WE HAVE HUGE READY STOCK OF

NIRMAN INTERNATIONAL LTD.

MARBLE MARBLE MARBLE

199, TEJGAON 1/A, DHAKA. TEL: 605957, 607363 SHOW ROOM: 861985

12 PAGES: PRICE TAKA 5.00

## VOL. VI NO. 54 REGD. NO. DA 781

PHALGUN 27, 1402 BS,

DHAKA SUNDAY, MARCH 10, 1996

SHAWAL 19, 1416 HIJRI

## -Inside Today -

## Article

#### Human rights in Bangladesh

Column: On The Record by Shah AMS Kibria Page 4

## **Focus**

## Law & Our Rights

The use of fetters in Bangladesh prisons; Censorship of

nationalism; Hawala scandal: A chance to fight corruption; and Lawscape

Page 5

## International

Russian troops mount 'clean-up operations' against Chechens

US, Russiá join hands against India in agreeing to N-test ban Page 8

## **Business**

**Ghorasal Fertiliser** Factory resumes production

Canada, US squaring · up for another diplomatic, trade war Pages 6, 7

## Metropolitan

## Dhaka Day by Day

eccentricity or Insanity?

Page 3

## **NEWS BRIEFS** Hanif's Thai visit cancelled

Mayor of Dhaka Mohammad Hantf cancelled a trip to Thailand in view of the prevailing political situation in the country. He was invited as guest of honour to a conference on "City Development", to be held in Bangkok March 11-14, DCC sources said yesterday, reports

### 2 drown in Barisal

BARISAL, Mar 9: Two persons drowned when a trawler carrying about 30 passengers sank in the Char Hogla river under Muladi thana today. Police sources said that other passengers swam ashore. The trawler sank when it ran onto an emerging char in the river, reports BSS.

#### West Bank security chief sacked

GAZA CITY, Mar 9: Palestinian President Yasser Arafat has sacked West Bank Preventative Security chief Jibril Rajoub. Palestinian security sources told AFP today. He was replaced on Friday by Colonel Hussein al-Sheikh, a top police official in the West Bank town of Ramallah.

### China to expel 2

Taiwanese newsmen BEIJING, Mar 9: China will expel on Sunday two Taiwanese journalists it claims were caught this week while illegally videotaping military targets, the official Xinhua news agency reported today. The two journalists, news reporter Sui An-Teh and cameraman Chaung Chi-Wei of the state - funded Taiwan Television Enterprise (TTV), were detained on Thursday in the southeastern province of Fujian which faces Taiwan. Xinhua said, reports Reuter.

### Cancel Feb 15 polls: DUTA

The Dhaka University Tea chers Association (DUTA) yesterday urged the authorities to cancel the February 15 'farcical election' and resolve the current political deadlock.

reports UNB. In a joint statement, DUTA president Prof ATM Zahuruf Hud and General Secretary AAMS Arefin Siddique also called for releasing the detained political leaders and jour nalists.

## Hasina, others respond positively

## President invites opposition leaders for talks today

President Abdur Rahman Biswas will have separate meetings with the leaders of major opposition parties at the Bangabhaban today in a bid to resolve the lingering political

The President sent letters to leaders of the political parties and groups represented in the Fifth Jatiya Sangsad last night inviting them to "preliminary discussions", official sources said.

Further discussions are exected to take place in the following days. The ruling BNP would also be invited to the talks, the sources added.

meetings include: Awami

Finally a semblance of na-

tional consensus is at hand.

Everybody — belonging to the

ruling and the combined oppo-

sition parties - is agreeable to

respond to an initiative by the

President, which he thankfully

took last night. (If he had done

so earlier, using the moral au-

gested by us. the nation may

have been spared much tur-

Minister for her quick and de-

cisive action in asking the

President to take initiative for

a dialogue, and we also thank

the opposition for welcoming

We commend the Prime

moil and agony).

thority of his office. as sug-

League. Chief and former Leader of the Opposition in Parliament Sheikh Hasina, acting Chairman of Jatiya Party Mizanur Rahman Chowdhury. Secretary General of Jamaat-e-Islami Matiur Rahman Nizami. Workers Party General Secretary and LDF leader Rashed Khan Menon and NDP leader Salahuddin Quader Chowdhury.

The leaders accepted the invitations, Opposition sources Prime Minister and BNP

Chairperson Begum Khaleda Zia on Friday night had requested the President to invite Those invited to today's the political parties to sit for

Commentary

Khaleda Zia climbs down,

will Sheikh Hasina?

By Mahfuz Anam

this and NO that, and of unin-

terrupted acrimony and mutual

insult, even a hint of YES is

party government to supervise

all future polls, and holding of,

the next election within the

shortest possible time were, by

themselves, big climb down for

the ruling party, and especially

for the Prime Minister. For

somebody, who steadfastly re-

buffed the idea for three long

years, to suddenly turn around

and say 'yes', eating humble pie

and risking her aposhheen

Netri" (uncompromising lea-

The acceptance of a non-

music to our ears. .

AL President Hasina will be the first to meet the President at 11 am, followed by the other. leaders, who all headed their · respective parties or groups in the last parliament.

Earlier, the President had also telephoned Sheikh Hasina at about 11:30 am yesterday to

See Editorial on Page 4 extend the invitation for talks, Opposition sources said.

He also talked to BNP Joint Secretary General and Food and Agriculture Minister Abdul Mannan Bhuiyan when he called on him at the Bangabhaban yesterday evening.

Senior AL leaders later at a

speak of sincerity and a gen-

uine desire to solve the pre-

writer, have on numerous oc-

casions, criticised the Prime

Minister for being inflexible.

ego-centric and for putting

party and self interest above

the country. In the same spirit,

we praise her today for putting

the welfare of the nation, its

poor millions and the near col-

lapsing economy above her party and self. We thank her

for taking the counsel of con-

ciliation and not of combating.

for adopting words of healing

and not of hurting, and for abt

This newspaper, and this

sent political problem. .

meeting at the Dhanmondi residence of Hasina decided to accept the presidential invitation, party sources said.

A statement from the party said that Hasina favoured resolution of the crisis through tliscussion.

"I have already communicated my views to the President and requested him to fix a time for discussion," the statement quoted her as say-

Jatiya Party leaders indicated a positive response to the presidential initiative, but said that they would take decision in this regard at a meeting today at 9 am at the Gul-See Page 12 col 8

## Storm lashes 5 thanas in

From Staff Correspondent

SYLHET, Mar 9: At least three persons were killed and 5Q others injured in a severestorm that lashed different areas of Sylhet last night. Standing Rabi crops on several thousand acres were damaged by the hailstorm in Companygani Gowainghat, Kanaighat, Sylhet

The wife and a minor

nakandi stone quarry in Gowainghat thana also died in the storm.

There was heavy damage is Lengura, Pashchim Jafflong. Alirgaon More than 200 kutcha houses and Rabi crops on several hundred acres were damaged by the milatorous an

# Sylhet: 3 killed

Sadar and Jakigani thanas.

daughter of one Abdul Jalil of village Gera under Gowainghat thana died when their house collapsed during the storm. A worker in the Bichh-

vailed in the capital and elsewhere in the country on the

Opposition activists, joined by a mob, attacked the deputy commissioners office in Netrokona with cocktails. Section 144 was clamped in Kishoreganj and Moulvibazar after Objection select clashed

nications.

By Staff Correspondent

The road from Purana Paltan crossing to Dainik Bangla inter-section in the city on the first

250 hurt: Sec 144 in two places

3 killed in Ctg on first

day of non-cooperation

day yesterday of the Opposition's non-cooperation movement.

A powerful bomb explosion partially damaged a bridge. Fulibita on the Dhaka-Aricha highway making it unusable.

## Rail link severely disrupted

By Staff Correspondent Railway communication was severely disrupted across the country on the first day yesterday of the Opposition's indefinite non-co-operation movement.

The engine and a compartment of a Sylhet-bound train from Chittagong derailed at a See Page 12 cel 7

The Awami League, Jatiya Party and Jamaat-e-Islami called the indefinite non-cooperation movement demanding cancellation of the February 15 polls, resignation of the government and fresh elections under a caretaker gov-

In the city, at least 50 people including 5 policemen were injured in clashes and other acts of violence including bomb explosions. Police picked up 21 people from diflerent areas of the city.

All motorised vehicles were off the roads. A few minibuses and double-deckers were seen plying in some specific routes with few people. Selan (2 Cel 3

CEC ready to

step down if

all parties want

By Staff Correspondent

sioner (CEC) Justice AKM Sad-

eque said yesterday that he

would step down if all the po-

litical parties thought that he

was an obstacle to a free and

Talking to a group of

newsmen at his office, the CEC

said that he had done every-

thing to ensure a well-partici-

pated election but it was unfor-

tunate that the major parties

fair election.

Chief Election Commis-

## Bearish trend at DSE reflects investors' frustration

By Rafiq Hasan

Trading at the Dhaka Stock Exchange (DSE), already facing a state of uncertainty due to the persisting political crisis. remained closed yesterday, the first day of the Opposition launched non-cooperation

Three persons were killed

in Chittagong and at least 250

people injured in different

parts of the country in acts of

violence and clashes on the

first day yesterday of the Op-

position's non-cooperation

movement that paralysed nor-

mal life and road-rail commu-

A hartal-like situation pre-

movement. The DSE floor witnessed trading only on one day in the last week of February due to hartals and other agitation programmes of the opposition political parties. Honorary Secretary of the DSE Shafiq

Although the bourse witnessed an active trading last week, it did not prove that the situation had improved, he told The Daily Star.

Marginal increase in trading was seen because many small investors sold out their previous stock of shares and bought some new shares fearing that the floor might be closed for several weeks, the DSE official pointed out.

The stock exchange is closely related with every sociò-economic changes in the country. So the market cannot remain unaffected in the pre-

tuation does not improve immediately as the investors have already been withdrawing money from the market and fresh inflow of money has

stopped since long, he added. The recent bearish trend and slide in the share price were the reflection of the frustration among the investors and operators, he mentioned. M A Huq Howlader, a coun-

cillor and former Honorary Secretary of the DSE, said I am totally frustrated about the future of our share market as it is going to be locked up for a long time. He said that many blue chip

shares were suffering from price fall since the beginning of political uncertainty in the "Until and unless the coun-

try's politics takes a turn towards stability, the investors would not come to invest their money with full confidence. Howlader said. A small investor, Salim, said

"Share market is one of the main income sources to many people like us. If it does not operate we lace serious economic hardship.

Some other small investors Sharif, Hamid and Abu, also expressed similar views. The situation on the DSE

floor. however, improvedslightly last week as all share price index and market capi-See Page 12 col 7

## ME crisis likely to overshadow EU meet

European Union foreign ministers met here today for talks intended to focus on the future shape of the union but set to be overshadowed by the crisis in the Middle East peace process, reports AFP.

nesday's anti-terrorism summit in Cairo, the EU has come under intense pressure from the United States and Israel to abandon its policy of "critical dialogue" with Iran.

Washington has accused Iran of direct involvement in the recent wave of bombings carried out by the militant Palestinian group Hamas and is seeking European support for its strategy of isolating the Tehran government.

Israeli, Premier Shimon Peres earlier this week told the visiting French and German foreign ministers to cut all ties with Iran.

tions are open-ended but are expected to be wound up some time next year.

the extent to which member states are willing to relinguish or pool sovereignty in the

See Page 12 Col 2

#### kept away. He admitted that he did not get allout support from the professional or political groups within his office and outside despite his utmost sincerity in holding a free and fair election. Justice Sadeque said that

announcement regarding his stand in the present context "within the next three days." It is learnt from an EC source that the EC secretary had not been attending office

he would make an important

for weeks now. The CEC also confirmed it saying that he had not seen the secretary for a month. He (secretary) was till and was staying at home. Justice Sadeque added. Another EC source, refer-

ring to the meeting of some Awami League leaders with the CEC on Thursday, said that the CEC was addressed by some AL representatives, "very roughly and vulgar words were used" during the meeting.

## Row over bank loan: Husband kills wife, UP member

From Our Correspondent GAIBANDHA, Mar 9: Two persons were killed and seven others, including a union parishad chairman injured by one Ansar Ali at village Tulshighat under Gaibandha sadar thana today.

According to reports, a quarrel started between killer Ali and his wife Amina Khatun over Grameen Bank loan.

At one stage the husband struck his wife with a sharp weapon and set their house on fire. Meanwhile, some neighbours, including chairman Mahbubur Rahman and a member came to rescue her. But Ansar Alr also attacked them. His wife Amina Begum and UP member Dulamia. 45, died on the spot. Seven others sustained injuries. Three of them were admitted to Rangpur Medical College Hospital

in critical condition. Later local people caught the killer and handed him over to police.



SMASHING SIDHU: India's man for every crisis Navjot Sidhu positions himself for yet another cracking drive during the battle royale against Pakistan in Bangalore yesterday. Sidhu's masterly 93 won him the man-of-the-match award as India eliminated the world champions.

## - AFPAUNB photo India win a thriller



BANGALORE, India, Mar 9 Mohammad Azharuddin's India stormed into the World Cup semifinals with a rousing 39run victory over arch-rivals Pakistan here today, reports

The defending champions sorely missed the all-round talents of their injured captain Wasim Akram as the Indians. fired up in front of 45.000 frenzied home fans, dazzled under, the Chinnaswamy

Stadium lights. Man-of-the-match Navjot Sidhu hit an aggressive 93 and Ajay Jadeja smashed 45 off 25 halls in the slog overs as India. taking first strike in perfect batting conditions, piléd up a mammoth 287 for eight.

overtake the score after bowl-

ing an over short in the stipu-

lated time, managed only 248

for nine in reply despite a blis-

Pakistan, given 49 overs to

tering start by openers Aamer Sohail and Saeed Anwar. The pair silenced the partisan home crowd by putting on

84 in just 10 overs, but the initial blitzkrieg was too good to last as India hit back to set up a semifinal clash against Sri Lanka at the Eden Gardens in

Calcutta next Wednesday. Bangalore-boys Venkatesh Prasad. Anil Kumble and Javagal Srinath shone on their home turf by grabbing seven wickets among them to set a lamous victory — only the fifth by India in their last 27 meetings against Pakistani.

Bonfires were lit in the overflowing stands - and around the entire fubilant nation — to celebrate the home team's win as police threw a security blanket around the dressing rooms of the two

Sohail cracked 55 off 46 balls and Anwar hit 48 off 32 balls to begin Pakistan's chase in spectacular fashion. But Prasad who conceded 24 runs in his first two overs. back strongly in his

second spell to grab three quick wickets and reduce Pakistan to 132 for four by the 21st over. The tension-filled en-

counter was highlighted by Prasad's enthralling dual against Sohail. Having been smashed for a boundary and taunted by the batsman to fetch the ball. Prasad uprooted Schail's off-

stump with the next delivery

and pointed the way to the

pavilion. Old warhorse Javed Miandad and Rashid Latif gave Pakistan a ray of hope with a 47-run partnership off 43 balls for the sixth wicket which took the score to 231 for five by the 43rd over.

But Latif was stumped off Kumble when 57 more were needed and Miandad was run out for 38 in his final international appearance as Pakistan faded away against the determined Indians.

Kumble and Prasad shared six wickets, while Srinath and left-arm spinner Venkatapathy See Page 12 col 7'

## Mannan urges Opposition to withdraw programme By Staff Correspondent.

BNP Joint Secretary General Abdul Mannan Bhuiyan bas reiterated his call to the opposition political parties to withdraw their agitation programme and join the dialogue initiated by the President.

Briefing newsmen at his Bailey Road official residence in the city last night. Mannan Bhuiyan, also Food and Agriculture Minister, said "we still hope a solution is possible through dialogue.

Referring to the Prime Minister's request to the President for inviting political parties to a dialogue, he said that BNP was yet to receive any letter from the President in this regard. He could not confirm whether the President had invited other parties till 8 pm yesterday.

Replying to a question Mannan Bhuiyan said. 'we hope they (opposition parties) will participate in the dialogue and withdraw movement programme without causing more sufferings to the people.

He said though the Opposition exempted transports carrying fertiliser from their noncooperation programme, fertiliser could not be transported anywhere in the country yesterday due to obstacles on roads.

#### Responding to a question if the BNP would concede to more Opposition demands, the See Page 12 col 8. 50 injured in •

N'ganj gunfight

From Our Correspondent NARAYANGANJ, Mar 9: At least 50 people were injured including two women and five police men during a gunfight between the two rival groups today in the district's Sonak-

anda area under Bander thana. The clash erupted at around 11:45 am between the youths of Chowdhury Para and Panir Tank over teasing a girl, witnesses said.

shells and fired 62 rounds of

bullets to bring the situation under control, police said. Of the injured, 20 were admitted to the Narayangani Hospital and other clinics. Three critically wounded were identified as Sharafatullah, 20, Abul Kalam 24, and Moha-

Police lobbed tear gas

However, none was arrested and no case has been filed till writing this report at 9:35 last night. Police were deployed at that area. The injured policemen are

mmad Shafi 16. The re-

maining injured were given

first aid.

ASI Shah Alam, Habilder Siddigur Rahman. Constable Jalil. Mosharraf Hossaff and Sarwar

#### sent political situation, said Khurshid Alam, former Chairman of the DSE. The bourse may plunge into a deep crisis if the political si-

PALERMO. Sicily. Mar 9:

In the countdown to Wed-

But the major EU powers -Britain, France and Germany are unconvinced that Iran is

country. The ministers were not expected to focus on the Middle East until Sunday. Today's working lunch and afternoon discussion was due to be taken up with preparations for the

directly involved in the Hamas

bombing campaign and fear

that the US approach will sim-

ply consolidate the position of

anti-Western hardliners in the

upcoming inter governmental conference (IGC), which is to reform and streamline EU decision-making in preparation for the expansion of the union from 15 to 25 states or more over the next decade. The IGC will be formally launched by EU leaders at a summit in Turin, Italy, at the end of this month. Negotia-

At the heart of the debate is