CHAITRA 2 1402 BS,

DHAKA FRIDAY, MARCH 15, 1996

SHAWAL 24, 1416 HIJRI

CHANDIGARH, (India), Mar

14: Australia, inspired by leg-

spinner Shane Warne, staged

one of the greatest Houdini

escapes in cricketing history

here today to sneak past the

West Indies and into the World

Cup final by a wafer-thin five

side, looking dead and buried

at 15 for four at the start of the

semi-final, somehow turned

207 for eight into a winning

score as they took eight wick-

ets for 37 runs off 51 balls for

ming bowled Courtney Walsh

with three balls to go to spark

champions will now take on

Sri Lanka in the March 17 final

A stunned Richie Richard-

son said: "It's unbelievable. We

had them at 15 for four but

then they got a good total. We

are so disappointed. We should have won this match."

Pace bowler Damien Fle-

The Australians, the 1987

Mark Taylor's hard-nosed

runs, reports AFP.

mass celebrations.

in Lahore.

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Man of the match Warne

said: "I got lucky. For the first

time in the tournament I got a

few flippers on line. I can't

remember what we discussed

the trophy in 1975 and 1979

needed just 43 off 9.4 overs

with eight wickets in hand

when Australia engineered

ets and finished with four for

36 as the West Indies slumped

from a safe 165 for two, send-

Taylor face a grudge return

against the unbeaten Sri Lanka

the team they refused to play

in the preliminary league be-

cause of security fears in vio-

defiant 49 not out, watched

haplessly as wickets tumbled

at the other end in what was

his final international appea-

Richardson, who made a

lence-hit Colombo.

In Sunday's title clash Mark

ing the 40,000 crowd wild.

Warne took three late wick-

their spectacular turnabout.

The West Indies, who won

at the end, it was so tense."

ANNOUNCEMENT

stances entries date of The Daily Star Philips World Cup Cricket Bumper Round Quiz-2 has been extended till March 20 Rush your entries!

—Inside Today —

## **Total Rejection of** Hamas' Peace Offer

was a Mistake Column: Spotlight on Middle East by Muslehuddin Ahmed Page 4

## International

US House okays resolution to help defend Taiwan

Rao urges partymen to end frequent in fighting Page 5

## Business

Disproportionate use of fertilisers may result in 60 pc fall of output

Vietnam denounces US move to tighten embargo against Cuba Pages 6, 7

## Weekend Magazine

Five decades of Noazesh Ahmed's photography; The making of Ochin Pakhee: A film on the Bauls; Ladakh; Bent-

from Bangladesh Pages 13-16 And **Teens and Twenties** and Rising Stars Pages 8 & 9

## **NEWS BRIEFS** FBCCI rally at

2 pm tomorrow The planned rally of the Federation of Bangladesh Chambers of Commerce and Industry (FBCCI) will be held at 2 pm instead of 11 am tomorrow at Shapla Chattar in the city. The FBCCI has rescheduled the meeting in view of the request by the leaders of various Chamber and business organisations. Salman F Rahman, the President of FBCCI, called upon the business community and conscious people to make the rally and the sit-in programme in front of the Bangabhaban a success, reports UNB.

## College teacher chopped to death

From Our Correspondent STRAJGANJ, Mar 14: A college teacher was killed during a robbery at village Bagbaty in Sadar thana last night. A group of 10 to 15 daçoits attacked the house of Ajit Kumar Das. chopped him to death on the spot and decamped with valuables worth Tk 1.53,000. A case was lodged with Sirajganj Sadar thana.

### Launch dacoity at Cox's Bazar

COX'S BAZAR, Mar 14 Pirates looted valuables worth about Tk 2.50 lakh from a passenger launch at Maheshkhali Channel in the district on Wednesday. Some passengers of the launch said a gang of about 10 armed pirates in the guise of passengers swooped on them when the Cox's Bazar bound launch "Shahi Darbar" from Kutubdia island reached J M Ghat area here at about 12 noon. The pirates beat up the passengers and looted their belongings including cash Tk 2 lakh. Ten people were injured during the at tack, reports UNB

### CU MA exam postponed

CHITTAGONG Mar 14: M A final Bengali examination un der University of Chittagong scheduled to be held on March 17 has been postponed on account of unavoidable circum stances university source said today. Fresh date will be an non-reli for the examination in the column reports BSS

# Top lawyers meet Biswas, discuss political crisis

By Staff Correspondent

but did not make any com-

The President invited 10 legal experts to give their opinions on what role the presidential office could play to end the present political

Barrister Istiaque Ahmed, Justice T H Khan, Barrister Rafiqul Haq, Barrister Amirul Islam, Advocate S R Pal, Bar-

## BNP replies . to President's

The Bangladesh Nationalist Party (BNP) last night replied to the letter from President Abdur Rahman Biswas explaining the views of the party on the modalities and possible steps for formation of a neutral caretaker government, reports rister K S Nabi, Barrister A R Yousuf, Khandaker Mahbubuddin Ahmed, Barrister Ashrarul Hossain, and Attorney General Nurullah attended the threehour discussion with the President at the Bangabhaban last night.

According to the sources. Amirul Islam, Rafigul Hag and K S Nabi argued that the Parliament constituted through the February 15 "rigged polls" would be illegal.

Referring to the constitu-\*tional provision that sovereignty lies with the people, they said "an election rejected by almost all the voters could

not be legitimate." They suggested that the President, as head of the state. could take steps to get the polls declared null and void. They also observed that it was within the President's power to promulgate an ordinance providing for the formation of



President Abdur Rahman Biswas discussed matters for resolving the present political stalemate with the eminent lawyers of the country at Bangabhaban yesterday.

# for consensus

By Nazmul Ashraf mitted in the fifth Parliament on the issue earlier. Bangabhaban sources said.

The ruling BNP sent its suggestion for a non-party government to the President last night. The letters sent by the three major opposition parties to the President on Wednesday said: "Our formulae for caretaker government were already made available." This was a reference to the bills submitted separately by Awami League. Jatiya Party and Jamaat-e-Islami earlier in the fifth Parliament, a top BNP leader

Non-cooperation

## Clashes, blasts in city: 20 injured

By Staff Correspondent

At least 20 people were injured, one with bullet, in sporadic incidents of clashes and bomb explosions in the city yesterday, the sixth day of the Opposition-called countrywide indefinite non-cooperation programme.

Of the injured people, seven were admitted to the Dhaka Medical College Hospital (DMCH). Police picked up one person from Motifheel area in the city.

Rail and road communication across the country remained virtually snapped but, operation of water transports to and from Sadarghat launch

Activists of the ruling party and the Opposition clashed at See Page 12 col 7

## President may go formula

President Abdur Rahman Biswas is expected to continue his efforts to find a consensus formula for a non-party caretaker government on the basis of modalities, suggested by the ruling BNP yesterday and the opposition parties' bills sub-

told The Daily Star last night.

'You should understand that we've not sent our modalities to the President just for a futile exercise despite the fact that the Opposition expressed doubts about a positive out-

## Opposition parties allege

# BNP trying to foil Presidential move

By Staff Correspondent

The mainstream Opposition has alleged that the ruling BNP is engaged in a "conspiracy" to foil the presidential initiative for resolving the political cri-

Leaders of the Awami League, Jatiya Party and Jamaat-e-Islami, at a joint meeting yesterday, said that BNP's continued efforts to complete the process of the parliamentary polls that started on February 15 and oath-taking of the MPs would foil President Abdur Rahman Biswas' efforts to end the impasse.

The fliret parties decided to continue the non-cooperation campaign until realisation of their demands for resignation of the present government, cancellation of the elections and fresh polls by May. Held at the residence of AL

leader Abdus Samad Azad, the meeting was attended by AL leaders Tofael Ahmed, Abdul Jalil. Mohammad Nasim, Mozaffar Hossain Paltu and Suranjit Sengupta, JP leaders Moudud Ahmed and Anwar Hossain Manju, Jamaat leaders Ali Ahsan Md. Mujahid, M. Kamaruzzaman and Sheikh Ansar

Later, briefing newsmen, AL Organising Secretary Mohamprevious initiatives, the latest move by the President would See Page 12 Col 3

## Hasina's call to force cancellation of 'illegal' polls

Hasina yesterday called upon the people to continue noncooperation movement to force the cancellation of the "illegal and unconstitutional election" resignation of government and fresh voting under a neutral caretaker government, reports UNB.

allout success to ensure their voting rights.

terrorist activities and police action throughout the country during the non-cooperation yesterday.

that the government's repression would only intensify the current movement.

## 5 trade bodies' call

### Exempt industries, shops from non-cooperation

By Staff Correspondent Five top trade bodies of the

country in a joint statement have urged the opposition political parties to allow domestic market-oriented industries. shops and other establishments along with export-oriented units to start normal op-

The statement issued on Wednesday was signed by president of Metropolitan Chamber of Commerce and Industry (MCCI) Samson H Chowdhury, President of Dhaka Chamber of Commerce and Industry (DCCI) Ali Hossain, President of Foreign Investors Chamber of Commerce and Industry Mahbub Jamil, President of Bangladesh Employers' Association Laila Rahman Kabir and Chairman of Dhaka Stock Exchange Imtiyaz Hossain.

They thanked President Abdur Rahman Biswas for taking initiative for resolving the crisis through discussions. They also thanked the opposition parties for relaxing their non-cooperation programme in respect of export-oriented industries.

They urged the government and the opposition parties to urgently resolve the political stalemate "in a spirit of

# seats Mar 19

Election to the 30 seats reserved for women in the Jatiya

in a gazette notification yesterday announced a schedule for the election of woman

tion, the date for submission of nomination papers to the returning officer is March 16 between 9 am and 4 pm. Scrutiny will be held on the same day.

## 65 more MPs take oath

Sixty-five newly elected members of the Jatiya Sangsad took oath at a simple ceremony held at the Sangsad Bhaban here yesterday, reports

Speaker Shaikh Razzak Ali administered the oath to the new MPs.

Earlier, 200 newly-elected members had taken their oaths on March 4, and seven

# গণপ্রজাতন্ত্রী বাংলাদেশ সরকার জাতীয় রাজস্ব বোর্ড

## মূল্য সংযোজন কর (ভ্যাট) সম্পর্কে বিশেষ বিজ্ঞপ্তি

শক্ষ্য করা যাচ্ছে যে, ভ্যাটের আওভায় নিবন্ধিত কিছু কিছু মিস্টির দোকান, হোটেল-রেস্তোরী ডেকরেটার্স ও ক্যাটারার্স, যান্ত্রিক লব্দ্রী, কমিউনিটি সেন্টার, স্বর্ণের দোকান, বিউটি পার্লার, ইত্যাদি তাদের সেবামূল্য গ্রহণকালে ক্যাশ মেমো (চালানপত্র) ক্রেতাকে প্রদান করছে না। এর ফলে ক্রেতা কর্তৃক প্রদত্ত ভ্যাট সরকারী কোষাগারে জমা প্ৰদান নিশ্চিত হচ্ছে না।

আলাদাভাবে বা মূল্যের মধ্যে অন্তর্ভুক্ত করে তা' উল্লেখপূর্বক প্রতি ক্ষেত্রেই ভ্যাটের নিবন্ধন সংখ্যাসহ নির্দিষ্ট ছকে ক্যাশ মেমো क्ष्या है जानानभव भ्रमान वावञ्चा निथिन वा वाछिन कता इयन। কোন করদাতার ক্ষেত্রে ক্যাপাসিটি ভিত্তিক ভ্যাটও আরোপ করা 🐯 ক্যাশ মেমো চেয়ে নিন।

সংশ্লিষ্ট সেবা প্রদানকারী/বিক্রেতা তার দোকানের/সেবা প্রদান কেন্দ্রের নগদ কাউন্টারের সামনে সুস্পষ্টভাবে দৃষ্টিগোচর হয় এমন স্থানে সংশ্লিষ্ট কমিশনার অব কাস্টমস, এক্সাইজ ও মৃসক কর্তৃক সরবরাহকৃত ক্রেতাদের ক্যাশ মেমো গ্রহণ/প্রদান সংক্রান্ত 'স্টিকার' সার্বক্ষণিকভাবে সেটে রাখবেন।

যদি কোন বিক্রেতা বা সেবা প্রদানকারী অনুরূপভাবে 'স্টিকার' সেটে না রাখেন কিংবা ক্যাশ মেমো দিতে অস্বীকার করেন তবে নিম্বর্ণিত টেলিফোনে খবর দিনঃ

দ্বিতীয় সচিব (মুসক) 804834 প্রথম সচিব (মৃসক) 8>२०७२ প্রথম সচিব (মুসক) ৬০৮১১৮ (আবাসিক) কমিশনার, চট্টগ্রাম 468600 किमनात, चूनना 64669 কমিশনার, যশোর 2000 কমিশনার, রাজশাহী 4680 ডেপুটি কমিশনার, সিলেট 960820 ডেপুটি কমিশনার, বরিশাল 6707

আপনার প্রদত্ত ভ্যাট দেশের অর্থনৈতিক উনুয়নে গুরুত্বপূর্ণ

একজন সচেতন নাগরিক হিসাবে এ বিষয়ে আপনার আন্তরিক সহযোগিতা একান্ত কাম্য

For unavoidable circum-

## Article

### of the country yesterday put forward to President Abdur Rahman Biswas differing views on his constitutional powers to make substantial efforts for resolving the persisting political crisis, sources close to the

lawvers said. Some of the lawyers told the President that he had constitutional powers to promulgate an ordinance providing for the formation of a nonparty caretaker government. while others said that the Constitution had not given the President powers to promulgate any ordinance which would after any provision of

A group of leading lawyers

the Constitution. Two legal experts, however, said that he could make substantial efforts provided the political parties concerned reached consensus on the

disputed issues. According to Bangabhaban sources, the President gave the lawvers a patient hearing.

letter



## Repolling postponed again Series of clashes in

Sirajganj: 150 hurt SIRAJGANJ, Mar 14: Repolling in Sirajganj-1 (Kazipur)

after a series of clashes in the town left more than 150 people injured, reports UNB. Some 50 people, five with bullet wounds, were admitted to the Sirajganj General Hospital and local clinics. The injured included a magistrate.

and five policemen, hospital sources said. Witnesses said the clash ensued when BNP supporters confronted opposition activists who were trying to obstruct the appointment of presiding and polling officers for the re-

four officials of the DC office

constituency scheduled for

March 17 was postponed today

polling at the DC office at about The clash later spread to different places of the town, including Sardarpara, Dargap-

An Ordinance can be fra-

med empowering the Pres-

ident to exercise powers of the

State with the help of advi-

sors, to fill the void, if the

Prime Minister resigns and re-

fuses to continue, said a senior

advocate of the Supreme Court.

promulgated by the President

which would empower him to

run the country with the help

of advisors, if the ruling party

refused to continue. Such an

Ordinance would only come

into effect, if the ruling party

cooperates by formally refusing

to continue its executive au-

thorities, in which case the

Ordinance will only be fulfilling

a void in the Constitution and

not touching the absolute

power of the Prime Minister."

said Dr M Zahir, who is prac-

an way out of the present point-

ical crisis. Dr M Zahir also a

Bar at Law said. The Consti-

tution is silent as to what

happens if the Prime Minister

and the BNP members resign

and refuse to continue or hold

office So, to fill this void a law

may be framed empowering

the President under Article 48

(2) to run the country with the

Talking to The Daily Star on

tising law since 1962.

"An ordinance should be

atti, Barobazar, Bazar Station, Muktarpara, Iliotganj Bridge, Court area and Press Club

crossing. A Janata Bank branch, the residence of Assistant Deputy Commissioner (Revenue) and three other houses came under attack during the clashes

that continued till 1:30 pm. Police lobbed over 30 rounds off tear gas shells to disperse the clashing groups who exchanged gunshots and exploded crude bombs all over

A huge contingent of police avert further trouble.

was patrolling the town to In Kazipur, at least 15 people were injured in a clash between the BNP and opposition activists. Of them, three were

admitted to Kazipur health

# Hartal, processions, gherao for fertiliser

be amended

A dawn-to-dusk hartal was observed in Ghior thana of Manikganj yesterday demanding immediate supply of fertilizer and pesticide. Farmers also gheraoed the

offices of the Deputy Commissioner, the TNO of Harirampur under the district. Our Manikganj Correspondent says: Hundreds of farmers

earlier gathered at Ghior during hartal hours, held a rally and brought out a big procession. Speakers at the rally said. they would continue the hartal

programme until their demand was met. Later, about two thousand farmers gheraoed the Deputy

Commissioner's office. The agitating farmers staged a sit-on for over an hour and handed over a memorandum to the DC. They also paraded the streets raising slogans for farm materials at fair

By Staff Correspondent In Harirampur thana the farmers gheraoed the TNO office demanding fertiliser and

> Our Sirajganj Correspondent reports: About five thousand farmers gheraoed the Thana Nirbahi Office of Chowhali in the district demanding fertilizer.

> The Palli Unnayan Sangstha. the Manob Unnayan Sagstha and the Public Welfare Foundation jointly organised a rally. Demanding adequate supply of fertilizer and pesticide immediately.

Our Jhenidah Correspondent adds: The farmers from many villages of Sailkupa thana brought out processions. snatched fertilizer from the dealers and ransacked 12 fertiliser shops and a number of govt. offices demanding smooth supply of fertiliser at fair price.

According to eyewitnesses, See Page 12 Col 3

# Legal experts tell The Daily Star

## Presidential ordn can Constitution needs to fill constitutional void

Interviewed by R M Titumir help of neutral advisors for two to three months and to hold

He said in the present crisis, the "pith and substance" doctrine would apply, that is, what the law is about. Asked whether one can say

Dr M Zahir

the Ordinance might curtail

the power of the Prime

Minister provided in Article

"it does not contradict the

Constitution. The Ordinance

See Page 12 col 8

55 (2) the legal expert said.

An amendment to the Constitution would be required to cle 142 of the Constitution," make provisions for holding said Khandker while talking to general election under a nonparty government, said Additional Attorney General Abdul Wadud Khandker. "To resolve the crisis.



Abdul Wadud Khandker

amendment of the Constitution is necessary to make provision for holding future general elections under a caretaker government. Such an amendment has to be brought about by way I of a Bill to be passed by the

Parliament as provided in Arti-The Daily Star yesterday. "Since the party in power has agreed to make provision for the caretaker government.

I think the resolution of the

crisis has become simple or near solution," he observed. Asked whether the presidential promulgation of an ordinance in this regard is tenable under the Constitution. the Additional Attorney General said: "Our Constitution does not contemplate any addition or alteration to any provision of the Constitution or

"To incorporate a provision for holding future elections under caretaker government will require amendment of Article 56 and such an amendment can only be made by Parliament," he pointed out. On the validity of the Sixth

Parliament, Khandkar said:

"Members elected to the Sixth

incorporation of any new pro-

vision through an Ordinance."

Parliament have been duly elected. Any question about election of a particular member has to See Page 12 col 7

## statesmanship." Election to 30 JS women's

Sangsad will be held on March 19 from 9 am to 5 pm, reports The Election Commission

members of Parliament. According to the notifica-

See Page 12 col 8

others on March 7.

Shane Warne .. m-o-m

Final with Sri Lanka Sunday

Aussies beat Windies by 5 runs

Taylor added: "They proba-

bly should have won. They

were ahead for 95 per cent of

the game and we won the late

five per cent. It was very tense.

We were behind all day. Glenn

McGrath and then Shane

Warne gave us a sniff.'

See Page 12 Col 4

# Awami League chief Sheikh

Hasina thanked the people for observing the movement and urged them to make it an

She condemned the BNP's

It is not possible to sup-press the people's movement by resorting to torture, killing and arrest, riasing sand, auding

বিক্রিত জিনিসের দাম সেবামূল্য ও ভ্যাট্রে পরিমাণ (চালানপত্র) প্রদান করা আইনানুগভাবে বাধ্যতামূলক। কোন সেবার হয়নি। অতএব পণ্য কিনে কিংবা সেবা গ্রহণ করে অবশ্যই আপনার

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See Page 12 Col 3