5 bil-

lion. If compared to the total gross domestic product (GDP) of all developing countries, which is now abut \$ 6 trillion, this target appears to be rather modest.

In other words, "a certain sense of proportion regarding microcredit would seem to be in order," the UN report com-

wishes of the IMF, which earlier

this year failed to persuade

Malaysia to raise interest rates

Malaysia has slashed rates to

try to pull the economy out of

higher interest rates, we did not

agree. The IMF wanted a bal-

anced budget, which we did not

agree. We had a deficit budget so

don't get duped into their cam-

with the IMF." Anwar said

paign in trying to associate me

members of the government is

while criticising the interna-

tional system, currency traders,

make some adjustments and

correct within our own system

too - don't just assume that we

are perfect and all the blame is

said he harboured no ill feel-

ings towards Mahathir.

Earlier on Saturday, Anwar

EBL foundation

course for new

recruits ends

Star Business Report

A week-long foundation

The course was organised by

The recruits were given

Speaking on the occasion as

course for the new recruits of

Eastern Bank Limited (EBL)

ended in the city on Thursday.

the training academy of the

training on general banking,

accounting principles and other

chief guest, the Managing Direc-

tor of the bank, M Khairul

Alam, said the new entrants

should try to acquire knowledge

to make themselves a quality

the Training Academy, SM

Hafizur Rahman and Mahbubur

Rahman Khan, faculty mem-

bers, conducted the course.

He advised the participants

QGM Farooqi, Principal of

about banking world.

banker.

bank, says a press release.

relevant financial matters.

My difference with some

recession.

on others."

Over the past month

"The IMF wanted much

The report also questions the current stand-alone operations of many microcredit in-

stitutions. There is now considerable consensus that lending to the poor can succeed provided it is accompanied by other services. especially training, information and access to land.

In most countries, microcredit is managed by non-governmental organisations (NGOs) in collaboration with foreign donors.

While agreeing that there are good NGOs and bad, the report says the best results are produced when developing country governments and NGOs work hand in hand.

#### Philippines Shipping Intelligence exports up

19.1pc MANILA, Sept 6: The Philippines' merchandise exports grew by 19.1 per cent in the first seven months this year to 16.4 billion US dollars from 13.77 billion dollars during the same period last year, the National Statistics Office said Thursday, reports Xinhua.

For the month of July, the country's total export earnings reached 2.5 billion dollars, 20.9 per cent higher than a year ago, according to figures released by the office.

Except for April and June. the country's exports' year-onyear growth has been more than 20 per cent during the period. Leading the top foreign exchange earners for July were electronics and components, with their sales growing by 51 per cent to 1.2 billion dollars

from last year. Articles of apparel and clothing accessories emerged as the second top earner with sales amounting to nearly 260 million dollars.

### US spends \$833m to prop up yen in June

NEW YORK, Sept: 6 In its first sale of dollars in global currency markets since 1992, the United States spent a total of 833 million dollars to prop up the faltering Japanese yen, reports AP.

The Federal Reserve Bank of New York on Thursday provided the first details of the June-17 foray into the foreign exchange markets, which the United States carried out with Japan to halt a freefall in the yen.

Treasury Secretary Robert Rubin had announced the coordinated intervention at the time, but gave no details of the extent of the operation. Currency traders had estimated that the United States sold around two billion dollars to buy yen and that Japan sold a similar amount.

But in its quarterly report,

the Federal Reserve Bank of

New York said the sum was 833 million dollars. "It was the amount that seemed effective from our side," said Peter R. Fisher, executive vice president of the New York Fed. He gave no figures for the Japanese sales. The New York Fed acts as the

agent for the Treasury Department and Federal Reserve in executing US foreign-exchange policy in the open market.

The action was taken after the Japanese currency appeared to be in a freefall, tumbling to an eight-year low against the dollar. Traders were pessimistic the Japanese government would take tough measures needed to bolster its economy, even though officials had announced several efforts to do

The intervention gave an immediate lift to the yen, driving it up to 136.51 to the dollar at the close of the June 17 trading session. Since then, the yen has slid further, again on pessimism about the nation's economic outlook. It traded at 143.66 to the dollar late Thursday, but that still was below its low for the year of 146.78, reached June 16.

The June 17 intervention marked the first time since February 1992 that American monetary authorities had sold dollars to try to influence the markets. At that time, the government sold dlrs 150 million for yen over two days.

# RBI sees 6.5pc economic growth stood at 5.0 per cent, down from

NEW DELHI, Sept 6: India's central bank has forecast economic growth of 6.5 per cent this year - a figure that contrasts sharply with the more gloomy predictions made by in-

tanks, reports AFP. In its annual report pubcent and 5.0 per cent. lished yesterday for the fiscal year to March 1999, the Reserve Bank of India (RBI) said the industrial and agricultural sectors would perform better than expected.

Chttagong port

Berth position and preformance of vessels as on 6-9-98

Rice(G)

Sugar(G)

Rice(G)

Wheat(P)

Rice(G)

GI(DP)

GTSP

Cont

Cont

Cont

Cont

Cement

Rice (P)

R.Seed

Cement

Cement

CDSO

F.Oil

Repair

Repair

Repair

Repart

Date of

arrival

6/9

8/9

6/9

7/9

7/9

# 8/9

7/9

9/8

9/9

10/9

10/9

10/9

10/9

10/9

12/9

12/9

13/9

14/9

15/9

17/9

Cargo

Sugar(G) Rice(G)

Sugar(G)

Cement

Repaie

Repair

J/2 Rainbow Light

J/11 Hill Harmony

J/7 Chol San Bong

Cufj Mar Nour

11/9 Male

Cement

"There is no reason why the agriculture and allied activities sector should not record a growth of three per cent," up from 1.5 per cent last year, the RBI said.

dependent economic think-

India's economy started slowing in October 1996, when political instability shook New Delhi's then ruling centre-left government.

Berth Name of vessels

Queen Amella

Min Jiang

AL Shams

Dawn(PRT)

Rong Jiang

Ryongnam Sam

Tien Mu

Kuanyin

Abuja

Jin Shan Hai

Able General

Kota Cahaya

Qc Pintail

Undok-1

Good Will

B. Jenergy

Jurong Balsam

Bunga Mas Enam

Nopporrn Naree

Lestariutama-II

petrobulk Cape

Banglar Kallol

Lestari idnah

Banglar Kakoli

Wanfa

Tanary Star

Pranedya Pratama

Banga Biraj(Cont

J/10

J/13

CCT/1

CCT/2

CCT/3

RM/3

DDJ/1

Kafco(U)

Name or vessels

Eka Lestari

Bintang Pari

Manaslu 24/8

Silver Star

Mallika Naree

Banga Birol 27/8

Banglar Robi 30/8

Kota naga 31/8

Diligence Cont

Banglar Mookh

Navigator-D3/9

Kota Cahaya 4/9

Banglar Moni 1/9

Name of vessels

Hearmes

All Round

Good Faith

Tempest

Izmail

Tug De Ping

Delta Star

Adhiguna Jay-1

Banglar Asha

Banglar Jyoti

Al Salamas

J/7 Tien Mu

J/8 RN Sam

J/11 A geenral

by HRC Group, Dhaka.

Rm/5 P Cape

Outgoing

Banglar Shikha

J/2 M. Pratama

Banglar Mamata

Banglar Shourabh

Karya Sentosa

Rainbow Light

Seabulk command

Tierra Azul (R) 29/8

Asian Harp (Roro/24/08 17/9

San Pablo (Roro/24)31/8 20/9

Kota Singa 3/9

Shinzan 3/9

Besty 1/9

Da Fa 4/9

Makasar Express

Xpress resive 1/9

Prosrich (cont) 31/8

Taiping Star 27/8

Xpress padma 30/8

Jutha Parichart

Amethyst (48)27/8

Melati Pratama

Economic growth last year

7.5 per cent the previous fiscal

In July, the independent Centre for Monitoring the Indian Economy (CMIE) forecast that growth would fall even further this year to between 4.0 per

But the RBI report reflected recent statements from Indian Finance Minister Yashwant Sinha, who predicted a "definite upturn" for the economy by the end of the year.

"Industry should also show a higher rate of growth than in the previous year in view of the expected stimulus from rural development and the planned initiatives in regard to infrastructure development," the report said.

Despite the slowdown in economic growth last year, the RBI said India had still "outperformed" other developing na-

Local

Litmond

Bdship

USTC

OWSL

USTC

AASS

Litmond

MHCSL

Bil (BD

EOSL

OCSL

USTC

AASS

PSAL

USTC

Seaglory

Seacom

MSTPL

MSTPI

BSC

**PSAL** 

OLM

BSC

Bdship

Everett

Seaglory

Litmond

Yang SMSL

Sing

Song

Kaki

Durb

Kald

Wald

Kaki

Sing

Kan

Sing

Sing

P. Kel

Sing

Tan

Kaki

Fran

Tanj

P. Kel

Sing

Para

Vesa

MBL

MHCSL

Rainbow

Baridhi

USTC

Baridhi

Bdship

Pil (BD)

Pil (BD)

QCSL

BSC

Pil (Bd)

Pil (BD)

QCSL

BSC

Vessels due at outer anchorage

L Port

Sign

Sing

Sing

Sing

Sing

Sing

Sing

Sing

Sing

Sing

Tanker due:

Vessels at Kutubdia

Vessels Registered:

Ready on

Vessels awaiting instruction:

Last port

Sing

Santo

Kaki

Busa

Sing

Col

Col

Visa

Movement of vessels for 3-9-98

Incoming

The above are today's shipping position and performance of

vessels of Chitagong Port as per berthing sheet of CPA supplied

Date of Leaving

10/8 9/9

7/9

13/9

6/9

6/9

6/9

6/9

12/9

10/9

6/9

10/9

13/9

10/9

11/9

10/9

arrival

2/9

15/8

1/8

2/8

11/5

29/7

24/7

10/8

10.8

1/9

29/8

27/8

31/8

31/8

19/8

26/8

26/8

1/8

23/8

4/9

24/8

17/7

R/A

R/A

2/8

GI(Tibber)

P Cargo(GI)

C Clinker M jety)

Rice(G)

R Seed

Cont

Cont

R.Seed

Cont

Vehi

Vehi

GI (St.Coll)

GI (St.Coll)

Local

USTC

USTC

Litmond

Seacom

HSL

Arl

RSA

USTC

BSC

BSC

BSC

BSC

J/13 B.Doot J/11 Able General to Rm/6

ASLL

Prog

Everett

Sing

Sing

Sing

Sing

Sing

Date of

arrival

29/8

29/7

14/8

R/A(26/5)

R/A(7/7)

R/A(26/7)

R/A(26/7)

R/A(29/8)

R/A(29/8)

R/A (2/9)

R/A (31/8)

Shifting

29/9

R/A(2/8)

Fert

Cargo Loading

R/A

24/7

"a matter of concern, requiring continuous watch and alert policy responses.' The RBI said it was prepar-ing an eight billion dollar war chest that could be used to fight off interest rate and currency

tions, proving its "resilience

and inherent strength to meet

the many macro-economic

challenges posed by both do-

mestic, and international de-

ernment on the "recent inter-

national developments," such

as the rouble crisis, which were

But it also warned the gov-

velopments.

speculators. The Indian rupee has lost a fifth of its value in the past 10 months due to domestic politi-

cal instability and the Asian financial crisis. The report also cautioned the government on a sharp increase in the revenue deficit

which was up from target of 2.1 per cent of the Gross Domestic Product to 3.1 per cent in the year to March 1998. It said this has increased the reliance of government on market borrowings which up 26

per cent to 101 billion dollars last fiscal year and was forecast to rise further this year. The central bank said this

would put severe pressure on the interest rates.

# 727 schemes implemented in Chuadanga

CHUADANGA, Sept 6: A total of 727 schemes were implemented in all the four thanas and three pourashavas of Chuadanga district under the three heads of development schemes at a total allocation of 2441 tonnes of wheat during the last financial year, reports

According to an official source the three heads of development schemes included repair work of rural infrastructure, maintenance of rural infrastructure and special projectbased rural infrastructure repair work.

Of the total schemes implemented, 125 were under rural infrastructure repair work. 383 were under the maintenance of rural infrastructure work and 219 were under the special project-based rural infrastructure repair work.

Of the total schemes 164 were implemented in Chuadanga Sadar thana, 199 in Alamdanga thana, 163 in Damurhuda thana, 105 in Jibannagar thana, 54 in Chuadanga Pourashaya, 39 in Alamdanga Pourashaya and 3 in Jibannagar Pourashava.

## **Business Initiative** Directions Award for Chy Towel Star Business Report

M/S Chowdhury Towel Industries (Pvt) Ltd have been awarded "1998 International Gold Star for Quality" by the Business Initiative Directions, Madrid, Spain, says a press re-

Chowdhury Towel Industries, one of the members of Bangladesh Terry Towel and Linen Manufacturers and Exporters Association (BTTLMEA), has earned this prestigious award for manufacturing and exporting quality terry towels from Bangladesh.

### **BTTLMEA** donation to PM's Relief Fund

Meanwhile, BTTLMEA donated an amount of Tk 1,00,001 to Prime Minister's Relief Fund on Thursdays. The Cheque was handed over by the association's Chairman Md Shafiul Islam, who was accompanied by J A Ansari, Arifur Rahman Bhuiyan and M A Quayum.

# Indian stocks face gloomy week

BOMBAY, Sept 6: Indian stock markets faced a gloomy week in the wake of Russia's economic crisis and the spiking of a private airline project in the country, brokers said yesterday, reports AFP.

The 30-share Bombay Stock Exchange sensitive index rose by 2.25 per cent from last week's close to finish Friday at 2.9775.10 points, despite an overall weak performance.

The National Stock Exchange (NSE) closed at the 866.50 points after rising marginally 1.93 per cent.

Brokers said the markets had been hit by Russia's grow-

ing economy troubles, which affected many Indian exporters, as well as the decision by Indian industrial major Tata to drop plans for a private airline project. Tata withdrew the proposal,

which had Singapore and US backing, saying the government had taken too much time to approve it. The move raised fears

of a possible negative impact on foreign investment in India. Research analyst Jayesh Patel said the gloomy phase in the market would continue for another week. During the week, most major

stocks rose marginally. ITC rose by 5.96 per cent to close at rupees 662.75, Reliance Industry finished 7.10 per cent higher at 115.50 rupees and the State Bank of India was up 4.28 per cent at 189.10 rupees.

Tisco, however, slid 2.96 per cent to 87.95 rupees.

LatAm nations make move to tackle global crisis impact States' Helms-Burton law and their consular offices under the Democracy, Peace and Seculivia, Uruguay, Argentina, PANAMA CITY, Sept 6: Mexigroup members "strengthen inprocess of certification in the 1963 Vienna Convention. Brazil, Ecuador and Paraguay. rity: ternal savings to reduce foreign fight against drug trafficking.

can Foreign Minister Rosario Green called on Saturday for urgent action to reduce the impact of the economic crisis in Russia and Asia on Latin America, reports Reuters.

the academy.

"In the world today, there is a very delicate situation that should be attended to immediately to slow the crisis from worsening and causing major damage in our region," Green told reporters at a summit of the Group of Rio in Panama.

At the end of the meeting later on Saturday, Latin American heads of state signed a declaration appealing to international financial institutions and the Group of Seven to reflect urgently on the crisis that is threatening emerging Latin

American economies. A draft of the document, approved by Rio Group foreign ministers, recommended that

financial dependency and to promote investments over the long term."

"The volatility of short term investments comprises a factor of potential instability for world economies," the document added.

On Friday, finance ministers from Latin America met officials of the International Monetary Fund in Washington to analyse the world economic

The ministers were said to have criticised the IMF for not promising to provide immediate credits to help their economics confront the looming crisis. The Rio Group expands the

Contadora Group of Panama.

Venezuela, Colombia and Mex-

ico, bringing in Chile, Peru, Bo-

The summit has been marred by the absence of three of the Group's most influential presidents - Carlos Menem of Argentina, Fernando Henrique Cardoso of Brazil and Julio Maria Sanguinetti of Uruguay.

Following are the highlights from the 59-point declaration signed Saturday by 14 Latin American nations at the 12th Rio Group summit in Panama City, Panama:

General Statement: resentative of the region.

ican Nations.

— The governments pledge to strengthen the Rio Group as a vehicle of dialogue and as a rep-- The members recognise

- Democratic institutions

and social and economic development are essential to strengthening peace and security in the hemisphere.

 A Rio Group committee will study limiting conventional weapons and deliver recommendations at the 1999 sum-

— The members urge the international community to take immediate steps to achieve a world free of nuclear arms and other weapons of mass destruc-

Sustainable Development: - Economic development is being hurt by degradation of the environment and natural re-

sources. Industrialised nations must promote development by sharing technology and financial resources.

International Trade: - The global financial crisis underlines the need to facilitate

the transparency, efficiency

and security of international

transactions. - An open and frank dialogue should be held with European Union officials to promote trade between the two regions.

Unilateral Actions: — The group "energetically

- Social and economic options are needed for communities affected by drug cultivation. - The group opposes a na-

a common approach.

Drug trafficking is a global

problem and actions to prevent.

control and sanction it require

Drugs:

tion's covert operations which violate the laws of another nation as an infringement of sovereignty and the principle of non-intervention. Technology: - Steps must be taken to

guarantee that computer systems will be adjusted to recognise the year 2000.

Leaders of the 14 nations also signed a separate 7-point declaration on economic issues.

# rejects" the unilateral applica-

#### - Human rights and fundamental liberties must be protected, especially for ethnic and linguistic minorities, Indians, that their political and ecowomen, children, and migrant nomic bonds, and common heritage promote consolidation workers. of a Community of Latin Amer-

**Human Rights:** 

tion of laws outside a nation's - Foreigners who are arterritory, such as the United rested have the right to contact