Bofors scandal comes back to haunt Gowda govt

NEW DELHI, Feb 6: A scandal involving the purchase of artillery from Sweden that brought down the Indian government eight years ago has come back to haunt the current government of Prime Minister H D Deve Gowda, reports AP.

The probe into the gun scandal reopened last month after Switzerland released confidential bank documents to the Indian government.

Now, it has increased the strain in relations between the Congress Party, which was governing at the time of the 1986 purchase, and Gowda's minority government, which relies on Congress support for its sur-

The Congress Party, which is trying to recover from a new series of corruption scandals, is angry that the Gowda government is pursuing the probe into alleged kickbacks in the

decade-old gun deal. The scandal led to the 1989 election defeat of then Prime

Minister Rajiv Gandhi. Raily, who was assassinated in 1991, denied that the now-defunct Bofors AB of Sweden paid bribes to secure the deal. His widow. Sonia, continues to wield enormous power over the Congress and newspapers have said she is unhappy over the probe.

The Swiss bank documents may reveal more about the alleged payoffs of 50 million dollars, including the names of the suspected recipients.

After examining them, the Central Bureau of Investigation

3 Tibetans killed in India: A

respected Tibetan scholar and two of his students have been

Andrews air force base near Washington Wednesday for a three-

day visit to Washington and Chicago, a Russian Embassy

Chernomyrdin was greeted by Vice President Al Gore at the

airport before heading to Blair House, the official residence for

officials said, AFP reports from Washington.

foreign guests.

began questioning several for-

mer army generals. Lt Gen Hridaya Kaul, who was part of the team that evaluated the 155 mm howitzers, said former army chief Krish naswami Sundarji falsely testified to lawmakers that Bofors guns could evade Pakistani

Kaul told police that Pakistan never had such radars and that the army chief may have lied to the parliamentary team to favour the Swedish gun. rebel ambush, reports AP.

Sundarji on Thursday denied those allegations in the Indian Express newspaper.

> China greets Nawaz Sharif

BEIJING, Feb 6: China today extended congratulations to Nawaz Sharif on his victory in Pakistan's general election, reports Xinhua.

Asked to comment on Nawaz Sharif's victory, Foreign Ministry spokesman Tang Guo-qiang said: "Nawaz Sharif, President of the Pakistan Muslim League, is an old friend of the Chinese people, and we extend our congratulations to him on his victory in the general election.

"It is believed that during his tenure of office, the existing friendly relations and cooperation between China and Pakistan will certainly be further strengthened and advanced." the spokesman noted.

Most aid groups scaling back missions

UN suspends operations in Rwanda after killings

KIGALI, Rwanda, Feb 6: The United Nations is evacuating staff and most aid groups are scalling back their missions in Rwanda as mourners bid farewell to human rights monitors slain in a suspected Hutu

A brief memorial service was held Wednesday for Graham Turnbull, a Briton, and Sastra Chim-Chan, a Cambodian, at Kigali airport before their bodies were loaded onto a plane to Nairobi, Kenya, for

flights home. "This is a very sad way to see our colleagues go back home, said Omar Bakhet, chief of the UN mission in Rwanda. "The only way to honour them is to continue our mission here in Rwanda."

Turnbull, 36, and Chim-Chan, 34, and two Rwandan aides were shot to death Tuesday in Karengera, 180 miles (290 kilometres) southwest of Kigali. A third Rwandan in their entourage died hours later of gunshot wounds. The murdered Rwandans were interpreters Jean-Bosco Munyaneza and Aimable Nsengiyumva and project assistant Agrippin

The United Nations ordered all its workers to suspend operations in western Rwanda and move to Kigali. It recommended

India likely to

acquire arms, tech

from Italy, Israel

likely to acquire armament and

state-of-the art technology

from Italy and Israel in the

NEW DELHI, Feb 6: India is

other foreigners do the same. Bakhet also announced increased security for aid workers in the rest of the country, including a dusk-to-dawn curfew and armed government soldiers posted at aid agency com-

pounds. In Geneva, the Red Cross said it was withdrawing most of its

aid workers from Rwanda. Twenty-five delegates would leave for Kenya in the next two days with only a skeleton staff of six remaining in Kigali, the international Red Cross and Red Crescent societies said. Elizabeth Wagley of New

York-based Doctors for the World said their mission in Rwanda remains "in suspension. Once we find out who the perpetrator were, we'll be able to make a decision" whether to go

But she indicated that's not likely soon. The group had a four-member operation until January, when three staffers from the Spanish affiliate were UN spokesman Fred Eck-

hard said in New York that the United Nations "has decided to continue its relief operations in Rwanda but has asked the government of Rwanda to provide military escort for its personnel travelling outside of Kigali." Samantha Bolton of Doctors

Without Borders said her group is scaling back in Rwanda but couldn't provide up-to-date fig-

"We're scaling back to a skeletal staff and being extra careful on the security level, she said

CARE was the exception. Wendy Driscoll, spokesperson for Atlanta-based CARE, said: "For the moment, we have no plan to suspend our activities. We have been there a long time. We know how bad it can

"Now is not the time to abandon the Rwandan people. Now is the time they need our help. We'll stay there as long as we possibly can.

get. Everyone knew it would

The ambush Tuesday on five men in two clearly marked UN vehicles horrified the aid community in Rwanda. The attack was the latest in a series against foreigners in Rwanda.

Besides the death of the three Spanish aid workers, a Canadian Roman Catholic priest was killed in another attack in January. UN officials have reported at least four other recent attacks that have targeted for-

Rwandan officials blame the attacks on Hutu insurgents opposed to the Tutsi-controlled government in Rwanda.

Fujimori says

Meetings with MRTA rebels underway

LIMA. Feb 6: Peru's President said meetings were underway to kickstart talks with rebels holding 72 hostages, while his top interlocutor called on both sides to "improve their language and attitude", reports AFP.

In a campaign-style tour of a working class Lima neighbourhood, President Alberto Fujimori that a "logistics group" was working to set up a meeting with Tupac Amaru Revolutionary Movement (MRTA) rebels holding 19 Japanese, one Bolivian and 52 Peruvian hostages.

"We hope to set up a schedule for these preliminary conversations," he said.

Fujimori, along with Anyacucho archbishop Juan Luis Cipriani, returned from Washington on Tuesday after meeting with US President Bill Clinton in Washington and Japanese Prime Minister Ryutaro Hashimoto in Toronto.

Cipriani, who has regularly visited the Japanese Embassy residence as a go-between, appeared to criticise both sides on Wednesday in urging them to "improve their language and attitude" to resolve the sevenweek crisis.

Cipriani, a personal friend of Fujimori, acknowledged for the first time Wednesday that his role went beyond the pas-

"From an informal exchange of ideas have come up some alternatives that could lead to a peaceful resolution.

Bill recognising opposition's victory sent to Serbian parliament

BELGRADE, Feb 6: The Serbian government Wednesday sent parliament a bill recognising opposition victories in dis-puted local elections, the staterun news agency Tanjug said.

reports AFP. Parliament is not currently in session so the government asked it to convene for a special one, the agency said, quoting

the Information Ministry. Official Radio Belgrade said this session would be held next Tuesday.

President Slobodan Milose vic, facing 11 straight weeks of pro-democracy street protests, instructed his prime minister Tuesday to submit a bill recognising a string of opposition wins that his government had initially annulled.

Punjab goes to polls today

NEW DELHI, Feb 6: The northern Indian state of Punjab, rocked for years by a Sikh rebellion, goes to the polls Friday to elect a provincial legislature widely expected to be dominated by a Sikh-Hindu alliance, reports AFP.

Some 15.2 million voters are due to pick 117 candidates for the state assembly amid tight security across India's grain

More than 25,000 people died in a decade-long secessionist campaign for a Sikh homeland called Khalistan ("land of the pure"), which also claimed the life of former prime minister Indira Gandhi.

300 bodies of Srebrenica massacre handed over to Bosnia authorities

TUZLA, Bosnia-Herzegovina. Feb 6: War crimes investigators handed over more than 300 bodies exhumed from mass graves linked to the Srebrenica massacre to the Bosnian authorities on Wednesday, reports

Amor Masovic, head of the War Crimes Commission in the Muslim-Croat Federation, one of the post-war Bosnia's two entities, said the bodies had been exhumed from mass graves at Pilica and Lazete and the cause of death was gunshot wounds.

The 303 bodies were handed over in the eastern town of Kalesja and taken to a morgue in the northern town of Tuzla, were the local authorities will continue the identification pro-

Pilica and Lazete, in eastern Bosnia, were two of the mass grave sites linked to Srebrenica which were excavated by experts working for The Haguebased International War Crimes Tribunal last year.

Some 154 bodies were found at another site in Cerska and a further 33 at Nova Kasaba. Digging halted over the winter.

The graves were believed to contain the bodies of some of the Muslim men killed by the Serbs after the fall of UN-declared "safe area" in July 1995. According to international estimates, about 3,000 Muslims were killed.

Former Bosnian Serb political leader Radovan Karadzic and former army commander general Ratko Mladic, both living at liberty in Bosnia Serb territory, have been indicted by

the tribunal over the massacre. The tribunal's experts exhume mass graves to provide evidence to help with The Hague's war crimes prosecutions. Once the autopsies have been carried out, the bodies are handed over to relevant authorities

Goldman praises verdict blaming O J Simpson for killings

SANTA MONICA, Calif. Feb 6: Fred Goldman said on Tuesday he was enormously grateful and thankful for the civil jury verdict blaming O J Simpson tor the killings of his son Ronald Goldman and Simpson's ex-wife Nicole, reports

"Our family is grateful for this verdict of responsibility. which is all we ever asked for. he said following the jury's de-

We finally have justice for Ron and Nicole," said Goldman through teary eyes. "We're enormously grateful and thankful," he said praising his legal team for its dedication during the trial.

Off the Record

M iss Hawaii wins Miss USA pageant

SHREVEPORT, Louisiana: Miss Hawaii has been crowned new Miss USA following a pageant in which TV celebrity George Hamilton asked the finalists how they would deal with weight gains of Miss Universe-like proportions, reports AP.

"Miss Universe has recently been the subject of a lot of press attention about her weight." Hamilton said as the finalists emerged from a sound-proof booth. "If this happened to you, how would you handle it?' "There isn't a weight restriction as far as I'm aware. I would

probably lose the weight. I would. I would try to be healthy and handle it in a healthy way," said Miss Tennessee to scattered applause. "I think I would take a good hard look at myself, and I'd look

from the inside out, and I would know that I'm the same girl that won the crown that day and it wouldn't really matter what I look like on the outside because I won," Miss Hawaii, Brook Lee, said to big cheers from the audience.

"Well I think it's difficult for any woman to handle weight fluctuations ... but I saw Miss Universe compete and she had an inner beauty come through," said Miss Idaho, also to cheers. Miss Hawaii succeeded Ali Landry as Miss USA. The title comes with more than dlrs 170,000 in cash and prizes, and a

chance to compete in the Miss Universe pageant in May.

Teens under 18 und teans can't smoke!

KUALA LUMPUR: Malaysians under 18 years of age will be banned from smoking, chewing tobacco or possessing cigarettes from next month, the health minister has said, reports AP.

Convicted offenders will be fined 1.000 (400 dlrs), Minister Chua Jui Meng was quoted as saying by the New Straits Times newspaper on Thursday. Teenagers who admit their offense to authorities will be let off with a 50 ringgit (20 fine dlrs), he said. Chua said the government is concerned that tobacco-using

youngsters may graduate to drugs. He quoted a study by the United States Food and Drug Administration as saying that 90 per cent of teenagers who didn't smoke until 19 also did not pick the habit later.

A recent survey by Malaysia's National University of 885 drug addicts at rehabilitation centres showed that 90 per cent of them had smoked cigarettes in their teens. Chua was quoted as

killed in an attack near the Dalai Lama's Seat of Power in near future, the Hindustan India, newspapers said yesterday. AFP reports from New Delhi. Times said today, reports Xin-Police have arrested five unnamed Tibetans for questioning over the triple murder in the hill town of Dharmasala Tuesday, According to the prime Inthe United News of India (UNI) reported. The news agency did dian newspaper, the groundnot speculate about the motive, but the Indian express said the work for arms trade is likely to murders could have been caused by a dispute over the Dalai be done by Defence Secretary TK Lama's leadership of the Tibetan community. Banerji, who left for a ten-day visit to the two countries Tues-1m illegal immigrants in Russia: There are almost one million illegal immigrants in Russia, Senior officials of the Indian Tatyana Regent, head of Russia's Federal Migration Service Air Force and the Defence (FMS), said on Wednesday Xinhua reports from Moscow. Ministry were part of his en-Only about 10,000 of them had applied to FMS for legal resitourage. dential status, and very few of the applicants would be qualified The delegation would take because of the rather strict examination and verification propart in the first meeting of the cess. Regent said. FMS predicts that there will be 2.8 million joint committee of Indo-Italian immigrants in Russia by the year 2000. defence cooperation. Fire ruins 2000 rare books in Russia: A Netanyahu, Arafat fire at a saint Petersburg library early Wednesday destroyed to meet on nearly 2,000 rare books dating from the 16th to 19th centuries. the Interfax news agency reported, AFP reports from Moscow. Sunday Saint Petersburg Governor Vladimir Yakovlev said the city was prepared to help the Pulkovo observatory rebuild the li-GAZA CITY, Feb 6: Israeli brary and repair books which were not destroyed in the blaze. Prime Minister Benjamin Ne-He also appealed to the Federal government for help to repair tanyahu and Palestinian Presi dent Yasser Arafat will meet S Korean navy chopper missing: Sunday, after an earlier summit was delayed by Israel's deadliest na o e the co A South Koream navy helicopter carrying four crewmen was military accident, a senior missing over central South Korea Thursday while on a routine Arafat aide said, reports AFP. mission, the Defense Ministry said. AP reports from Seoul. "After a request by the Is-The US-made UH-60 disappeared from radar screens at midraelis, the summit has been demorning while on its way to Seoul from Pohang, a port 180 layed. It will be held on Sunday kilometres (112 miles) southeast of the South Korean capital, it at the Erez crossing" between Israel and the Palestinian-ruled Chernomyrdin arrives in US: Gaza Strip, Nabil Abu Rudeina Russian Prime Minister Viktor Chernomyrdin arrived at told AFP.

Netanyahu declared a na-

tional day of mourning

Wednesday after 73 soldiers

were killed in a collision be-

tween two army helicopters

over the Lebanese border the

previous night.

US Speaker of the House of Representatives Newt Gingrich speaks in support of a balanced budget amendment Wednesday at the Capitol in Washington DC. US President Bill Clinton, who is against the amendment, announced Wednesday in Atlanta, GA plans for a balanced budget that nearly doubles spending on - AFP/UNB photo education.

Offensive enters its 3rd day

Forces advance deep into Tiger's territory

COLOMBO, Feb 6: Security forces pushed deep into Tamil Tiger territory in Northern Sri Lanka as their latest offensive entered its third day Thursday. officials here said, report AFP.

There was little resistance from the separatist Liberation Tigers of Tamil Eelam (LTTE) to government forces backed by tanks, artillery guns and air force planes, a Defence Ministry spokesman here said Thursday. "The offensive resumed this

morning," the spokesman said. Overnight there were no reports of fighting. The operation is now in progress."

There was no immediate word from the LTTE about the latest action by the security forces in the northern district of Vavuniya but said in a statement from its London office that the air force was bombing civilian targets. A Sri Lankan Puccara sualties.

bomber launched three missues in succession on a populated area of the northern Kilinochchi district causing extensive damage, the LTTE statement said without giving casualties. The Defence Ministry said

troops had advanced nine kilometres (5.5 miles) into enemy territory by Wednesday afternoon since launching the offensive codenamed 'Edi Bala' on Tuesday.

"A number of known enemy targets in the area were taken on by the air force and artillery fire. The navy is supporting the operation by dominating a cer-tain sector of the sea," the min-

istry said. By Wednesday afternoon the Tigers hit back hard firing long-range mortar bombs and artillery guns at a key military garrison in the northern Elephant pass area. There were no immediate reports of troop ca-

Khmers oppose US proposal to rebuild key border road

PHNOM PENH. Cambodia. Feb 6: Hardline Khmer Rouge guerillas on Thursday criticised a US proposal to help rebuild a key border road, calling it an excuse for economic exploitation, reports AP.

The United States has expressed interest in helping rebuild the highway linking Pailin, a former Khmer Rouge stronghold near the Thai border, and Battambang, the country's second largest city, 250 kilometers (155 miles) northwest of Phnom Penh.

Pailin fell under government control after the faction of guerillas controlling it defected last year. The town had long served as the commercial center for the Khmer Rouge, a transit point through which gemstones and timber were smuggled for sale in Thailand.

The plan to build the road is a plan to rob timber, gems and land from the area," the Khmer Rouge said in Thursday's broadcast from their clandestine radio station.

It charged that Vietnamese communist "puppets" and Western nations wanted development in the area for their own gain.

The guerillas are estimated to have about 1,500 hardliners still holding out at the group's last major stronghold in Anlong Veng in the north.

The Khmer Rouge were ousted from power in 1979 by a Vietnamese invasion which installed a client regime that ruled the country until 1992. Members of the former client regime are now part of the Cambodian People's Party, a partner in the current coalition government.



