

VOL. VIII NO. 174 REGD. NO. DA 781

INTERNET: http://www.dailystarnews.com

SRAVAN 4, 1405 BS

DHAKA SUNDAY JULY 19, 1998

RABIUL AWAL 24, 1419 HIJRI

16 PAGES: PRICE TAKA 6.00

Vote for BNP

to show no

confidence in

govt: Khaleda

BARISAL, July 18: BNP

Chairperson Begum Khaleda

Zia today called upon the people to demonstrate their no-confi-

dence in the government by vot-

ing for her party candidate in

Monday's by-election in

Barisal-5 constituency, reports

paddy (BNP's election symbol)

to show that you do not want

this government," Begum Zia

told a huge public meeting here

Sangsad fell vacant following

the death of BNP MP Dr Ehte-

shamul Huq Nasim Biswas, son

Accusing the government of

of former President Abdur

not fulfilling its election

pledges, Begum Zia said the

Awami League government has See Page 12 Col 1

Barisal by-polls

44 centres out of

93 are 'highly

sensitive'

From Aroop Talukdar

Barisal-5 constituency, out of

93 voting centres, 44 are 'highly

sensitive', 41 'less sensitive' and

8 are 'normal', according to

sources in the Election Com-

There are 2,12,296 voters in

There will be one presiding

10 unions and a Pourasava in

the constituency where by-elec-

officer, one assistant presiding

officer and a magistrate on duty

in each centre. Thirty police-

men will be deployed in each

and 300 armed policemen will

be on mobile duty on the elec-

A contingent of 250 army

Pakistan to sue US-

personnel will be on duty on the

of 28 F-16s

embargo on military sales to

Pakistan in 1990 because of

concerns over the country's nu-

left for Washington yesterday,

the source said, noting that

Pakistan was keeping all op-

tions open, including taking the

the United States to either de-

liver the planes or refund the

an unnamed senior official as

saying Anwar would hold "final

consultations" with the Ameri-

can legal firm, Patton Boggs, on

filing a suit against the US for

"not performing contractual

The official told the newspa-

Officials and experts here be-

per a lawsuit was likely to be

filed in a US settlement court

lieve Islamabad has a strong

Islamabad has been asking

The News Daily here quoted

Law Minister Khalid Anwar

clear programme.

issue to a US court.

money.

obligations."

within this month.

case, the paper said.

polling day, the sources said.

Besides, 200 BDR personnel

highly sensitive centre.

tion will be held on Monday.

mission.

tion day.

BARISAL, July 18: In the

Rahman Biswas.

The Barisal-5 seat of Jatiya

at Bel's Park in the afternoon.

"Cast your vote for sheaf of

Transfer of 2 Ctg customs officials sparks off discontent

From Staff Correspondent CHITTAGONG, July 18: The sudden transfer of two customs officials and their release in 24 hours have sparked off discontent in the rank and file at Chittagong Custom House, customs

sources said. The orders for transfer and release of two principal appraisors - Farid Uddin and Abul Kasem — who are also leaders of Customs Officials and Employees Coordination Council (COECC) were issued on

Thursday. The orders angered the members of COECC, who immediately met the Commissioner of Chittagong Customs House and submitted a memorandum. They demanded that the orders should not be made effective till July 30, the date for their biennial conference. The COECC, meanwhile, an-

Normalcy returns in Kailashtila, Haripur gas fields

See Page 12 Col 7

From Staff Correspondent

SYLHET, July 18: Situation in the Haripur and Kailashtila gas fields became normal this afternoon following a meeting between the striking workers and the Managing Director of the Sylhet Gas Fields Company, an official of the company informed tonight.

The workers are expected to resume work next morning after seven days of deadlock, the source said.

The managing director assured the workers of considering regularisation of their jobs in December this year. He also assured them of taking necessary steps to raise the wages after consulting the high official, the source added.

The situation became tense on July 10 when a news broke out that some new hands have been appointed in the gas fields. enraging the 'casual' workers.

The workers locked the offices of Haripur and Kailashtila gas fields Tuesday and even manhandled the senior administrative officer of the Haripur Gas Field.

There are 279 casual workers in five gas fields under the. Sylhet Gas Field Company They have been demanding regularisation of their jobs for a long time.

Ctg-Cox's Bazar road link restored

CHITTAGONG, July 18: The direct road communication between Chittagong and Cox's Bazar which remained snapped for last four days has been restored today, reports BSS.

According to the Bus Owners' Association, the road communication was restored this morning following the recession of flood water from the

Inside Today

Article

The Campus **Revisited: These** Days

by Mohammad Siddiquer Rahman Page 4

Focus

Law and Our Rights

The United Nations in the twenty-first century; and International tribunal must work in 'real world' Page 5

International

Statute adopted for setting up Int'l Criminal Court

Page 9 Business

Central depository bill ready for disposal by parliament

US experts find Bangladeshi fish plants in 'fantastic' state

Both DSE and CSE indices rise Pages 6, 7, 8

D-8 summit on Nov 28-29

Preparations on for holding biggest gathering of world leaders in Dhaka

By M Anwarul Haq

Bangladesh has started taking extensive preparations for organising the single biggest gathering of world leaders in Dhaka on November 28-29 when it hosts the summit of the newly launched D-8.

The programme is likely to include a half-day retreat by the attending leaders either to the picturesque Sunderbans or the lush green hills in Sylhet.

Presidents or prime ministers of Egypt, Iran, Indonesia, Pakistan, Malaysia, Nigeria, Turkey and host Bangladesh will meet on a common platform in the capital to unveil

The flood situation yester-

day deteriorated further with

the inundation of fresh areas in

the central districts while the

flood waters have started reced-

ing from the northwestern dis-

tricts and the southeastern

a statement feared that the sit-

uation is likely to deteriorate

today in the central districts

due to "constant rise of water

claimed 25 lives across the

country, an official in the Relief

Ministry said here yesterday.

death toll is more than double.

The current flood has so far

However, the unofficial

The official said seven peo-

ple died in Chittagong, six in

Rangpur, five in Gaibandha.

three each in Kurigram and

A total of 40.34 lakh people

Cox's Bazar and one in Bogra.

The Flood Warning Centre in

hilly region, report agencies.

level of the Padma.'

the future course of action of the Developing Eight or D-8, launched in Istanbul in June last year.

A high-level national preparatory committee has been formed to organise the summit. Headed by Foreign Minister Abdus Samad Azad, the committee includes the finance minister, commerce and industries minister, home minister, state minister for foreign affairs, state minister for information and the state minister for cultural affairs. The committee met on July 14 to

work out the details.

Low-lying areas in and around the city have been inundated due to incessant rains.

Flood situation worsens

in central districts

in 25 districts were affected by

the flooding which damaged

crops, bridges, embankments

were affected in Chittagong, five lakh in Feni, 5.67 lakh in Ja-

malpur and 4.31 lakh in Cox's

not give the extent of damage to

pur, Mymensingh and Dhaka

regions said flood waters have

entered vast areas inundating

croplands and endangered flood

control embankments in sev-

district town and other low-ly-

ing areas have gone under wa-

ter. Officials said many houses

were washed away as the Mad-

humati river eroded at some

In Magura, some parts of the

the crops and infrastructure.

The official sources could

Reports from greater Farid-

Of them, 16.79 lakh people

and houses.

eral places.

places.

In conjunction with the summit, a three-day cultural programme participated by leading artistes from the eight member countries will be held in the city from November 23 to

Diplomatic observers feel that the Dhaka meet will harness the real potential of the new economic alliance and set it rolling in the desired direc-

The D-8 comprises eight OIC member states having a combined population of nearly 800 million and commanding See Page 12 Col 2

In Rajbari, many houses

In Madaripur, the water

level in the river Arial Kha. a

tributary of the Padma, was

flowing 38 cm above the danger

mark at the town point inun-

flood situation in the district

aggravated further as fresh ar-

eas of eight thanas were sub-

oped on more than two hundred

acres of crop land due to erosion

in the river Nitai at Ghosegaon

houses, roads, culverts, bridges

and flood protection embank-

ment from Bhuiyapara to

Raipur of Dhubaura thana came See Page 12 Col 1

Standing crops, dwelling

A sand lair has been devel-

In Mymensingh, the overall

dating the low-lying areas.

merged yesterday.

in Dhubaura thana.

have been submerged while a

number of families were ma

rooned

Varsity officers' 15-day strike begins today

The officers of different universities will begin a 15-day. strike today to press home their four-point demand, reports

The demands include officers' representation in different university bodies like Senate and Syndicate, amendment to their pay scale, increasing the age-limit for retirement to 65 years and withdrawal of decision to cut 20 pc in pension

Bangladesh Inter-University Officers' Federation announced the programme as the authorities concerned had not taken any step to meet their demands, said a press release yesterday.

It said the federation earlier suspended its programme of work abstention from June 21 to July 5 following a written assurance from the Standing Committee of the University Council.

See Page 12 Col 1

Rallies, processions banned in Barisal-5

Scores of AL, BNP MPs crowd town

Star Report

Scores of MPs belonging to the ruling and opposition parties have assembled in Barisal town to work for their respective party candidates in the parliamentary by-election in Barisal-5 constituency, scheduled for tomorrow.

Dozens of top politicians of rival parties, ministers and those enjoying the rank and status of ministers also visited the constituency over the last couple of weeks.

Meanwhile, the Election Commission yesterday banned rallies and processions in the constituency of from Saturday midnight till Monday midnight, our Barisal correspondent reported.

However, BNP leaders and activists believe that their candidate should win the by-elec-

tion as it is a traditional BNP seat. But the AL leaders and activists believe that they should get the seat as the voters of the area had always supported a 'ruling party' candidate.

According to our correspondent, more than half dozen ministers and front-ranking Awami League leaders including Salahuddin Yousuf, Abdur Razzak, Tofael Ahmed, Matia Chowdhury, Mohammad Nasim, Suranjit Sengupta, Abul Hasnat Abdullah, KM Jahangir. Dr Mozammel Hug visited the constituency after the election scheduled was announced by the Election Commission.

A number other AL leaders and MPs are still there, busy campaigning for their candi-

See Page 12 Col 2

'Unacceptably high rate of maternal deaths can be substantially reduced'

By Naimul Haq

Despite an extensive family planning service network in the country, the rate of maternal death is "unacceptably high" which can be "substantially reduced" by properly utilising the available skill, resources and simple technologies, a WHO study says.

The rate is 4.5 in every 1000 deliveries, one of the highest in the world, and the country accounts for about 30,000 of the annual global maternal deaths of around six lakh, the study A World Bank mission in its

recent review of the Fourth Population Health Project (FPHP) that ended on June 30, was highly critical about the progress of maternal healthcare programme of the govern-In its report, the mission

said, "Improvement in maternal healthcare and overall programme efficiency has been limited. Services, which require a functioning referral system and providers for safe motherhood, are seriously A recent ICDDR,B study said

that about 95 per cent of deliveries take place at homes. Women in rural areas hesitate to seek Emergency Obstetric Care at places away from their

- Star photo

Govt has failed

to tackle flood

situation: BNP

Opposition BNP yesterday blamed the government for fail-

ing to tackle the flood situation

Expressing deep concern over the current flood situation.

the emergency meeting of the

party's relief and rehabilitation

committee alleged that the gov-

ernment has failed to take ef-

fective measures to tackle the

situation despite forecast from

ciency, the death toll is going up

day by day. Lakhs of marooned

people are passing days in

hunger under open sky," the

claim of adequate relief opera-

tion, the meeting alleged that

there have been acute shortage

of food, drinking water and

medicine in the flood-hit areas.

See Page 12 Col 5

Refuting the government's

meeting observed.

"Due to government's ineffi-

the flood forecasting centre.

in the country, reports UNB.

homes, even when their lives are at risk. Pregnant women are discouraged from seeking care at health centres because of male dominance, the study

Talking to this correspon-dent, Dr Shameem Ahmed, of ICDDR,B's Operation Research Project said, "Utilisation of family planning (FP) services is very limited at community and higher levels. Referral and linkages for Emergency Obstetric Care (EOC) services are poor and most women do not get the care they need in time. They either die at home or on way to hospital. Many women are not aware of the complications that may occur during pregnancy and child birth.

She said, despite preventive measures like identification and referral of high-risk pregnancies and the government's extensive training programme

See Page 12 Col 5

The delivery of the planes, for which Islamabad had paid 658 million dollars under a 1989 deal, was stopped by a US

US intensifies efforts to defuse arms race

WASHINGTON, July 18: US Deputy Secretary of State Strobe Talbott intensifies efforts to short-circuit a South Asia arms race when he visits India and Pakistan next week for the first time since they tested nuclear weapons, reports

Since the tit-for-tat explosions stunned the world last May, the United States has become the primary mediator trying to prod and provoke the two countries into forsaking testing and deployment of a destabilising nuclear arsenal.

Talbott, who leaves Wash ington today, has previously held separate talks in the US capital and Germany on the nuclear issue with special envoys

During stops in New Delhi on Monday and Tuesday and in Islamabad on Wednesday, he is expected to take those talks to a new level in meetings with Indian Prime Minister Atal Behari Vajpayee and Pakistani Prime Minister Nawaz Sharif.

He carries a personal message to each leader from US President Bill Clinton that reinforces the unified non-proliferation demands and commitments put forward in recent weeks by the five nuclear powers and the Group of Eight industrialised nations.

"I think we've already established at the government to government level and at the See Page 12 Col 6

from both governments.

Pakistan has until March next year take the case to a court under US law, the paper

Police yet to confirm

identity of body found inside sack By Staff Correspondent

Cantonment police have become confused with the identity of the young girl whose body

was found floating inside a sack in a pond in city's Khilkhet area Thursday morning. An officer of Cantonment thana said last night that they

were yet to confirm whether the girl was Ferdousi, wife of an electrician, Abbas Ali. Earlier on Friday, Alamgir, an Army sepoy, came to the

thana and claimed that the dead was his sister, Ferdousi. He also alleged that Abbas and his parents were involved in the killing. But Alamgir did not contact

police further after he was asked to give a petition regard-ing the identification of his sister. Besides, he did not even go to Dhaka Medical College Hospital to see the body in the

morgue. Meanwhile, police arrested Abbas Ali, his father Sayeed Ali, and mother Rabeya Begum as suspects in the murder.

have been strangulated. Abbas told police that his wife, Ferdousi, went to the latrine at their house in Nalach-See Page 12 Col 4

The girl was suspected to

Nelson Mandela weds Graca Machel



former prison guard, Christo Brand (C-L) yesterday during his 80th birthday celebration

at Mandela's Pretoria residence. Mandela and Machel got married on the same day. - AP/UNB

JOHANNESBURG, July 18 Nelson Mandela married longtime sweetheart Graca Machel today, the South African President's 80th birthday, reports

Deputy President Thabo Mbeki announced that Mandela and Machel, the widow of Mozambican President Samora Machel, were married in a civil ceremony at the President's house in the posh Johannesburg suburb of Houghton.

The marriage took place de-spite repeated denials by the President's aides and relatives that the ceremony was scheduled for Saturday, as reported in The Star, a Johannesburg daily.

Mbeki made the announcement in Pretoria, saying that the couple had been married by the chief magistrate of Johannesburg.

The marriage is the third for Mandela and the second for Machel. The service was attended by

Mbeki, several cabinet ministers and relatives of the couple. A Johannesburg radio station, Radio 702, reported that the marriage took place in the afternoon. A large crowd gathered out-

side Mandela's home this after-

noon, hoping for a glimpse of See Page 12 Col 5

Reservation of women's seats

Lok Sabha Bill faces stiff resistance

From Pallab Bhattacharya

NEW DELHI, July 18: A par liamentary bill reserving onethird of the seats for women in the Lok Sabha and the state assemblies has run into rough weather following stiff resistance from some opposition parties and a group of Muslim MPs cutting across party lines. The opponents of the bill,

which include Samajwadi Party (SP), Rashtriya Janata Dal (RJD) and Bahujan Samaj Party (BSP), have succeeded in preventing introduction of the bill in Lok Sabha in a display of unprecedented protests which saw their lawmakers storming the well of the house repeatedly and snatching papers from the Speaker GMC Balayogi and Law

Minister Thambi Durai. The bill seeking to bring 84th amendment of the Constitution needs the approval of two-third majority of Lok Sabha which the ruling BJP-led coalition lacks.

RJD. SP and BSP want the reservation for women to be slashed from 33 to 15 per cent giving the remaining seats to

women belonging to scheduled caste, scheduled tribe, other backward classes and the minority community. These parties rely mainly on the backward classes and minority for their vote bank in Uttar

Pradesh and Bihar states.

The group of Muslim MPs, spearheaded by MAA Fatmi of RJD, feel the bill in its present form would truncate their representation in the Lok Sabha and state assemblies. While stating that they were not opposed to the spirit of the bill, opponents of the bill argue that 'injustice' would be done to backward classes and minorities if seats are not reserved for these section of the society within the women's quota. Hopes had run high about

the smooth passage of the bill after the ruling coalition, main opposition Congress and the left parties agreed at an allparty meeting to back the bill in its present form. Congress President Sonia Gandhi wanted the legislation to be tabled in par-See Page 12 Col 8

over non-delivery for traditional birth attendants (TBA), functional linkage among different levels of ser-ISLAMABAD, July 18: Pakvices is weak. istani law minister has gone to The major causes for deaths are delay in seeking care, delay Washington to consult an US law firm on taking the United in reaching a health centre and delay in starting treatment at States to court over non-delivery of 28 F-16 fighter planes the centre due to non-availability of trained personnel, paid for by Islamabad, an offimedicine and equipment. cial source said today, reports

in South Asia