MARBLE MARBLE MARBLE WE HAVE HUGE READY STOCK OF ITALIAN CARRARA, PERLATO SICILIA BOTTICINO, INDIAN KESSWARI GREEN, MALAYSIAN AND PAKISTANI MARBLE

OF DIFFERENT TYPES. NIRMAN INTERNATIONAL LTD.

199, TEJGAON 1/A, DHAKA.

TEL: 605957, 607363 SHOW ROOM: 861985

12 PAGES: PRICE TAKA 5.00

Article Anatomy of Corruption: Syndrome

Bangladesh Column : Enchiridion by Waliur Rahman Page 4

Focus

Special issue on education Page 5

International

Arab League urges Arabs to form united front against Israel

Tigers admit losing key town to advancing troops Page 8

Business

Standard Chartered Bank is planning to introduce currency options to hedge risk

Rich countries using human rights issue to protect trading interest, charges G-24 Pages 6, 7

DSE MARKET

5554.79 c

Tk 4.76 cr

818.31 (-0.49%) DSE price index Market capital Tk Transactions in volume Transactions in value

Metropolitan

Dhaka Day by Day



Under the Prying Eyes Page 3

NEWS BRIEFS

Khaleda goes to Khulna today

By Staff Correspondent BNP chairperson Begum Khaleda Zia leaves Dhaka this morning for a two-day election tour of Khulna. She will fly from Zia International Airport to the Jessore Airport in the morning and reach Khulna by road. She will address a public meeting at the Khulna Circuit House in the afternoon. She will also address some railies on way to Khulna town. She is expected to return to the capital tomorrow.

Hasina leaves for S. Arabia today

Awami League President Sheikh Hasina will leave here for Saudi Arabia today to per form the holy Hajj. Sheikh Hasina, Sheikh Rehana and eight other member of the family of late Bangabandhu Sheikh Mujibur Rahman wil perform the Hajj as royal guests of Saudi King Fahd Bin Abdul Aziz. reports UNB.

President visits

Sayedpur Cantt today President Abdur Rahman Biswas will pay a day's visit to Sayedpur Cantonment today where he will attend investiture ceremony of colonel commandants of EME corps. He will also address a darbar there. The President will inau gurate a conference of corps

Uniel Adviser visits secretariat

visit. reports BSS.

commander of EME during the

Chief Adviser Muhammad Habibur Rahman paid a surprise visit to Bangladesh Secretariat yesterday morning to see the function of the government's administrative headquarters. He stayed sometime in his Secretariat office and talked to high officials including Cabinet Secretary and Home Secretary to know the situation, reports UNB.

New import policy from tomorrow

The import policy for 1995 97 will be effective from to morrow, a government handout said in the city yesterday. The import policy for 1993-95 will expire today reports BSC

IJC okays 4 projects involving \$ 2m.

By Staff Correspondent

large amount of money for

The International Jute

Council (IJC) has approved

four projects involving about

1.84 million US dollars for de-

velopment of jute, jute goods:

and promotion of the jute

the 24th session of the IJC

which concluded in the capital

outcome of the three-day IJC

meeting in a local hotel, KM

Rabbani, executive director of

International Jute Organization

(IJO), said: "The projects will

be funded by some donor

countries and agencies as they

have already pledged a total of

about 1.53 million US dollars."

one of the most successful and

said that a number of member

countries had committed a

according to party sources

Makkah today on an invitation

She is scheduled to return

tour the northern districts in

the first phase of campaign

party and mayor of Dhaka City

Nor'wester hits

Sirajganj: 15 hurt

st 15 people were injured, five

seriously, when a nor'wester

accompanied by rain hit seven

unions in two thanas of the

storm with a speed of 50 kph

lashed four unions in

Kamarkhand and three unions

With the government's in-

creasing requirement for funds

and the galloping inflation

rate, the authorities are plan-

ing to meet much of the

needed deficit financing from

non-inflationary instruments.

according to a well-placed Fi-

meeting on the revised budget

has already decided to raise

the target to mobilise re-

sources from its various sav-

ings instruments, the source

funds through savings instru-

ments was Tk 2000 crore. But

this has been extended by an-

800 crore he said.

other provisional amount of Tk

As a first measure to expe-

dite the mobilisation of re-

sources, the government has

already decided to start public-

ily through the media to en-

courage members of the public

and different organisations to

purchase the government sav.

The target of mobilising

The government in a recent

nance Ministry source.

Witnesses said the tropical

district today, reports UNB.

in Ulapara thanas.

SIRAJGONJ. Apr 22. At lea

After Sylhet, she is likely to

Some central leaders of the

from the Saudi government

Sheikh Hasina leaves for

here vesterday

home on May 1.

programme.

He termed the session as

The approval was given in

Briefing newsmen on the

market.

vesterday.

funding several projects. Rabbani said the council reviewed the market of jute goods and decided to promote it in different countries particularly in Japan and West Europe.

Among the donor countries and agencies. The Netherlands, Japan. France, India, Bangladesh and the Common Fund for Commodities (CFC) were prominent, he said.

The project includes. Specific Applications Development of Jute-Based Nonwovens to enable Commercialisation'; 'Revised Project on Application of Biotechnology in the Improvement of Jute. Kenaf and Allied Fibres': 'The Market Promotion of Jute Goods in Western Europe' and; Environmental Assessment of

Jute Agriculty re.

The 24th session of IJC, the policy making body of IJO, also gave approval to two pre-project activities and three nonproject activities . namely "Development of Jute-Based Knitting product for Selected End-Uses, and human resources development in the jute inchastry"; "Workshop on cost recluction and quality improvenient in jute mills": Expert consultation on jute agriculture"; and "Contact promotion programme in

Austral la and New Zealand." Besides, the council approved the IJO annual administrative budget of about one million US dollars for the year 1996-97.

The next meeting of the IJC will be held in Dhaka in April See Page 12 col 7

Delimitation of constituencies unchanged

The Election Commission (EC) has decided to keep the delimitation of the 300 constituencies unchanged during

mitation of all the constituencies on Sunday and decided that the next parliamentary elections would be held on the basis of the old delimitation.

polls, EC sources said yester-

The current delimitation was finalised on May 30, 1995. under which the February 15

Although the draft of the delimitation of the constituencies was prepared after the population census of 1991, it took about four years to finalise

flears objections and passes judgement. Then it is finalised," said the EC source explaining why it took so much

One lakh MT sugar to be imported

By Govinda Shil

around Tk 78 crore, the BSFIC

official pointed out. Another

50,000 ton of sugar would be

dent, Chairman of the BSFIC

Muhammad Shawkat Ali said

that the corporation has a

ready-stock of 70,000 tons of

sugar. "We have already

despatched 29,000 tons of

Ali said adding the price of the

product may not increase fur-

ther as there is sufficient sugar

tion for the current fiscal year

(1995-96) was determined at

around 243,312 tons of which

about 1.85,000 tons of sugar

has been produced in the

production might not exceed

two lakh tons while the coun-

try's demand for the product

was more than 3.50,000 tons.

BSFIC sources fear that the

"So an additional 150,000

See Page 12 col 8

The target of sugar produc-

in the country.

country so far.

sugar for the month of May.

Talking to this correspon

imported later, he said.

The government has decided to import one lal th metric tons of sugar to meet the local demand and to stabilise the market price, off Icials at the Bangladesh Sugar and Food Industries Corporatio h (BSFIC)

ZILHAJJ 4, 1416 J HIJRI

A senior official of the corporation said that the country's 15 state-owned sugar mills may not be able to meet the production target due to a poor harvest of sugarcane in the country.

Due to shortfa'd in the production of sugarc ane in northern districts caused by a sudden flash flood, the BSFIC sugar mills in Panchagarh. Thakurgaon, Setabganj, Shyampur. Rangp ur. Joypurhat and Rajshahi are unable to meet even half of their annual output target, the official told The Daily Star.

BSFIC has already opened two letters of credits against an import circler of 50,000 tons of sugar at a cost of

Six killed in Comilla road accident

By Staff Correspondent Ten people were killed and 75 injured in road accidents in Comilla, Dhaka, Raishahi and

Gaibandha vesterday. Six people were killed and 40 injured when a bus collided with an autorickshaw on the Dhaka-Chittagong highway and skidded off the road at Mostapur in Sadar thana of Comilla

yesterday, according to UNB. Police said the accident oc curred at about 8 am when the Dhaka-bound bus from Laxmipur rammed the autorickshaw and tumbled into a roadside

The autorickshaw driver. Abdul Gafur (60), Lokman Hossain (50) and his grandson Abdul Kader Sohail (12) and Jahangir Hossain (17) of Laxmipur and an unidentified bus passenger died on the spot. Khokon Miah of the same area succumbed to his injuries at the Comilla Medical College

The passengers were trap-

No plan to recall **BNP-appointed** ambassadors

to recall the envoys who received political appointments during the former BNP administration, according to official sources. Currently, the envoys serv-

United Kingdom, Mir Nasiruddin as Ambassador to Saudi Arabia, Zulmat Ali Khan as Ambassador to Thailand and Akhtar-ul Alam as Ambassador to Bahrain. The first three had active involvement with the Sources at the Chief Ad-

viser's office and the Ministry of Foreign Affairs said the envoys would not be recalled unless they themselves resigned on personal grounds or for seeking party ticket for the next parliamentary elections.

not the intended policy of the caretaker government to make ambassadorial or any other key diplomatic changes during this interim period. This would send a wrong signal to the host governments where our envoys and diplomats are posted for a particular tenure. However, routine changes at other levels are possible at the end of tenure of those posted abroad or serving at headquarters."

JP grand rally in city today

The Jativa Party will hold a Mia Avenue today.

According to some top JP leaders, the party will reiterate its demand for release of its ailed leader and former President H M Ershad as a precondition for holding free and fair elections!

League the BNP chief also claimed that freedom of the JP condition for participation press would also be gagged if in the forthcoming elections this party was elected. "This time, the number of newspa pers may be reduced further and the state power would be exercised in a more drastic

meeting.

The district level leaders along with their supporters will also join the grand rally. according to a JP press release last night. The party will hold a meeting of its extended committee tomorrow, the press

People had deserted those

Govt plans deficit financing thru' savings instruments By DMCH Corespondent

and three persons were injured in separate incidents of violence in the city yesterday. according to hospital sources and witnesses Altaf Hossain, 30, a guard at

a construction site of a government project in Agargaon was stabbed to death by an unidentified gang, witnesses

Besides, Ilias, 28, who was also on duty at the site, sustained serious stab injuries. Altaf and Ilias were attacked

> is yet to be fully estimated. It's a remote area and therefore we can not jump to conclusions today about the total damage," he added.

When asked whether the country had any sort of equipment to fight forests fires. Prof

Yunus said that he was not

aware of the availability of any such equipment in the coun-He said that the Forest

Sundarbans fire extinguished

Obaid returns to BNP

Khaleda warns against

one-party rule

By Staff Correspondent

Zia vesterday said that a politi

cal party was "conspiring to

establish one party rule in the

League's election pledge that it

would run the country with

policies framed through na-

tional consensus. Khaleda said

They spoke of governance

through national consensus but

had introduced one-party rule

same thing in a different lan

guage to re-establish one-party

recently that if voted to power

her party would frame policies

on the basis of national con-

as chief guest the special

council session of the

Bangladesh Janata Dal at the

Diploma Engineers Institution

in the city where its leader KM

Obaidur Rahman announced

formal merger of his party

former secretary general of

BNP. He. along with some of

his allies was expelled from

BNP in 1988 following his re-

ported move to join the Jatiya

Obaidur Rahman was the

rule." Khaleda claimed.

They're now speaking the

AL chief Sheikh Hasina said

Khaleda Zia was addressing

Commenting on Awami

country again

in the country"

with the BNP

BNP chairperson Khaleda Party. We have merged with

BNP for the greater national

interest and for the sake of

national independence.

forces, groups and individuals

would have to be united for the

welfare of the country, its fu-

ture generation and for a self

reliant Bangladesh with a

Without naming Awams

Criticising her rival political

parties, that had waged a

united movement against her

government, a visibly irritated

Khaleda said. "They're very

much jealous. They did not

want us to do something good

for the people since they

themselves could not do any-

thing good while in power

That's why, they, in the name

of agitation obstructed us from

going ahead with development

stronger economy.

He said all nationalist

sovereignty and democracy."

By Staff Correspondent

The fire in the mangrove hard time putting out the fire forest of Sundarbans was finally extinguished yesterday after mangrove forest were dry. two days of continuous efforts. informed Prof Md Yunus Adviser to the Ministry of Forest and Environment

"According to the prelimi nary estimate, the amount of damage is not very extensive Trees worth Tk 2.5 lakh have so far been reported to be damaged." Prof Yunus said.

But, the extent of damage

ported from the Sundarbans. Prof Yunus pointed out.

BSS adds: At least 200 acres of forest areas in 27 compart ment of Baidhyamari forest camp under Chanpai forest range of the Sundarbans have been gutted by the fire.

See Page 12 Col 2 'Damage won't be extensive'

Jativa Party chairman H M Ershad refused his afternoon and evening meals in jail yesterday, according to party

programme to garner public sympathy for his release, the party sources said.

uled to hold a rally today in the city where party leaders are likely to plead for his release from jail for participating in the election campaign.

PNC session

begins in Gaza

Yasser Arafat convened the Palestine National Council today, urging it to amend passages of the 1964 PLO charter calling for the destruction of Israel, reports Reuter "I call upon your council to

amend all the articles in the National Charter which contradict the peace of the brave that we signed," he told the opening session of the PNC in Gaza in a reference to peace deals with Israel

Under a self-rule deal signed with Israel last year Arafat undertook to amend

AL polls campaign from May 4 likely By Reaz Ahmad Awami League chief Sheikh Corporation Mohamn and Hanif Hasina will formally launch is likely to be included in her her party's election campaign enfourage. after she returns home per The sources said that forming Hajj in Makkah in the Awami League would invite apfirst week of May plications from nomination She is likely to begin the seekers on April 25 if the campaign from Sylhet after of Election Commission andence in the evening. fering Fateha at the mazar of nounces the poils schedules Hazrat Shah Jalal on May 4 tomorrow. In that case, the

parliamentary board of the party will start interviewing the nomination seekers after the party chief returns from

premises marking merger of his Janata Dal with the BNP (R) yesterday. - Star photo

Saudi Arabia Another central leader of AL told The Daily Suar that the draft election manifesto of the party was undergoing last minute checking. "We are putting our heads together to see what other important points having merit are be incorporated in our 21-point

draft manifesto " hr said. AL general secretary Zillur Rahman, however, gave the impression that the manifesto was unlikely to be made public this month.

Mentionably, the AL presi dent has already spell out the draft manifesto in last week's extended meeting of the party held at the Engineers Institution in the city. She also invited suggestions in writing from party's grassroots level

By Inam Ahmed and R M Titumir

However, nothing has been

decided regarding increase of

bank interest rates, though the

commercial banks have already

started to offer around nine

per cent as interest for six

resources as the revenue col-

lection dropped due to the po-

litical turmoil, and at the same

diture rose," said the Finance

Ministry source. "But at the

same time the government's

overriding concern is not let

ting the inflation escalate due

to deficit financing. These

obligations compelled us to

explore the savings instru-

Bank sources said that the

government is now trying to

avert borrowing from the

banking system to avoid

liquidity crisis in the banks

and also to stop inflation from

rising further

Meanwhile. Bangladesh

ments to raise resources."

time the government's expen-

"There is now a dearth of

months to one year deposits.

ings certificates.

Shamsul Huda Chy joins AL

Former Speaker Shamsul Huda Chewdhury garlanding the portrait of Bangabandhu Sheikh Mujibur Rahman at Awami League chief Sheikh Hasina's residence at Dhammondi in

the city on his joining the party (L) and K M Obaidur Rahman presenting BNF Chairperson Begum Khaleda Zia with a bouquet at the Diploma Engineers' Association office

Former Speaker Shamsul Huda Chowdhury yesterday joined the Awami League expressing his confidence in Sheikh Hasina's leadership to implement the ideals of Bangabandhu Sheikh Mujibur

Rahman, reports UNB Shamsul Huda, the Speaker of the Jativa Sangsad during the Ershad regime, was received by Sheikh Hasina on his arrival at her Dhanmondi resi-

Earlier, Huda placed wreath at the portrait of Bangabandhu Sheikh Mujibur Rahman

Addressing on occasion Hasina urged all to rally round her party.

Awami League leaders Zillur Rahman, Begum Sajeda Chow dhury, Amir Hussain Amu. Abdur Razzak, Abdul Jalil, Dr. Mostafa Jalal Mohiuddin and Rashed Mosharraf were pre-

50 shops gutted in Faridpur

FARIDPUR. Apr 22: Fifty shops and several godowns were gutted in a devastating fire at Hatkrishnapur Bazar in Sadarpur thana today, reports

Witnesses said the fire originated from an electric shortcircuit at Nitaishaha Godown around 11 am and soon er gulfed the bazar, burning down goods and property worth about Tk one crore.

When asked about the high

interest rates involved in mo-

bilising resources through

savings instruments, the

source said that the interest

rates on the savings instru-

ments have been reduced by

0.5 percentage points in

February this year. At the same

time, fixed deposit rate of the

banks have been raised by two

per cent which narrows down

the gap between the interest

rates of the savings instru-

ments and borrowing from the

to mobilise funds through non-

inflationary instruments while

leaving the banking system un-

touched, said the source.

Moreover, banks now need

their liquidity to cope with the

increased demand now cre-

ated by the sudden spurt of

The government has now

See Page 12 col 6

economic activities

"We took this opportunity

banking system, he noted.

Azizul Huq takes over as IGP

By Staff Correspondent M Azizul Huq took over as Inspector General of Police (IGP) vesterday, according to a press release issued from the

Police Headquarters here Azizul Hug replaces ASM Shahiahan who has been transferred to the Establishment Division for appointment as secretary. Shahjahan was IGP for four years

Prior to his appointment as the IGP Azizul Hug was holding the post of Additional Inspector General of the Special

Branch. Azizul Hug who joined the police service in 1966 had

served as DiG of the Special

See Page 12 col 8

Young man murdered in city

at around 2 am allegedly by a

rorists of the locality as the two guards refused to give the keys of the storeroom. The injured persons were taken to the Dhaka Medical College Hospital where Altaf succumbed to his injuries. Ilias was later shifted to the Othopaedic Hospital.

murder. Meanwhile, one Raj. 28, was shot near at Monipuripara

two savings instruments — five years savings certificate bear See Page 12 col 8

A young man was murdered

itang of about eight armed ter-

Police, however, could not provide any details about the

Department workers had a

because the canals inside the The Forest Department is

still investigating the root cause of the fire. Spread over an area of about 6,000 sq km of deltaic swamp along the coastal belt of Khulna region, the forest attracts a good number of illegal wood cutters. honey collectors and others. It is suspected that the fire

broke out due to negligence of such people, official sources In the recent past, at least four fire incidents were re-

Divisional forest officer of See Page 12 col 7

Hospital (CMCH).

ped inside the overturned bus. See Page 12 col 1

> By Staff Correspondent The government is unlikely

ing abroad are Dr AFM Yusuf as High Commissioner to the

A senior official said, "It is

By Staff Correspondent grand rally at 3 pm at Manik

Party sources said that the

would be used as a strategy to secure the release of Ershad. The leaders were also considering a march towards the jail after the rally, they said. Top JP leaders yesterday held a series of meeting to

take stock of the situation and finalise programmes of today's

Ershad refuses food in jail

By Staff Correspondent Ershad had resorted to the

The Jativa Party is sched-

GAZA, Apr 22: President

See Page 12 Col 3

VOL. VI NO. 96 REGD. NO. DA 781

BAISAKH 10, 1403 BS,

DHAKA TUESDAY, APRIL 23, 1996

By Staff Correspondent the coming parliamentary

The EC approved the delithe EC sources confirmed.

polls were conducted.

"After the draft, the EC

See Page 12 col 6

it in 1995.