SQUASH

KEWRA-

खाव

The Baily Star

TEL: 605957, 607363 SHOW ROOM: 861985 12 PAGES: PRICE TAKA 5.00

-Inside Today-

Article

Few Fiscal Developments So Far

Column: Beneath the Surface by Abdul Bayes Page 4

Focus

Dying forests — The syndrome must be arrested; and Sunamganj village now have sanitary latrines

International

Page 5

Political blunders, historical forces combine to topple Congress (I) Party

US arms embargo on Afghan factions likely

Page 8

Business

Govt finishes evaluation of bids for licences for cellular operation

Political news turns Indian markets extremely volatile Pages 6, 7

Metropolitan

Dhaka Day by Day



Page 3

NEWS BRIEFS

List of Gano Forum

nominees today

announce the list of its party

nominees for the June 12 par liamentary elections at 5 pm

today at the party's central of

fice in Segun Bagicha, says a

500 telephone

press release.

The Gano Forum (GF) will



BJP, NF-LF to stake claim to form next govt Rao resigns, Lok Sabha dissolved

NEW DELHI, May 10: Indian Prime Minister PV Narasimha Rao resigned today and the tenth Lok Sabha (lower house of parliament) was dissolved, report agencies.

President Dr Shanker Dayal Sharma tonight dissolved the Lok Sabha following a recommendation by the union cabinet. which met here this evening under the chairmanship of the outgoing prime minister.

Sharma accepted Rao's resignation and asked the 74-yearold leader to stay on as caretaker until a new government is in place.

Sharma, whose position is mostly ceremonial, must choose another party to form a government and bring it to Parliament for a vote of confidence within 30 days. Rao submitted his resignation after his Congress Party suf-

fered a humiliating defeat in general elections. Congress, which has ruled India for all but four years since independence in 1947, was forecast to finish third in the polls behind the right wing Bharatiya Janata Party (BJP) and

the left-wing National Front-Left Front (NF-LF). The BJP said earlier today that it planned to stake a claim to power, probably on Saturday. But the NF-LF said it expected to form the largest bloc in the new parliament and should be given first chance to form a government.

The head of state kept the nation in suspense over whom he will call to form the next government - the BJP or a centre-left combine.

Both contenders staked their claim for office after the staggered general elections produced a hung parliament with no outright winner, although the BJP is set to emerge with the most number of seats in the Lok Sabha. "We think the President will invite the leader of the

largest party to form the government . . . and we will do it."

BJP president Lal Krishna Advani said.

The BJP is expected to meet Saturday to formally elect its parliamentary leader and potential prime minister. It has projected veteran politician Atal Bihari Vajpayee,

who met President Sharma today, as its 'prime minister-in-The centre-left alliance (NF-LF) also staked its claim to

form the next government, saying it enjoyed the crucial support of many small regional parties across the country. We will emerge as the single largest group and form the government, said Jaipal Reddy of the National Front. If the need arises, we will demonstrate our majority on the floor of

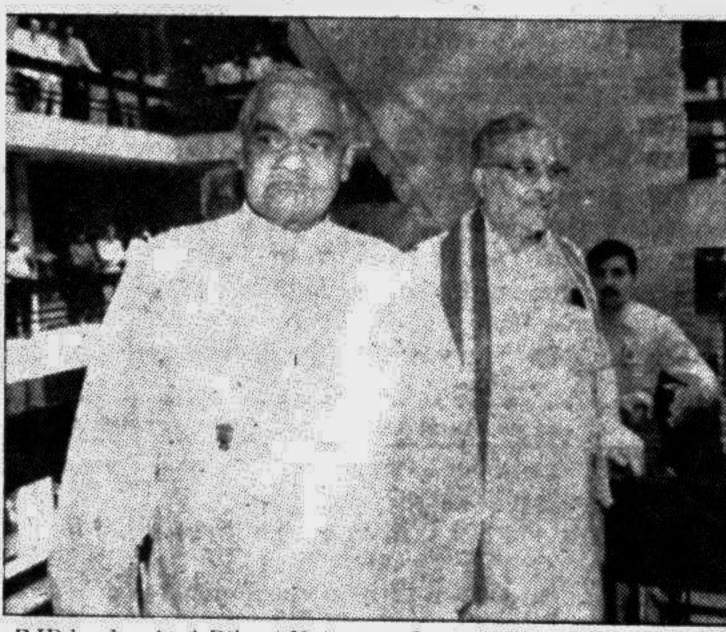
the House at any time.' Both Congress and the National Front have said they won't join a BJP-led government because the Hindu party is perceived as biased against Muslims, who comprise 12 per cent

of India's 920 million people. The BJP advocates arming India with nuclear weapons, a more forceful policy toward its hostile neighbour Pakistan, and tighter restrictions on foreign investment, especially in consumer industries.

The most likely coalition combination involved the National Front and all or part of the Congress Party. A Congress spokesman, Ved Prakash, said that if the National Front "comes up with a viable plan" and pledges to continue Rao's economic reforms, "the Congress can consider supporting the Front in a coalition.

A clearer picture is expected to emerge in the next two days after a frenetic round of consultations among party power brokers.

On the third day of vote counting - which is likely to be See Page 12 chi 6



BJP leader Atal Bihari Vajpayee (L) arrived at Parliament annexe for a meeting of the BJP yesterday in New Delhi. -AFP/UNB photo

Hasina urges people to forgive 'past mistakes'

State to be run thru' nat'l consensus: AL manifesto

By Staff Correspondent

Awami League announced its election manifesto yesterday with a pledge to run the country on the basis of national consensus if voted to power in the June 12 general

Announcing the 21-point manifesto at the central office of the party at Bangabandhu Avenue, Awami League president Sheikh Hasina sought forgiveness for "some mistakes" in the past and made a fervent appeal to the people to give it 'a chance.'

"Please cast your votes for chance to serve the nation. It was very natural that Awami League might have done some mistakes while steering the war-ravaged country in the past. We hope the countrymen will forgive our mistakes in the

attended the press conference where the AL chief also announced the names of all but

Over one hundred newsmen

35 party candidates for contesting in the 300 seats of the Jatiya Sangsad. The press conference began at 11:30 am. one and a half hours behind schedule. rights.

Awami League pledged not to renew the 25-year Friendship Treaty with India and to take steps to realise the due share of waters of the common The salient features of the

AL 'Election Manifesto 1996' include pledges to bring about transparency in governance. establish rule of law and a corsuplion from speints, new pay. commission for government servants, subsidy to agriculture sector, land reform, economic reform and industrialization. autonomy to the state-run media, separation of the judiciary from the executive, revival of Upazila system and strong local bodies.

Sheikh Hasina said Awami League played glorious role in all democratic movements in the past beginning from the Language Movement in '48 and 52. "Bangabandhu and Awami League never compromised on the questions of Bangalees'

"Awami League will continue its movement for build ing a happy and exploitation free Bangladesh dreamt by the Father of the Nation, Banga bandhu Sheikh Mujibur Rah man. If it gets the responsibili ties of running the state, the Awami League is determined to fulfill its commitments to

The 21 points of the A election manifesto (in brief) 1. TRANSPARENT & AC COUNTABLE GOVERNMENT A) Awami League wil

establish rule of law. B) Accountability and trans parency will be ensured in running the state. Necessary laws will be enacted in determining conditions of recruit ment and job descriptions of See Page 12 Col 4

AL announces all but 8 of its nominees

By Staff Correspondent Awami League yesterday an-

nounced the names of all but eight of its nominees for the June 12 parliamentary elec-The AL list of candidates for elections.

292 Jativa Sangsad seats out of the 300 was released late last

List of candidates on back page

Earlier, in the afternoon, Al chief Sheikh Hasina an nounced the names of party candidates for some 265 seats at the party central office at Bangabandhu Avenue in the

Some significant changes vere finally made in the list of on the day.

It was announced earlier that Sheikh Hasina would contest from four constituen cies including one in the capi tal. But, in the final list released at about midnight, i was seen that Hasina would not be a candidate from the Dhaka 4 (Demra) constituency. The See Page 12 Col 1

Gulzar Ahmed.

last night, reports UNB. It said AKM Hafizur date from Bogra-2 constituency Jainul Zakereen will be contesting from Sunamganj-3 instead of

BNP announces list of 298 candidates

By Staff Correspondent

named in a press statement Bangladesh Nationalist Party faxed to The Daily Star later in (BNP) vesterday announced the names of 298 nominees for the night. the June 12 parliamentary ence Begum Zia had, however.

The names of BNP candidates for the two remaining constituencies - Dhaka-11 and Dhaka-12 — are expected to be made public today, party sources said

Of the 298 BNP candidates. names of 292 were announced at a press conference at the party's Kakrail office in the city in the evening. Party secretary general Abdus Salam Talukder announced the list at the press conference in presence of party chief Begum Khaleda Zia Another six nominees were

BNP has changed two names in its list of candidates, accord-

ing to a party press release here Rahman will be the party candiinstead of Rezaul Bari Dina, and

remaining constituencies List of candidates

told the journalists that party

nominees for the eight

During the press confer-

on page 7 would be announced this

morning. Nominees for eight con-

stituencies were changedafter the list was released. Md Shamsuzzaman Samu was replaced by Anwarul Kabir Chowdhury in Nilphamari-3, Engineer Albai Abdus Sebbar replaced by Kazi- Golam Mahbub in Bakerganj-1 Principal Alhaj Brig (retd) Anwar Hossain Choudhury by Principal Abdur Rashid Khan in Bakerganj-6, Gulzar Ahmed by Joynul Zakerin in Sunamganj 3. Salahuddin Kamran by Mahbubur Rahman in Noakhali-3, Sarwar Jamal Nizam by Advocate Kabir See Page 12 Col 1

- Star photo

3 slaughtered in Meherpur

Three people were slaughtered on Thursday night, al

Rafigul Islam. 35, Nakrul Islam, 35, and Sultan, 30. Police, who recovered the bodies, said an armed group of

dragged the victims from their houses to a nearby field and chopped them to death. The victims were reportedly the activists of a local

mortem examination. Meanwhile, an unidentified

man. 38, was admitted to the Sadar Hospital with bullet wounds late Thursday night. Later, he was shifted to Kushtia as his condition deterio-

Earlier, the injured man was rushed from Rajnagar to the Sadar Hospital by some killing of three people.

killed by the rival groups in Meherpur district in last one year. At Hasnabad, a village ad-

joining Rajnagar, three people were slaughtered in February.

Feni-3 declared persona non-grata

retary of the BNP, Jubo Dal and Chhatra Dal of Sonagazi thana Feni-3 constituency, reports

whip Mahabul Alam Tara, who was elected from the concerned constituency was deliberately dropped from nomination in a conspiratorial manner, local BNP leaders said The people of the area will never accept this undemo-

they cautioned Unless the decision is changed immediately, the concerned quarters will be held responsible for any situa-

They demanded immediate cancellation of the nomination of Mosharaff Hossain who is in manpower business and declared him persona non-grata in Feni Sonagazi area.

Signatories included Kabir See Page 12 Col 2

lines out of order About 500 telephone lines in the city's Kalabagan. Rayer

Bazar, Mohammadpur and Shaymoli areas went out of order due to development work. Repair work is going on to restore these telephones by May 14, said a T&T Board press release yesterday. re-80 more tribals

return.home

KHAGRACHHARI, May 10 Some 80 Bangladeshi tribal refugees of 16 families returned home in last two days from the refugee camps across the border in the Indian state of Tripura. Thana Nirbahi Offi cer of Dighinala said the tribal refugees returned to their own homesteads at Baghaichhari in the thana from Shilachhari and Lebachhara camps, defying the tight security at the border. Sumana Chakma, a returnee refugee, told UNB that they were passing unbearable days in the camps across the bor

94 firearms recovered

Police seized 94 different type of illegal firearms from different areas during the last 24 hours ending at 8 am yesterday and arrested 13 persons for possessing these weapons, an official press release said, reports BSS

Phensedyl seized in city: 2 held

Dhaka Metropolitan Police yesterday recovered 500 bottles of phensedyl and arrested two people from the city's Purana Paltan crossing. According to a DMP press release. police stopped a private car at the Paltan crossing, recovered the contraband and arrested Priya Bandhu and Mohammad Abdul Mannan, reports UNB.

Hasina's appeal to partymen Don't resent even if

press conference at the party central office yesterday.

selection hurts you

By Staff Correspondent

Awami League chief Sheikh Hasina has appealed to the party rank and file not to resent the selection of party candidates for the coming general elections even if it hurts them in any way.

"I beg your parden for not being able to satisfy you all. I will not claim as well that the selection that our Parliamentary Board made is cent per cent perfect," said Hasina while addressing thousands of party workers and leaders who gathered near the party central office at Bangabandhu Av-

enue in the city eager to know the names of party nominees. Hasina made the appeal yesterday just before she announced the names of party candidates for the June 12 parliamentary polls.

"Please, don't show any indisciplined behaviour if any one of you even feel sorry about our choices of candidates. My doors will remain open to you, come to me, see me, I will listen to you. Hasina said, "since the

1991 elections, we surveyed time and again the positions of prospective candidates in every constituency. Our selection is made on the basis of those The AL chief further said

Awami League President Sheikh Hasina announcing the party's election manifesto at a

that the party had got 38 per cent of the votes cast in '91 elections and "this time our target is to bag at least 51 per Remember that we the AL

leaders and workers and our supporters and sympathisers are not the all who constitute the full electorate. There is a large number of 'silent voters' on whom we have to bank They will decide about their choices at the fag end of electioneering. So try your best to attract those voters with your soft-words and place the party ideals and programmes above everything else." she said. 'Awami League is a big

party. We have a large number

of dedicated workers and

leaders. But, I can't field more

than 300 candidates for 300

See Page 12 Col 3

Diana threatens to postpone divorce LONDON May 10: Princess

- Star photo

Diana threatened to postpone her divorce from Prince Charles during a face-to-face meeting with Queen Elizabeth. the Sun reported today, says

She said the Prince of Wales would have to wait another two years for the marriage to end unless settlement talks were speeded up, the mass-circulation tabloid said. Diana reportedly visited

Buckingham Palace after being

told by her lawyer Anthony

Julius that negotiations were bogged down in endless wran-During the Wednesday's meeting with the Queen, Diana warned that she would issue a statement to the press unless

The statement would say that she would pull out of talks altogether "unless there was some movement. Royal watchers believe Di

the settlement deadlock was

broken, the Sun said.

ana wants a settlement of 15 million pounds (22.5 million dollars) She has agreed to give up the tittle royal highness. and would be known simply as See Page 12 Col 2

Salahuddin Quader Chy, his brother join 3NP NDP President Salahuddin

Quader Chowdhury and his brother Giasuddin Quader Chowdhury joined the Bangladesh Nationalist Party (BNP) yesterday, reports UNB. I expressed my allegiance to a courageous and able leader, Begum Khaleda Zia, in the present critical juncture of

Party (BNP) at a function in the city yesterday.

Kakrail office last night after the joining. He said he had decided to strengthen the hands of Begum Zia in view of the present political scenario of the country as well as results of the just concluded elections of the

the country." SQ Chowdhury

told newsmen at the party's

BNP Secretary General Barrister Abdus Salam Talukdar, RA Ghani, KM Obaidur Rahman and Anwar Zahid were present on the occasion. SQ Chowdhury was elected

neighbouring country.

MP thrice. He and his younger brother will contest the coming election from Chittagong-7 and Chittagong-6 constituencies respectively. Addressing hundreds of BNP supporters who gathered

at the office premises, he called for crashing 'conspiracy' of the evil forces who let loose a reign of terror across the investors are buying shares and See Page 12 Col 2 debentures with full confi-

Surge in DSE trading

Price index jumps by 34.21 points

By Rafiq Hasan

Share trading at the Dhaka Stock Exchange surged last week as prices of a number of blue chip issues gained, increasing both the Price Index and Market Capitalisation. Prices of on an average 49

NDP president Salauddin Qader Chowdhury formally joined the Bangladesh Nationalist

companies shares increased while 42 incurred losses, out of 99 traded issues, during the The Price Index jumped by 34.21 points and market capi talisation increased by Tk

190 62 crore, during the The price index reached 869 15 points on Thursday. the closing day of the week from 834.94 points in the previous week

increased to Tk 5901.21 crore from the previous week's Tk 5710 87 crores Talking to The Daily Star market operators and some share brokers said that the market had surged because the

The market capitalisation

a depression during the election period in other countries but that was not so far observed in our country. The people seem to have been full confident that nothing would affect the share market whatever changes after

the ensuring election. he said. There is no chance of any major fluctuations in the market indicators upto the next general election, he added. The DSE Chairman hoped that the market would remain

Growth of capital market is

very much expected by the

domestic investors because

they have been convinced that

it is vital for overall develop-

Chairman pointed out

ment of the economy, the DSE

the share market plunged into

Imtiaz farther said, "Usually

steady even after the election. The investors bother little about any development in the political arena because they know that all major political

See Page 12 Col 3

Party position at a glance

Indian polls

NEW DELHI, May 10: Party

positions in vote counting from India's 11th parliamentary election at 1815 GMT Friday:

Total number of seats Seats declared 428 Congress (i) Hindu nationalist parties allies (total 142) Bharatiya Janata Party 118 Shiv Sena Samata Party Haryana Vikas Party National Front-Left Front

alliance (total 90) Janata Dal 33 16 Telegu Desam Party Communist Party of India (Marxist) Samajwadi Party Communist Party of India Revolutionary Socialist Party 5 Forward Bloc

Non-aligned DMK Tamil Maanila Congress Shiromani Akali Dal Bahujan Samaj Party Other parties. independents JP announces

list of party nominees By Staff Correspondent

20

The list of nominees from the Jatiya Party were released to the press after 1 night. About a dozen candidates who were not JP members would also contest the

elections with its election

symbol plough, said JP Secretary General Anwar Hossain Manju. The party fielded candidates in all the 300 constituencies of the Jatiya

According to the list, JP chief and jailed former president H M Ershad would contest from five constituencies. His nomination papers would be filled by his brother, said a JP leader.

Sangsad.

Meanwhile, some presidium members of the JP had already left for their constituencies to file nomination papers, for which the last date is tomor-

List will be published to-

MEHERPUR, May 10:

legedly by members of an outlawed party, at village Rajnagar in Sadar thana of the district. reports UNB The dead were identified as

Purbabanglar Communist Party

group and the killing might be a backlash of their rivalry with the outlawed party. Police sent the bodies to the Sadar Hospital for post

unknown people. Police suspected that the injured might be linked with the Rajnagar At least 30 people were

BNP nominee in

President and general secand different unions under it have criticised the nomination of Mosharaff Hossain from In a statement, they said

Mosharraf Hossain was never involved in BNP politics. rather he was an associate of autocrat, a press release said. Popular MP and former

cratic act of the leadership,

tion, they said.

VOL. VI NO. 110 REGD. NO. DA 781