-APEC urged to develop economies without harming environment

MANILA, June 8: Members of the Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation' (APEC) forum should share technology to develop their economies without harming the environment, and APEC conference recommended here today, says AFP.

By doing so, developing countries could "leapfrog" the pollution producing industrialisation process that developed countries had to go through when such technology was not available, experts attending the meeting said.

The recommendation was contained in a statement which cited the example of South Korea, which managed to maintain a clean environment while its economy reached the level of industrialised nations.

The experts also recommended including the costs of environmental damage when computing a country's national

The recommendations will be represented in later preparatory meetings of the Asia Pacific Economic Cooperation (APEC) forum, which will hold its summit at Cubic Bay in the norther Philippines in November.

APEC includes Australia Brunei, Canada, Chile, China, Hong Kong, Indonesia, Japan, Malaysia, Mexico, New Zealand, Philippines, Papua New Guinea, Singapore, South Korea, Taiwan, Thailand, and United States.

India's seafood exports fall

NEW DELHI, June 8: India's seafood exports fell by per cent to 290,356 tonnes in the year to March 31, 1996, mainly because of disease outbreaks in prawn farms, the Press Trust of India (PTI) said today, reports AFP.

The news agency quoted K B Pillai of the Marine Exports Development Authority as saying late Thursday in the southern town of Kochi that the export value during the year was nearly one billion dollars. Pillai said the main factors

responsible for the decline in exports were "adverse factors"in the overseas market and the outbreak of diseases in India, which led to "crop holidays" in several prawn farms.

Japan is the main market for Indian seafood followed by the European Union, South East Asia, the United States and the Middle-East. Frozen shrimp continued to be the major export, accounting for 70 per cent of the total, Pillai

UN passes reduced peacekeeping budget

UNITED NATIONS, June 8: Reflecting the withdrawal of blue helmets from missions around the world, the United Nations passed a 1.3 billion dollars peacekeeping budget Friday, a decline of more than 50 per cent from the previous year, reports AP.

The total number of peacekeepers fell from some 70,000 last year to about 26,000 with the draw-down in such international hotspots as the former Yugoslavia and Rwanda.

Last year, peacekeepers handed over most of their responsibilities in the former Yugoslav republic of Bosnia to NATO, sharply reducing one of the United Nations' largest and most expensive deployments. At its height, the United

Nations had some 45,000 troops in the former Yugoslavia, consuming half of the peacekeeping budget. The United Nations now maintains about 8,500 troops throughout the former Yugoslavia.

UN troops also left Rwanda, a mission that once had 6,000 peacekeepers and the force in Haiti was slashed from some 7,000 soldiers and police to about 2,100.

The peacekeeping budget, which is for July 1996 to June 1997, provides 1.3 billion dollars for 14 missions. The budget for last year was more than three billion dollars. Two small peacekeeping missions based in Jerusalem and along the India-Pakistan border are funded through the regular UN

New Eastland Insurance branch opens in Chandpur

A new branch of Eastland Insurance Company Limited has been opened in Chandpur on Thursday, says a press release yesterday.

With this, the total number of branch of the company comes to 27.

The branch was inaugurated at Comilla Road in Chandpur by the company Chairman, Mahbubur Rahman.

A milad mahfil was arranged on the occasion which was attended by local elite, businessmen and bankers.

PDB, ROK co sign Tk 273 cr power project agreement

A contract for consultancy service for Greater Khulna Power Distribution Project (Phase-II) was signed at WAPDA building yesterday between Power Development Board and Korea Power Engineering Company Inc. (KOPEC), says a PDB press

The total cost of the project is Taka 273 crore. It is designed to improve power distribution to Khulna. Bagerhat. Mongla and Satkhira areas.

The foreign exchange component of the project is Taka 138 crore, of which South Korea will provide Taka 56

Under the project, KOPEC with the Korean loan will con-

struct three 33/11 KV substations and a total of 248 KM over-head and underground distribution lines of different capacities in three years time. During the same period, the Korean firm will perform renovation work for 11 nos. 33/11 KV existing substations as well. The work is expected to be

completed by 1999. The contact was signed by Habibur Rahman Jamali. Secretary of PDB and Kwang-Man Huh, Manager of KOPEC on behalf of their respective organisations.

Revenue collection Another press release says: Revenue amounting to Taka 15

crore 2 lakh 28 thousand was collected by the 'Central Zone' of Power Development Board (PDB) during the month of May

Of the total amount Taka six crore 2 lakh 96 thousand was collected in Sylhet Circle, Taka five crore 1 lakh 32 thousand in Mymensingh Circle and Taka three crore 98 lakh in Planning & Development Circle of the zone.

Meanwhile, 1785 electricity connections were snapped for non-payment of outstanding bills amounting to Taka one crore eight lakh 74 thousand in Central Zone of Power Development Board during the same month.

Asian rice farmers need double yields by 2020: FAO

BANGKOK, June 8: Asian rice farmers need to double yields over the next 25 years while grappling with ecological strains shifting rapidly away from traditional land and forest curbs to overuse of toxic pesticides and costly fertiliz-

The Intergovernmental Group on Rice, convened by the Food and Agriculture Organisation in Spain, spells out this long-term challenge at its 38th session.

"About 90 per cent of the demand will be from Asia, where very little land is left to develop," assembled rice specialists from the world over note. "Pressures for yield increases will be greatest in (this) region.

United Nations 1996 state of the World Population reports that 1.2 billion Asians today are crammed into cities. This mass gives an inkling of rising food — including rice demands.

Rice that 21st century populations need could be sown in three of the four major rice eco-systems: 10 million hectares in irrigated land, plus three million each from lowland and flood-prone areas.

FAO estimates aggregate demand will drift to 1.8 per cent by year 2030.

BAGHDAD, June 8: A UN

team arrived in Baghdad on

Friday to examine sites key to

implementing last month's oil-

for-food agreement between

Iraq and the United Nations,

we will probably stay for one

week," team leader Raymond

Sommerevns said upon arrival

Spokesman Sylvana Foa said

the seven-member team

which includes oil and cus-

toms officials, would consult

with Iraqi officials and survey

sites related to oil exports and

the import of humanitarian

goods. She gave no details on

the facilities that were to be

agreement with the United

Nations that allows it to sell

one billion dollar worth of oil

every 90 days to raise money

for desperately needed food

emption from seeping UN

sanctions imposed to punish

Iraq for its August 1990 inva-

sion of Kuwait. It is designed

to ease civilian suffering under

the embargo, which by banning

Iraqi oil sales severed the

country's main economic life-

hammed Rasheed said in an

interview published Friday that

the government will soon re-

solve disputes with the Secu-

Oil minister Amer Mo-

The agreement is an ex-

and medical supplies.

On May 20, Iraq signed an

"It is a technical mission.

Earlier this week, UN

says AP.

inspected.

Ploughing up new areas by drainage of wetlands and clearcutting forests were traditional tools of the 1970s to jack up rice harvests. This is rapidly changing today

"There has been a marked contraction (of rice areas) in South America and very slow growth in Asia," says the FAO study. Rice and the Environment - Production Impact Economic Costs and Policy implications'.

"This greatly reduced one of the main rice-related environmental pressures of the past which contributed to loss of biodiversity and soil erosion," the study adds.

Soil erosion still threatens high land rice which accounts for 11 per cent of total output. But salination is an emerging threat: Rice farms account for a quarter of 1.5 million hectares lost annually to seepage of salt. Also, high-yielding seeds

ushered in unsought over-dependence on costly boosters: mineral fertilizers, chemical pesticides, etc. "These brought a number of other environmental problems. In Asia, average fertilizer

use skyrocketed from 19 kg/ha in 1990. Use in some irrigated rice areas can exceed 350 kg/ha.

Many Asian countries lack

UN technical mission in Baghdad

to examine oil for food deal

rity Council that have pre

vented the lifting of sanctions.

the embargo until it is satisfied

that Baghdad has complied

fully with UN orders to dis-

mantle its weapons of mass

ers taken from Kuwait and pay

London share

prices drop

LONDON, June 8: Share

prices dropped sharply on the

London Stock Exchange on

Friday after US jobs figures

raised the specter of higher

interest rates across the

Times-Stock Exchange 100-

share index closed 53.5

points, or 1.42 per cent, lower

* The Financial Times 30-

Volume was 666.1 million

As soon as the US Lavour

Share Index closed down 47.1,

shares compared with 780.6

Department announced at

1230 GMT that May non-farm

Payrolls advanced 348,000.

more than double previous es-

timates, a previously listless

equities market started pan-

or 1.68 per cent, at 2,752.2.

The blue chip Financial

Atlantic, reports AP.

at 3.706.8

million.

Our conviction is that

destruction, release all prison-

its huge war reparations bill.

The council refuses to end

reliable soil testing services or adequate "green manure" and access to alternative compound fertilizers. Subsidies sour over-use. Waste of nitrogen fertilizer in China alone exceeds 500,000 tons.

Yet, despite these massive inputs, yields have plateaued. "Optium fertilizer application rates have been reached, if not exceeded, in many countries.

Exposure to toxic pesticides, contamination of surface and ground water and spray drift from rice fields symbolize the serious pesticide problem There is evidence for the

build-up of pesticides in rice

grain, with consequent health risks," the IGR study says. A recent Philippine survey documents health problems among farmers exposed to pesticides doubled. Hard empirical data show programmes like integrated

pest management (IPM) can slash negative ecological damage by half — while maintaining "In Indonesia, misuse of pesticides between 1975 and

1986 has cost the Government an estimated \$3 billion," the study adds. Stripping away pesticide subsidies and IPM resulted in \$210 million an nual savings ._ Source : Deptinews

within four or six months the

chairman of the (UN) special

committee will end the matter

with us because we are on the

way to resolving all issues," he

told the London-based Al-Havat

production capacity is about

2.5 million barrels per day, but

that could be increased to 3.2

million barrels per day - its

pre-Gulf War level — within

Vienna, where he was attend-

ing a meeting of the Organiza-

tion of Petroleum Exporting

Countries. His statements are

the latest in a series of opti-

mistic forecasts that have been

dismissed by Western and UN

on ways to avoid an oil price

collapse when Iraq gets back

UN agencies have ex-

pressed fear that not all dis-

tribute Iragis will benefit from

the oil-for-food agreement

once its is implemented in the

next few weeks. "The plan will

definitely help Iraq in general,

but there are many people who

may not see many benefits at

all." Laura Boldrini, a spokes-

woman for Rome-based World

Food Program, he said this

will monitor Iraq's food distri-

"bution under the pact.

The World Food Program

The OPEC meeting focused

Rasheed was interviewed in

Rasheed said Iraq's current

newspaper.

months.

diplomats.

into the market.

Biman earns Tk 4 lakh from Barisal route

BARISAL, June 8: Biman Bangladesh Air Lines earned a sum of Tk. 4.05 lakh from Barisal-Dhaka route during the last six months, reports BSS.

According to Biman Bangladesh local office sources, the ATP aircraft of the airlines carried 600 passengers and other cargoes during the period.

The route was inaugurated on December 3, 1995. A total of 12 flights were taken off from Rahmatpur Barisal, the source added.

CBA team meets Elahi

Another report says, a dele-gation of newly elected CBA of Bangladesh Biman employees called on Adviser for Civil Aviation and Tourism, Shipping, Communications. Post and Telecommunications and Housing and Public Works Syed Manzur Elahi at his office here yesterday.

The adviser urged upon them to work with sincerity and dedication to ensure best services to the passengers and to make Bangladesh Biman a profitable organisation.

The delegation led by the President of the Union M A Kashem put forward some demands regarding their service to the adviser. The adviser assured them of all possible steps to look into the matter.

Belarus to get \$ 13m from US

MINSK, BELARUS, June 8: The United States will give Belarus 12.9 million dollars more for eliminating its nuclear weapons and converting military facilities to civilian uses reports AP

This raised total US funding under the Nunn-Lugar programme to 29 million dollars. The agreement was signed

Thursday in Minsk by Ukrainian assistant defence minister, Maj. Gen. Yury Portnov, and a special coordinator of the US Defence Department, Laura Halgaity

Belarus was one of the four former Soviet republics that inherited parts of Moscow's nuclear arsenal when the Soviet Union collapsed in

'Britain to lose top 7 economic place'

. LONDON, June 8: Britain will lose its place as one of the seven biggest world economies in the next 20 years and its place in international organisation will be reduced the Financial Time reported yesterday, says AFP.

The paper quoted a leaked treasury document which said Britain's role in organisations such as the Group of Seven leading industrialised nations. the International Monetary Fund, the Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development and the World Trade Organisation, will "change as we move down and the ranking.

The document, drawn up by officials to help the treasury remodel itself for the next century, said the fast-growing economies "will demand greater political power" in these organisations.

It argues for the treasury to draw up plans to reform them in such a way that Britain can retain influence in the future. The report predicted that if recent growth trends continue." China would become

the "single largest nation" according to the FT. While the United States, Japan, and Germany would remain in the top seven. France and Britain would slip into the second division, the

document concluded.

Gas found in Vietnam

HANOI, June 8: Australian lirm Anzoil Asia Pte. Ltd. has found gas after drilling a test well in the Red River Delta outside Hanoi, a report said yesterday, reports AFP.

The company struck gas after drilling 93 kilometres (56 miles) southeast of Hanoi and is still testing the well to see if could prove commercially viable, the Vietnam Investment Review said. The well is the first of three

test wells expected to be drilled by the company after three years of seismic testing near a gas prospect first located by Russian technicians in

The official newspaper said that the company was still testing the well, but that it could produce in excess of eight million cubic feet (240,000 cubic metres) a day.

Anzoil was the first foreign company to be licensed for onshore drilling in Vietnam after signing a production sharing contract with state firm Petro Vietnam in 1993 to explore in the Hanoi basin structure.

40 residential flats for judicial officers

A total of 40 residential flats would be constructed for jude cial cadre officers of Dhaka division at a cost of Taka 7 crore 58 lakh, reports BSS.

Under the project, 30 E type flats would be constructed at Azimpur and another 10 F type flats at Dhanmondi within nine months.

> Adviser for Housing and Public Works, Communication Civil Aviation. Shipping and Telecommunication Manzur Elahi inaugurated the construction work of the proposed residential buildings at a sim ple ceremony at Azimpur yes-

Speaking on the occasion as

the chief guest Adviser for Law. Justice and LGRD Syed Ishtiaq Ahmed said, with the construction of the proposed flats, the long standing demand of the judicial cadre officers would be fulfilled.

He urged, the members of the judicial cadre to work sincerely for establishing rule of law and justice and upholding democratic norms and values

Syed Ishtiaq Ahmed said establishing good governance and running a government properly for greater national interest is not a difficult task provided everyone concerned works with sincerity and hon-



Trader Tim Cole reacted at the Sydney Futures Exchange recently as figures were released showing a sharp rebound in Australia's current account deficit just one day after news of unexpectedly high economic growth. The current account deficit jumped by 66 per cent in April to 1.6 billion US dollars, seasonally adjusted. - AFP/UNB photo

OPEC output unchanged at 26 MBD in May: IEA

tion by members of the Organisation of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC) was unchanged in May from the figure for April at 26.1 million barrels per day, the International Energy Agency (IEA) said on Friday, reports AFP.

Output by Saudi Arabia fell, the agency said against a background of division at OPEC talks in Vienna over how to accommodate a return of Iraqi

oil to the international market. Demand for OPEC oil and for oil from stocks was likely to amount to 24 5 million barrels per day on average during the last three quarters of the year, the Paris-based agency forecast.

Demand would amount to 24.0 million barrels per day in the second and third quarters and to 25.6 million barrels per day in the fourth quarter, it In May output by Algeria,

Indonesia, Libya, Nigeria, the United Arab Emirates and Venezuela increased. This increase was offset by reductions by Saudi Arabia.

Kuwait, Iran and Gabon. The agency revised upwards figures for world demand for oil in the first quarter by 0.2 million barrels to 72.7 million barrels per day twing to unexpectedly strong a mand in Europe. North Arrivica and in

some countries in Asia. But it held it is estimate for world demand for the whole of

PARIS, June 8: Oil produc- 1996 at 71.6 million barrels per day which was 2.4 per cent more than in 1992.

Estimated demand in the second quarter w. s revised downwards by 0.1 n.llion barrels per day, in the third quarter was revised upwards by 0.1 million barrels per day.

0.8 MBD export quota for Iraq

Another report from Vienna says: OPEC oil ministers agreed on a crude oil export allowance for Iraq of 0.8 million barrels a day (MBD) on Friday. raising the overall OPEC production quota, delegates said.

They said OPEC had agreed on a freeze of other members' quotas, and raised its notional overall production ceiling to 25.033 MBD from the present level of 24.52 MBD. This took into account

Iraq's forthcoming limited resumption of crude exports under its food-for-oil accord with the United Nations, as well as Gabon's withdrawal from the organisation, these sources

Gabon had a quota of 0.287

Oil market analysts said the 0.8 MBD export allowance for Iraq reflected OPEC's assumptions about the likely sales prices for Iraqi crude, noting that the accord with the United Nation's stipulated that Iraq may sell crude worth one billion dollars every 90 days.

at 85 million tons in 1989 but

has dwindled ever since, with

where destructive modern

fishing methods including the

use of explosives are relatively

new, is the marine catch on

. In other areas, over-ex-

ploitation by huge factory

trawlers has driven once abun-

dant species like the Atlantic

cod and halibut into commer-

cial extinction. Other varieties

would follow. WWF warned.

Only in the Indian Ocean,

no respite in sight, it said.

the increase, it said.

Overfishing decimates marine stocks: WWF The annual harvest peaked

GENEVA, June 8: Uncontrolled overfishing and systematic wastage have decimated world marine stocks. driven once common species into commercial extinction and threatened the livelihood of tens of millions of people. according to a new report, says

The report published Thursday by the World Wide Fund for Nature appealed to the public to curb its appetite for dishes ranging from tuna to shrimps and urged governments to stop massive subsidies to factory fleets.

ceeded the limit of the seas"

The 'lions and tigers' of the seas - tunas, swordfish, mar-Nearly everywhere fisheries lins and sharks - are among have suffered catastrophic the hardest hit, it said, declines," said the WWF. Worse still, up to one third "Without doubt we have ex-

of the total catch is thrown back into the sea dead or dying According to UN estimates every year. Indiscriminate cited in the report, about 70 fishing methods catch between per cent of the world's com-18-40 million tons of unmercially important marine wanted fish, birds, turtles and stocks are affected by overfishmammals, which are then dumped overboard.

Oil prices edge up

VIENNA, June 8: Oil prices edged up after OPEC cut a quota deal to cope with reviving Iraqi exports, but might soon look vulnerable if the cartel has erred in its sums, reports Reuter.

An accord at a 100th ministerial conference of the Organisation of the Petroleum Exporting Countries raised Iraq's allocation but froze mandated volumes for the 10 other members

Ali Nuaimi, Minister of Saudi Arabia, the biggest producer, told reporters the pact secured OPEC's long-term future. He wasn't worried by the lraqi exports and said prices would rise.

The calculation is that the need to fill depleted stocks after a cold US winter will help mop up the Iraqi barrels. But Leo Drollas, analyst at London's Centre for Global En-

"The market has discounted this agreement but long term it is a bad signal," he said.

Malaysia raises price caps on wheat flour to encourage import

KUALA LUMPUR, June 8: The government raised price caps on wheat flour Friday in an attempt to encourage imports and end a shortage that has forced up the price of bread, noodles and backed goods, reports AP.

per cent to 1.10 ringgit [44 cents) per kilogram (20 cents per pound). Deputy Domestic and Consumer Affairs Minister S Subramanian said at a news conference. The shortage has forced

The price is being raised 37

some bakeries to close, while others baked smaller loaves and cakes. Some raised prices by 30 per cent.

Subramanian said suppliers were justified in demanding an increase in the maximum allowed price because rising world prices meant they would lose money if they imported wheat to meet demand.

Wheat is a "controlled item." and sellers can be fined for exceeding government-set price guidelines.

Malaysia imports all of its wheat, about 750,000 tons a year, mostly from Australia. Canada and the United States. In addition, new export limits will restrict each person leaving to taking only two kilograms (4.4 pounds) said Abdul Rahman Ghazali

the ministry's trade enforcement director. Even with the increase flour prices in Malaysia will be the lowest in the region. In Singapore, flour costs the equivalent of 64 cents per kilogram (29 cents per pound).

3rd Kuwaiti stock directory since '91 released

KUWAIT CITY, June 8 Kuwait's securities group yesterday released its third directory since the 1991 Gulf War. giving an overview of the performance of companies listed in the stock market over the past five years and an assessment of their financial indices, reports Xinhua.

The group's board Chairman Bader Fahad Al-Humaidi said the directory would help investors and researchers in the fields of economy and finance as well as those interested in the activities of the economic sectors in Kuwait.

The directory was published in Arabic as well as

English languages. It contains data on assets and liabilities and how they are distributed among the listed companies in addition to profits and losses and vital financial indicators

Profits on shares, book value, price movements and profit distribution as well as company statements on dealings from 1991 to 1995 also could be easily acquired from the directory

The Kuwaiti stock market is one of the strongest compared with other newly developed markets in the Gulf region. It registered a record high performance last year.

Al-Humaidi said his group believes that the performance of the market in the first half of 1996 is promising. Bourse activities in the first quarter of the year increased by 250 per cent compared with the same period of 1995 while dealings rose by about 256 per

cent in the first quarter of

1996. The daily average dealings in shares from January to May this year were 60 million shares valued at 12.2 million Kuwaiti dinars (40.26 million US dollars) compared with 36 million shares worth 7.6 million Kuwaiti dinars (25.08 million dollars) in the corresponding period in 1995, according to official figures avail-

Al-Humaidi predicted even better performances in the remaining period of this year.

Mahbubur Rahman, Chairman, Eastland Insurance Company Limited, inaugurating 27th branch of the company in Chandpur on Thursday. Ali Akbar Khan, Director, M Azmal Hoque, Executive Director and Chief Executive, and Ghulam Rahman, Director Planning, are also seen in the picture.