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### -Inside Today

## Article

#### Peasants and Middlemen in Development

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# Focus

Higher education: Any ray of hope?; Security and services during the Hajj season of 1416 A H- Improvement needed Page 5

#### International

Investigators move closer to declare TWA Flight crash a terrorist act

Arafat holds 'positive' talks with Assad on ME peace Page 8

# **Business**

Shortage of doctors threatens livestock, poultry sectors

Flood

situation in

Manikgani and Dhaka districts

as well as low-lying areas

around the capital deteriorated

yesterday with further rise in

water levels in the rivers of the

at most places over the

Ganges, the Meghna and the

South East Hill basin also

worsened the flood situation in

Bogra, Faridpur, Shairatpur,

Chandpur and Cox's Bazar dis-

here in its latest bulletin fore-

cast that more areas in and

around Dhaka and Narayangani

were likely to be inundated to-

levelled the Dhaka-Aricha

There are two different

things about the BIRDEM affair

that we would like to comment

on First the formation of a

three-member committee and

second the incident connected

The strike at BIRDEM has

ended with the formation of

the committee which is sup-

posed to submit a report

within 15 days. The idea of the

three member committee was

put forward by the Prime

Minister's secretary, Mr Mohi-

uddin Khan Alamgir, to the

National Council of Diabetic

Association of Bangladesh

(DAB). The members of the

with Bangabandhu's picture.

Witnesses said flood water

Flood Information Centre

Officials said heavy rainfall

region, reports UNB.

US criticised for restriction on textile, clothing exports at WTO Goods Council meeting Pages 6, 7

### Metropolitan

Dhaka Day by Day



**Animal's Contribution** to Medical Treatment Page 3

#### **NEWS BRIEFS**

#### Quake shakes Sirajganj

SIRAJGANJ, July 26: A mild earthquake shook Sirajganj district town at about 7:20 pm today. Town dwellers said the duration of the tremor was for few seconds. No casualty or damage was reported says

#### Fire at textile mills in Ctg

From Staff Correspondent CHITTAGONG, July 26: A fire broke out at a textile industry in Nasirabad area in the small hours of today Fire Brigade sources said. One godown and a store room were dam aged by the blaze the loss of property and origin of fire are yet to be ascertained, the Fire Brigade sources added.

#### 200 tribals killed in Assam since May

GUWAHATI, India, July 26. Six people have died in intertribal clashes in the far-eastern Indian state of Assam in the latest spurt of ethnic violence that has claimed more than 200 lives since May, officials said today. D Jhingran, chief of the western district of Kokraihar district, said two Santhal tribals were killed by members of the rival Bodo tribe on Thursday while on their way for shopping, reports AFP.

#### Businessman killed in road accident

PANCHANGARH, July 26: A small trader. Mukhlesur Rahman, 45, was crushed under wheels of a speeding truck near Sonali Bank branch of the town on Dhaka-Panchagarh highway this evening. The accident took place when Rahman was crossing the road. Police seized the truck and arrested the driver, reports BSS.

#### 7 killed in Delhi bldg collapse

NEW DELHI, July 26: Seven people died and at least 10 were trapped under debris today when a two-storey building on to which workers were adding two more floors collapsed in South Delhi, rescue officials said

#### SHRAVAN 12, 1403 BS.

A family on a boat with its belongings in flood-hit Lauhajong thana of Munshigani district.

Flood situation in 10 dists alarming

Dhaka-Aricha highway

may go under water

highway at Amin Bazar out-

skirts of the capital. Flood wa-

ter may overflow the highway

while vast tracts of Dhamrai.

Savar, Mirpur and low-lying

areas of the city have already

shiganj, Narsingdi, Kishore-

ganj, Brahmanbaria and Rajbari

districts remained alarming

and it improved in northern

districts including Sherpur.

Sirajganj, Jamalpur, Tangail

from Chittagong reports: The

low lying areas in and around

the port city were inundated

yesterday as downpour contin-

ued here from last night. Met

office recorded 1.39 mm rain-

fall during 24 hours till 6 pm

News Analysis: BIRDEM affair-I

Implication of the Committee

Formation

By Mahfuz Anam

committee ( Joint Secretary

Dhaka Division, and one Dr

were also named by him, with

the Council, which was in ses

reference (TOR) of this com-

mittee was written by Mr

Alamgir himself, again with out

detailed discussion with the

formation of this committee?

Are we to take it as direct in-

tervention of the government

in the workings of a non gov

ernmental institution (NGO)?

What is the implication of

Health. Commissioner of

Abul Kalam, former employee)

out any prior consultation with

sion at that time. The terms of

Our Staff Correspondent

The flood situation of Mun-

been inundated.

and Pabna.

yesterday.

Flood

water entered

Chandgao, Muradpur, Bakalia.

Katalgani, Agrabad, Chaktai,

Hathazari, Raozan, Anwara,

in the city due to incessant

caused by onrush of hilly wa-

ters and incessant downpour

submerged the low-lying areas

of the district. Vast areas of

Chakaria, Ramu and Mo-

heshkhali thanas of the district

went under water disrupting

over the Bay, the southeastern

district experienced a heavy

rainfall in last two days and it

Even if we don't want to how

can we take it to be otherwise?

Let us examine the issue. Two

of the three members of the

committee are government

servants. They are likely (as

good civil servants) to see the

government's point of view

findings may not be binding

but can BIRDEM afford to 1g

nore them? A government

formed committee's recon-

mendations naturally become

associated with the prestige of

the government itself

Rejecting it may be looked

See Page 12 Col 1

Its recommendations or

more than BIRDEM's

See Page 12 Col 7

Under the influence of low

Normal life was paralysed

In Cox's Bazar, flash flood

Banskali and Satkania.

road communications.

DHAKA SATURDAY, JULY 27, 1996

RABIUL AWAL 10, 1417 HIJRI

# AL national council deferred

By Reaz Ahmad

The national council session of the ruling Awami League which was scheduled to be held in September this year will now be held in the first

council session by three months was taken at a meeting of the Awami League Central Working Committee (ALCWC) yesterday in view of the current flood in the country and the coming by-elections to 16

The meeting held at the party central office, was chaired by party chief and Prime Minister Sheikh Hasina.

The meeting in another resolution also decided to ex-

Committee by six months. The last national council of the party was held on September 11 last year while the previous one was held in late 1992.

The ALCWC meeting, the first after the June 12 election, discussed the present political situation in the country - flood situation, programmes for the August 15 National Mourning Day, status of the grave of the Father of the Nation Bangabandhu Sheikh Mujibur Rahman and measures to strengthen the party.

It observed with deep regret that some BNP activists were indulging in "terrorist activities and creating chaos in a planned manner" at various places including educational institutions and urged the people to remain vigilant against these ulterior motives".

While addressing the meeting Sheikh Hasina expressed her gratitude to Allah for placing her party to power. She also urged her partymen to express gratitude to Allah in their "words and deeds" and to perform religious rituals regu-

She also asked her cabinet colleagues not to "bow down to any pressure or persuasion from partymen for any undue facilities" and to perform their duties upto the the expecta-

tion of the toiling masses. Replying to a query from a party leader. Sheikh Hasina said that relief materials for the flood victims would be distributed through the administrative network and that party MPs would help the local administration in this regard.

the sources said. The meeting in another resolution urged the party leaders and workers to stand by the flood-hit people to supplement government relief.

In the meeting party presidium member Amir Hussain Amu proposed that the mortal remains of Bangabandhu be shifted to the capital from Tungipara.

A young party MP argued that the people of Gopalganj, who considered the grave site See Page 12 col 6

## Warm reception awaits Hasina in Beijing

From M Anwarul Haq

BEIJING, July 26: Preparations are underway to accord a warm reception to Bangladesh Prime Minister Sheikh Hasina when she arrives here on a five-day state visit.

The likely date of her arrival is September 13. Official announcements about her exact visit schedule will be made from Dhaka and Beijing shortly, sources said here.

The Prime Minister during her visit will have talks with top Chinese leaders on matters of bilateral, regional and international issues. A large entourage will accompany the Prime Minister.

Sheikh Hasina's programme will also include a visit to a special economic zone outside

Her talks with the Chinese leaders will focus on increasing bilateral trade and Chinese investment in Bangladesh The talks will also focus on

reducing the trade imbalance which is currently in China's

The Prime Minister will See Page 12 Col 4

#### Open market policy not at the cost of local interest, Tofael tells BBC

By Monitoring Staff Commerce and Industries Minister Tofael Ahmed has said the government will pursue the policy of the openmarket economy but not at the

The minister was talking to a BBC correspondent yesterday. He said, "In the name of the open-market economy, we can't allow our industries laid off and import the essentials from other countries.

cost of local industries' inter-

He said a concrete policy would be followed so that country's industries get protection. Otherwise, he explained giving an example, "If we keep our door open for sugar import, production at local sugar mills will be stopped, sugarcane cultivators will become unemployed and workers will lose their jobs." When asked about the gov-

ernment's recent decision of See Page 12 col 8

# due to flood, by-elections

week of December.

The decision to defer the Jatiya Sangsad seats.

A resolution adopted at the meeting also asked the local leaders to complete the party's council sessions at district and thana levels by November 15 this year, according to party

tend the tenure of the party's present Central Working

#### Govt has failed to realise severity of floods: BNP

BNP Secretary General Abdul Mannan Bhuiyan in a statement yesterday noted with grave concern that the government had not only failed to tackle the flood situation but also failed to realise the severity of the flood across the country, reports BSS.

As a result lives of the floodaffected people have become miserable due to inadequate relief materials and lack of proper planning," he said.

The BNP secretary general said that the government had been giving lofty assurances to the flood victims instead of taking up measures to face the situation. The BNP secretary general

said inspite of a coordinated assistance both by the government and the opposition for the flood affected people, the government had been carrying out activities to take revenge

See Page 12 Col 4

# Resist anti-nationalist forces, says Khaleda itics. "They are working at the

Leader of the Opposition in Parliament Begum Khaleda Zia yesterday said people are rallying round BNP for its national ist politics although its victory in the June 12 election was snatched through rigging and terrorism, reports UNB. "When our opponents are

being united to destroy nationalist politics, we have no scope to remain scattered. We have to be united and strengthen our party to resist that evil force," she told a meeting of the party's Standing Committee as its Kakrail office in the evening. She said anti-nationalist

forces are hatching a conspiracy against BNP and urged her partymen to gear up organisa-tional activities and resist that conspiracy.

The BNP chief said in the name of national consensus. the coalition government of the Awami League, Jatiya Party and the JSD (Rob) was out to weaken and destroy BNP's poldirection of the same master.' she added Begum Zia urged the lead-

ers and workers of her party to resist what she called terrorism, repression and harassment by the ruling party targeting BNP workers. She accused the government of failing to discharge its

responsibilities to the flood af-

fected people who are leading miserable life. Relief materials are too inadequate to meet the demand of the flood-hit people, she said. During the meeting, a group of BNP leaders and workers of Laxmipur district met Begum

Zia and informed her of the recent attacks on local leaders. They alleged that the ruling party activists attacked the residences of Hamasdi union BNP leaders Shahidul Islam and Sharif Mollah while warrants were issued against some

other party leaders and work-See Page 12 Col 2

# Maid stabbed to death in city

By Staff Correspondent

A teenaged maid was stabbed to death in a house at Khilgaon under Shabujbagh thana in the city yesterday

Maid Hazera Khatun, 14, was stabbed by one Amzad Hossain alias Imran. 23. in a kitchen at about 7:30 pm. Hazera died on the spot, police sources said.

Imran, son of Jummat Ali, was arrested by Shabujbagh police. Sources said local people caught Imran as he tried to escape after killing the maid. Jummat was a tenant of the house located at the second floor of a multi-storied building at Khilgaon, police sources

The reason behind the killing could not be known immediately. Hazera was working in the house for about three years.

It was learnt that Imran entered the kitchen where Haz-See Page 12 Col 4

# Shantibahinimen kidnap nine

From Staff Correspondent CHITTAGONG, July 26: Armed Shantibahinimen abducted nine woodcutters from a deep forest in Panchhari thana under Khagrachhari district yesterday afternoon. security personnel said today.

One woodcutter, who also went to the forest with the nine, escaped the abduction and described the incident to security men.

The abducted were identified as Mosharraf, Shah Alam, Md. Jakir Abul Kalam , Md Mannaf, Kazal, Md. Shafi. Akkel Ali and Raju.

The fate of the victims was yet to be known.

# HSC admission only on marks obtained Star Report the city for the last few days

The government yesterday dispelled rumours regarding admission to colleges at HSC level and clarified that the admission would be held on the basis of marks obtained in SSC examinations

Sources in the education ministry told The Daily Star that enrollment of students at colleges would be on the basis of marks under the new system introduced last year that replaced the old system of admission test.

There has been a rumour in

alisation, is imposing counter-

vailing duty on some of the

country's exportables enjoying

These are among few items

Wide imbalance in bilateral

of Bangladesh which enjoy

demand in the Indian market.

trade has been a major irritant

that the government might revert to the old system of admission test. Some students seeking admission in HSC level told this correspondent that they were confused because of

this rumour The education ministry had issued directives last year for government and non-government colleges to enroll students on the basis of marks obtained in SSC and HSC exammations. The autonomous

See Page 12 Col 5

Chandpur Treasury

that the two-member committee was formed on Thursday comprising Joint Secretary of the EC Abdus Salam and De puty Secretary Iktidar Ahmed.

### Body to probe alleged gutting of ballots

By Staff Correspondent

(EC) has set up a high-pow ered inquiry committee to investigate the alleged gutting of some election materials including ballot papers at the

Sources concerned said

mission at a press conference on Sunday last, announced that See Page 12 Col 4

The Election Commission

The Chief Election Com-

See Page 12 col 5

# Turkish businessmen for investment in 2 sectors

Some leading Turkish en trepreneurs have shown inter est to invest in cement and apparel sectors of Bangladesh, reports UNB. The willingness to invest

was expressed during a meet-

ing between the Board of In-

vestment (BOI) and a high powered Turkish investment delegation in Dhaka yesterday. The 9-member delegation. led by Istanbul Chamber of Commerce vice president Omer Besim Kufrevi, is now visiting Bangladesh to explore

portunities State Minister for Foreign Affairs Abul Hasan Chowdhury and FBCCl president Salman F

business and investment op-

Rahman were, among others, present from home side. BOI executive chairman Dr Tawfike-Elahi Chowdhury presided over the meeting at the State Guest House Meghna. Bangladesh side suggested

the Turkish entrepreneurs to invest in infrastructure, including telecommunication and energy Abul Hasan Chowdhury as sured allout support to Turkish

investments in Bangladesh The minister said there was vast scope to expand trade and commercial relations between Dhaka and Ankara Turkish Ambassador in

Bangladesh K Ozcan Davez See Page 12 Col 3



# LATEST FROM ATLANTA

"I know what it's like"

US President Bill Clinton gave his support to Irish Olympics hero Michelle Smith over the drug allegations she has faced, the swimmer said today. Smith, who has won three swimming gold medals and could get a fourth today

said she met Clinton, who told her "I admire the way you've handled all the crap that's been thrown at you," Smith reported shortly after qualifying for the 200m butterfly final. "I've had to deal with that myself, so I know what it's like." Smith's victories in the 400m free and the 200m and 400m medleys have sparked rumours, unsupported by any evidence, that the 26-year-old has used performance enhancing drugs.

#### "India imposing countervailing duty on Bangladeshi goods" India, which benefits most portable only after clear proof in Dhaka-Delhi relations from Bangladesh's trade liber-Bangladesh is currently a

whopping three billion dollar

market for India, although

two-thirds of the business is

demand in Indian market. done through illegal channel Local trading circle. In contrast, Bangladesh exstunned by the non-tariff barports to India totalled about 70 rier, told UNB that the Indian million dollars last year. customs had been imposing 20 Business sources allege that per cent countervailing duty the Indian move to penalise on jute carpet, automotive Bangladesh's exportables battery and melamine wares through countervailing duty is for more than one month. a clear breach of the Anti-

> Uruguay Round The Anti-Dumping Agree ment allows a country to put countervailing duty on an im-

Dumping Agreement of the

that the exporting country is offering price lower than home market or in a third country. The agreement bars the

importing country's government from any voluntary move on countervailing duty while it allows the government to act only on specific complaint from affected local industries. Expressing surprise, an exporter said the countervailing

duty on jute carpet was

absolutely illogical because

india "does not at all produce"

Business circle also com-See Page 12 Col 4

# Query on Smith angers IOC



ATLANTA, July 26: The In ternational Olympic Committee today called for an end to drugs innuendo at the Atlanta Olympics, saying athletes were human beings with human rights, reports Reuter.

As Irish swimmer Michelle

Smith bid for her fourth gold

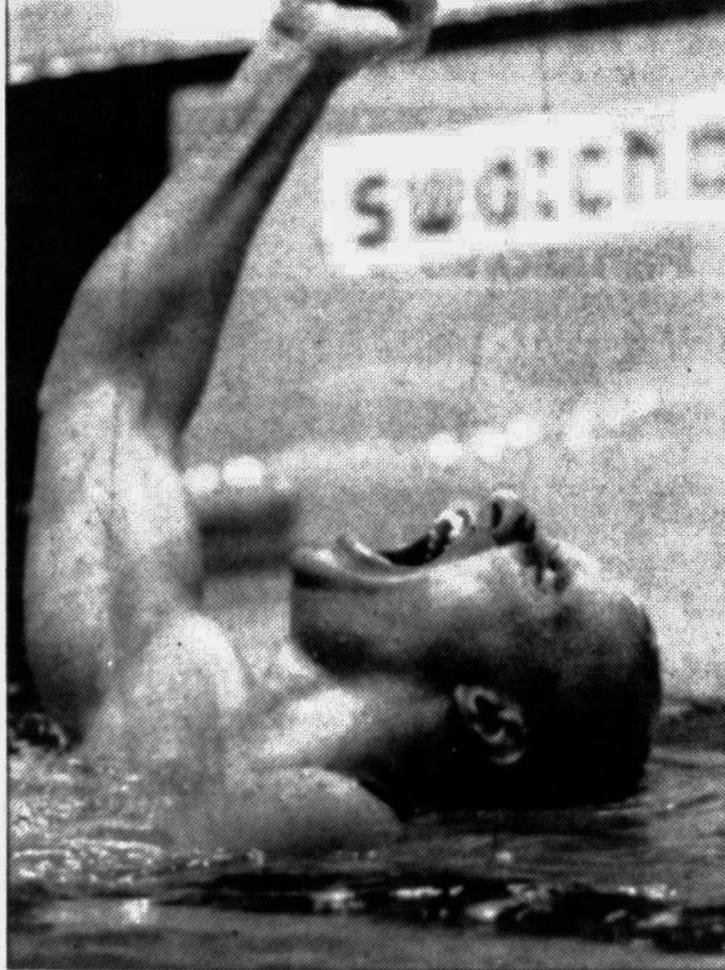
medal at the Centenary Games. IOC press spokeswoman Mi chelle Verdier reacted angrily when asked if Smith had failed her latest dope test "Please don't use the name of athletes when you are referring to rumours and allega

tions. Behind the name is a human being and they have rights like any other human being," she testily told the re-German swimming star Franziska van Almsick sprang to Smith's defence and the

media inquisition prompted USA Today to say: 'We have a nasty, careless little habit here in the colonies. If you can't beat 'em accuse 'em The newspaper could well have been referring to an ugly

on Thursday The United States is the

outburst by a beaten US boxer



ATTILA THE HUN? Attila Czene of Hungary yells in ecstasy after setting a new world record mark while winning the gold in the men's 200m individual medley swimming on July 25 at Atlanta with a timing of 1:59.91

— AFP/UNB photo