Kofi Annan lauds econ progress of Bangladesh

UN Secretary General Kofi Annan lauded the rapid progress being achieved in the economic sphere in Bangladesh in recent times, reports UNB.

He was speaking with Commerce and Industries Minister Tofael Ahmed when the latter called on him at the Secretary General's office, according to a message received here yester-

The Secretary General praised the international and regional role of Bangladesh and said that Bangladesh's excellent relations with neighbours should "inspire other coun-

tries". He also thanked Bangladesh for its leadership role of the least development countries and expressed the hope that it would continue.

Earlier. Tofael Ahmed conveyed the warm greetings from Prime Minister Sheikh Hasina and invited him on her behalf to visit Bangladesh.

Kofi Annan accepted the invitation and thanked the Prime Minister for it.

UK calls for calm in politics to draw investment

From Staff Correspondent

CHITTAGONG, Nov 12: The British High Commissioner, David Walker, underlined the need for political stability in Bangladesh to draw more foreign investments.

Addressing a function of ISO certificate presentation to James Finlay Plc Bangladesh held on Sunday here, the envoy in Bangladesh said that the political leaders of this country should have tolerance to each other for greater interest of the nation.

The function was also addressed by the general manager of James Finlay, Qamrul Islam Chowdhury.

James Finlay, a British company, obtained the quality management system certificate ISO 9002 for its commitment to professionalism and quality assurance, claimed Qamrul Islam in his speech.

S'pore bourse sets rule to govern mutual fund sale

SINGAPORE, Nov 12: For the first time, the Stock Exchange of Singapore has set guidelines to govern the sale of mutual funds by stockbrokers in the city-state, reports AP.

This opens they way for mutual funds in Singapore to distribute their products through local brokerage houses. Previously, funds were distributed directly by fund companies and bank branches. In a notice sent to stockbro-

kers Monday, the exchange said it has received a number of inquiries from brokerage houses on the issue.

'The exchange wishes to advise that ... member companies may deal in such securities," the notice said. However, brokerages must

ensure that stockbrokers who sell mutual funds be adequately trained and able to provide investment advice.

Stockbrokers are also barred from entering exclusive distribution arrangements with fund companies or any arrangement that will enable fund companies to circumvent any rule or the trust deed governing the funds, the exchange

Aussie bourse upgrades

computer system

SYDNEY, Australia, Nov 12: The Australian Stock Exchange has boosted the capacity of its computer trading system after it buckled under record trade during October's Asian market turmoil, reports AP.

A buying frenzy sparked by plummeting share values saw the ASX's trading system approaching the point of overload as bargain hunters flooded the market, forcing an early systems shutdown.

ASX Managing Director Richard Humphry said Wednesday the remedial action was part of a systems upgrade and also in anticipation of more heavy trading following the debut of about 10 billion US dollars (14 billion Australian dollars) worth of Telstra shares on the market.

"The Telstra offering is one of the largest initial public offerings of equity securities ever in the world," Humphry said.

"It is certainly the largest ever for the ASX and we anticipate high trading volumes in the installment of receipts on November 17 and subsequent

Humphry said the capacity of the trading system had been extended from 65,000 to 90,000 trades a day after being forced to shut 15 minutes early on Oc-

tober 29. Heavy trading conditions followed several days of wildly fluctuating stock prices, fueled by South-East Asia's economic crisis and an under-valued Wall Street.

Minister tells Parliament

Trade gap with India narrows by Tk 458 cr in '96-97 fiscal

Bangladesh had a trade gap with India of Tk 3,738.90 crore in 1996-97 fiscal, down by Tk 457.65 crore from a year back, Parliament was informed yesterday, reports UNB.

Replying to Shamsur Rahman Sharif (Awami League-Pabnal in the absence of the commerce minister. Education Minister ASHK Sadique said the trade gap with India was Tk 4.196.55 crore during 1995-96 fiscal year.

He attributed the trade gap to low demand of Bangladeshi products in the Indian market. "We hope our exports to India would rise as the result of government initiatives."

Commerce Minister Tofael Ahmed, in reply to a written question from Mohammad Fazlul Azim (BNP-Noakhali), said the government has taken a number of measures to narrow down the existing trade gap with the neighbouring country.

The measures were taken under bilateral agreements, the Bangkok Treaty and the SAPTA (South Asian Preferential Trading Arrangement) agreements,

Besides, the government has attached importance to increasing exports to the north-eastern states of India in an effort to reduce the trade gap, the minister said.

The commerce minister replied to a starred question of Masiur Rahman (BNP-Jheni-

Indian trade deficit widens

NEW DELHI, Nov 12: India's trade deficit shot up 38 per cent year-on-year-to 2.5 billion dollars for the six months to September, a government spokesman said yesterday, reports AFP.

The spokesman said exports for the April-September period rose 4.2 per cent to 16.8 billion dollars while imports shot up by 7.6 per cent to 19.3 billion dollars for the fiscal to March

During the same period in fiscal to March 1997 exports surged by 9.9 per cent to 16.1 billion dollars while imports jumped 5.2 per cent to 19.3 billion dollars, he said. Analysts said exports have

been hit over the past year by a slowdown in global trade, a strong rupee and competition from South East Asian rival New Delhi has set an export

growth target of more than 20 per cent to about 40 billion dollars for the fiscal year to March

The Indian economy has slowed since the end of the last fiscal year due to high interest rates and poor demand.

NEW YORK, Nov 12: Inde-

pendent monitors will begin

work next week ensuring that

Pakistani children aren't mak-

ing soccer balls for US markets.

a coalition of sporting goods

makers and child advocacy

major step in a programme an-

nounced in February to try and

end by 1999 the production of

soccer balls by up to 10,000

never find another child pro-

ducing soccer balls," Tom Cove,

a vice president with the US

Sporting Goods Manufacturers

interview Tuesday. "The pro-

gramme is to ensure that chil-

dren won't be used in the way

been reported stitching balls in

home and small shops, receiv-

ing little pay, for working up to

10 hours a day. Seventy-five per

cent of the world's one billion

dollar soccer ball industry is in

Pakistan, mostly in the Sialkot

the issue of child and sweatshop

labour in developing countries

is receiving heightened public

3-day course

begins at

ICMAB today

'A three-day professional

course on company secretarial

functions' organised by Dhaka

Branch Council of the Institute

of Cost and Management Ac-

countants of Bangladesh will

begin at the ICMAB auditorium

Finance Minster Shah AMS

Banking Division Secretary

Kibria is expected to attend the

inaugural session of the course

as chief guest, says a press re-

Syed Amirul Mulk will be spe-

cial guest at the function.

here today at 4pm.

The announcement comes as

Pakistani children have

they were before.

Association, said in a telephone

"We're not saying you'll

Pakistani children under 14.

The monitoring is the first

groups says, reports AP.

dah) that during the July-September period of the current fiscal, the country earned export income of Tk 77.92 crore from India.

Tofael, however, informed that they are yet to receive the information about imports from India during the three-

month period. He said the country earned an export income of Tk 5989.87 crore during the July-September period, exceeding the target by Tk 364.87 crore. The target for the period was Tk 5625

The growth was 24 per cent over the export income of the same period of the previous fiscal, he said.

The total export income during 1996-97 fiscal was 4418.28 million US dollars, which was equivalent to Tk 18,893 crore. The amount is 38.28 million dollars or Tk 497 crore higher than the target.

The target was 4380 million US dollars, equivalent to Tk 18.396 crore for the whole year. Tofael said while replying to a written question from Master Mojibur Rahman (Awami League-Shariatpur).

He also informed that the imports cost the country 7120 million US dollars, equivalent to Tk 30,403 crore, up to May of the 1996-97 fiscal year. The commerce minister told

Golam Sarwar Hiru (Barguna)

that the country exports a num-

More than 10 years after the

circular was issued. Customs of-

ficials in Chittagong are giving

new interpretation to it, only to

add to the problems of fish ex-

They are apparently con-

fused, and have suddenly

stopped issuing shipment doc-

uments to the frozen shrimp

A ministry of commerce cir-

cular on June 28 1987 in Bangla

said: "Each fish processor will

be allowed to export only after

certificate issued by the Frozen

Foods Exporters Association

and Marine Fisheries Associa-

The customs officials are

Shrimp exporters, who are

now saying there is an "and" in

the circular for which they need

shore-based, have so far used

certificates from the

Bangladesh Frozen Foods Ex-

porters Association and sub-

mitted it to the Customs offi-

last month signed into law a

bill limiting imports of goods

produced by indentured child

Washington, DC-based Interna-

tional Labour Rights Fund, a

group undertaking similar

work with foreign carpets, said

he was encouraged by the steps

because they have all the neces-

sary players," he said. "We were

very encouraged by the progress

gether 55 US sporting goods

companies, who represent all

major manufacturers in the in-

dustry. The coalition's work

also involves UNICEF. Save the

Children, and the International

has been set aside for the coali-

tion's work, including 750,000

dollars from the US govern-

ment. Another 200,000 dollars

overseen by the International

Labour Organisation will begin

monthly inspections on motor-

bikes to more than 140 centres

across Sialkot where leather is

cently at a city hotel.

Next week, 15 monitors

has been pledged to UNICEF.

Nearly one million dollars

"I'm cautiously optimistic

The coalition brings to-

the coalition had taken.

that was reported.

Labour Organisation.

Terry Collings worth of the

abour.

exporters.

tion is obtained.

both certificates.

ber of non-traditional items and income from these exportables was Tk 168.21 crore during 1996-97 fiscal.

RMG worth Tk 12,779 cr exported in '96-97

BSS says: Bangladesh has exported readymade garments including knit wear worth Taka 12,779.29 crore during the past 1996-97 fiscal with the United States being the biggest buyer which alone imported garment products worth Taka 5,301.81 crore from the country.

This was told by Education Minister ASHK Sadeq on behalf of Commerce and Industries Minister Tofael Ahmed in the House vesterday in reply to a question by treasury bench member Panna Kaisar.

Responding to another question raised by Awami League MP Abdul Latif Mirza, the minister said, 'there is a total of 3485 export-oriented garment industries employing over 13 lakh workers in the country'.

Replying to another part of the question, the minister said during the fiscal year Bangladesh exported leather worth Taka 832.35 crore and leather products worth Taka 113.17

The raw jute exported during the period was worth 495.29 crore and jute products was worth Taka 1353.46 crore, he

cials. And the deep sea fisher-

men, who use trawlers to catch

fish, collected such certificates

from the Marine Fisheries As-

ficials are now demanding from

both shrimp and deep sea fish

exporters the certificates of

both the associations for export

Exporters claim frozen

shrimp containers with prod-

ucts worth Tk 10 crore were

stuck at the Chittagong port in

last three days because of non-

issuance of clearance by the

BFFEA president Golam

Mostafa has asked for a clarifi-

cation of the circular from the

demand a marine association

certificate from a shrimp ex-

porter", he said, talking to The

were set up to move the work to

venues where monitoring could

aren't stitching. Pakistani

manufacturers who supply the

balls to US companies must

name their stitchers and ac-

count for production from each

working in 40 villages this year

to improve school equipment

and train teachers so that the

children who had been working

— and others who might try to —

credit and savings is also being

given over the next three years

to local organisations to help

families find alternative in-

come. The line of credit is being

provided by a Pakistani bank

and is being backed up by the

Change, a labour rights organi-

sation that isn't involved in the

coalition, praised such work as

do more to establish higher

wages for adults in the region as

a way to break the cycle of

poverty that often forces chil-

Jeff Ballinger of Press for

But he urged the coalition to

Nearly 2.5 million dollars in

can go to school instead.

Pakistani government.

step forward."

Sharif M Afzal Hossain, President of Bangladesh Chamber

of Industries, addressed the investors' conference held re-

At the same time, UNICEF is

To ensure that children

Explaining the problem,

"It was quite unfortunate to

Customs authority.

Commerce Ministry.

Daily Star.

take place.

center.

All of a sudden, Customs of-

Customs men take 10

years to get confused

By Govinda Shil

sociation.

Baby food import costs country Tk 244 cr in '96-97

Another UNB report says: The country imported powdered milk worth Tk 178.95 crore during the January-August period of 1997, according to the Foreign Currency Policy de-

partment of Bangladesh Bank. He told Parliament that an amount of Tk 243.86 crore was spent for importing baby food (full-cream powdered milk) dur-ing the 1996-97 fiscal.

Replying to Haji Mohammad Selim (Awami League-Dhaka) on behalf of the commerce minister. Sadique said the country imports different brands of powdered milk from seven

Dano brand milk comes from Denmark, Red Cow, Elders and Diploma from Australia, Frishiana from Holand, Nespray from United Kingdom, Anchor from New Zealand, Amul from India and Salia from France, he said.

The minister replied to Abdul Latif Mirza (Awami League-Sirajganj) that the government was actively considering to provide assistance to the sick garment units.

A committee, headed by the industries secretary, has already been formed for the purpose. The committee is expected to formulate a set of recommendations in this regard, he

Pak trade deficit drops

ISLAMABAD, Nov 12: Pakistan's trade deficit dropped by 20.07 per cent during the first quarter of the current fiscal year starting on July 1, 1997, Commerce Minister Muhammad Ishaq Dar told the local media in Lahore yesterday, reports Xinhua.

According to reporters cent compared to the corre-

In October, exports showed a 4.2 per cent increase while imports registered a drop of 7.9 per cent, he said.

Dar also said the governicy of open market-oriented ap proach to benefit Pakistani ex-

In response to a question regarding the shortfall of two million cotton bales, he said that a target of 10 million plus bales will be achieved.

Total local demand for cotton is nine million bales, according to Dar.

reaching here, during the first quarter of the current fiscal year, exports rose by five per sponding period of the previous year while imports fell. Dar

ment is implementing the polporters.

dren to work.

thing one step at a time.

solved overnight," he said.

"We're not saying the prob-

lems of poverty and poor qual-

ity education are going to be

ME econ confce

faces widening

Arab boycott

Middle East economic confer-

ence, which the United States

sees as important to building

peace in the region, faces a

widening Arab boycott to

protest Israel's hard-line poli-

the Arab world and the first to

sign a peace treaty with the Jew-

ish state, announced Tuesday it

would not attend the conference

opening Sunday in the Gulf

whose negotiations with Israel

are at an impasse, said they

also may boycott the three-day

and Israel have pledged to send

government and business dele-

gations. Even Qatar's neighbour

and ally. Oman, which earlier

said it would attend, is now say-

cent weeks to urge attendance.

Stuart Eizenstat had told the

Egyptians that a good turnout

in Doha "will send a signal that

again the Middle East is open

for business even at a time of

difficult political circum-

US Undersecretary of State

Only Jordan, Kuwait, Yemen

Meanwhile the Palestinians,

Egypt, the largest country in

cies, reports AP.

state of Qatar.

conference.

sion.

stances.

CAIRO, Nov 12: Next week's

Govt considering setting up third sea port

Finance Minister Shah A M S Kibria said here yesterday that the government was actively considering to set up the third sea port in the country, reports BSS.

"We are considering providing a deep sea port in the country and further development of Chittagong and Mongla Port," he said at a seminar at a city hotel.

Federation of Bangladesh Chambers of Commerce and Industries (FBCCI) and American Chamber in Bangladesh (AmCham) jointly organised the seminar titled "Pre-Shipment Inspection (PSI)".

Yussuf Abdullah Harun, President, FBCCI, Forrest Cookson, President of Am-Cham and Shah Abdul Hannan, Chairman, National Board of Revenue (NBR) also spoke on the occasion.

He said the government is committed to ensure a free and steady flow of trade in the country to boost the economy rapidly. He said at present the government is interested in smooth export-import business without any barrier and proper revenue collection.

Referring to the PSI system in the country Kibria said "PSI was a voluntary system the introduction of which was a mistake in Bangladesh context. It was a faulty system which ultimately caused a serious loss of government revenue in the

He said the government will continue its present economic policy but would consider all economic suggestion which would bring good for the country and not any group only. Responding to the issue of

further adoption of PSI system in the country Kibria said "We will look into the matter". Harun said PSI is a very good

system but the question is how it is implemented and followed in a country. He said though the PSI system lead to enhance the revenue collection but it was abused in the country in the past which resulted in huge loss and trade distortion. Harun demanded of the authority to identify the flaws and loopholes of PSI and reintroduction of the same by removing the flaws.

Sri Lanka's tea exports increase

COLOMBO, Nov 12: Sri Lanka's tea exports during the first nine months of this year registered a 22 per cent increase in value over the same period last year, local newspaper reported today, says Xinhua.

From January to September. Sri Lanka exported 500 million US dollars of tea to the world market, compared with 411 million dollars of the same period last year, the reports said.

Exports in volume term in the period was up by seven per cent to reach 195.6 million kilograms from 182.8 million kilograms during the same period the previous year.

The Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS) continues to be the biggest buyer of Sri Lankan tea, followed by Turkey, the United Arab Emirates, Egypt, Syria and Jordan.

Exports to CIS in the first nine months this year rose to 41.6 million kilograms from 31.4 million kilograms last year. Tea is one of Sri Lanka's

main export items and the source of 25 per cent of its export earnings. The total tea exports last year were 244 million kilograms.



Finance Minister Shah AMS Kibria (2nd-L) speaking at a seminar on 'pre-shipment inspection' jointly organized by the American Chamber of Commerce in Bangladesh and the Federation of Bangladesh Chambers of Commerce & Industry at a city hotel yesterday. Persons sitting from right are Shah Abdul Hannan, Chairman-NBR, Forrest Cookson, President-AmCham and Yussuf A Harun, President-FBCCI.

Tofael seeks 3rd UN Child labour in Pakistan: Monitors conference on LDCs begin work next week stitched into balls. The centres attention. President Clinton

Commerce and Industries Minister Tofael Ahmed urged David Husselbee, a Pakthe UN member states for a istan-based Save the Children third UN conference on LDCs director who was in New York early in the next millennium so as part of a delegation outlining that the LDCs could effectively the coalition's progress, said respond to the new challenges that the group was taking everynow facing, reports UNB.

He made the plea while participating as a panelist in a panel discussion on "Havana-50: New challenges for the International Trading system" at the United Nations Headquarters in New York on Tuesday.

Tofael also underscored that the LDCs debt burden should be relieved meanwhile. Earlier, the minister highlighted the structural problems of LDCs and put forward a few suggestions in this regard.

Prior to the opening of the panel discussion the UNCTAD Secretary General introduced the minister highlighting his extensive political carrier and pivotal role in the international trading system. Appreciating the HIPC ini-

tiative of the IMF, the minister said that the application of HIPC should be relaxed to enrich its benefits to more countries. He also stressed the need for increasing aid and investment and said that these must

be intensified to strengthen the trade volume.

Emphasising trade which he termed the tool of development. he said that the WTO as a successor of GATT would continue to play a significant role in helping the LDCs. He argued that success of GATT-WTO has a major role in this regard in

While explaining the achievement of the present government particularly in trade and investment sector, the minister told that the country's export volume was increasing

In the last three months, the export growth rate was recorded at 20 per cent while it was 14 per cent in the last year. The minister iterated that Bangladesh was taking concrete measures to exploit its untapped resources including gas.

The minister concluded his discussion by iterating his proposal for binding zero tariff rates for all goods of interest to LDCs including textiles.

Later, the minister met Kamla Sinha, State Minister for External Affairs of India at the UN and discussed issues of mutual concerns including coming business summit which will be held in Dhaka.

Dollar hits new low against UK unit England raised interest rates

traders seeking refuge from Asia's economic troubles. which in turn helped push the dollar to its third consecutive six-month high against the Japanese yen. The US currency finished unchanged vs the Ger-

came a week after the Bank of

an attempt to control inflation. The spike suggested the bank could again consider higher rates, which tend to boost demand for a country's currency. The pound also gained be-

cause traders consider European currencies safer from Asia's economic troubles than the dollar. The pound is particularly attractive because Britain will not be included in the launch of Europe's planned common currency, whose stability is uncertain.

Int'l industrial fair begins in Ctg tomorrow

CHITTAGONG, Nov 12: A 10day international fair of industrial products will begin at the local stadium premises on tomorrow (Friday), reports UNB. This will be the sixth such fair organised by the Chittagong Chamber of Commerce and

Industry. The main objective of the fair is to create opportunities for greater interactions between the companies of Bangladesh and some other Asian countries.

Communications Minister Anwar Hossain will open the fair. Chittagong City Mayor A B M Mohiuddin Chowdhury will also be present at the inaugural function.

Renowned industrial groups from Bhutan, China, India, UAE and Pakistan as well as Bangladesh will take part in the fair where a total of 220 stalls will be set up.

The fair will remain open for visitors from 10 am to 10 pm everyday, organisers said. A 30-member trade delegation from Singapore will visit the fair on November 23 to see the possibilities of trade and investment in the port city.

Pakistan to revive lone private

TV channel

ISLAMABAD, Nov 12: The government said yesterday a new contract would be awarded to restart Pakistan's lone private television channel that has just ceased its seven-year operation, reports AFP.

The channel went off the air Monday after the semi-government Shalimar Television Network (STN) scrapped a previous contract with private Network Television Marketing (NTM), withdrawing broadcasting facilities.

Information Minister Mushad Hussain told the national assembly the NTM was given the contract in violation of rules to benefit friends of Asif Ali Zardari, husband of former prime minister Benazir Bhutto.

by the STN in line with the government's policy of openness in awarding contracts to eliminate corruption," Hussain said, adding the best bidder get a contract to operate the channel. NTM officials have protested

Fresh bids have been invited

the cancellation of the contract and said the company would challenge it in a court of law.

Exchange Rates

The following are the Sonali Bank's dealing rates (BD Tk for one unit of Foreign Currency) to public as on 12th Nov. '97. Buying

US Dir 44.8400 44.6605 44.5660

GB Pound 75.9450 75.6410 75.4809

OD

32.6101

Sight Transfer

Export

Franc	25.9817	25.8777	25.8229
	7.7582	7.7271	7.7108
7.00	31.6761	31.5493	31.4825
	31.9712	31.8432	31.7758
	0.3554	0.3540	0.3532
	Sel	ling	
Name of	A LONG AND	k O.D.	B.C.
US Dollar	4:	5.2090	45.2485
GB Pound		7.1698	77.2372
D.Mark	20	6.4742	26.4973
F. Franc		7.9048	7.9117
C.Dollar		2.2692	32.2974

0.3662 0.3659 JP. Yen A) TT (DOC) US Dollar Spot Buying Tk. 44.7502

32.5816

C.Dollar

S Franc

B) Usance Rate 120 90 Days Days Days Days 44.0055 43.6318 43.2581 42.5108 C) US Dollar sight export bill 3 months forward purchase: Same as OD sight export Bill buying rate.

Indicative Rate

Currency	Selling	Buying
Saudi Riyal	12.0541	11.8795
UAE DI.	12.3088	12.1334
KUW DI	149.1554	146.985
D Guilder	23.3711	23.026
S Krona	6.0255	5.9359
Malay Ringgit	13.7038	13,468
Sing Dollar	28.7224	28,295
he following	are the	lanat

The following are the Janata Bank's dealing rates (BD Tk for one unit of Foreign Currency) to public as on 12/11/97.

Buying Name of TT Clean Sight Export US Dir 44.8350 44.6506 44.5410 75.9351 75.6139 75.4284 D Mark 25.9783 25.8684 25.8050 FR Franc 7.7572 7.7244 7.7054 0.3572 0.3557 0.3548 31.6720 31.5380 31.4606

> Selling B.C. T.T.& O.D. 45.2115 45.2510 77.2174 77.1493 26.4596 26.4829 7 9004 7.9074 0.3661 0.3664 32.2798 32.2514

> > 32.5636

32.5923

S Franc 31.9670 31.8318 31.7537

NEW YORK, Nov 12: The dollar dropped to its lowest level for the fifth time since may in

ing it hasn't made a final decithis year against the British The poor Arab turnout — expound in thin trading Tuesday pected to be the lowest in four after Britain's government revears of such meetings — will be a disappointment to the United ported inflation exceeded its targets last month, reports AP. States. It has dispatched two Sterling also was aided by high-ranking State Department officials to Arab capitals in re-

man mark.

The British inflation report

Currenc US Dollar **GB** Pound D Mark Fr. France JP Yen C Dollar S. Franc