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try tomorrow.

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Eid-ul-Azha

tomorrow

By Staff Correspondent

second biggest religions festi-val of the Muslims, will be cel-

ebrated throughout the coun-

as elsewhere will sacrifice do-

mestic animals on the occa-

sion, commemorating the no-

ble example set by Hazrat

Ibrahim (RA) who wanted to

sacrifice his son Hazrat Ismail

tens of thousands started leav-

ing the city since Thursday for

home to celebrate the Eid with

The three-day Eid holiday

begins today followed by May

Day and Buddha Purnima holi-

days on May 1 and 2 respec-

There has already been a

President Abdur Rahman

Biswas, in a message on the

eve of the Eid-ul-Azha, said the

occasion reminds the ability to

make any sacrifice for the sat-

isfaction of the Almighty and

teaches that the most precious

and the most valuable can be

sacrificed in the name of Allah

See Page 12 Col 3

67 returning, 506

asstt returning

officers

appointed

(EC) has appointed 67 Re-

turning Officers and 506

Assistant Returning Officers to

conduct the June 12 general

election in the country's 300

fication published here yester-

day, the Additional Divisional

Commissioner of Dhaka has

been appointed as Returning

Officer for the eight con-

stituencies of Dhaka metropo-

Commissioner (General) of

Barisal has been appointed the

Returning Officer for the con-

stituencies of Pirojpur and

Barisal, and the Additional

Divisional Commissioner (Ge-

neral) of Dhaka for the con-

stituencies of Netrakona and

Besides, the Deputy Co-

The Additional Divisional

According to a gazette noti-

constituencies, reports UNB.

The Election Commission

in this mundane life.

cattle-buying spree in the

city's temporary cattle mar-

their near and dear ones.

Meanwhile, people in their

The Muslims in the country

The holy Eid-ul-Azha, the

Eid Greetings **********

The Baily Star wishes its readers, patrons and wellwishers a happy Eid-ul-Azha.

−Inside Today ¬

Article

Don't be Wobbly When it's Time to be Firm and Swift

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The dilemma of Article 70; and Campus: The theatre of violence

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International

Troops capture major LTTE supply route in Jaffna

Indians begin voting in general election Page 8

Business

Ads for recruiting workers in Kuwait spark off confusion among job seekers

Foreign investment flow will depend on nature of coalition govt, observe Indian analysts Pages 6, 7

834.94 (+0.53%) Market capital Tk Transactions in volume Transactions in value Tk

Metropolitan Dhaka Day by Day

5.75 cr

The Power of Words

Page 3

Holiday

The offices of the Daily Star will remain closed from April 28 to May 1 on the occasions of Eid-ul-Azha and May Day. Therefore, there will be no

issue of the newspaper from April 29 to May 2.

NEWS BRIEFS

Businessman robbed By DMCH Correspondent

A businessman was stabbed and robbed by a group of mug gers at Kawran Bazar area yes terday morning. Witnesses said the muggers stabbed Habibur Rahman Nantu. 30 and snatched Tk 35,000 from him at Kawran Bazzar area at about 9:30 am. He was later admitted to Dhaka Medical College Hos

BAISAKH 15, 1403 BS,

DHAKA SUNDAY, APRIL 28, 1996

ZILHAJJ 9, 1416 HIJRI

CEC asks parties to strictly abide by code of conduct

Jatiya Sangsad polls June 12

Chief Election Commissioner Mohammad Abu Hena yesterday called upon all political parties to cooperate with the Election Commission in holding a peaceful, free, fair and credible election, reports

Addressing the nation over radio and television in the evening, the CEC announced that the parliamentary polls will be held on June 12 and the last date for filing nomination papers is May 12.

He hoped that the contesting parties will inspire their candidates and activists to strictly abide by the electoral code of conduct to enable the voters to exercise their right of franchise to make the election meaningful. "The precondition to free

and fair election is an atmosphere favourable to polling. and we are determined to maintain that atmosphere at any cost," Abu Hena said.

"If we are unable to mainain that atmosphere all our preparations for holding free and fair election will be dashed to the ground."

The CEC pointed out that peaceful holding of election would be impeded not only by rigging and armed terrorism. but verbal abuses might also stand in its way.

He underlined the importance of giving top priority to the code of conduct hammered out on the basis of dis-

alism and communalism so that they might not vitiate the electoral process.

Abu Hena said recovery of unauthorised arms and improvement of law and order should be given top priority because these are essential preconditions to a free and fair

The peace-loving citizens are deeply concerned with the current trend of violating law

The last date for filing nomination papers is May 12, scrutiny on May 13 and withdrawal of candidature on May 18.

cussions with the political parties.

"This code of conduct is aimed at discouraging provocative statements and incitement to violence" The CEC, however, stated

that if there is lack of goodwill no law can "disinfect the mind and refine the conduct." He called for concerted efforts against arms, black money, muscle power, region-

and order, and display of arms, he said. "It has become imperative to arrest the holders of illegal arms and the mastans. and recover unauthorised arms from them irrespective of their party affiliations."

The Chief Election Commissioner said steps would have to be taken against all miscreants without showing any mercy regardless of their party affiliations. "Otherwise, it

will not be possible for anyone to cast his vote without fear.

He called upon the law enforcing agencies of the government to play a bold and effective role in this regard and urged them to make allout efforts with sincerity and dedication to make the election a

The CEC thought arrest to armed terrorists and unearthing illegal arms are not enough. He called for firm support of the people and sincere cooperation and goodwill of the political parties that "will stand us in good stead." He said holding an election

within 90 days of the dissolution of parliament is mandatory on the part of the government. Referring to this constitutional provision, he said election would have to be. of necessity, held by June 28. In pursuance of the people's

expectation, Abu Hena said, a free and fair election would have to be held with utmost See Page 12 Col 6



CEC addressing the nation over Radio, TV

Stopping smuggling of ammunition vital for effective arms recovery?

By Masud Arif and Mizan Ali

Checking smuggling of ammunition into the country and pilferage of some varieties of imported industrial chemicals are very important alongside recovery of illegal arms to make the on-going drive effective, according to highly placed police sources.

"It is very easy to manufacture a pipegun in a leathe machine. Such lethal weapons are manufactured depending mainly on extensive supply of bullets smuggled into the country." one police official

The ammunition reach the country through an organised border areas, he said. The basic ingredients for

crude bombs and crackers reach the terrorists mainly through pilferage from the authorised imports of raw mate-2000 vehicles

still stranded

at 3 ghats

tion rush at Aricha. Nagarbari

and Daulatdia ghats started

improving but about two thou-

stranded, reports UNB.

this noon.

cleared.

Eid holidays.

sand vehicles still remained

was due to scaled-up effort to

ferry the stranded vehicles

during the last 24 hours till

port Corporation (BIWTC) so-

urces said during the period

2.777 vehicles were ferried

against 1700 in the previous

But, they said, the conges-

tion created during the last

three days crippling the com-

munications between the capi-

tal and 36 northern and south-

ern districts was yet to be

due to rush of passengers

bound for home to spend their

stranded in Aricha-Nagarbari,

415 in Nagarbari-Aricha, 270

in Aricha-Daulatdia and 380 tn

Daulatdia-Aricha routes.

The traffic jam was created

Some 690 vehicles were

The slight improvement

Bangladesh Inland Water Trans

MANIKGANJ, Apr 27 Tra-

rials used in match, fertiliser and soap factories, said a police official and sources in the Directorate of Explosive. "Such ingredients are im-

ported for industrial use, but reach the underworld through pilferage because a small quantity can be sold at a high price." said a high official in the Directorate of Explosives. adding "there is limited scope to monitor the use of imported chemicals. "The issue is very complex

because the whole process involves several ministries, said a senior police official. The matter is being discussed in make the illegal arms recovery drive effective," he said "If you do not have any bul-

let you have nothing to do with the firearm." he said Another police official said

weapons below .32 bore capacity are "not prohibited" and government issues licences for those. These are normally considered "less lethal," said an arms expert.

Weapons above .32 bore are considered 'fatal' and 'restricted' to the members of the public. These are prohibited for the public and are normally used by the law enforcing agencies and the security personnel, said another senior police official.

One need not posses a foreign-made weapon to kill anyone or to create panic among the people. A pipegun can serve the purpose he ob-

Terrorists usually use bullets of prohibited arms ranging from 7.62mm to 9mm capacity in their locally-made arms, he

Over 2m perform Haji slowly moved through the

MANAMA, Bahrain, Apr 27: More than 2 million Muslims converged Saturday on Mount Arafat outside the holy city of Makkha to pray where Prophet Mohammed (SM), the 7thcentury founder of the faith, delivered his last sermon, reports AP

The gathering, on the most sacred day of the Islamic calendar, marks the climax of the annual pilgrimage, or hajj, to Makkah, a duty for every ablebodied Muslim to perform at least once in a lifetime. State-run Saudi television,

in live coverage from Mount Arafat, showed the pilgrims, all in seamless white garb, chanting in unison: "I have answered You call, O Lord. There is no God but you." Many used umbrellas to

leotect themselves from a scorehing sun and temperatures of 36 degree Celsius (97 Fahrenheit) as they walked on the mountain. In the plains below, buses and police cars masses of pilgrims. No unrest was reported during the ceremonies.

Saudi Arabia, whose oil wealth has transformed it from a desert sheikdom to a modern state in the past half century, goes to great length to ensure a trouble-free Hajj. It invests millions of dollars

every year to build new roads. provide comfortable accommodations and increase the capacity of the holy shrines in Makkah and Medina. For the past two weeks, it

took out radio, television and newspaper advertisements to exhort pilgrims to obey instructions on traffic and health and to respect Saudi laws. At least 2,000 pilgrims have lost their lives in stampedes, fires and clashes during Hajj in

the past 10 years. Saudi authorities say the Hajj should be a purely religious affair and not a venue to air political views.

They have repeatedly warned the 70,000 frantans performing the Hajj this year against staging political rallies. The warnings appeared to have so far been heeded. One such rally erupted into

clashes with Saudi security

forces in 1987, killing more than 400 pilgrims, most of them Iranians. Low-key rallies have since been staged by the The Iranians say the rallies are an integral part of Hajj and

use them to vent their anger at the United States, Israel and "reactionary" Arab leaders. This year's pilgrims began their 11-kilometer (seven mile) journey to Mount Arafat

from Makkah after the Friday noon prayers at the Grand Some pilgrims, in a display of piety, made the journey on foot. But most were ferried in

hundreds of buses and cars to Mina, a tent city in the plains See Page 12 Col 3

See Page 12 Col 2

Mymensingh.

Applications for AL nominations invited Intending candidates seek-

ing nominations from the Bangladesh Awami League for the coming parliamentary elections have been asked to collect and submit their application forms on May 1 and 2 to the party's central office in Dhaka, reports BSS. Each application form costs

Taka 500 properly filled up forms should be submitted along with two passport size photographs of the candidate and Taka 5000 in cash, a press release of the party said here vesterday.

The Awami League

Violence marks first day of Indian polls

NEW DELHI. Apr 27: Nearly eligible to vote today cast their 100 million Indians voted today in the first leg of general elections as the ruling Congress (1) Party and its Hindu nationalist opponents both predicted victory in a neck-and-neck contest, reports AFP

Scattered violence marred the balloting, and 12 people were reported killed when a bomb ripped through a staterun bus in the industrial town of Modinagar, some 50 kilometres (31 miles) northwest of New Delhi. Twenty four people were

injured in the bomb explosion at Modinagar in Uttar Pradesh state, the Press Trust of India (PTI) said, but it was not immediately clear if the blast was linked to the elections.

A red alert was sounded in Uttar Pradesh, which goes to the polls early next month. and state police chief SK Rizvi said a "terrorist hand could not be ruled out."

Elsewhere, sporadic violence was reported as election officials said around 60 per cent of the 160 million people

ballots in 14 states and federal territories.

The voting decided 150 seats in the 545-member Lok Sabha, or lower house of parliament, and the remainder of the 600-million-strong electorate will go to the polls on May 2 and May 7.

One person was killed and 20 injured in poll-related violence in the far eastern state of Assam, and clashes erupted in Prime Minister PV Narasimha Rao's home state of Andhra The United News of India

(UNI) said violence was reported in about half of the 42. parliamentary constituencies in Andhra Pradesh, where the 74-year-old Rao was seeking re-election from Nandaval dis-Police opened fire in the air

in eight places in Andhra Pradesh to disperse party activists trying to make off with ballot papers and polling was suspended in two places where water and ink were poured into ballot boxes, UNI See Page 12 Col 4

BNP invites applications for nomination

By Staff Correspondent Application forms for seeking BNP nomination for the June 12 Jatiya Sangsad elections would be available at the party's Nava Paltan central of fice in the capital on May 1. said party press release last night.

The applications are to be submitted to the party office on May 2 and 3. Interviews of the nomina-

tion-seekers from Dhaka and Chittagong divisions would be held on May 4. Sylhet and Barisal divisions on May 5 and those from Khulna and Rajshahi divisions on May 6. Earlier, briefing newsmen,

BNP Secretary General Abdus Salam Talukdar hailed the the announcement of election schedule for the seventh Jatiya Sangsad. He, however, said that the

June 12 polling day would be inconvenient for the political See Page 12 col 7

parties, candidates, voters and others concerned because of rains, cyclones and tornadoes are usual in that month. "Communications in the rural

Official Secrets Act should be amended

recommended that serious consideration be given to amending the Official Secrets Act and the Government Servants Conduct Rules (GSCR) of 1979 to encourage and legitimise the flow of information between the state and the citi zens for effective governance.

ering citizens and to a more effective government is openness and transparency," said a recent study by the WB titled Government that works: Reforming the pulplic sector" in Bangladesh. "At present public administration in Bangladesh is peculiarly opaque." it added.

The unique feature of the report is that it is homegrown and a group of Bangladeshi resource persons, studied the key Issues of public sector to find ways of enhancing the quality of functioning of the sector, a source concerned pointed out.

that "bureaucra'ts are obsessed

About the functioning of the bureaucracy, the report stated

to divulge to the public any information - however routine or innocuous" on the ground that the Official Secrets Act and GSCR forbid them to pass information to even other gov ernment departments. The WB observes that the

closed nature of the government that lacks openness and transparency affects empowering of the citizens. The report suggested five

measures to improve the situa-The Bank says the media

The programmes made public through party press releases, followed the Election

of the schedule for the seventh Jatiya Sangsad elections yesterday evening, fixing June 12 as the polling date.

press release was distributed to newsmen during a press briefing by BNP secretary general Abdus Salam Talukdar at the party office at about 8 pm. The BNP press release fixed the timing of its meeting at 3 in the afternoon. Talukdar also

June 10 public meeting programme in the briefing. The AL press release, received at The Daily Star office around the same time, did not

See Page 12 col 7

city, the press release said



ভিসিনি/বিজ্ঞারভি/৫৭১/৯৫-৯৬

ঢাকা সিটি করপেরেশন নগর ভবন, ঢাকা

আপনার পরিবেশ সুন্দর ও পরিচ্ছা রাখুন কোরবানীর পশু জবাই প্রসংগে

আপনার শিশুকে টিকা দিন

যেখানে সেখানে পত জবাই করলে পতর রক্ত ও বর্জা পরিবেশ দুর্গন্ধময় এবং দৃষিত করে. মশা, মাছির উপদ্রব বৃদ্ধি পায়।

নালা নর্দমায় পশুরু রক্ত ও অন্যান্য বর্জা না ফেলার জন্য অনুরোধ করা যাচ্ছে। **

পত জবায়োত্তর অন্যান্য বর্জ্য নিকটস্থ ভাষ্টবিন/নির্ধারিত স্থানে ফেলুন। নগরীর সূষ্ঠ্ পরিবেশ ও পরিচ্ছনতা ৰজায় রাখার স্বার্থে নগরবাসীর সহযোগিতা

SXSX ১ হ গভীর গর্ভ করে সেখানে পশু জবাই করে রক্ত মাটি চাপা দিন।

প্ৰধান স্বাস্থ্য কৰ্মকৰ্তা

কর্তপক্ষের নির্দেশক্রমে-

ঢাকা সিটি করপোরেশন, ঢাকা।

WB report on reforming public sector

Star Report

The World Bank (WB) has

"One of the keys to empow-

with secrecy and are unwilling

tion: Announcing a public policy on transparency, establishing a task force on public sector transparency, making contract evaluation reports avail able to public, publishing the earnings and tax payments of all elected officials as reported in tax-returns and enhancing dissemination of information and reports through the media and parliament

and parliament should be regularly provided with annual and external audit reports of public See Page 12 Col 1

G-540

BNP, AL to hold rallies in city on same date at same venue

By Staff Correspondent

Both the BNP and Awami League yesterday announced programmes for holding public meetings at the Manik Mia Avenue in the city on the same date, June 10.

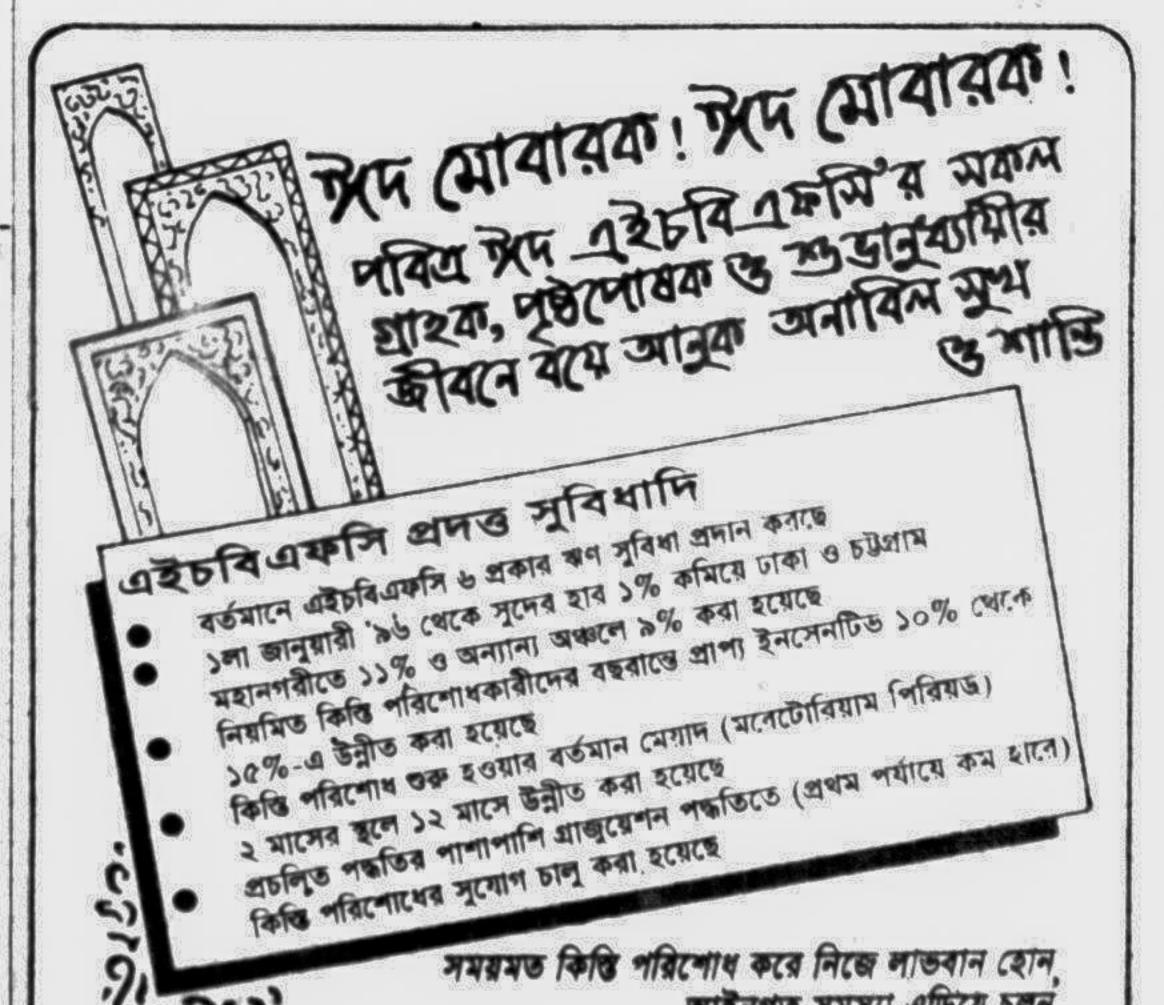
Commission's announcement

Insiders said announcement of the election schedule prompted the two leading parties to choose June 10 for their last public meetings at the sprawling Manik Mia Avenue. the largest venue in the city

for holding such meetings. As per election rules, campaigning is banned 48 hours before the polling starts. The

mentioned about his party's

mention the time for its meeting. However, a spokesman at Parliamentary Board headed by the party chief Sheikh Hasina will start taking interviews of the candidates from May 4 at the party's central office at 23, Bangabandhu Avenue in the



वाइनगठ সমস্যा এড়িয়ে চলুन এবং অপরকে अप পাবার সুযোগ দিন े वाश्नापिन राष्ट्रेन विकिश कार्रेनान व्दर्शाद्वनन