

SSC Question Leakage: Genesis of the Problem

"if the teachers perform their duties properly in teaching the students, give them regular home tasks, take

regular class tests and keep them aloof from private tuitions, there would be no unfair practice in

examinations."

by Md Asadullah Khan

HE recent incident of leakage of the SSC question papers has stunned the whole nation. Nothing could be more shocking for a nation that has put the highest priority on education through budgetary allocation, to be exposed to such disgraceful situation. The first ever attempt of the education boards to hold the SSC examination centrally on a single set of questions for all the boards, that involved about seven lakh students, got a severe jolt. The whole nation seethed with rage over such a gross mismanagement and inept handling of, and indifference of the official of the ministry concerned to such a vital and sensitive issue. This has brought one thing to the fore that the whole process starting from setting the questions up to distributing those to different centres of the country lacked proper planning, security mea sures, efficient handling and a

One cannot miss the fact that these unpretentious boys and girls at the prime of their careers, most of them through sincere pursuit of studies and devotion, were making a maiden venture to sit for the examination that would have given them a sense of confidence and a measure of aptitude for further exercise at higher levels of education. Understandably, when a student learns just the night before the examination that the question paper of the examination he is to appear in the next morning has been leaked out and some of his peers are making use of it, his sense of pride, confidence and competence gets totally shattered. Even the most meritorious student runs into despair, anguish and a state of helplessness.

fool-proof and honest endeav-

It must be a gross neglect of responsibility for people at the helm of affairs in the ministry concerned and education boards to have shelved their share of participation and onus of burden that put the credibility of the boards and image of the nation at stake. This only pinpoints the fact that management of educational policies is 'nobody's baby and we are masters at passing the buck'. This has, at the same time. made this point clear that this woefully inadequate and inept infrastructure in the arena of education needs to be energised on an emergency basis to produce economic growth for the country through meaningful dissemination of education not only by planning of policies but by implementation as well.

The educational seene in the country has been in doldrums. Both guardians and students have almost lost their confidence in the education system, presumably, because of its inability to straightaway enable the incumbent in making a living far less bringing about security, comfort, ease etc. Teaching and learning have in these days, become a commodity for sale. Students are not learning at home with any amount of seriousness. Throughout the country, even in the lanes and by-lanes of the cities, district towns and thanas there has been a mushroom growth of coaching centres that go by the name 'ideal' or 'sure success' selling educa-

tion in the form of 'capsules'! In fact, students taught in these centres are not learning the "basics", rather they are stuffed with suggestions and probable questions that sometimes disappoint them totally. These coaching centres in a relentless bid to make their business booming, draw more students in their circle and who knows. as alleged, are not sometimes engaged in an unholy alliance with other agencies that have access to board question papers! This year's SSC question paper leakage speaks of one of the following possibilities: pilferage i) from the BG Press, ii) during despatch in the transit, iii) dur-

ing storage at the thana, treasury or bank safe vault, and iv) unfortunately through, by the teachers and moderators who had framed the questions. The probe body formed by the government, it is expected, would try to identify the culprit in this Reports available in the leakage of question paper in 1995 in West Bengal revealed that some tutorial home of Calcutta was involved in that scandal. People cannot rule out the possibility of a link of the coaching centres in our country in this racket. Administration in our country has hardly taken

any notice of the activities of these coaching centres that are rather doing a great disservice to the nation at the expense of the bigger wealth - the potential and bright students of the country. Ironically speaking, the country can take pride in the growth of three things in its democratic set up: i) nursing home and pathological labs, if tutorial home, and iii) English medium nursery school. In the government hospitals doctors want their patients to be treated in the clinics where they are the attending physicians, teachers in the schools want their students to be admitted in the tutorial homes which they have set up in different parts of the cities and towns. Guardians feel happy and relieved in just transferring the responsibility of educating their wards on the tutorial homes but they are hardly aware of the damage they inflict on their wards and realise it too late when either their wards cut a sorry figure in the examinations or roam the streets as vagabonds and no cure is available. Actually, the country is forging ahead in a field where many countries fear to tread; the hazardous nature of teaching that doles out modules of selected questions and their answers that does not bring about any improvement in the student's basics. Teachers in schools and colleges have started coaching almost on a

Recalling the observation of President Justice Shahabuddin on 3rd April at the centenary celebrations of Pingna High School in Sarishabari thana of Jamalpur district, we emphasise that the President has rightly pointed out the ills of the present school and college level teaching. He has rightly asserted that "if the teachers

commercial scale, often at the

expense of teaching in class-

perform their duties properly in teaching the students, give them regular home tasks, take regular class tests and keep them aloof from private tuitions, there would be no unfair practice in examinations." People would agree with the President's contention that in his school days only the less meritorious students would have sought the private tutor's help. Evidently, rather than giving the students the cherished objective, the system has bred corruption in the teaching profession beyond rectification. Allegations and assumption are there that question papers are leaked out in collusion with other agencies, certificates are forged and deficient students are sent up for appearing at the examinations conducted by the boards, often in exchange of high monetary benefit. Since the ills have accumulated much earlier almost just at the primary level of teaching, the nation has started paying the heavy price for this gross neglect, indifference and callousness of education planners. To stem this tide of total breakdown in the system, educational planners have to work with a missionary zeal almost at the grassroots level. There are of course, some solutions ready at hand to repair

from spreading any further. The government must enforce restrictions on the growth of coaching centres. Centres that want to cater education this way must apply for registration detailing the names of the teachers, their experiences and the number of students they are handling. Tax people should not stay away from these coaching centres allowing the operators to make lakhs of taka every month without paying any

the damage and stop the rot

Shockingly true, other than a handful of qualified and efficient teachers available in some of the places, the country suffers from a general dearth of experienced teachers in English and Mathematics. To give education, at the early stages, further boost government can pick up some best teachers of different subjects from different corners of the country and bring them to Dhaka to give at least an hour-long lecture over TV on some selected topics of textbooks of the Secondary and Higher Secondary stage. It would be almost like a live lecture class on TV gallery participated by students. This would inspire students and other teachers to be more responsive to their avocations. Needless to mention, these teachers even it they do not demand any fee must be paid a high honorarium. The names of such teachers would be forwarded to the Education Ministry by a committee comprising the DC and local MPs. In a bid to honour these dedicated group of teachers, and in recognition of the qualities of their head and heart, honest endeavour and selfless efforts they are putting in day in and day out much beyond the knowledge of the countrymen, a cross-section of them alternately should be invited to attend state level functions like

etc., and the President and the Prime Minister would make an occasion to meet them and enquire about their well-being. Prime Minister's gesture of presenting one car or Taka five lakh in lieu thereof to each of our victorious cricket players is

worth noting here. If we can honour our heroes in the games and sports, it is no less important that some of our committed teachers who are making ceaseless efforts in building up the edifice of the nation should also be honoured in some way or other. Let me recall with profound respect the revered memory of a dedicated teacher (headmaster) I came in contact in my school days who was equally well versed in English, Math and Bengali. He would often pick up meritorious students in Class IX and X regardless of the fact that the said students were poor or rich and taught them in a way completely different from what he did for the common run. Amazingly true, this teacher did not charge any fees for coaching these meritorious students. He was held in high esteem by all and sundry in the town for his learning, idealism and singular devotion to teaching. His erudition and oratory was remarkable. Students, teachers and a representative gathering of local intelligentsia would have often thronged the school day

celebrations and listened to him spellbound while he spoke on the life and activities of our Prophet Mohammad (SM), poet Quazi Nazrul Islam and Rabindra Nath Tagore - during the observance of anniversary days at the school premises. Significantly for this time, he was a Hindu teacher. But he was much above religious or sectarial and nurturing of merit and talent was the sine qua non of his life. It so happened that the SDOs, all of them learned people often invited him for a breakfast meeting just in recognition of his merit, motivation and learning.

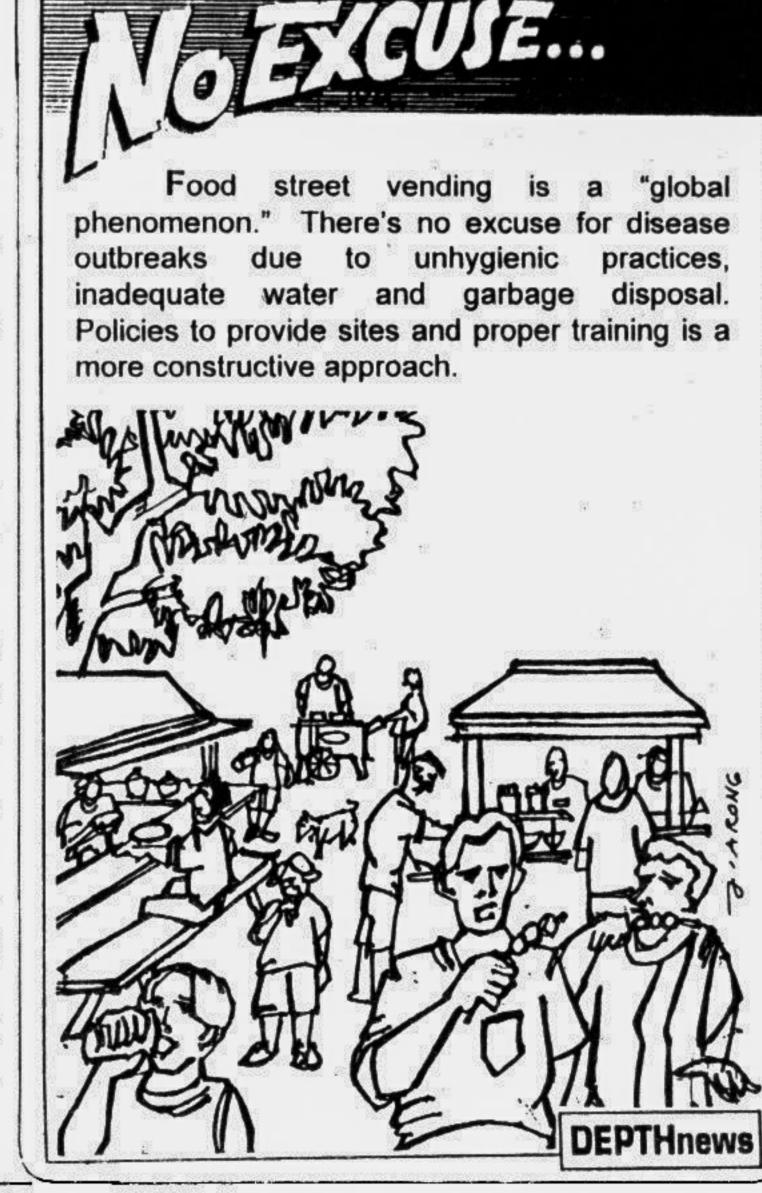
In a society torn asunder by conflict, hatred and eroding fast under the influence of wealth and authoritarian spirit, we need the idealism of such teachers to show us the path of enlightenment, virtue and glory.

Agreeing with the education minister, people also believe that some organised group might be involved in this question-leakage scandal. Some people also hunch that there might have been involvement of political interests to undermine the government with vile interest by the vested group to play up the situation and reap political benefit out of it. Taking all these for granted that could happen in the changed atmosphere of hatred and ani-

mosity, how could one compromise the situation that led to wrong distribution of question papers in the Chokoria centre of Cox's Bazar and Haluagnat of Mymensingh? The question that looms large in the minds of the perplexed parents is how long this would continue to vitiate the atmosphere in the educational arena? There is no dispute or second thought about the contention that education is the single sector where no compromise can be allowed.

Prime Minister has rightly asserted that an educated populace, male or female is more equipped to face the challenges of modern time, to fight gender inequality and gender discrimination that continue to perplex people and bedevil governmental effort to set the society in the right direction. But, it is precisely true, that we have given more thoughts in formulating policies than implementing it.

In the backdrop of the Prime Minister's assertion of the ageold truth that education alone can transform a backward community eroding fast by extremist ideas and bigotry, we have reasons to feel happy about her intention to spend Taka 10,585 crore for the development of education during the next five-year plan period. That calls for raising the standard of education, instituting teachers' training programmes, creating job-oriented education and strengthening the universities by pragmatic planning. Let not the education sector be a further casualty because of machinations by self-seeking, corrupt and ill-inspired people.



INTERVIEW

Promoting Rights and Monitoring Violations

Nurul Kabir talks to Jody Kollapen, Member, South African Human Rights Commission

democratic government is always expect **A** ed to maximise public participation while formulating the structure, powers and functions of a Human Rights Commission," said Jody Kollapen, a member of the South African Human Rights Commission.

Kollapen was sharing his experiences of the South Alrican HRC with The Daily. Star when the government of Bangladesh is poised to set up a Human Rights. Commission (HRC) in the country. Law, Justice and Parliamentary Affairs Minister Abdul Matin Khashru has announced on March 12 last in Geneva that the government was going to set up an HRC in the country.

Kollapen, who was also on the panel of persons who appointed the members of the much talked-about Truth Commission in South Africa. came to Dhaka to attend an international seminar in the city last month.

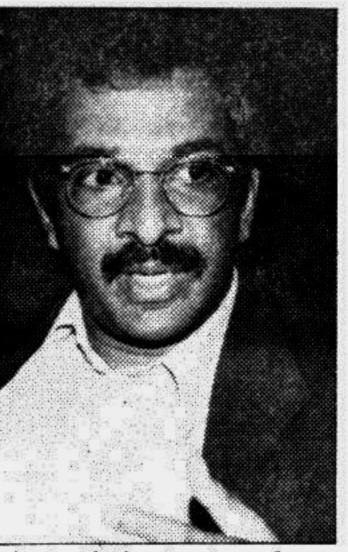
Welcoming the government move to set up the HRC. he said it was better to have a national level institution to protect and

promote human rights and monitor the violations. "But the institution must be a really independent one, especially when the state and other law enforc ing agencies are the violators of human rights in around 90 per cent cases in the third world countries," Kollapen said. He also added that the HRCs of the countries like Bangladesh should have the legal mandate of safeguarding, side by side with civil and political rights of the citizens, their social and

When asked how to get an independent as well as effective HRC. Kollapen said, "Maximising public participation in formulating the structure, functions and mandate of an HRC can help a lot to meet this objective." "To this effect, a democratic government committed to human rights is supposed to take suggestions of people from all walks including various groups working in the field." he added.

economic rights.

Sharing South African experiences on getting appropriate people. Kollapen said wide public participation was ensured while formulating a legislation



dealing with the structure, functions and powers of the Human Rights Commission.

A parliamentary committee. comprising one member each from the political parties having representation in Parliament, was formed to prepare a listoof personalities for the 11member Commission.

The committee invited the people to propose the names of 'appropriate' persons. As a result, the committee initially received around 300 names. Of them, the committee nominated around 150 people for 11 posts, including the chairperson. The parliamentary body then shortlisted 50 persons for 'public interview', which was open to the media.

Through the process of interviewing, the committee finally unanimously selected 11 persons for the Commission. But that was not the end of the process." Kollapen said adding. "The parliamentary committee

proposed the names in a joint sitting of the two Houses - Upper House and Lower House — of Parliament for approval." After the approval of the members of both the Houses, the persons concerned were appointed members on HRC by the President.

The members of South African HRC were appointed in October 1995, while officially, they took oath of the offices in March 1996. Of the 11 people, nine are non-partisan while two had some political experiences, Kollapen said. Replying to a question, he

said the Commission is obliged to submit its annual human rights report to the President. and the President is to make arrangements for a general discussion on the report in Parliament. "The HRC is accountable to the Parliament through the President of South Africa. Describing the mandates of

the South African HRC, Kollapen said creating public awareness about their rights through public education, monitoring human rights violations and redressing the victims either by litigation or recommending compensations, recommendations for necessary legislation and policies, and on top of all, monitoring the social and economic rights of the citizens. When asked whether he

found any weakness of the South African HRC, Kollapen said, "The main weakness of the commission is that it still does not enjoy any authority to take actions against the human rights violators, it only can recommend measures against them." However, an open debate was now on across the country to resolve the problem, he

Requested to say a few words on the functioning of the Truth and Reconciliation Commission of South Africa, Kollapen said, it was constituted to deal with the human rights violations taking place between 1960 and 1993. Headed by Bishop Tutu, the Truth Commission, comprising nine personalities with undisputed credibility, will finish its job by March next year.

While selecting members on the TRC, the government underwent similar process that was followed in case of the HRC. Kollapen said. He was on the panel of nine people who prepared the final draft list for the TRC. Legal adviser to President Mandela headed the panel.

The Truth Commission is legally authorised to investigate into the alleged human rights violations over the said stipulated period, making recommendations to the President for restitution of the victims and granting amnesty to certain category of human rights violators.

The last mandate - anmesty to a certain category of human rights violators confessing to the Commission - has already created controversy in the society. The wife of Biko, a famous democratic figure of the country who was killed by the racist police administration, had challenged the legal provision of forgiving the human rights violators in a court. "The court turned down the appeal," Kollapen informed this correspondent adding that the incident had, however, sparked a debate in the society whether the government had the moral right to give amnesty to the human rights violators.

Victory Day, Independence Day The Daily Star Entertainment Guide

Monday 21st April (All programmes are in local time. There may be changes in the programmes.)

BTV

3:00 Opening announcement Al-Quran Programme summary 3:10 News in Bangla 3:15 Patriotic song 3:20 Recitation from the Bible 3:25 Cartoon Film: The Lone Ranger 3:50 Retelecast of selected programmes 4:45 Educational programme 5:00 News in Bangla 5:25 Dolan Chanpa 5:50 Sports programme 6:30 Anu Paramanu 6:50 Open University 7:00 The News 7:25 Band show 8:00 News in Bangla 8:45 Package Drama 10:00 News in English 10:30 Janamat 10:50 Comedy series Seemfeld 11:30 News in Bangla 11:35 Tuesday's programme 11:40 Close down

BBC

6:00am BBC World News 6:30 Time Out: Top Gear 7:00 BBC World News inc. World Business Report/Asia Today/24 Hours 10:00 BBC World News 10:30 World Focus: Assignment 11:00 BBC Newsdesk 12:00 BBC Newsdesk 12:30 Hard Talk 1:00 BBC World News 1:30 World Focus: Assignment 2:00 BBC World News 2:30 Time Out : Clothes Show 3:00 BBC World News 3:30 Hard Talk 4:00 BBC World News 4:30 Time Out: Top Gear 5:00 BBC Newsdesk 6:00 BBC Newsdesk 6:30 World Focus: Assignment 7:00 BBC World News 7:15 World Business Report 7:30 BBC Newshour Asia & Pacific 8:30 Time Out: Film '97 9:00 BBC World News 9:30 Hard Talk 10:00 BBC World News 10:30 Time Out Tomorror's World 11:00 The

Tara on Zee TV at 2:30 pm World Today 12:00 The

World Today 12:30 Hard Talk 1:00 BBC World News 1:30 World Focus: Window On Europe 2:00 BBC World News 2:30 Time Out Holiday 3:00 BBC Newsdesk inc. World Business Report/24 Hours 5:00 BBC World News 5:10 Newsnight

CHANNEL V 7:00am Rewind VJ Sophiya 8:00 Frame by Frame 11:00 The Vibe VJ Luke 12:00 Rewind VJ Sophiya 1:00 By Demand VJ Trey 2:00 Frame by Frame 2:30 Liberty First Day First Show 3:00 Videocon Mangta Hai 4:00 Frame by Frame 4:30 Big Bang VJ Alessandra 6:00 Rewind VJ Sophiya 7:00 By Demand VJ Trey 8:00 The Vibe 9:00 BPL Oye! 10:00 Liberty First Day First Show 10:30 Launch Pad VJ Samira 11:30 Over The Edge 12:30 Rewind VJ Sophiya 1:00 Haysah 2:00 V Spot 3:00 Big Bang VJ Alessandra 4:30 Asian Top 20 VJ Trey

STAR PLUS 6:00am Nanny and the Pro-

fessor 6:30 Ninaad 7:30 Good Morning India 9:30 Aerobics Oz Style 10:00 Pierre Franey's Cooking In France 10:30 Videofashion Masters of the House 11:00 Charles In Charge 11:30 The Oprah Winfrey Show 12:30 Dynasty 1:30 Santa Barbara 2:30 The Bold & The Beautiful 3:00 Reporter 3:30 Buniyaad 4:00 Plus Preview 4:30 Lost In Space 5:30 New Adventures of Black Beauty 6:00 Charles In Charge 6:30 Pierre Franey's Cooking In France 7:00 Living on the Edge 7:30 Star News (Hindi) 8:00 Small Wonder 8:30 Tu Tu Main Main 9:00 Imtihan 9:30 Star News 10:00 Yes Prime Minister 10:30 Chicago Hope 11:30 The Bold & The Beautiful 12:00mn Santa Barbara 1:00 Star News 01:30 The X Files 2:30 Star Trek 3:30 Fantasy Island 4:30 The Oprah Winfrey Show 5:30 Barnaby

STARSPORTS

6:00am Volvo World Cup Showimping '96/97 7:00 ISF World Tour 7:30 India Tour West Indies 5th Test Match Day 4 HL 8:30 ICC Trophy 1997 Quater Finals E1 Vs E2 2:00 Asia Sports Show-30 2:30 India Tour West Indies 5th Test Match Day 4 HL 3:30 Commenwealth Bank Cycling Classic 4:30 Volvo Cup Showimping 96/97 5:30 Trans World Sport 6:30 BT Global Challenge 7:00 India Tour West Indies 5th Test Match Day 4 HL 8:00 Live India Tour of West Indies 1997 5th Test Match Day 5 from Guyana 10:00 Spanish F'ball League 11:00 Live India Tour of West Indies 1997 5th Test Match Day 5 from Guyana 3:30 Super League Rugby 5:30 Mida Cup

STAR MOVIES

7:30 Classic , Nosteratu PG

(Silent Movie) 9:30 Film Club The Mambo Kings 15 11:30 Family : Black Beauty 12 (Hindi Subtities) 1:30 Classic III Met By Moonlight PG (Hindi Subtities) 3:30 Family The Return of Tommy Tricker PG (Hindi Subtities) 5:30 Action : F/X 2 15 (Hindi Subtities) 7:30 Adventure The Tomorrow Man 15 9:30 This Week That Year 10:00 Comedy: Torch Song Trilogy 12:00 Best Of The Boogeymen: Leatherface -Texas Chainsaw Massacre 3 18 2:00 Action : Rolling Thunder 18 4:00 Horror : The Uncanny 18 (Arabic Subtitles) 5:30 Thriller: Feaestalk 15

ZEE TV

6:00 Jagran 6:30 ZED 7:00 ZED 7:30 Helpline 8:00 News 8:30 Ghoomta Aaina 9:00 Disney Hour 10:00 Gaane

10:55 Milli Naghma 11:00 Anjaane 10:30 Nirma Hum Khabrain 11:10 The Saint Paanch 11:00 Daak Ghar (Roger Moor) 12:00 Shama Apna Ghar 11:30 Umeed (Drama Serial) 12:55pm 12:00 Suhana Safar 12:30 Quraan-e-Hakeem 1:02 Dhara Zaike Ka Safar 1:00 Bismillah 1:15 Angaar Love Stories 1:30 Silsila 2:00 (Drama Serial) 2:00 Shehrad Hum Paanch 2:30 Tara 3:00 (Drama Serial) 2:50 The Face Raahat 3:30 Lakme Of Cultural 3:15 Roushni Khoobsurat 4:00 Vakaalat 3:30 Paimaney 4:00 Ghardari 4:30 Khana Khazana 5:00 4:35 Biology for 10th/ Hum Hogne Kamyaab 5:30 Geography/ Chemistry 5:55 Zimbo 6:00 Its My Show 6:30 Inter College Quiz 6:25 Aiou Disney Hour 7:30 Raahat Courses 7:00 Taranum 8:00 Gaane Anjaane 8:30 (Drama Serial) 7:45 English TVS Sa Re Ga Ma 9:30 News 8:00 Potluck 8:20 All Campus 10:00 Parivartan Baba 8:45 Tum Se Kahan 10:30 News 11:00 Daraar Tha (Serial) 9:00 Break For 11:30 Close Up Antakshari Headline News 10:00 12:00 Chutki Baja Ke 12:30 Khabrnama & Commercial Yeh Kahan A Gaye Hum 1:00 News 11:15 Classics Drama Hasratein 1:30 Raahat 2:00 Serial: Janglee 12:20 Shapath 2:30 TMM 4:00 Dastaan 4:30 Siyaram's Cine Magic 5:00 Surtaal 5:30 Suno Bhai Sadho

EL TV

12:30 HFF 2:00 Tehkikat 2:30 Parag No. 1 3:00 Anurag 3:30 Y Must Must Show 4:00 HFF (B/W) 7:00 Music Capsules 7:30 Stand By 7:40 Music Capsules 8:30 Haseen Pal 8:40 Fat Or Fit 9:00 Awaaz Naye Andaaz Wahee 9:30 V3+ 10:00 HFF 1:00 Hey Ha Ho 1:30 L T Chalo Cinema 2:00 Gujrati Band 3:00 Shatranj 3:30 Rubaru 4:00 Dard 4:30 ZED 5:00 HFF 7:50 Haseen Pal 8:00 L T Chalo Cinema 8:30 Sorry Meri Lorry 9:00 Tehkikaat 9:30 Superhit Hungama 10:30 Stand By 12:40 HFF

PTV

8:00am Tilawat Aur Tarjuma-/Hamd/Naat 8:20 Cartoon 8:30 Khabrain 8:45 Abb Pata Challa 9:05 Khat Farmaish 9:20 Sargam Sargam 9:45 Ilaaj-Bill-Ghiza Pakistan 10:05 Shab Daigh 10:35 English Film : Goof Troop Special: TBA 1:00 Khas Khas Khabrain/ Close down DD 7 10:30 Janmadin 10:35 Educ

Prog 11:00 Najrulgeeti 11:15 Folk Songs 11:30 Parliament Hour 12:30 Monorama Cabin

1:00 Janmabhumi 1:30 Trishna 2:00 TBA 2:30 Gaan Nie 3:00 Bahari (Serial) 3:30 Feluda-30 5:05 Nepali Programme 5:30 News 5:35 Desh Bidesher Khela 6:00 Palli Katha 6:30 Tarunder Janney (Drama Serial) 6:55 Bhangan (Serial) 7:30 Bangla Sambad 7:55 Dinindan 8:00 Anya Bhuban 8:30 Feluda-30 9:00 Janmabhumi 9:30 Monorama Cabin 10:00

Bengali Movie Club Film Show 1:00 Closed

SONY ET

8:30am Yaadon Ki Baarat 9:00 The Three Stooges 9:30 Dennis The Menace 10:00 Dream Of Jeannie 10:30 Bewitched 11:00 Taak Jhank 11:30 Gaane Jaane Mane/Faasle (Serial) 12:00 Ghaav 12:30 Premier 1:00 Aahat 1:30 The Young And The Restless (Eng. Serial) 2:30 Cine Matinee-Hindi Feature Film 5:30 The Three Stooges 6:00 Dennis The Menace 6:30 Yaadon Ki Baarat 7:00 | Dream Of Jeannie 7:30 Bewitched 8:00

Humse Barker Gong .9:00 Jevan Mirtu (Serial) 9:30 Yeh Sadi Nahi Ho Sakti (Serial) 10:00 Chamatkar (Drama Serial) 10:30 Kash 11:00 Premier 11:30 The Young And The Restless 12:30 BSA Star Ki Pasand 1:00 O'Maria (Serial) 1:30 Pehli Mulakat 2:00 Surf-Wheel Of Fortune 2:30 Premier 3:00 Closed.

Surf-Wheel Of Fortune 8:30

Entertainment BBC World on Top BBC World's distribution now tops that of all other 24-hour news channels in Asia, beating ABN, CNBC and CNN. BBC

channel, is now seen in 17.7 million homes across Asia, making it the region's number 1 news channel. In the past 12 months BBC World has expanded the number of satellites it uses to serve the Asia-Pacific region. It now transmits from PanAmSat 4. PanAmSat 2, JCSat 2 and Apstar 2 satellites. BBC World can now be seen in the Indian subcontinent, the Middle East and across Asia in Hong Kong, the Philippines, Indoensia, Singapore, Brunei, Taiwan, Thiland, Vietnam and Japan. BBC World is also available in 170,000 hotel rooms across Asia.

World, the 24-hour news

Tom and Jerry



James Bond IAN FLEMING'S



