

PACKAGES, DOCUMENTS & FREIGHT WORLDWIDE

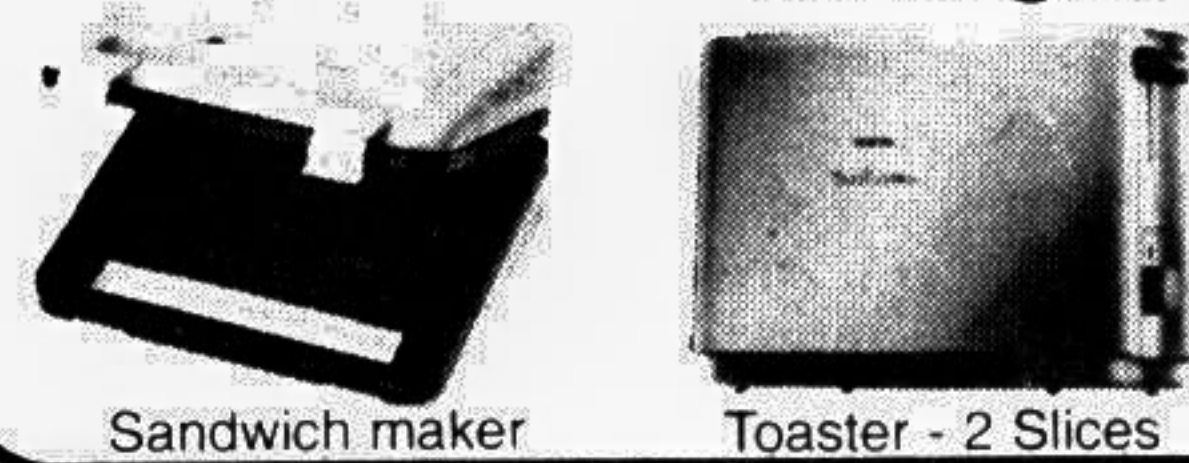


FedEx Federal Express

The World on Time

For more information call-Dhaka: Tel: 9655114, 9883827, 9130647, 894213; DEPT 9338831 Chittagong: Tel: (031) 712127, CEPT (031) 740108; Khulna: Tel: (041) 725008, N'Ganj: Tel: 9714336

Ideal gift for any occasion.



Instalment facility available only for purchases above Tk. 5,000

Transcom Electronics Limited

Official licensee of Philips Electronics N.V. for lighting products, radio and TV sets. Dhaka: 815307-10, 819625-9 Ctg: 716353, 723578; Khulna: 720304, Bogra: 6215

Let's make things better

PHILIPS



Politicians, experts concerned

# 'PSCs on oil, gas do not uphold nat'l interest'

By Staff Correspondent

Speakers at a National Convention on Bangladesh's Oil and Gas Resources and National Interest in the city yesterday expressed concern at the way the government was handling the energy sector and called for a national consensus on utilization of oil and gas.

A number of politicians and experts who participated in the convention urged the government to stop awarding of different blocks to different foreign companies under the Second Round Block Bidding for oil and gas exploration as it would be 'disastrous' for the economy.

The convention organised by 11 left-leaning political parties observed that the existing production sharing contracts (PSCs) did not uphold national interest. And the second round block bidding was conducted in an opaque manner and it was against the interest of the nation.

The convention was participated by Dr Kamal Hossain of Gana Forum who was also the country's first energy minister, economist Dr M A Akash, President of Bangladesh Geological Society Rafiqul Islam Khan, left front leaders Rashed Khan Menon, Abdullah Sarker, Golam Kuddus, Nurul Islam, Amena Hasan, Ajay Roy and others.

The speakers felt that while the present government was not upholding national interest in the oil and gas sector, the main opposition party was not also raising its voice to protect national interest.

"Therefore, it is now time for the people to come forward to protect their interest," said one speaker.

Bangladesh's exploration agency BAPEX was deliberately being destroyed, the speakers alleged and demanded that BAPEX be immediately strengthened and given at least three of the best blocks.

They asserted that the government should extract gas according to the projected future needs and should not allow wholesale extraction of gas, which the country would not be able to consume.

The speakers expressed concern at the profitability of the existing and model PSCs for Bangladesh.

Dr Akash said that Malaysia's PSCs ensure 60 to 70 per cent share of gas for itself, Indonesian PSCs ensure 45 per cent to 70 per cent. In contrast, Bangladesh's PSCs ensure between 30 and 50 per cent gas for itself. "The major portion goes to the gasfield developers."

He observed that Malaysians have developed their own exploration agency — Petronas — since 1974 by including it as a 15 per cent carried interest partner with all companies signing a PSC. Now Petronas has become so big that it operates in 13 other countries.

"In contrast, BAPEX was virtually established before Petronas. It has got the experience and expertise. Yet, the present PSC policy of the government is killing this organisation," Dr Akash said.

Dr Kamal Hossain said, "The people have a right to know what is going on in the oil and gas sectors. They need to know whether the contracts the government has signed or will be signing protect the interest of the country."

PSCs, he recalled, were introduced in the mid-sixties first in Indonesia in order to ensure more benefit for the host countries. Earlier different countries opened doors to oil companies for a negligible rental and as a result oil and gas exploration could not benefit the host countries.

Dr Kamal noted that Bangladesh has over 25 years of experience in oil and gas exploration and also has experience of signing PSCs in the past.

"Now we are about to sign several PSCs. But before that, we should evaluate our old contracts and see the experience of other countries to ensure maximum benefit for ourselves," he said.

Rafiqul Islam Khan said BAPEX was "deliberately pushed behind the mainstream exploration scenario." Usually, the government presents "an excuse that there are not enough funds to allow explorations by BAPEX. This is wrong."

He went on, "Till date, BAPEX has discovered 10 gasfields but it has not been given any gasfield to own and operate on commercial basis. BAPEX discovers a field and then, traditionally, the field is given to another government agency to run it. But if you give BAPEX its own gasfield to operate, it will generate its own funds for exploration."

Abdullah Sarker said that since the present PSCs were not profitable for the country, these should be cancelled and revised to make those profitable.

per cent share of gas for itself, Indonesian PSCs ensure 45 per cent to 70 per cent. In contrast, Bangladesh's PSCs ensure between 30 and 50 per cent gas for itself. "The major portion goes to the gasfield developers."

He observed that Malaysians have developed their own exploration agency — Petronas — since 1974 by including it as a 15 per cent carried interest partner with all companies signing a PSC. Now Petronas has become so big that it operates in 13 other countries.

"In contrast, BAPEX was virtually established before Petronas. It has got the experience and expertise. Yet, the present PSC policy of the government is killing this organisation," Dr Akash said.

Dr Kamal Hossain said, "The people have a right to know what is going on in the oil and gas sectors. They need to know whether the contracts the government has signed or will be signing protect the interest of the country."

PSCs, he recalled, were introduced in the mid-sixties first in Indonesia in order to ensure more benefit for the host countries. Earlier different countries opened doors to oil companies for a negligible rental and as a result oil and gas exploration could not benefit the host countries.

Dr Kamal noted that Bangladesh has over 25 years of experience in oil and gas exploration and also has experience of signing PSCs in the past.

"Now we are about to sign several PSCs. But before that, we should evaluate our old contracts and see the experience of other countries to ensure maximum benefit for ourselves," he said.

Rafiqul Islam Khan said BAPEX was "deliberately pushed behind the mainstream exploration scenario." Usually, the government presents "an excuse that there are not enough funds to allow explorations by BAPEX. This is wrong."

He went on, "Till date, BAPEX has discovered 10 gasfields but it has not been given any gasfield to own and operate on commercial basis. BAPEX discovers a field and then, traditionally, the field is given to another government agency to run it. But if you give BAPEX its own gasfield to operate, it will generate its own funds for exploration."

Abdullah Sarker said that since the present PSCs were not profitable for the country, these should be cancelled and revised to make those profitable.

per cent share of gas for itself, Indonesian PSCs ensure 45 per cent to 70 per cent. In contrast, Bangladesh's PSCs ensure between 30 and 50 per cent gas for itself. "The major portion goes to the gasfield developers."

He observed that Malaysians have developed their own exploration agency — Petronas — since 1974 by including it as a 15 per cent carried interest partner with all companies signing a PSC. Now Petronas has become so big that it operates in 13 other countries.

"In contrast, BAPEX was virtually established before Petronas. It has got the experience and expertise. Yet, the present PSC policy of the government is killing this organisation," Dr Akash said.

Dr Kamal Hossain said, "The people have a right to know what is going on in the oil and gas sectors. They need to know whether the contracts the government has signed or will be signing protect the interest of the country."

PSCs, he recalled, were introduced in the mid-sixties first in Indonesia in order to ensure more benefit for the host countries. Earlier different countries opened doors to oil companies for a negligible rental and as a result oil and gas exploration could not benefit the host countries.

Dr Kamal noted that Bangladesh has over 25 years of experience in oil and gas exploration and also has experience of signing PSCs in the past.

"Now we are about to sign several PSCs. But before that, we should evaluate our old contracts and see the experience of other countries to ensure maximum benefit for ourselves," he said.

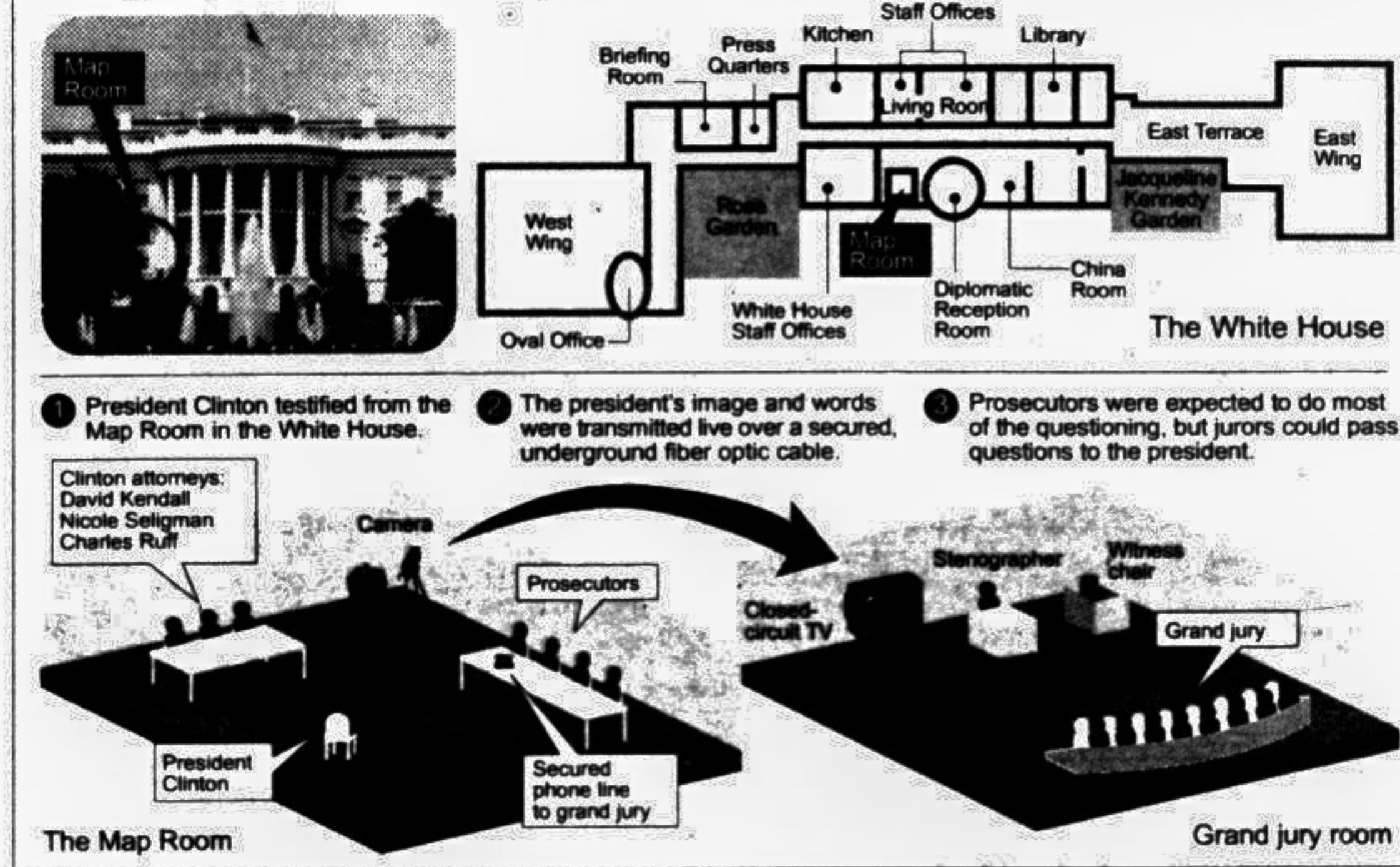
Rafiqul Islam Khan said BAPEX was "deliberately pushed behind the mainstream exploration scenario." Usually, the government presents "an excuse that there are not enough funds to allow explorations by BAPEX. This is wrong."

He went on, "Till date, BAPEX has discovered 10 gasfields but it has not been given any gasfield to own and operate on commercial basis. BAPEX discovers a field and then, traditionally, the field is given to another government agency to run it. But if you give BAPEX its own gasfield to operate, it will generate its own funds for exploration."

Abdullah Sarker said that since the present PSCs were not profitable for the country, these should be cancelled and revised to make those profitable.

## Clinton testimony

History was made Monday when President Bill Clinton testified before a grand jury about his relationship with Monica Lewinsky. He was questioned in front of a video camera in the White House and his image and words were transmitted to the U.S. Courthouse, one mile away, where grand jurors watched the testimony on closed-circuit TV.



President Clinton testified from the Map Room in the White House. The president's image and words were transmitted live over a secured, underground fiber optic cable. Prosecutors were expected to do most of the questioning, but jurors could pass questions to the president.

# Clinton still going strong

Times survey taken just after the speech saying they were satisfied with the president's statement and 40 per cent said satisfied. About 60 per cent said the matter should now be dropped. Sixty-nine per cent of those in an ABC News poll said the investigation should end.

A USA Today/CNN/Gallup Poll found Clinton's favourable rating plunged from 60 per cent to 40 per cent and a 46 plurality said they did not believe Clinton had told the whole truth in testifying. But 72 per cent said the country would be better off if he stays in office.

Embarrassed but engrossed by an extraordinary piece of political theater, Americans watched their president bare his most personal secrets Monday night and promptly returned a mixed verdict of condemnation and satisfaction.

"Closed chapter," one said. Another called him "an incurable teen-ager." A third reflected the sentiments of many: "He lied."

In bars and living rooms,

stores and college study lounges, they struggled to sort out this lurid twist in American politics and seemed just as split as before: Those who disliked Clinton still disliked him, and those who had faith before expressed faith anew.

He's an incurable teen-ager, but probably one of the most capable presidents we've ever had," said Allen Barber, a registered democrat, drinking at the Knickerbocker, a bar in New York City's borough of Manhattan.

An exhausted-looking Clinton acknowledged his inappropriate contact with Lewinsky and told of answering "questions no American citizen would ever want to answer."

And, it seemed, Americans agreed. While the mess was an unprecedented political scandal for Washington, for Americans it was also a torturous domestic ordeal — one that many could identify with and, it seemed, one that many were ready to forget.

"He admitted enough to satisfy the American people. I hope it's done," said Matt Peterson, a Republican who owns a marketing firm in Beaverton, Oregon. "I respect him more because he addressed the American public and said now it's done. Let's get to work and build America."

"Presidents aren't gods. They are normal human beings," said Lorie Straugh-Grossman, 42, of Metuchen, New Jersey. "I think perhaps it's unrealistic to expect that he will be a role model for my children. He is an extremely capable and intelligent president. That's what is important."

But talk kept returning to one thing: lying.

"He was like a little kid saying, 'I took the cookies out of the cookie jar, now let's just change the subject,'" said Allison Lepock, 35, of Chesapeake, Virginia.

At a Hooters restaurant in Columbus, Ohio, Clinton's speech was greeted by laughter, jeers and some booing. One person screamed, "Bill, you're a phony."

"He lied," said Sean Stennett, 27, a Clinton supporter. "He disrespected his wife, child and country. If he knew he did wrong, he should have admitted it sooner."

er's Minto Road official residence yesterday evening. Delaware said he received resignation letters of some of the party lawmakers and added that none of the whips gave him any such letters till yesterday.

"Even party chief did not tell me anything on getting such letters," he said after meeting Begum Zia. Former speaker and BNP MP from Khulna Shaikh Razzak Ali told The Daily Star last night he was not aware of eight of the party lawmakers' depositing resignation letters. "I'm now sick and I will consider giving my resignation letter," he said.

Ma (ret'd) Hafizuddin Ahmed, a BNP whip, told this correspondent he was assigned to collect resignation letters of five party MP from Barisal and till last night, he had got three such letters, including his own. "I'll deposit all the five letters after I get those of two others," he said.

Another BNP lawmaker, MK Anwar, told The Daily Star that none contacted him nor he contacted any one in the party on the issue of depositing resignation letter. "I'm now totally busy serving the flood-affected people of my constituency," he said.

## BNP whips

er's Minto Road official residence yesterday evening. Delaware said he received resignation letters of some of the party lawmakers and added that none of the whips gave him any such letters till yesterday.

"Even party chief did not tell me anything on getting such letters," he said after meeting Begum Zia. Former speaker and BNP MP from Khulna Shaikh Razzak Ali told The Daily Star last night he was not aware of eight of the party lawmakers' depositing resignation letters. "I'm now sick and I will consider giving my resignation letter," he said.

Ma (ret'd) Hafizuddin Ahmed, a BNP whip, told this correspondent he was assigned to collect resignation letters of five party MP from Barisal and till last night, he had got three such letters, including his own. "I'll deposit all the five letters after I get those of two others," he said.

Another BNP lawmaker, MK Anwar, told The Daily Star that none contacted him nor he contacted any one in the party on the issue of depositing resignation letter. "I'm now totally busy serving the flood-affected people of my constituency," he said.

## UP chairman

The mob has gheraoed the TNO office and kept all officials and employees under confinement. They are not being allowed to go out.

DIG, Khulna Range, Lutful Huq, Deputy Commissioner Itekaruddin and the Police Super Khan Akramuzzaman are already staying there requesting the angry mob to hand over the dead body.

Five platoons of riot police have been deployed in the area.

## Girl raped

ter at a flood centre in Maddhya Badda along with her family, was going to a tailoring shop in the area at about 6 pm Wednesday, police referring to the case said.

On her way to the shop, she met her cousin Shahid who told the girl that her mother was at the house and had asked him to take her (the victim) to their house.

Shahid and three other unidentified young men joined Shahid as soon as Shahid and the victim reached near an under-construction building. Then the five dragged her inside the building and raped her one after another, police added.

The rapists released the girl at about 1 am Thursday after warning her at gunpoint against disclosing the incident to anyone.

## Chopper carrying PM to Satkhira forced to land at Jessore

The Satkhira-bound helicopter carrying Prime Minister Sheikh Hasina from the capital yesterday morning was forced to divert its course and land at Jessore Airport after being caught in rough weather, reports BSS.

Wing Commander Mahub Hasan and Flight Lieutenant Mustafa who piloted Mi-17, the prime minister's flag carrier of Bangladesh Air Force, manoeuvred the situation despite dense clouds.

The other helicopter carrying members of the prime minister's entourage also faced the similar situation and Wing Commander Shafique and Squadron Leader Sayem who were in the cockpit also faced the situation very badly.

## Transport strike in Rajshahi continues

From Our Correspondent RAJSHAHI, Aug 18: All kinds of transport services to and from Rajshahi remained suspended for the second consecutive day today following Monday's attack on general secretary of Rajshahi District Motor Sramik Union by activists of a rival group.

The union leaders today announced that they would observe transport strike for an indefinite period until their three-point demand was met.

The angry members of the union today damaged eleven motor vehicles at different points in the city. Official and private vehicles also remained off the roads today fearing attacks. Barricades have also been put up at different points.

## KCC mayor

Rahman said. Referring to the one-member judicial probe body to investigate the July 27 Baburabad killing in Satkhira, he said it would have been better if a High Court judge would have been assigned to probe the killing.

The mayor also demanded proper treatment for the injured in the firing, compensation for the families of those killed and injured. He urged the government to accept the 8-point demand made by the All Party Action Committee (APAC) formed after the Baburabad killing.

The APAC demands include rehabilitation of landless people in the khas lands, trial and punishment of the DC and the SP of Satkhira who were blamed for the killing and action against the local tout who launched attacks on the landless people to grab the arable lands for cultivating shrimps.

The press conference was also attended by Convenor of Khulna district BNP Syed Ishaq, Khulna city BNP president Nurul Islam, Satkhira district BNP Convenor M. Monzur Ali and Debhata BNP president Surat Ali.

## PM visits Satkhira

beloved sister Jayeda and no wealth can compensate the loss." Still, she said, the families of Jayeda and other injured persons would be looked into. She announced a donation of Taka one lakh for the family of Jayeda and assured medical treatment and financial help for the injured people.

The Prime Minister also declared that the khas land in the disputed area excepting real 'jalmahal' (water-body) would be distributed among the genuine landless people. Besides, she said, the poor with abject poverty would be given ready-made houses under her government's 'Ashrayan Prokalpa'.

While assuring that justice would be ensured for the sufferers of the area, the prime minister warned that nobody would be allowed to derive political benefit and any attempt to divert the incident towards other directions would be strictly dealt with.

Held at Gazirhat Debi Shahar with at Parulia village in Debhata, some 21 km off Satkhira, the rally was presided over by thana Awami League president Advocate Golam Mostafa.

The Prime Minister said that her government had taken steps to bring the persons responsible for Baburabad incident to book. She said that a judicial inquiry into the incident had been ordered. The deputy commissioner and the superintendent of police of Satkhira were already transferred. Besides, she said, others in the administration, if found guilty, would be taken to task.

## Food shortage

Food and Agriculture Minister Motia Chowdhury, Water Resources Minister Abdur Razzak and senior government officials were also present at the briefing.

Meanwhile, donor sources in Dhaka said they are willing to come forward to tackle the emergency situation, but much of the impact would depend on the distribution capacity of the government.

"Logistics could be a big problem," said the chief of a donor organisation. "But my organisation is ready to stop some of the programmes which would anyway be delayed because of the flood and divert the money to flood mitigation."

According to sources, the government was confident that it would be able to tackle the flood situation without any donor aid. However, the rain in the last few days and the weather forecast have made the government shaky and it has opted to appeal to the donors for help.

"We are now looking at a possibility when we might not be able to cope with the situation alone," said a government official who was also present at yesterday's briefing with donors.

**গাছ-গাছালিতে ভরা ঘরবাড়ি সুরক্ষিত**

উপকূলীয় অঞ্চলের অধিবাসী হলে সবচে' বেশি প্রয়োজন আপনার নিরাপদ আশ্রয় ... মাথা ওজার ঠাই ... একটি ঠিকানা ... ঘরবাড়ি ... যেখানে বসবাস করতে পারবেন পরিবার-পরিজন নিয়ে আপন নিরাপদে।

পরিকল্পিতভাবে গাছ লাগিয়ে সুরক্ষিত করুন আপনার বসতবাড়ি ... সৃষ্টি করুন এক সবুজ আবরণী ... যাতে করে বাড়-বাপটা ও জলোচ্ছাস খুব বেশি একটা ক্ষতি না করতে পারে আপনার ও বসতবাড়ির।

যেখানে গাছ লাগালে ফলন হবে বেশি ... উন্নত হবে বাড়ির পরিবেশ ... ঠিক সেখানেই লাগান গাছ ... সাথে চাষ করুন ফলগাছ এবং শাক-সবজির ... নানা ধরনের উপকার ভোগ করবেন আপনি এতে করে।

বড় হয়ে দেবে গাছ আপনাকে জানমালের নিরাপত্তা, খাদ্য, ফল, পশুখাদ্য, জ্বালানী ... আরো কত কি! বাড়তি আয় হবে আপনার অতিরিক্ত কাঠ, ফলফলাদি ও শাক-সবজি বিক্রয় করে। ধীরে ধীরে উন্নতি ঘটবে আপনার আর্থিক অবস্থার।

গাছ লাগানোর উপযুক্ত সময় বর্ষা মৌসুম। এ সময় লাগালে গাছ প্রয়োজন হয় না পানি সেচের। তবে গাছ লাগানো যেতে পারে বসতবাড়িতে সারা বছরই ... গাছ লাগানোর ব্যাপারে আপনার ধারে-কাছের বন বিভাগের কর্মকর্তার পরামর্শ ও সাহায্য নিন।

**পরিকল্পিতভাবে গাছ লাগান বসতবাড়িতে**

উপকূলীয় সবুজ বেটনী প্রকল্প  
বন বিভাগ, ঢাকা

DFF-17482-13/8  
G-1866

## Dhaka submits draft resolution to ECOSOC

Bangladesh has submitted a draft resolution on "International Decade for the Culture of Peace and Non-Violence for the Children of the World (2001-2010)" to the Economic and Social Council (ECOSOC) of the United Nations, reports BSS.

Bangladesh on behalf of the 54 co-sponsoring countries introduced the resolution at the ECOSOC session in New York on July 23. The draft resolution was adopted by consensus at the ECOSOC on July 28, 1998.

The resolution recommends to the next session of the General Assembly that the period from the year 2001 to 2010 be proclaimed as the international decade for a culture of peace and non-violence for the children of the world.

## No US embassy plan to evacuate staff from Dhaka

A US embassy spokesman yesterday said they have no plan to evacuate any embassy staff from Bangladesh at this time following development in Pakistan.

Non-essential staff and their relatives departed from Pakistan yesterday after the US government's order after the arrest on August 7 of a suspect in Pakistan in the recent bombing of US embassies in Kenya and Tanzania. The arrested man identified as Howaida Sadik was immediately handed over to Kenyan authorities in Nairobi.

The United States also warned Americans against travel to Pakistan citing "a very serious threat" to US facilities and citizens.

When asked to comment on the development, the US embassy spokesman told UNB that they are tightening local security arrangements as part of a general worldwide effort taken in response to the bombing in Kenya and Tanzania.

He said the embassy is getting support from the relevant authorities in Bangladesh in its security efforts.

## Khaleda

pompous functions were held at the cost of public money when a vast number of people are passing their days without food. Quoting press reports she estimated that five to ten crore taka were spent for the mourning. The money should have been diverted to the hungry people who were rendered destitute by the flood, she said.

Begum Zia expressed grave concern at the deterioration of law and order. A sense of insecurity pervaded in the society.

Citing an example she said a UP chairman was shot inside the office of TNO in Khulna yesterday.

## Flood

while all the rivers in the south-eastern hill basin receded except the Feni river at Ramgarh.

The rivers flowing above the danger level are: Brahmaputra at Chilmari, Jamuna at Bahadurabad, Sirajganj and Aricha, Buriganga at Dhaka, Shitalakhya at Narayanganj, Turag at Mirpur and Tongi, Kaliganga at Taraghat, Dharia at Kurigram, Padma at Pankha, Goaulanda and Bhagyakul, Mahandanda at Chapainawabganj, Surma at Kanaighat and Sunamganj, Kushiyara at Amalshid and Sheola, Shome-swari at Durgapur, Meghna at Bhairab Bazar and Halda at Narayanhata.

Meanwhile, due to active monsoon light to moderately heavy rainfall at most places with heavy fall at one or two places over the country was recorded in last 24 hours till 9 am yesterday.

## Fish export

The EU without verifying the factories allowed them to export their products to its member countries on the basis of the government list from July 10.

The EU imposed temporary ban on import of fish and fish products from Bangladesh on August '97 as the quality of fish products was not acceptable to the EU.

Bangladesh government sent a list of six factories to the EU after upgrading their standard on November 13, 1997 and the EU, after verification, gave permission to the six factories to export fish and fish products.

**বাংলা একাডেমী**  
ঢাকা ১০০০

**বিজ্ঞপ্তি**

বাংলা একাডেমীর সম্মানিত সদস্যবৃন্দের অবগতির জন্য জানানো যাচ্ছে যে, বাংলা একাডেমীর একবিংশতিতম বার্ষিক সাধারণ সভা ৪ পৌষ ১৪০৫/১৮ ডিসেম্বর ১৯৯৮ তারিখ বুধবার অনুষ্ঠিত হবে।

যে সকল সদস্যের চাঁদা বাকি আছে একাডেমীর সদস্যবিশিষ্ট ৫(ক) ও ৫(খ) ধারা অনুযায়ী তাদের ১৫ আশ্বিন ১৪০৫/৩০ সেপ্টেম্বর ১৯৯৮ তারিখ বুধবারের মধ্যে চাঁদা পরিশোধ করতে অনুরোধ করা যাচ্ছে।

যাদের ঠিকানা পরিবর্তন হয়েছে, তাদের পরিবর্তিত ঠিকানা লিখিতভাবে জানানোর জন্য অনুরোধ করা হচ্ছে।

আবুল হান্নান ঠাকুর  
উপপরিচালক  
পরিষদ উপবিভাগ  
বাংলা একাডেমী ঢাকা ১০০০

DFF-17474-13/8  
G-1866

**সীমিত আয় সম্পন্ন মানুষের স্বপ্ন বাস্তবায়নে ইষ্টার্ণ হাউজিং**

**এককালিন মূল্য পরিশোধ করে নিতে পারেন**

**নিম্নের যে কোন একটি অ্যাপার্টমেন্ট**

**২ থেকে ৪ রুমের অ্যাপার্টমেন্ট,**  
মূল্য ৩.০০ লক্ষ হতে  
১০.০০ লক্ষ টাকা।

**এই সুযোগ সীমিত সময়ের জন্য**

**বিস্তারিত তথ্যের জন্য আগামী সোমবার ২৪ তারিখের পত্রিকা দেখুন।**

**EHL ইষ্টার্ণ হাউজিং লিঃ (লাভ)**  
আপন ঠিকানা গড়ে দেয়

ইসলাম চেম্বার (৪র্থ তলা)  
১২৫/এ মতিঝিল বাণিজ্যিক এলাকা, ঢাকা-১০০০, বাংলাদেশ।  
টেলিফোন: ৯৫৬৬০৫৩, ৯৫৬৬০০৩-৫ ফ্যাক্স: ৯৮০-২-৯৫৬৬০১১, ৯৫৬৬০৫৪ E-mail: bdclig@bdmail.net