for Health

WE HAVE HUGE READY STOCK OF ITALIAN CARRARA, PERLATO SICILIA, BOTTICINO, INDIAN KESSWARI GREEN, MALAYSIAN AND PAKISTANI MARBLE OF DIFFERENT TYPES.

NIRMAN INTERNATIONAL LTD. 199, TEJGAON 1/A, DHAKA.

TEL: 605957, 607363 SHOW ROOM: 861985

MARBLE MARBLE MARBLE

VOL. VI NO. 341 REGD. NO. DA 781

POUSH 21 1403 BS.

DHAKA SATURDAY, JANUARY 4, 1997

SHABAN 23 1417 HIJRI

#### 12 PAGES: PRICE TAKA 6.00

#### Inside Today -

#### Article 1996: A Better Year for Bangladesh

Column: Beneath the Surface by Abdul Bayes Page 4

### Star Literature

Song of freedom: An end to revisionist history?; French literature on the internet; Our Lady's Cathedral; and Rickshaw—the king

> of the road Pages 6 & 7

### International

US presses Israel, PLO to complete deal on Hebron

Peru president removes top captive officials from post Page 5

#### Business

Stock market recovering Page 8

## Supplement

Today's issue of The Daily Star contains one-page supplement on Police Week '97 Page 9

### **NEWS BRIEFS** Sit-in at Kamlapur link road today

Local people, adjacent to the Kamlapur railway station, will enforce a two-hour sit-in from 8 am at the link road today. The people under the banner of "Mugdah-Kamlapur Link Road Stopping Resistance Committee" announced the programme on Thursday, reports UNB.

#### Indian salt, sugar seized

SIRAJGANJ, Jan 3: Police seized 107 sacks of Indian salt and sugar from a godown at Jamtoil in Kamarkhand thana on Thursday night and arrested two people in this connection. Acting on a tip-off, police conducted a special raid and seized 82 bags of salt and 25 bags of sugar from the godown. The arrested are: Nuruzzaman of Momenpur village in Belkuchi thana and Abdul Khaleq of Sadanandapur village in Sadar thana, reports UNB.

#### New KMP commissioner takes over

KHULNA, Jan 3: Kazi Nazrul has joined as new commissioner of Khulna Metropolitan Police (KMP) with effect from today. He took over charge from Mohammad Fazlul Hug who has been transferred to police headquarters in Dhaka as DIG.

#### 19 injured in Sirajganj clash

SIRAJGANJ, Jan 3: At least 19 people were injured in a clash in Rahmatganj area of the town today, reports UNB. The clash between dwellers

of Khan Para and Khalifa Para erupted at about 4 pm over assaulting a veterinary doctor. Police lobbed several tear gas shells to bring situation un-

der control. They also picked up eight trouble makers from the Of the injured, six were ad-

mitted to Sirajganj General

#### Hospital. Leopard killed

MYMENSINGH, Jan 3: A leopard was killed after it clawed and bit three men at a village in Haluaghat thana of the district today. Witnesses said the wild animal attacked one Moslemuddin near a mastered field of Dopa Gochandia village. Two other villagers, Halim and Abdul Kashem, fell victims as they tried to resist the leopard. The 7.5 feet long leopard was later shot dead. Its body was brought to Halauaghat thana, reports UNB

### Phensidyl seized

Police yesterday seized 1025 bottles of phensidyl from a private car near Gabtoli of the city. a DMP press release said last night. According to the release. police force in Gabtoli camp on a tip-off stopped the car and seized the bottles with phensidyl. Two persons were ar rested in this connection and the car was also seized.

## 1500 Indonesians in two batches sent back

# Malaysia starts mass deportation of illegal foreign workers

KUALA LUMPUR, Jan 3: The mass deportation of illegal immigrants from Malaysia began today, just ahead of a nationwide sweep to arrest one million of them, report AP.

Officials loaded 1.205 Indonesian illegals and another 252 Indonesians who had completed jail terms on board an Indonesian navy ship which will take four days go from Pasir Gudang, 300 kilometers south of Kuala Lumpur. to Surabaya in East Java.

Another 40 had left on a ferry for a 40-minute journey to be Indonesian island of Batam. near Singapore.

A five-month amnesty to allow the 1 million job-seeking migrants to surrender and arrange work permits expired on

Immigration officer Aseh Che Mat said 3,000 police, immigration and army personnel would now search door-to-door to arrest others for expulsion.

The first 1.205 were arrested some time ago and held in six detention camps and two pris-

Home Ministry Secretary General Samsuddin Osman turned them over to Indonesian Ambassador Mohd Jacob Dasto at the port. Samsuddin said another 12,000 Indonesians. Bangladeshis, Burmese. Indians and others were already

Dasto said other human shipments would follow if the first was successful.

"The crackdown is expected to start within a week or two." said Mohamed Sabri Zainal Public Relations Officer with the Immigration Department. The department is process-

ing "a few thousands of applications" from employers who submitted applications Monday to legalise their workers. "We need about two weeks to

process their applications before we can launch the crack down," Sabri pointed out.

Successful applicants will be issued documents by the Immigration Department, he

"The deportation is necessary to clear the camps of the legalise before we can start the nation-wide crackdown," a Malaysian government official

Witnesses said the deportation was orderly and calm as the immigrants carrying plastic bags containing their belongings boarded the Kri Tanjung Oisina.

Manpower Department told reporters this was the first time an Indonesian navy vessel was being used to retrieve illegal immigrants. Indonesia and Malaysia were sharing the cost. Malaysia earlier sent them

An official of the Indonesian

Malacca, to Sumatra in small groups, using ferries and chartered boats.

across the narrow Straits of

The 1,457 would be sent to their homes in Sulewesi.

Flores, West, East and Central Java, officials said. They included women, at least seven children and a month-old baby. Malaysia and Indonesia

would help take back its ille-Jakarta has begun a campaign in rural areas to urge people to arrange to be recruited

agreed last year that Indonesia

Malaysian officials said the government will strictly enforce new laws to punish employers who hire undocumented

Employers can be fined up to \$12,000, jailed five years and caned if convicted. Illegal who return can be whipped, jailed for five years and fined \$ 4,000.

migrants.

During the amnesty, 300,000 people at work for 17,000 employers surrendered and were egalised.

The migrants are from 28 nations, with the majority from Indonesia. Others come See Page 12 Col 7



A midfield tussle between Dhaka Mohammedan's Arman (L) and an unidentified Friends Club booter of Nepal during their Bangabandhu Cup match at the Dhaka Stadium yesterday. Mohammedan won 2-0. - Star photo

# Saga of a Bangladeshi returnee

By Reaz Ahmad

High cost of getting passports, work permits and re-entry visas appeared to be major obstacles to thousands of Bangladeshis, reportedly staying illegally in Malaysia, in availing an amnesty offered by the government of that country. that expired on December 31.

A Bangladeshi youth, who returned home on December 18 after months of immense pangs and agony in Malaysia said this vesterday.

He was narrating to this correspondent the condition of Bangladeshis who could not manage a legal status nor could return home.

Talking on condition of anonymity, the returnee who stays in the city's Mirpur area said unauthorised brokers dealing in passports, work permits and visas took control of the total grodes that causing immense sufferings to illegal stayers willing to return

Increase of British invest-

ment in trade, industry and en-

ergy sectors in Bangladesh

would figure prominently in of-

ficial talks during the forth-

coming visit of British Prime

Minister John Major, official

Major arrives in Dhaka on

January 10 on a three-day offi-

cial visit. He will be staying at

the residence of the British

Prime Minister Sheikh

Hasina will receive the British

Prime Minister at Zia

International Airport when he

arrives by a special flight.

Major would be arriving from

Bangalore, India, on the second

leg of a three-nation tour that

will later take him to Pakistan.

entourage would include some

leading businessmen. He will be

accompanied by Malcolm

Rifkind, Secretary for Foreign

The British Prime Minister's

High Commissioner.

the sources added.

sources said.

He alleged that over the last few months, thousands of Bangladeshi workers in Malaysia found themselves in the grip of brokers whenever they had gone to Bangladesh High Commission in Kuala Lumpur for necessary assistance. "If one tries to get a passport

issued from the High Commission there, one has to wait for weeks. But one who offers bribe to brokers, gets his passport in-stantly", he alleged, adding that in normal procedure, getting a passport cost 143 Malaysian ringgit while the amount rose to 350 ringgit when one tried through brokers. The State Minister for For-

eign Affairs had, however, told The Daily Star earlier that the High Commission was renewing 200 to 300 passports everyday and new passports were being issued on the date it is sup-See Page 12 Col 4

Hasina-John Major official talks

Trade, industry and energy

sectors on top of agenda

By M Anwarul Haq

The visit is being considered

important as it would seek to

strengthen further the existing

bilateral trade and commercial

links between the two coun-

Sheikh Hasina, Major's

itinerary includes visit to BRAC

projects in Manikganj and ad-

dressing local businesses and

two premiers will be held on

January 11. It is learnt that the

talks will focus on boosting

British investment in

Bangladesh, particularly in the

industry and energy sectors.

Sources concerned said an

agreement on oil exploration is

likely to be signed with Cairn

further increasing export to

Britain, which is the second

largest importer of Bangladeshi

Talks will also be held on

and Brown and Roots.

trade leaders.

Besides official talks with

Official talks between the

and Commonwealth Affairs

Deportation of Bangladeshis starts any time

#### Star Report

Bangladeshis who have been put into the camps for illegal workers are waiting to be sent back home by the Malaysian authorities anytime, according to Bangladesh High Commission sources in Malaysia reached over telephone late last

There were 1075 Bangladeshis in various camps till vesterday, said the sources. There is hardly any chance for them to obtain employment or yellow card since the amnesty See Page 12 Col 6

products. Dhaka sells ready-

made garments, jute and fish

products and buys mainly ma-

chinery and chemicals from

also offer incentives for reloca-

emphasised increasing bilat-

eral trade co-operation between

the two countries and the bal-

ance of trade now is in favour of

at nearly 418 million dollars to

Britain and imported items

worth around 130 million

largest recipient of Overseas

Development Assistance (ODA)

of Britain and get nearly 50

million US dollars annually

for various development pro-

jects. London has also set up an

assistance monitoring office in

See Page 12 Col 8

Dhaka exported goods valued

Bangladesh is also the

Dhaka, it is learnt, would

In recent years, Britain has

that country, the sources said.

tion of 'sunset industries'.

Bangladesh.

dollars in 1995-96.

#### Dhaka not allowing camps to train terrorists: Delhi NEW DELHI, Jan 3: India to-

day said there was some evidence that Bangladesh is not allowing its soil to be used for terrorist activities directed against this country, reports

"There is some evidence that the situation is changing," an official in the prime minister's office (PMO) said while briefing newsmen on the two-day visit of Prime Minister HD Deve Gowda to Bangladesh beginning on January 6. The official said the new

Bangladesh government had already given an assurance to India that it will not allow camps to train terrorists on its soil to carry out subversive activities in India. The official said the visit

was purely 'goodwill' in nature to maintain the momentum of the dialogue at the highest political level since the first meet ing between Gowda and the See Page 12 Col 7

## Difference over Tangail transport strike plan

From Our Correspondent TANGAIL, Jan 3: The Trans-

port Owner's Association of Tangail is firm to go for indefinite transport strike in the district from January 5, while the central leadership of the organisation is opposing it, sources concerned said.

Following the arrest of Azad Siddiky, an 'executive member of the organisation and brother of Awami League MPs Latif Siddiky and Kader Siddiky, the association had said if the arrested was not release by January 4, it won'le go for strike.

The central leadership of the

Transport Owners Association according to district officials, refused to back the strike plan and sought security from the administration for plying vehicles. The central leaders, how-See Page 12 Col 4

## Mannan brushes aside Kader Siddiky's claim

Star Report

Awami League presioium member Abdul Mannan MP has said steps should be taken at the party fora to end the tension in law and order in the district.

ing Khandaker Moshtaque's cabinet. Mannan claimed that he was

Sheikh Mujibur Rahman.

See Page 12 Col 4

## Exchange Commission and NEW DELHI, Jan 3: The

Congress Party chose Sitaram Kesri, the son of a poor trader and a longtime party functionary, as its top leader today. a move that could threaten the shaky government of Prime Minister H D Deve Gowda, reports AP.

Models on the cat walk at Mehnaz Faisal's Fashion Show at Hotel Sheraton yesterday - Star photo

# Crisis artificial, says BFA

## Many dealers yet to get allotted fertiliser

By Govinda Shil

An "artificial crisis" of urea fertiliser is prevailing in some north and north-western districts of the country due to "irregularities" in release of allotted consignments and sudden suspension of production in the

#### PM's directive Prime Minister Sheikh Hasina has directed the offi-

cials concerned to ensure smooth distribution of fertiliser across the country during the current season, reports UNB. Presiding over a high-level

meeting at Ganobhaban yesterday, the Prime Minister told the officials to be vigilant so that none could create any artificial erises or hindrance in the dis-

Major donor agencies and

countries are unhappy over

Bangladesh's poor performance

in project preparation and im-

plementation, and have asked

for improving the situation to

channel more funds, reports

cluding the World Bank, Asian

Development Bank and Japan

are annoyed to find that the

works never start immediately

after signing of loan and project

One shot dead

in N'ganj

From Our Correspondent

young man was shot dead and

two others were wounded in a

gun attack in Shalperchar area

under Bandar thana here this

Ashraful Alam, 30, a rickshaw

manufacturer. He along with

two other pedestrians were

wounded when an armed group

The dead was identified as

NARAYANGANJ, Jan 3: A

The donors reportedly said

agreements.

Officials said the donors, in-

See Page 12 Col 6

Chittagong Urea Fertiliser Ltd (CUFL), according to sources in the Bangladesh Fertiliser Association (BFA). A group of fertiliser dealers

from Faridpur, Pabna. Satkhira, Rajbari and Khulna told The Daily Star at the BFA office here that they did not yet get the allotted consignments for November and December. They alleged that most of their Demand Orders (DOs) for November have not yet been cleared and that frequent interference by the local administration was lengthening the deliv

When contacted, a high offi cial of the Bangladesh Chemi cal Industries Corporation (BC IC) admitted that an "artificial crisis of lertiliser was prevai-See Page 12 Col 2

that the officials had always

taken 'unnecessarily' long time

in processing tender documents

(Economic Relations Division)

said the government has too

little involvement in project

preparation because in most

cases the consultants are doing

agreements without any home

work and even the negotiations

are not carried out properly, he

The government has to sign

The recent World Bank's

Country Portfolio Performance

Review (CPPR) meeting said the

poor performance of Bangla-

desh portfolio is largely due to

some cross-cutting generic

problems which negatively

impact the smooth operation of

project staff do and can, if they

wish, address specific project

issues, they often express the

problems, which are "beyond

government set up special pro-

ject preparation task forces

See Page 12 col 5

A WB report said though the

ministerial competence.

inability to resolve the generic

While most ministerial and

the government machinery.

But a senior official at ERD

and preparing the project.

Project implementation

#### 56th minute. In today's lone match Cosmos Club of Moscow will

#### Major donors unhappy PCJSS denies

Dhaka Stadium at 4 pm.

involvement in Subinoy murder

MSC beat Friends,

**Ujung Pandang** 

hold Barg Shiraj

Sports Reporter

ting Club got off to a flying start

in the Bangabandhu Cup Invita-

tional Football Tournament

last night handing Friends Club

of Nepal a 0-2 defeat in their

Group B opener at the flood-lit

tain Jewel Rana put the black

and whites ahead in the 13th

minute, converting a penalty

while Nigerian striker Zide

doubled the margin six minutes

between Barg Shiraj Football

Club of Iran and PMS Football

Club (Ujung Pandang) of

Indonesia ended in a 1-1 draw.

In a see-saw encounter

striker Izak C Fatari drew the

first blood for the Indonesians

in the 24th minute while mid

fielder Mohsan levelled the

margin for the Iranians in the

take on Malaysia Red in a

Group D engagement at the

Earlier in day's first match

In an one-sided affair, cap-

Dhaka Stadium.

Dhaka Mohammedan Spor-

CHITTAGONG, Jan 3: Parbatya Chattagram Jano Sanghati Samiti (PCJSS), an apex body of the so-called Santibahini denied its involvement in the assassination of leading tribal human rights activist

Subinov Chakma, reports BSS. The denial was conveyed in a press release despatched to Khagrachhari Press Club yesterday by PCJSS through its li-

aison committee convenor Hangsadhaja Chakma. The press release signed by Jagadish Chakma, chief of pub-

lic relation. Wing of PCJSS, said that the See Page 12 col 5

## Major reforms in Saudi political

system soon RIYADH, Jan 3: King Fahd of Saudi Arabia said in an interview published Thursday that he was on the verge of introducing major reforms into the

country's political system, reports AFP. "All systems need to be improved, we're at the point of effecting an overall reform," the King told the Saudi newspaper Al Okaz, which asked him to evaluate the progress of reforms

that he began in 1992. The monarch added that his cabinet was going to "consult experts so that they can contribute to the improvements to be introduced," but he did not indicate which government agencies would be affected by

#### Gandhi not father of the nation: Bal Thackeray

BOMBAY, Jan 3: India's

most controversial militant

Sena party heads a Hindu al-

See Page 12 col 5

Hindu leader today said Mahat ma Gandhi could not be called the "Father of the Nation" but denied he was insulting the freedom campaigner, reports Bal Thackeray, whose Shiv

liance running the state of Maharashtra, said Gandhi, whose philosophy of non-violence helped end British rule, should be called at best "an out-

standing son of India. Thackeray argued Gandhi cannot be seen as the father of a nation dating back 5,000 years. He also said his recent re-

marks, that Gandhi's sexual abstinence had been a sham since he had been accompanied everywhere by two young girls just before his death, had been misinterpreted.

#### Tangail for the greater interest of the party and maintenance of Talking to The Daily Star vesterday Mannan brushed aside Kader Siddiky's con-By Rafiq Hasan tention about his (Mannan) alleged role in the killing of formation of some committees The situation in the coun Bangabandhu Sheikh Mujibur to look into the alleged maniputry's capital market is improv lation by some brokers and Rahman and subsequent joining gradually as the investors

the only member of Bangabandhu's cabinet who managed to move out of his official residence, evading army surveillance after the killing of

"But, later some armymen caught me from my hideout.

## Kesri elected Cong president

Kesri, 80, was elected head of the party's delegation in Parliament, a post vacated by former Prime Minister PV Narasimha Rao who is facing three criminal cases connected to alleged corruption.

The position made Kesri the likely candidate for prime minister for India's largest party.

# of about ten people fired on him See Page 12 Col 4 Investors start buying shares, debentures

are regaining their confidence and making positive response in buying shares and deben

tors and share traders, share prices have started going up again with an increasing buying pressure on the Dhaka Stock Exchange (DSE) floor. Relaxation of circuit

breaker, government initiative

to reform the Securities and

According to market opera-

### BCL founding anniversary today

The 49th founding anniver

sary of Bangladesh Chhatra

League will be observed today. reports UNB. Pro-Awami League Chhatra League (S-P) and pro-JSD Chhatra League (K-C) have taken elaborate programmes

separately to mark the day. and stalemate in the market. The programmes of BCL (S P) include a colourful rally in front of Aporajeya Bangla at 10 am today. It will also arrange a

See Page 12 Col 1

See Page 12 Col 3

monitoring of the day to day transaction helped bring back confidence among the investors, they said. "Although full enthusiasm is yet to return in the market, the situation has improved a lot." Imtiyaz Hussain, Chairman of

the DSE told this correspon-He attributed the recent sluggish situation in the share market to imposition of circuit breaker and said the market could not overcome the situa-

"Ups and downs in share market are normal. But the market plunged into deep crisis due to some policy decisions of the government", he said. Some members of the DSE. when contacted, said they are

tion because of controls."

hoping that the market will continue to rise in the days ahead. "Now the investors will be able to recover their invested money which was stuck up during the recent massive fall

one DSE member said. "After relaxation of the circuit breaker to 10 per cent from 5 per cent, the investors are