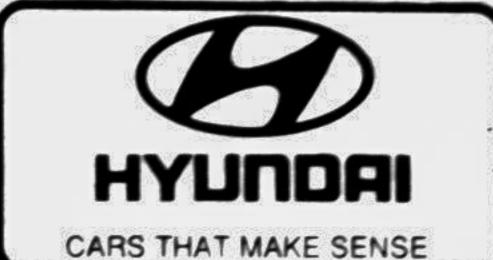


# DThe Baily Star DUSINESS



#### OPEC ready to freeze output quota to keep prices high

VIENNA, Nov 28: The OPEC cartel stood ready today to freeze production quotas in a bid to keep oil prices high despite lraq's likely resumption

of exports, reports Reuter. The Organisation of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC) conferred in Vienna as news broke in New York of further progress toward easing a United Nations Gulf War ban on

A Security Council sanctions committee on Wednesday formally approved a pricing formula to remove one of the final hurdles to implementing an oil-for-food deal with Iraq. Irag's chief OPEC delegate. Osama Al-Hiti, told reporters

sales within a matter of week's." "If the tanker comes tomor row we can fill it up," he said.

he now expected to resume oil

#### CCC asks Ward Commissioners to prepare dev schemes

CHITTAGONG. Nov 28: Chittagong City Corporation (CCC) Mayor A B M Mohiuddin Chowdhury on Wednesday called upon the Ward Commissioners to prepare development projects for every ward and submit them to the Corporation, a CCC press release said, reports BSS.

Addressing the 27th general meeting of Word Commissioners in the Corporation conference hall. Mayor Mohiuddin said, as elected representatives Ward Com missioners will have to develop their respective areas so that citizens can enjoy more and

more amenities.

He also urged the Ward Commissioners to ensure law and order in every ward. He said. Ward Commissioners have been entrusted with more responsibilities and as such they are to work with honesty and dedication for the welfare of the people.

Mayor Mohiuddin also called for developing the undeveloped areas of the city on priority basis.

#### T & T treasury bond auction held

The fourth auction of the three years (T and T) treasury bond was held here yesterday, reports BSS.

Ten bids for a total of Taka 168.00 crore were offered in the auction. Of these, Nine bids for a total of Taka 125.00 crore were accepted.

The weighted average price of the accepted bids was Taka

77.64 per 100 taka. The corresponding yield is 8.80 per cent. Bangladesh Bank press release said.

#### BASC workshop on sales management

#### concludes

By Staff Correspondent The Business Advisory Services Centre (BASC) organised a four-day workshop in the city on 'Professional Sales Management' that concluded yesterday, said a press release.

The workshop was attended by executives from the Rhone-Poulence Rorer Bangladesh Ltd., Ventura Automobiles Ltd., Rahimafrooz Ltd., HS Enterprise Ltd., Property Group, Touch Group and Micro Industry Ltd.

Of the 14 non-banking financial institutions, the subject of a high level probe which has rocked the Bangladesh Bank, 11 are foreign investments with local associates except for Peregrine which is a branch of Hong Kong based investment company. The allegation of fraud, forgery and conspiracy perpetrated in obtaining relaxation of section 25(3) are grave and serious charges and since it takes more than one to conspire, the implication of this is damaging, to say the least, for the investors in this sector. It is essential that the gloomy atmosphere created by the findings of the one-man committee is cleared and the cause removed permanently before section 25(3) blocks further invest-

ments in the financial sector. The Non-Banking Financial Institutions Act of 1993 hurriedly prepared by the former government and rushed through the parliament was an un-called for and unimaginative piece of legislation, vehemently objected to by the experts, industry specialists and foreign investors. The rush act inevitably resulted in provisions like 25(3) which discouraged institutional investments in this sector and created insurmountable difficulties for some of the non-banking institutions, successfully operating in Bangladesh since long, to re-

## ROK PM lauds new investment climate

## Koreans to invest in a bigger way in Bangladesh

South Korean Prime Minister Lee Sung-soo has said in Seoul that his country's investors will invest in a bigger way in Bangladesh because of the new investment climate, reports BSS.

There is no doubt that investors of the Republic of Korea will go to Bangladesh in a bigger way to take advantage of the new investment climate there." he said when State Minister for Foreign Affairs Abul Hasan Chowdhury called on him in Seoul on Wednesday.

The state minister now on a visit to the South Korean capital was accompanied by members of parliament Noor-e-Alam Chowdhury, Dr H B M Iqbal and A K M Mostafa Kamal, a message received here vesterday said.

Lee Sung-soo also said that his government would do everything to strengthen the bilateral relations between South Korea and Bangladesh and introduce the private sectors of both the countries to enhance

cooperation. He also expressed his firm optimism that Bangladesh would "very quickly" develop in all respects under the wise and able leadership of Prime Minis-

ter Sheikh Hasina. The South Korean Prime Minister recalled with respect his meeting with Sheikh Hasina during the recently held World Food Summit in Rome and said her personality and intellect had greatly impressed

He requested Chowdhury to convey his high regards and good wishes to Prime Minister Sheikh Hasina.

Abul Hasan Chowdhury on behalf of Prime Minister Sheikh Hasina extended an invitation to Lee to visit

Thank You Claude

Thank You Everybody

Standard & Chartere

Bangladesh. The latter received the invitation gladly and said that he would undertake the visit at a mutually convenient

Chowdhury also extended an invitation on behalf of Prime Minister Sheikh Hasina to the South Korean President, Kim Song Sam, to visit Bangladesh, the message said.

Abul Hasan Choudhury briefed Lee Sung-Soo about the development in Bangladesh political and economic situation which was favourable for foreign investment.

Welcoming interest of South Korean investors in Bangladesh, he urged increased investment saying the government here had already given a 2200-acre land to a South Korean investor named Youngone Corporation' under an act

passed recently regarding the private sector investment zone. The South Korean Prime Minister in response to the briefing held out the assurance that his country's government level cooperation with Bangladesh would be enhanced in

the future.

He said Bangladesh was serving South Korean economic development with supply of an extremely hard-working, able and dedicated workforce. There are some desertion which is at 29 per cent but the desertion rate is even higher with some countries from where we are importing labour." he added.

Lee Sung-Soo mentioned working condition in his country as one of the reasons for desertion and said this blame must be shared by the South

Korean businessmen.

He, nevertheless, assured Abul Hasan Choudhury that his government would make efforts to recruit more Bangladeshi manpower in future and also ask the appropriate authorities to look into the recruitment system.

The South Korean Prime Minister said that all-out efforts would be made to raise the South Korean investment from the present 17 per cent to at least 30 per cent in the near future and requested Bangladesh's

cooperation in this regard. The state minister said Bangladesh would gladly cooperate in this regard.

Lee Sung-Soo also offered that Bangladesh and South Korea should continue to support each other in all international matters as it did in the past with particular emphasis on elections in various international forums.

## Korea Herald advises companies to invest

The leading Seoul daily, the Korea Herald has said the present time seems to be an ideal time for Korean companies to seriously consider investing in

the present seems an ideal time for Korean companies to seriously consider investing in Bangladesh as the two countries' irrespective stages of economic development seem quite complementary," it said.

The paper, in a lengthy write-up, incorporating an interview with the State Minister for Foreign Affairs Abul Hasan Chowdhury, said Korea is currently grappling with rising wages and high land prices while Bangladesh offers a lowcost environment marked by an abundant pool of cheap labour.

In his interview, Abul Hasan Chowdhury, now on a visit to South Korea, assured the members of the Korean business community of addressing the problems being faced by the in-

"One of the reasons I am here is to ensure Korea's business

The newspaper said the Bangladesh minister brought some good news for potential Korean investors, including new trade opportunities and warmer investment climate of the South Asian nation's new political leadership. It said the new government of Bangladesh is determined to break out of the spell of poverty, overpopu lation and natural disasters.

The newspaper said some 30 modated once Chittagong is operational.

#### community that our govern ment will encourage assist and welcome foreign investment Bangladesh, reports BSS. and definitely will not be an "If timing is everything, then impediment in the process. Chowdhury said.

large-scale key industries and about 100 medium and small size industries will be accomthe Korean Export Processing Zone in

## Pakistan plans to introduce tariff reforms from '97-'98

Standard Chartered Bank Dhaka Treasury organised a "Thank you Night" in honour of

their regional Treasurer, Claude Lobo and local interbank treasury operators. Kazi Abdul

Mazid, Vice Chairman, Bangladesh Foreign Exchange Dealers' Association (BAFEDA)

was present as special guest, while Badar Kazmi, Regional Treasurer designate, and

Mamun Rashid from SCB Dhaka Treasury, were present.

ISLAMABAD, Nov 28: Pakistan plans to introduce tariff reforms from the next fiscal 1997-98 (July-June) but at a slow pace to protect domestic industry and without disturbing revenue collection. Commerce Minister Mohammad Zubair Khan told reporters on Wednesday, reports Reuter.

He said Prime Minister Meraj Khalid's caretaker government had no plans to start tariff reductions in fiscal 1996-97 but would soon announce incentive packages to spur indus-

trial growth. "The introduction of tariff reduction would be gradual ... and it would be up to the next government to follow the same prudent policies that we adopt,"

Islamabad cut the maximum tariff rates to 70 per cent from 92 per cent in the 1994-95 budget and fixed a minimum rate of

10 per cent In early 1995, it had aimed to reduce the rates further to a maximum of 35 per cent by 1996-97 under a three-year structural reforms package with the International Monetary Fund but ditched the programme in June by not im-

plementing agreed targets.

Khan said a committee was

new their licences. The relax-

ation under section 48 gave

their respective regulatory en-

actments, on the other, section

25(3) debars them from sending

working on the tariff reforms issue and examining what impact tariff reductions would have on a three-year and five-

year basis on revenue collec-

The programme that we will adopt will be based on realism and gradual," he added but gave no details.

"We are not changing anything at the present, except for

#### BA donation to UNICEF

Kevin Steele. British Airways' South Asian Manager. handed over a cheque for Taka one lakh to Dr Monica Sharma, Deputy Representative of UNICEF in Dhaka, at a simple ceremony here yesterday, reports BSS.

British Airways (BA) in Dhaka raised the money recently as part of the airliner's global "sleigh ride" programme for the children of the world, a British Airways press release

Officials of UNICEF and British Airways in Dhaka were also present on the occasion.

Non-Banking Financial Institutions Act of

1993: A retrograde legislation

By Md Matiul Islam

removing anomalies through introducing small packages for various industries. Khan said. On Saturday, Khan an-

- Star photo

nounced a package to help the ailing textile sector, lifting a five per cent customs duty on cotton import and slashing duties on polyester fibre and its raw materials, a move welcomed by the textile spinning industry.

Khan said the government also planned to introduce a new package for textile weaving, finishing and garment-making as part of removing anomalies and to spur textile industry's

"Weaving, finishing and garments package would be announced very soon," he added. He said the government had

plans to reorganise the Trading Corporation of Pakistan (TCP). Export Promotion Bureau (EPB) and the Cotton Export Corporation (CEC). The role of the EPB would be enhanced to cover all aspects of trade and not just exports. He said the reorganisation.

that may include merger would be initiated in the next two weeks and completed within the period of the caretaker government, which has set new elections for February 3.

## **Bureaucratic bottlenecks** hold up salary of CDA staff

By Sharier Khan

Some 28 employees, including nine specialists, of the Planning Department of Chittagong Development Authority (CDA) have not been getting their salaries for the past five months due to bureaucratic bottlenecks in the ministry of Finance.

According to comptent sources, the Planning Department was financed from the annual development plan (ADP) of the CDA till June last. As its budgetary provisions required transfer from ADP fund to the revenue budget after June last, a file was sent to the ministries of Establishment, Works and Finance for approval months ago.

The ministries of Works and Establishment cleared the file promptly and forwarded it to the Finance Ministry for final clearance five months ago.

The Finance Ministry okayed the file two months ago but it remained shelved instead of being sent back to the Works Ministry for execution of the new budgetary system of the CDA Planning Department. official sources pointed out.

Meanwhile 28 staffs of this department have been performing their duties without getting

salaries from June last. Their salaries could not be disbursed because of the absense of the budgetary provision for this department although the CDA has its own resource and allocation for its budget. Experts under a project cov-

ering Preparation of Structure Plan, Master Plan and Detailed Area Plan for Chittagong - began preparation of the Chittagong Metropolitan Master Plan (CMMP), in April 1992 and finalised it in March 1995. The UNDP gave Taka 10 crore and the government Taka three crore for the project which ended in June last.

The CMMP broadly sets the policy guidelines for structural and urban development plans of the port city. Three components of the CMMP include planning, transportation and drainage and flood control. It aims at involving the private sector for the first time, besides the public sector efforts.

The master plan outlines a government investment of Taka 1000 crore for drainange and flood control and another Taka 400 crore for transpora-

affected by the draconian law. It is high that the government takes immediate steps to rectify the mistake of the former government and paves the way for a healthy growth of the financial sector. There are three options and any one of them will clear up the unhealthy atmosphere prevailing to-day

Repeal of the Non-Banking Financial Institutions Act of 1993 and restoration of chapter V of the 1972 Bangladesh Bank Order and creation of an expert committee to examine changes that may be necessary in the 1972 Act in the context of deregulation of a market oriented economy.

b. Rescind Section 25(3) of the 1993 Act by an Ordinance and set up an expert committee to examine whether the 1993 Act be totally withdrawn and replaced by the 1972 Act or whether major amendments should be introduced in the 1993 Act.

c. Amend section 25(3) by inserting the word "ব্যবস্থাপনা" before "পরিচাপক" appearing in two places in the section and appoint an expert committee to suitably modify the 1993 Act This will bring our law in line

-CThe writer is a former

## CHITTAGONG STOCK PRICES

## Trading resumes

Trading on the floor of Chittagong Stock Exchange resumed yesterday after two days of unexpected disruption due to demonstration by the kerb market traders, reports UNB. Officials at the CSE, however, termed the yesterday's 45-

would start in full-swing on Saturday. Sources said shares of 14 companies were traded during the brief transaction from 12:30 pm to 1:45 pm. Of those, four gained while 10 incurred loss.

minute transaction as a token one and hoped that the trading

The index of the second bourse of the country reached 1517.42 points which is 0.2603 per cent higher than that of the previous day.

Company name

Day's Issues Unchanged

#### Day's trading performance

Closing Previous Difference

|                    | rate    | rate    | Difference | securities<br>traded |
|--------------------|---------|---------|------------|----------------------|
| Chic Tex Ltd       | 43.70   | 46.00   | -2.30      | 500                  |
| Dynamic Textile    | 140.00  | 147.00  | -7.00      | 100                  |
| Orion Infusion     | 600.00  | 631.00  | -31.90     | 40                   |
| Beximco Fisheries  | 755.00  | 788.25  | -33.25     | 20                   |
| Tripti Industries  | 2050.50 | 2159.50 | -107.50    | 10                   |
| Confidence Cement  | 4284.50 | 4510.50 | -510.50    | 20                   |
| Ctg Cement         | 13743.0 | 13089.5 | 653.50     | 10<br>20<br>20       |
| Quasem Drycells    | 261.00  | 295.50  | -14.50     | 50                   |
| Anwar Galvanizing  | 576.00  | 606.00  | -30.00     | 9020 09 01           |
| Olympic Industries | 4004.00 | 3813.50 | +190.50    |                      |
| Apex Tannery       | 1750.67 | 1821.50 | -90.83     |                      |
| Apex Footwear      | 1495.00 | 1488.27 | +6.73      | 15<br>22             |
| Eastern Housing    | 366.50  | 385.50  | -19.00     | 122                  |
| BOC (BD) Ltd       | 600.00  | 565 20  | +14.80     | 100                  |

#### CSE at a glance

| E All Securities Price Index   | 1517.4        |
|--|---------------|
| y's Change in Index  | 0.2603        |
| al Turnover in Value in Taka   | 738775.0      |
| al Turnover in Volume  | 108           |
| al Issued Capital in Taka  | 16593307590.0 |
| al Closing Market Capital in Taka  | 176892658172. |
| al Number of Listed Securities   | 10            |
| al Number of Companies   | g             |
| 19.5 11.10 (1.11) 11.10 (1.11 |               |

#### Total Number of Mutual Funds Total Number of Debentures Day's Contract Numbers Day's Issues Traded Day's Issues Gained Day's Issues Incurred Loss

### **Exchange Rates**

#### Janata Bank

The following are the Janata Bank's dealing rates (BD Tk for one unit of

|                     | Foreign Cur | rency) to p | oublic as on . | 28/11/96      |                           |                  |
|---------------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|---------------|---------------------------|------------------|
| Selling             |             |             |                | Buying        |                           |                  |
| Name of<br>Currency |             | T.T.&       | B.C.           | T.T.<br>Clean | O.D.Sight<br>Export Bills | O.D.<br>Transfer |
| US Dollar           |             | 42.6120     | 42.6650        | 42.3200       | 42.1541                   | 42.0455          |
|                     | GB Pound    | 71.7482     | 71.8322        | 70.6816       | 70.3908                   | 70.2061          |
| D Mark 2            |             | 28.0511     | 28.0839        | 27 5679       | 27.4545                   | 27.3825          |
|                     | F. Franc    | 8.2779      | 8.2876         | 8.1391        | 8.1056                    | 8.0843           |
|                     | JP Yen      | 0.3806      | 0.3810         | 0.3715        | 0.3700                    | 0.3690           |
|                     | C.Dollar    | 31.8057     | 31.8428        | 31.2667       | 31.1380                   | 31.0564          |
|                     |             |             |                |               |                           |                  |

32.4839 32.6181 32.3987 33.2197 Janata Bank's selling and buying rates in cash currency for public: S RIYAL UAE DH KU DINAR SELLING 42.5500 70.2482 11.2000 11.2600 139,8000 134.0500 BUYING 41.8000 10.7500 67.9982

## Shipping Intelligence

CHITTAGONG PORT Berth position and performance of vessels as on 29/11/96 & 30/11/96

| Berth<br>No    | Name of vesse  | ls Cargo   | L.port       | Local<br>agent | Date of                           | Leavin             |
|----------------|----------------|--|--------------|----------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------|
| J/1            | Norbulk Teak   | G  | Seak         | Oil            | 22/11                             | 28/11              |
| J/2            | Georgiy        |  |              |                |                                   |                    |
|                | Tovstonovgov   | CI   | Sing         | Everett        | 23/11                             | 28/11              |
| J/7            | Jiang Cheng    | MGI  | S.Hai        | BDship         | 24/11                             | 28/11              |
| J/8            | Vishva Yash    | G  | Viza         | SSL            | 25/11                             | 30/11              |
| J/9            | Tiger Hope     | CI.  | S Hai        | Frog           | 26/11                             | 30/11              |
| J/10           | Meghna         | Cont   | Sing         | RSL            | 25/11                             | 28/11              |
| CCT/1          | Banglar Moni   | Cont   | Sing         | BSC            | 26/11                             | 28/11              |
| CCT/2          | Fong Shin      | Cont   | Sing         | BDship         | 25/11                             | 30/11              |
| CCJ            | Eva            | Clink  | Kara         | BMA            | 16/11                             | 30/11              |
| RM/4           | Da Cheng C     | SSP/PSSP   | JEDD         | Litmond        | 24/11                             | 01/12              |
| RM/5           | Sitara         | HSD  | Sing         | ECSL           | 26/11                             | 29/11              |
| DOJ            | Banglar Jyoti  | Oil  |              | BSC            | R/A                               | 28/11              |
| DDJ/1          | Tanary Star    |  | 14400 (1440) |                |                                   |                    |
| 96             | (Attach:20/7)  | ldle   | Para         | PSAL           | 7/6/95                            | 15/12              |
| DDJ/2          | Al Swmruz      | Repair   | 21           | ASLL           | R/A                               | 29/11              |
| RM/9           | Banglar Shoura | abh Repair   | 3            | BSC            | R/A                               | 01/12              |
| CUFL           | Blue North (   | TO AND THE STATE OF THE STATE O |              | DPM/RSA (S)    | \$150.700.550<br>March Common Co. | Detroit of History |
| 23/25/21/25/23 | Attach 10/7)   | Cement   | Qing         | PSAL           | 03/06                             | 15/12              |

| CUFLJ Blue North (<br>Attach 10/7) | Cement          | Qing    | PSAL               | 03/06    | 15/12           |
|------------------------------------|-----------------|---------|--------------------|----------|-----------------|
| Ver                                | ssels due at    | outer a | nchorage           | 1        |                 |
| Name of vessels                    | Date of arrival | Last p  | ort Local<br>agent | Cargo    | Loading<br>port |
| Kota Bitang 18/11                  | 28/11/96        | Sing    | PIL (B)            | Cont     | Sing            |
| Banglar Asha                       | 28/11/96        | Mong    | BSC                | Ballast  | - 3             |
| Sinhung-1                          | 28/11/96        | Xing    | H&H                | Cement   | 374             |
| Banglar Robi 14/11                 | 29/11/96        | Sing    | BSC                | Cont     | Sing            |
| Lanka Mahapola 17/                 | 1129/11/96      | Mong    | Baridhi            | Cont     | Col             |
| Lhotse 18/11                       | 29/11/96        | Sing    | RSL                | Cont     | Sing            |
| Fong Yun 20/11                     | 29/11/96        | Sing    | BDship             | Cont     | Sing            |
| Tian Sheng No. 8                   | 10/01/97        | 5000    | RML                | Cement   | 1000            |
| Harmony-II                         | 1/01/97         | Ilyc    | Litmond            | MOD      |                 |
| Sea Elegance 21/11                 | 1/12/96         | Sing    | PIL (B)            | Cont     | Sing            |
| Leona                              | 1/12/96         | 3       | Prog               | CI       |                 |
| Leodas                             | 1/12/96         |         | TSA                | Wheat (P | N TE            |
| Da Fu 23/11                        | 1/12/96         | Sing    | APL (B)            | Cont     | Sing            |
| Melene                             | 1/12/96         | Cheng   | UMTL               | Scraping |                 |
| Susak 24/11                        | 2/12/96         | Col     | Baridhi            | Cont     | Col             |
| Meng Kiat 23/11                    | 2/12/96         | CBO     | BDship             | Cont     | CBO             |
| Banglar Kiron                      | 2/12/96         | MOMB    | BSC                | CI .     | 200 (Sal)       |
| Fong Lee 27/11                     | 4/12/96         | Sing    | BDship             | Cont     | Sing            |
| QC Pintail 23/11                   | 3/12/96         | Sing    | ocsi               | Cont     | Sing            |
| Merak                              | 4/12/96         | 5 5 W   | PANA               | CII      | 7               |
| Kota Berjaya 27/11                 | 5/12/96         | Sing    | PIL(B)             | Cont     | Sing            |
| Stamford 27/11                     | 6/12/96         | Second  | RSL                | Cont     | Sing            |
| Banglar Mamata                     | 6/2/96          | Male    | BSC                | CI       |                 |
| Meng Yang 27/11                    | 7/1/296         | Sing    | AML                | Cont     | Sing            |
| Feng Tao                           | 7/12/96         | Sing    | BDship             | CI CI    | 1               |
| Magnus Sinceri                     | 8/12/96         | Greece  | AMBL.              | CI       | 341             |

| B. Moni                           | 3/12/96        |                 |              |            |                      |
|-----------------------------------|----------------|-----------------|--------------|------------|----------------------|
| v                                 | essels at      | Kutuddia        | :            |            | C + 2522 ET          |
| Name of vessels                   | Cargo          | Last port I     | ocal<br>gent |            | Date of arrival      |
| Vesse                             | els at out     | er anchor       | age:         |            |                      |
|                                   | Read           | y on :          |              |            |                      |
| Morning Bright (Rero/24)<br>Aniva | Veh<br>CPO/CPI | i P.Kel<br>Mala |              | Oil<br>TSL | 27/11<br>R/A (21/11) |

#### OWSL Great Cheer Wheat (P) Land 28/11 Samuda Urea Vessels awaiting Employment/Instruction: **Banglar Sampad** R/A ( 12/9 Zalco Sharif

| Golden Sunlight<br>Syktyvkar<br>Ocean-1<br>Raffiu Saile           |  | Ctg                          | Delmure<br>CCNL<br>Cross<br>KSL       | R/A (23/11)<br>23/11<br>R/A (23/11)<br>R/A (25/11) |
|---|--|------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--|
| = 8 3   | Vessels not                              | enterir                      | ng:                                   | 955 0055   |
| Hafez<br>Prosperity No. 1<br>Vickie<br>Costathea<br>Tae Dong Gang | Scraping<br>Scraping<br>Cement<br>Cement | Hald<br>BELI<br>Yana<br>Lans | SSL<br>ARML<br>AMBL<br>SBS<br>Delmure | 14/11<br>20/11<br>R/A (21/11)<br>20/11<br>26/11    |
| TDA   | MOP                                      | Shek                         | AMBL                                  | 20/11  |

|    | TDA<br>Opatija<br>Xing Chang |                                 | MOP Shek Cement Scraping Kore |         | A      | AMBL  |      |  |
|----|------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------|--------|-------|------|--|
|    |                              |                                 |                               |         | BDship |       |      |  |
|    | N                            | lovement                        | of vessels for                | 29/11/9 | 6 &    | 30/11 | /94  |  |
| Œ. | OUTGOING                     |                                 | INCOMIN                       | G       |        | -100  |      |  |
|    | 1.<br>7.<br>10.              | M. Bright<br>Tik Chang<br>Megna | B.Radi<br>Lhotse<br>L.Maha    | pola    |        |       | its= |  |

#### Aniva Sitra DDJ-2 Al Sharus V. Yash F.Yun B. Asha T.Hope 2 F.Shir CCT

The above are the shipping position and performance of vessels of Chittagong Port as per berthing sheet of CPA supplied by HRC Group, Dhaka

#### them the respite. Non-banking financial institution is a generic term and includes such diverse institutional activities as Venture Capital Financing, Merchant Banking, Investment Banking, Lease Financing, Housing

Finance, Mutual Fund, Building Societies elaborated in the 1993 Act itself. Section 25(3) of the Act provides that if one is a Director of one such institution, he is debarred from becoming the Director of another. retrograde provision not in conformity with the emerging philosophy of a free market economy where the concept of super-market financial services is growing, removing the barriers between one financial service and another. Whereas, on the one hand, the commercial banks and insurance companies are permitted to invest in financial institutions by their duly authorised representatives of appropriate seniority and status to the Management Boards of these financial institutions. Inter-locking of different actors in the financial sector would only strengthen each other and would be beneficial

for the economy. The one-man committee report suggested that fraud, forgery and conspiracy have been abetted by an influential group to make gains through relaxation of section 25(3) of the Act. On the other hand, the only gain any investor group could make through relaxation of section 25(3) was to acquire their legitimate right to sit in the Board of the non-financial institution they have helped to

financial institutions. The fact

that the relevant provisions of

Bangladesh Bank Order of 1972.

promulgated by the Awami

The Non-Banking Financial Institutions Act of 1993 is the product of an over-reaction there is separate legislation to caused by the failure of two inregulate the non-banking fidigenously grown non-banking nancial institutions. Chapter

of many such institutions namely, IPDC, IDLC, ULC (United Leasing), UAE-Bangladesh Investment Company, SABINCO etc. all foreign backed, is an eloquent testimony of the adequacy of the 1972 act. Nevertheless, the then government went ahead with the promulgation of the new Act for regulating, nay, strangulating, the non banking financial institutions and simultaneously repealed the entire chapter of the 1972 Bangladesh Bank Order. The result to-day is chaos and confusion, fraud, forgery and conspiracy. The continuation of the 1993 Act, as it stand to-day will be a tragedy and allowing 25 (3) to remain in the books will be suicidal. Nowhere in the subcontinent

III of the Reserve Bank of India

Act (counterpart of chapter V,

since repealed, of 1972 Bang-

ladesh Bank Order) is con-

League government of Sheikh

Mujib, has fostered the growth

institutions and no separate Act. The standard practice is to issue regulations which can easily be amended through executive orders. The same applies for Sri Lanka where Singer, a multinational Company, has invested in 3 non-banking financial institutions and the MD sits in the boards of all the three. Both in India and Pakistan, such a practice is en-

sidered adequate in the Indian

context where there are 39,000

such financial institutions. In

Pakistan, there are 105 such

tion 39 of the controversial 1993 Act. The bright side of Mahbubur Rahman Khan's otherwise unhappy episode is that it has brought to light a serious flaw in our regulatory and legal framework which discourages institutional investments in the financial sector. International and multilateral financial institutions like the IFC.

couraged. In Bangladesh, this is a punishable offence under sec-

with the practice in Pakistan.

DEG, CDC, ADB etc. are equally Finance Secretary