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PM leaves for

Colombo

July 28

Prime Minister Sheikh Hasina will leave here July 28

for Colombo to attend the 10th

SAARC Summit schedule to be held there July 29-31, reports

At the Colombo Summit, the

heads of state or government

will review the progress on the decisions of the 9th Summit

held in Male in 1997 and will give a policy directive with a vi-

sion to establish the position of

this region at a respectable level

the problems and prospects of

expanded trade, transition from SAPTA to SAFTA, promo-

tion of intra-SAARC trade in-

vestment, cooperation in the

See Page 12 Col 8

Zillur slates BNP

statement on

by-election

retary and LGRD and Coopera-

tives Minister Zillur Rahman

has condemned the statements

of Begum Khaleda Zia and Ab-

dul Mannan Bhuiyan about the

by-election in Barisal-5 con-

the result of the election and

make allegation of rigging or

apologise for bringing such

false and imaginary allega-

tions," he said in a statement in

House said BNP raised such

imaginary and early allega-

tions as it's accustomed to vote

the Opposition Begum Zia of

violating the election code of

conduct and said people will

give a befitting reply to her con-

Zillur accused the Leader of

The Deputy Leader of the

"They should either reject

stituency, reports UNB.

the city yesterday.

dacoity and rigging.

Awami League General Sec-

The summit will deal with

in the next millennium.

### 201 pvt firms owe Tk 1535 cr

# to different

### banks

A total of 201 private firms owe Tk 1,535 crore to different banks, according to a document available from the Privatisation Board yesterday, reports

Of the total volume of outstanding loans, Tk 1,265 crore is owed by the 77 firms that have overdue loans; 33 firms have outstanding but no overdue loans, and 18 firms have neither outstanding or overdue loans.

On an average, each firm has an outstanding loan of nearly Tk 14 crore while the average overdue loan is nearly Tk 7.4

The document reveals that a few privatised firms have substantial amount of overdue and outstanding loans.

It said the accumulation of overdue loans indicates the inability or unwillingness of the management of the firms to service their loans.

These firms are unwilling or unable to service their loans See Page 12 Col 1

### Kalparanjan given charge of CHT

### affairs ministry

Prime minister Sheikh Hasina yesterday nominated Kalparanjan Chakma, minister without portfolio, as the minister-in-charge of the Ministry of Chittagong Hill Tracts Affairs, a government announcement said yesterday, report agencies.

Earlier, the government in a gazette notification on July 15 set up the new ministry in fulfillment of the commitment made in Chittagong Hill Tracts peace accord.

Among the 18 functions, the ministry will deal with administrative issues of the CHT and counsel the local government bodies on selective basis.

### BNP Standing Committee to meet today

By Staff Correspondent

BNP has deferred the crucial adjourned meeting of its Standing Committee which was scheduled to begin at 8 pm yes-terday at the Minto Road official residence of Begum Khaleda Zia, party chief and Leader of the Opposition in the Jatiya

The meeting will now be held tomorrow with its time and venue remaining unchanged", a party spokesman said yesterday evening quoting Begum Zia.

However, he could not mention any reason for the deferral, announced just before the meeting was due to start.

Newsmen and press photographers were told of the deferment when they visited the Minto Road residence of Begum Zia. Besides, phone calls were also made to the newspaper offices to communicate the party decision.

Later, BNP also issued a press release mentioning the changed schedule but without showing any reason.

The Standing Committee meeting was adjourned on July 16 for four days after several See Page 12 Col 7

### Inside Today

### Article

#### The East India Company Syndrome

Column: Window on Asia

> by Shahed Latif Page 4

### Focus

Bhutan: Welcome changes in the political system; NCPC '98: Initiative and right priority: Prerequisite for a breakthrough Page 5

### Business

Quality of Kuakata dam questioned

Protection of intellectual property rights key to promoting FDI: Tofael

Gainers outnumber losers on DSE Pages 6, 7, 8

### INTERNET: http://www.dailystarnews.com

**SRAVAN 7, 1405 BS** 

# Diarrhoea in many areas Flood grips

# 29 dists, 64 lakh affected

try worsened again yesterday with fresh onrush of hill waters from across the border and incessant rains, report agencies.

The official death toll rose to 48 yesterday with four new deaths reported from Faridpur, one from Rangpur and one from Jamalpur.

Incessant rain swelled most of the major rivers.

Official sources said the situation deteriorated again with fresh floods in the north. northwestern districts and inundation of new areas in central districts following 'significant' rainfall.

The flood officials cautioned that the situation in the Brah-

Flood situation in the coun- maputra, Ganges and Meghna basins, which cover the entire north, northwestern, central and northeastern districts, will continue to deteriorate during the next 48 hours.

The breakup of official 48 is: 11 in Chittagong district, six each in Rangamati and Rajbari, five each in Gaibandha and Jamalpur, four each in Cox's Bazar, Kurigram and Madaripur, and one each in Bogra, Rangpur and Naogaon.

According to the Flood Control Room, about 64 lakh people in 29 districts have been affected by the flood till yester-

See Page 12 Col 3

# WB warns against rising domestic debt

A flood-affected family in a low-lying area of the city leaving their house for a safer place yesterday.

# Budget to be helpful for pvt sector development

By Inam Ahmed

The World Bank (WB) has said the budget for fiscal 1998-99 contains several proposals which, if implemented effectively, could improve fiscal sustainability and result in further improvement of the macroeconomic environment.

However, it also pointed out that there are areas where the budget does not go far enough. like prioritising expenditures. and containing increased requirement for domestic bor-Despite these shortcomings.

the Bank feels that the budget would be specially helpful for the private sector development accelerating manufacturing and export growth.

The views were expressed in the Periodic Economic Update, July 1998 of the WB.

NEW DELHI, July 21: India

will propose to Pakistan a nu-

clear no-first-use agreement

when the two prime ministers

meet next week, a senior offi-

ment not to use nuclear

weapons first could later be

broadened to a regional level,

said the Foreign Ministry offi-

cial, without specifically nam-

ing China. India has said Chi-

na's nuclear power was its pri-

mary concern when it decided

dia and Pakistan's Nawaz

Sharif will meet at a summit of

seven heads of state next week

in Colombo, the Sri Lankan

capital. It will be their first

meeting since the two countries

conducted nuclear tests in May,

each declaring itself a nuclear

Atal Behari Vajpayee of In-

to go nuclear.

Discussions on an agree-

cial said today, reports AP.

The Bank felt that there are

scopes for the government to net in more revenues by improving transparency, simplicity and enforceability of the tax

On the expenditure programme, it said the ADP continues to contain projects of questionable priority. On the recurrent expenditure side, it said the proposed increase in subsidies is difficult to justify on economic grounds while the allocations for operations and maintenance need to be in-

"To put the budget on a more sustainable footing, it will be important for the government to consider ways of mobilising additional revenues and better prioritising expenditures in order to contain the growth of

domestic indebtedness," the update said.

The Bank said the FY '99 overall budget deficit target is unchanged from the revised budget target of FY '98. The budget deficit for FY '99 is projected at Tk 9302 crore or approximately 5.3 per cent of the projected GDP.

The country's overall fiscal deficit as a proportion of GDP has not changed significantly during the past three years. Given the large amounts of concessional aid flows, Bangladesh has in recent years been able to finance this deficit in a non-inflationary manner, it noted.

But the Bank warned that there has been a steady increase in the stock of domestic debt, which has risen from Tk 166 See Page 12 Col 8

and narcotics, and the demar-

cation of a maritime boundary.

fought three wars since they

won independence from British

colonialists 50 years ago. Two

of the conflicts were over con-

Gandhi visited the Pakistani

capital in 1989, the leaders of

the two countries have met only

in third countries during inter-

India, Pakistan, Sri Lanka

Nepal, Bhutan, Bangladesh and

sions, the regional grouping is

falling behind schedule to cre-

ate a free trade area by the year

2001 or take up investment in

joint ventures in economic

Since Prime Minister Rajiv

The SAARC countries are

Because of Indo-Pak ten-

trol of Kashmir.

national meetings.

the Maldives.

India and Pakistan have

Sudden downpour paralyses life in city

By Special Correspondent A sudden burst of clouds yesterday evening disrupted city life, flooded more areas in the suburbs and swamped many streets, leaving the rush-hour traffic in a mess. After a respite on Monday.

the Met Office recorded 38 mm rainfall from 6 am to 9 pm vesterday in the metropolis. The sky remained grey and it rained also in the morning and

early afternoon. The heavy rains in the evening flooded many streets in the southern and eastern parts of the city. The Shantinagar area, already wet under the past few days downpour, was inundated. There was knee-deep water on the Outer Circular Road.

Kamalapur and Basabo were Other low lying areas, where residents had already been grappling with the problem of safe drinking water, found it

Streets in Mogbazar, Motijheel.

hard to get. The rains increased the mis-See Page 12 Col 3

## Barisal-5 by-polls

# Winner, loser both allege foul play

From Nurul Kabir and Aroop Talukder BNP who won the seat in yes-

BARISAL, July 21: Both the winner and his nearest rival in the by-election in the Barisal-5 constituency of the Jatiya Sangsad accused each other's party of foul play in the polls but none demanded re-polling in any of the 93 polling centres. Majibar Rahman Sarwar of

> 5 contestants lose security deposits

From Staff Correspondent BARISAL, July 21: Five out of the eight candidates who contested the by-election in the Barisal-5 constituency of the Jatiya Sangsad on Monday have lost their security de-See Page 12 Col 7

terday's by-election by about 10 thousands votes told The Daily Star this morning that the margin would have been much larger had there been no "irregularities" by Awami League. "They created panic among

BNP supporters the day before the polls, resisted many from coming to the polling centres on the election day and harassed my party activists", Sarwar said. "Afraid of the AL hooliganism, BNP activists had to work for me with AL badges on their torso.

The last allegation, however, resembles the one brought by Awami League candidate Mohiuddin Ahmed who secured the second position by bagging more than 36 thousand votes. "The BNP activists misled

See Page 12 Col 2

### spiracy. Carmichael

#### College closed sine die RANGPUR, July 21: The

Carmichael University College has been closed for an indefinite period after some admission seekers went on a rampage on the campus today, reports Witnesses said a group of

students, who could not qualify in the admission test, went berserk, demanding that the collage authorities admit them against 140 vacant seats.

As per the rules of the National University, the students who will fail to obtain 36 marks in the admission test are not eligible for admission to any honours course.

See Page 12 Col 1

### District judges may be 30 public toilets for 80 lakh city dwellers!



#### Participants at The Daily Star mini-roundtable on 'Public Toilets in City' held at the - Star photo conference room at its office yesterday.

Vajpayee, Sharif meet in Colombo July 29

India to propose 'no first use'

nuclear pact with Pakistan

weapons state. The tests pro-

voked international condem-

nation and economic sanc-

Vajpayee, elected just two months before authorising the

tests, and Sharif also are ex-

pected to try to end a deadlock

over resuming high-level bilat-

eral talks on the disputed terri-

tory of Kashmir and other is-

sues that have kept tensions

high for decades, said the offi-

cial, who cannot be identified

July 29 after the inaugural ses-

sion of the three-day summit of

the South Asian Association

for Regional Cooperation

Pakistan need to discuss a sepa-

ration of troops on the Siachen

glacier, controlling terrorism

Besides Kashmir, India and

They are scheduled to meet

under the rules of the briefing.

## The Daily Star public debate

By Staff Correspondent

Discussants at the mini roundtable on "Public toilets in city," yesterday said that lack of public toilet facilities is making the urban environment extremely hazardous, posing a threat to public health.

A cross-section of people including students, business executives and professionals attended the meeting held at the conference room of The Daily Star yesterday evening. Jointly organised by The Daily Star and the Centre For Alternatives, it was moderated by Mahfuz Anam, editor of the daily.

Almost non-existent public toilet facilities are forcing the people to respond to the call of nature on street corners and vacant places, which is not only polluting the environment but also adding to the spread of See Page 12 Col 1

# given status of jt secy By Mizan Ali

The government is considering giving the district and sessions judges the status of joint secretary and providing them with body guards, highly placed officials sources said yesterday.

Prime Minister Sheikh Hasina recently directed the law ministry to place proposals in this regard. The directive followed her meeting with the office bearers of the BCS Judicial Association, the sources said. Two separate proposals are

being prepared by the law min-istry and will be sent to the PM's Secretariat shortly, the sources added. District and sessions judges are already getting salary

equivalent to joint secretaries and giving them the status of joint secretary will not create any extra financial burden for the government, they added.

The court of district and sessions judge functions as an appellate court for district magistracy as well as the five courts of chief Metropolitan Magis-

But under the existing warrant of precedence, the rank and status of the district judge and the district magistrate at district level is equivalent to that of deputy secretary. The rank and status of CMM in the metropolitan areas is above that of the district judge, the See Page 12 Col 7

DU students gherao VC's residence

the Vice Chancellor last night, protesting the decision to raise tuition fee and other charges of the university, reports UNB.
The angry students gheraoed the VC's residence at about 10:30 pm and were demonstrat-

Students of Dhaka Univer-

sity gheraoed the residence of

ing there till filing of the report at 11:45 pm. They will also stage a demonstration on the campus



### RAJUK COMMERCIAL PLOT AUCTION NOTICE

This is for information of all intending persons that most suitable (1) Commercial Plot No. 85 having Road facilities on two sides at Dhaka-Mymensingh Road in Sector No. 7 of Uttara Model Town, Dhaka measuring more or less 12 Katha, (2) Commercial Plot No. 5A, Sector No. 3 of Uttara Model Town, Dhaka near Dhaka-Mymensingh road measuring more or less 10 kathas and (3) Plot No. 5 of Road No. 2 of Motijheel Extension Commercial Area, Dhaka measuring more or less 10 kathas of land will be allotted for 99 years lease on open auction.

Prescribed application form to be obtained with terms and condition from Sonali Bank, RAJUK Bhaban Branch, Dhaka on payment of Tk. 500/-(Taka five hundred) only in cash (Non-refundable) from 23.07.98 to 03.08.98 during office hours and will be received by the Deputy Director (Estate) from intending persons upto 1-00 PM on 04.08.98.

The Auction will be held everyday at 11.00 AM on 05.08.98, 06.08.98 and 09.08.98 for the plots mentioned at Sl. No. 1, 2, 3 respectively in the Conference Room (3rd Floor) of RAJUK Bhaban, Dhaka.

Chairman Rajdhani Unnayan Kartipakkha,

Dhaka GD-572

# US, Pakistan try to bridge differences

ISLAMABAD, July 21: Pakistan and the United States were trying to bridge their differences in talks today, with the Pakistan arguing against US-led economic sanctions and the Americans expected to push for a ban on nuclear testing, re-

ports AP. US Deputy Secretary of State Strobe Talbott held a first round of talks with Pakistan's Foreign Secretary Shamshad Ahmed this evening. More substantive talks were planned for tomorrow with Prime Minister Nawaz Sharif and Foreign Minister Gohar Ayub.

Talbott, who arrived in Pakistan from neighbouring India is on a mission aimed at preempting a nuclear arms race in South Asia, following the underground nuclear tests that both India and Pakistan conducted last May.

"Pakistan understands US

I threat of an arms race and esca-

est in preventing further deterioration of the security situation in South Asia," said a foreign ministry statement issued late Tuesday. During Talbott's talks with

lation, and welcomes US inter-

Ahmed, Pakistan pressed for world involvement in settling the volatile Kashmir dispute that has been the cause of two wars between Pakistan and In-The two neighbours fought a

third war over Bangladesh or what was then East Pakistan, India has rejected international mediation in the Kashmir dispute. Both countries lay claim to a united Kashmir, divided between Pakistan and India by the departing British

in 1947. "The Pakistan side emphasised the need for the effective engagement of major powers with the security issues and help Pakistan and India resolve concerns over the increasing

See Page 12 Col 1